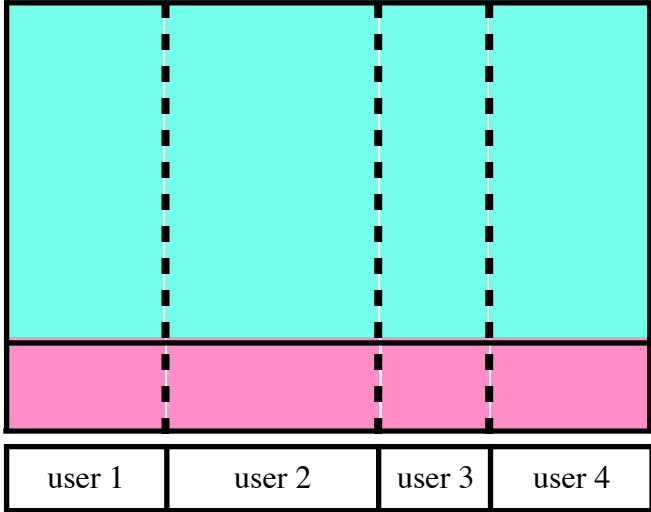


Songs



Playlists