# Collaborative Evaluation Communities in Urban Schools:

Daughter of the Moon Montessori

Christopher D. Desjardins des ja004@umn.edu

University of Minnesota, Department of Educational Psychology

American Evaluation Association Conference

- School Demographics
- 2 Policies
- Interaction between Policies and Intervention
- Current Intervention

- School Demographics
- Policies
- Interaction between Policies and Intervention
- Current Intervention

- School Demographics
- Policies
- 3 Interaction between Policies and Intervention
- Current Intervention

- School Demographics
- Policies
- 3 Interaction between Policies and Intervention
- Current Intervention

- Preschool through Grade 6
- Public Montessori School
- Classrooms are broken into 3 'levels'
  - Early childhood with pre-school(4 year-olds) and kindergarten.
  - Elementary 1: Grades 1, 2, and 3
  - Elementary 2: Grades 4, 5, and 6

- Preschool through Grade 6
- Public Montessori School
- Classrooms are broken into 3 'levels'
  - Early childhood with pre-school(4 year-olds) and kindergarten.
  - Elementary 1: Grades 1, 2, and 3
  - Elementary 2: Grades 4, 5, and 6

- Preschool through Grade 6
- Public Montessori School
- Classrooms are broken into 3 'levels'
  - Early childhood with pre-school(4 year-olds) and kindergarten.
  - Elementary 1: Grades 1, 2, and 3
  - Elementary 2: Grades 4, 5, and 6

- Large urban, Midwestern school district
- 400 students attend this school
- 55% of the students eligible to receive free/reduced meals
- 48% of the students have limited English proficiency
- 11% of the students require special education services
- 44% Asian, 36% White, 12% Black, 5% Hispanic, and 3% Native American

- Large urban, Midwestern school district
- 400 students attend this school
- 55% of the students eligible to receive free/reduced meals
- 48% of the students have limited English proficiency
- 11% of the students require special education services
- 44% Asian, 36% White, 12% Black, 5% Hispanic, and 3% Native American

- Large urban, Midwestern school district
- 400 students attend this school
- 55% of the students eligible to receive free/reduced meals
- 48% of the students have limited English proficiency
- 11% of the students require special education services
- 44% Asian, 36% White, 12% Black, 5% Hispanic, and 3% Native American

- Large urban, Midwestern school district
- 400 students attend this school
- 55% of the students eligible to receive free/reduced meals
- 48% of the students have limited English proficiency
- 11% of the students require special education services
- 44% Asian, 36% White, 12% Black, 5% Hispanic, and 3% Native American

- Large urban, Midwestern school district
- 400 students attend this school
- 55% of the students eligible to receive free/reduced meals
- 48% of the students have limited English proficiency
- 11% of the students require special education services
- 44% Asian, 36% White, 12% Black, 5% Hispanic, and 3% Native American

- Large urban, Midwestern school district
- 400 students attend this school
- 55% of the students eligible to receive free/reduced meals
- 48% of the students have limited English proficiency
- 11% of the students require special education services
- 44% Asian, 36% White, 12% Black, 5% Hispanic, and 3% Native American

#### Montessori Curriculum

- Open enrollment
- Montessori mathematics and science taught separately
- Teachers work with two grades at a time, e.g. teach grades 1 & 2 or grades 1 & 3
- Participated with 7 teachers teaching in Elementary 1
- Principal laissez faire and allows teachers to use this for their professional development

- Montessori Curriculum
- Open enrollment
- Montessori mathematics and science taught separately
- Teachers work with two grades at a time, e.g. teach grades 1 & 2 or grades 1 & 3
- Participated with 7 teachers teaching in Elementary 1
- Principal laissez faire and allows teachers to use this for their professional development

- Montessori Curriculum
- Open enrollment
- Montessori mathematics and science taught separately
- Teachers work with two grades at a time, e.g. teach grades 1 & 2 or grades 1 & 3
- Participated with 7 teachers teaching in Elementary 1
- Principal laissez faire and allows teachers to use this for their professional development

- Montessori Curriculum
- Open enrollment
- Montessori mathematics and science taught separately
- Teachers work with two grades at a time, e.g. teach grades 1 & 2 or grades 1 & 3
- Participated with 7 teachers teaching in Elementary 1
- Principal laissez faire and allows teachers to use this for their professional development

- Montessori Curriculum
- Open enrollment
- Montessori mathematics and science taught separately
- Teachers work with two grades at a time, e.g. teach grades 1 & 2 or grades 1 & 3
- Participated with 7 teachers teaching in Elementary 1
- Principal laissez faire and allows teachers to use this for their professional development

- Montessori Curriculum
- Open enrollment
- Montessori mathematics and science taught separately
- Teachers work with two grades at a time, e.g. teach grades 1 & 2 or grades 1 & 3
- Participated with 7 teachers teaching in Elementary 1
- Principal laissez faire and allows teachers to use this for their professional development

- Multi-grades in one classroom
  - How to develop an inquiry for grades 1 & 2; 2 & 3; or 1 & 3 in one classroom?
- Lack of paper/pencil tests in Montessori curriculum
  - Teachers concerned students may not have enough preparation for high-stakes tests in current curriculum
  - Identified the need to develop practice tests for students to gain experience

- Multi-grades in one classroom
  - How to develop an inquiry for grades 1 & 2; 2 & 3; or 1 & 3 in one classroom?
- Lack of paper/pencil tests in Montessori curriculum
  - Teachers concerned students may not have enough preparation for high-stakes tests in current curriculum
  - Identified the need to develop practice tests for students to gain experience

- Montessori curriculum rich in manipulatives
  - Problem solving inquiry could be used to supplement and enrich the curriculum
  - Students may have stronger math skills than non-Montessori students
- Principals approach to using inquiry as professional development
  - Strengthened desire for teacher participation
  - Allowed easier entry

- Montessori curriculum rich in manipulatives
  - Problem solving inquiry could be used to supplement and enrich the curriculum
  - Students may have stronger math skills than non-Montessori students
- Principals approach to using inquiry as professional development
  - Strengthened desire for teacher participation
  - Allowed easier entry

- Initial focus on both math and science inquiries
  - Science teacher non-Montessori
  - Pressure from state assessment directs inquiry towards mathematics
  - Teachers more concerned about mathematics

# **Current Intervention**

- 2nd year at Daughter of the Moon
- Developed problem solving modules and practice paper/pencil test as directed by policy during 1st year.
- Continue focus on mathematics
  - More geared towards algebra and geometry to address state standards for 3rd graders
  - Unique multi-grade environment potentially exposes 1st graders to state standards for 3rd graders

# **Current Intervention**

- 2nd year at Daughter of the Moon
- Developed problem solving modules and practice paper/pencil test as directed by policy during 1st year.
- Continue focus on mathematics
  - More geared towards algebra and geometry to address state standards for 3rd graders
  - Unique multi-grade environment potentially exposes 1st graders to state standards for 3rd graders

### Current Intervention

- 2nd year at Daughter of the Moon
- Developed problem solving modules and practice paper/pencil test as directed by policy during 1st year.
- Continue focus on mathematics
  - More geared towards algebra and geometry to address state standards for 3rd graders
  - Unique multi-grade environment potentially exposes 1st graders to state standards for 3rd graders