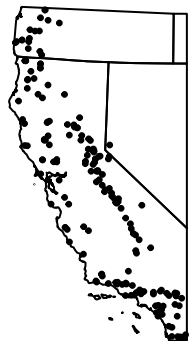


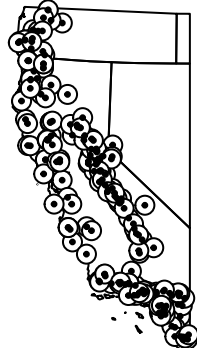
## Climate–Latitude variables

local

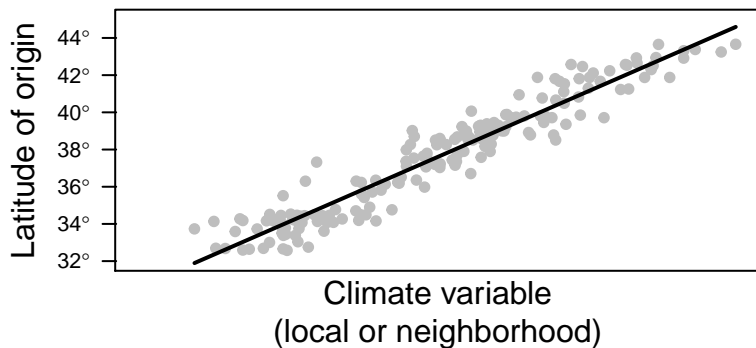
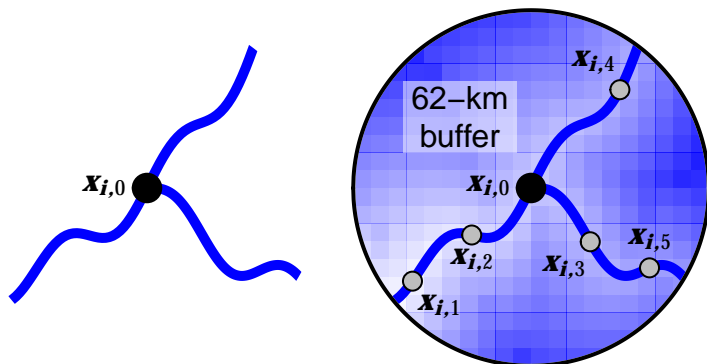


$$\text{Climate}_i = \mathbf{x}_{i,0}$$

neighborhood



$$\text{Climate}_i = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{\mathbf{x}_{i,j}}{n}$$



## Climate–Trait variables

local



$$\text{Climate}_i = \mathbf{x}_{i,0}$$

neighborhood



$$\text{Climate}_i = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{\mathbf{x}_{i,j}}{n}$$

