APA Style

## Journal articles 10.01

**Section in the APA Publication Manual**

**General format**

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Title of periodical, vol#*(issue#), page numbers. Non-database URL or DOI

**Journal article (print, online, or database) with digital object identifier (DOI)** 10.01 #1

Rebeschini, C., de Moura, T. C., Gerhardt, B. C., & Arteche, A. X. (2019). Facial expression recognition training for adults: A systematic review. *Cognition, Brain, Behavior, 23*(2), 101–121. https://doi.org/10.24193/cbb.2019.23.06

**In-text formats:**  
**Parenthetical citation:** (Rebeschini et al., 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** “Rebeschini et al. (2019) report that…”

**For sources with multiple authors, separate authors with a comma and place an ampersand before the final author. List up to 20 authors per source. If a source has 21 or more authors, list the first 19 followed by an ellipsis (…) instead of an ampersand (&), and then the final author see 9.8 and 10.01 #4 for details.**

**Journal article – without a DOI (print or online)** 10.01 #3

Hegge, M., & Fischer, C. (2000). Grief responses of senior and elderly widows: practical implications. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing,* *26*(2), 35-43.

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Hegge & Fischer, 2000)  
**Narrative citation:** “Hegge and Fischer (2000) found…”

VanOra, J. P. (2019). The impact of learning communities on the experiences of developmental students in community college: A qualitative study. *Learning Communities Research and Practice, 7*(1). https://washingtoncenter.evergreen.edu/lcrpjournal/vol7/iss1/2/

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (VanOra, 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** “VanOra (2019) concluded that…”

## Magazine and newspaper articles 10.01

**General format** 9.25 & 10.1

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year, Month day). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume#*(issue#), page numbers. Non-database URL or DOI#

**Articles found in most library databases do not require name of the database or the database-provided URL (see section 9.30). Include a database name only if the article is exclusive to that database (e.g., *Digital Dissertations*, *ERIC*, etc.)**

Wallace, A. (2009, November 19). An epidemic of fear: How panicked parents skipping shots endangers us all. *Wired*, *17*(11), 128-135, 166-170.

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Wallace, 2009)  
**Narrative citation:** “Wallace (2000) observed that…”

**Some online articles do not include items such as volume, issue, and page numbers. When missing, these items can be omitted from the reference (see section 9.26).**

Goodall, J. (2019, September 12). These 4 issues may not seem related to   
climate change. But they are and we need to solve them now.   
*Time*. https://time.com/5669043/jane-goodall-climate-change

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Goodall, 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** “Goodall (2019) tell us…”

**Article with no author**

Print units post solid sales gain in November. (2019, November 18)   
*Publisher’s Weekly*. https://www.publishersweekly.com/pw/by-topic/industry-news/bookselling/article/81757-print-units-post-solid-sales-gain-in-early-november.html

**In-text formats:**

**Parenthetical citation:** (“Print units post solid sales gain in November”, 2000)

**Narrative citation:** ‘According to “Print units post solid sales gain in November” (2019) book sales are doing well’

**Newspaper article** 10.01 #16

Kleffman, C. (2019, November 6). CCAC student creates films. *The Voice,* p. 6.

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Kleffman, 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** Kleffman (2019) writes that…”

Albeck-Ripka, L. (2019, November 25). Company behind ‘Fearless Girl’ statue goes to court over replicas. *The New York Times.* https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/25/business/fearless-girl-melbourne-new-york.html

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Albeck-Ripka, 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** “Albeck-Ripka (2019) found…”

## Websites 10.16

**General Format**

Author. A. A. (date of publication or “n.d.” if no date is given). *Title of document*. Site name. URL

**If the name of the site and the author are the same, omit the site name to avoid duplication**

American Psychological Association. (n.d.) *Treatment for anorexia and bulimia*. https://www.apa.org/topics/eating/treatment.aspx

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (American Psychological Association, n.d.)  
**Narrative citation:** “According to the American Psychological Association (n.d.) treatment options…”

Erdley, D. (2019, June 11). CCAC inks agreement with Ohio University’s bachelor of science program in nursing. Triblive. https://triblive.com/local/valley-news-dispatch/ccac-inks-agreement-with-ohio-universitys-bachelor-of-science-program-in-nursing/

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Erdley, 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** “Erdley (2019) found…”

**Blog post**

Adams, A. (2019, October 8). Book and book chapter references: No location required. APA Style. https://apastyle.apa.org/blog/publisher-locations-in-book-references

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Adams, 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** “Adams (2019) tells us…”

**Online video**

Carnegie Mellon University. (2007, December 20). Randy Pausch last lecture: Achieving your childhood dreams [Video]. YouTube. https://youtu.be/ji5\_MqicxSo

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Carnegie Mellon University, 2007)  
**Narrative citation:** “In the video from Carnegie Mellon University (2019) we hear…”

**For social media, include up to 20 words of posts in a reference. If the post includes media, provide a description in brackets.**

**Twitter** 10.15 #103

National Air and Space Museum [@airandspace]. (2019, December 6). *Today in 1985, @NASA transferred the title of Space Shuttle Enterprise to our Museum. It was on display from December 2003* [Image attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/airandspace/status/1202955763704115200

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Adams, 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** “Adams (2019) tells us…”

**Facebook**

U.S. Census Bureau. (2019, December 6). The first census questionnaire had only three possible race categories: white, free person (regardless of race), and slave. [Image attached][Status update]. Facebook. https://bit.ly/36aTMnw   
  
**Parenthetical citation:**   
**Narrative citation:**

## Books (Monographs, Dictionaries, Encyclopedias, etc.) 10.02

**Book (print or ebook)**

Eyler, J. R., (2018). *How humans learn: The science and stories behind effective college teaching*. West Virginia University Press.

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Eyler, 2018)  
**Narrative citation:** “Eyler (2019) tells us…”

**Book with a DOI (print or ebook)**

Miller, R. B. (2015). *Not so abnormal psychology: A pragmatic view of mental illness.* American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/14693-000  
  
**Parenthetical citation:**   
**Narrative citation:**

**Book with editor**

Roberts, R. (Ed.). (2000). *Pittsburgh sports: Stories from the steel city*.

University of Pittsburgh Press.  
  
**Parenthetical citation:**   
**Narrative citation:**

**Book with corporate author**

**(Book or report written by a named group, agency, or organization with no person named)**

House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. (2019). The Trump-Ukraine impeachment inquiry report. https://purl.fdlp.gov/GPO/gpo129303

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, 2019)  
**Narrative citation:** “According to the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence (2019)…”

**Essay in an edited book** 10.3

Rutledge, P. (2017). Media psychologists. In Sternberg, R. J. (Ed.), *Career paths in psychology : where your degree can take you* (3rd edition, pp. 291-308). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/15960-000  
  
**Parenthetical citation:**   
**Narrative citation:**

**Encyclopedia or dictionary entries** 10.3

Bergmann, P.G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannic*a (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Encyclopaedia Britannica.

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (Bergmann, 1993)  
**Narrative citation:** “Bergmann (1993) describes relativity as…”

Psychoanalysis. (2018). In H. Marcovitch (Ed.), *Black's medical dictionary.* A & C Black.

**In-text formats:  
Parenthetical citation:** (“Psychoanalysis”, 2018)  
**Narrative citation:** ‘”Psychoanalysis” (2018) is defined as…”

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See the *Publication Manual of the APA* for additional examples and explanatory information. Available in the library (call number: **BF 76.7. P83**) Questions? Ask us at the reference desk!