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Keywords:

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Template for preparing your research report submission to Royal Society Open Science using RMarkdown

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The abstract text goes here. The abstract text goes here.

1. Insert A head here

This demo file is intended to serve as a "starter file"" for articles submitted to the Royal Society Open Science journal using RMarkdown.

Place \EndFirstPage at the point where the plain text on the first page stops. Warning: excess text will be hidden behind the copyright box. The example below contains line 1 to 19 in the code. Lines 14 to 17 are hidden behind the copyright box.

(a) Insert B head here

Subsection text here.

(i) Insert C head here

Subsubsection text here.

Line 1

Line 2

Line 3

Line 4

Line 5

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Line 13

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Line 18

Line 19

THE ROYAL SOCIETY

2. Lists

- one
- two
- three
- fruits
 - apples
 - * macintosh
 - * red delicious
 - pears
 - peaches
- vegetables
 - broccoli
 - chard

(a) Citations

Blabla [1] blabla. Blabla [2] blabla. Blabla [1,3] blabla. Blabla [2,4–6] blabla.

(i) Headling level 3

Subsubsection text here.

3. R code

R code can be added as usual. Note that syntax highlighting is not available. Fig. 1 is a an example.

```
10
              20
                       30
                                 40
                                          50
summary(lm(mpg ~ disp, data = mtcars))
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mpg ~ disp, data = mtcars)
## Residuals:
##
             1Q Median
     Min
                            30
                                  Max
## -4.8922 -2.2022 -0.9631 1.6272 7.2305
##
## Coefficients:
##
             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 29.599855   1.229720   24.070   < 2e-16 ***
## disp
            -0.041215
                       0.004712 -8.747 9.38e-10 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 3.251 on 30 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7183, Adjusted R-squared: 0.709
## F-statistic: 76.51 on 1 and 30 DF, p-value: 9.38e-10
                     cyl
                                    disp
                                                   hp
       mpa
## Min. :10.40 Min. :4.000 Min. :71.1
                                            Min. : 52.0
```

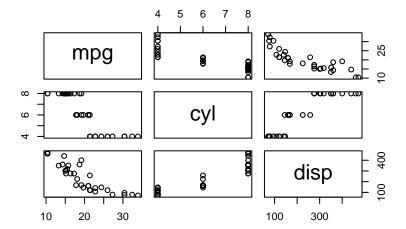


Figure 1. The caption

```
1st Qu.:120.8
    1st Qu.:15.43
                    1st Qu.:4.000
                                                       1st Qu.: 96.5
##
    Median :19.20
                    Median :6.000
                                     Median :196.3
                                                       Median :123.0
##
    Mean
           :20.09
                    Mean
                            :6.188
                                     Mean
                                             :230.7
                                                       Mean
                                                              :146.7
##
    3rd Qu.:22.80
                     3rd Qu.:8.000
                                      3rd Qu.:326.0
                                                       3rd Qu.:180.0
##
    Max.
           :33.90
                    Max.
                            :8.000
                                      Max.
                                             :472.0
                                                       Max.
                                                              :335.0
##
         drat
                           wt
                                                             VS
                                           qsec
##
           :2.760
    Min.
                    Min.
                            :1.513
                                      Min.
                                             :14.50
                                                       Min.
                                                              :0.0000
##
    1st Qu.:3.080
                    1st Qu.:2.581
                                      1st Qu.:16.89
                                                       1st Qu.:0.0000
##
    Median :3.695
                    Median :3.325
                                      Median :17.71
                                                       Median :0.0000
##
           :3.597
                            :3.217
                                             :17.85
                                                              :0.4375
    Mean
                    Mean
                                      Mean
                                                       Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:3.920
                    3rd Qu.:3.610
                                      3rd Qu.:18.90
                                                       3rd Qu.:1.0000
##
           :4.930
                    Max.
                            :5.424
                                             :22.90
                                                       Max.
                                                              :1.0000
                                      Max.
##
                           gear
          am
                                            carb
##
           :0.0000
                             :3.000
                                       Min.
                                              :1.000
   Min.
                     Min.
##
    1st Qu.:0.0000
                      1st Qu.:3.000
                                       1st Qu.:2.000
##
    Median :0.0000
                      Median :4.000
                                       Median :2.000
##
           :0.4062
                             :3.688
                                               :2.812
    Mean
                      Mean
                                       Mean
    3rd Qu.:1.0000
##
                      3rd Qu.:4.000
                                       3rd Qu.:4.000
    Max.
           :1.0000
                      Max.
                             :5.000
                                       Max.
                                              :8.000
```

Ethics. Please provide details on the ethics.

Data Accessibility. Please provide details on the data availability.

Authors' Contributions. Please provide details of author contributions here.

Competing Interests. Please declare any conflict of interest here.

Funding. Please provide details on funding

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