# 一、简单主谓宾结构

## 1. *经常做运动*会提高人的自信

**Regular exercise** can increase one’s self-confidence.

## 2. 教学质量对学生*成绩*有*很大影响*

The quality of teaching can make a huge difference to students’ ***academic*** ***performance***

## 3. 家长和老师应该*努力*去*减少*小孩*看电视的时间*

Parents and teachers should ***make an effort*** to ***limit*** children’s ***screen time***.

## 4. 经济的*下滑 导致* *失业率的上升*

The economic slowdown has led to **a climbing unemployment rate.**

## 5. 经济的发展*需要*年轻劳动力

A country’s economic development**relies on a supply of** young workers.

## 6. *工作量大*的人*没有时间*去休息

People with **a heavy workload** do not **have adequate time** to rest.

## 7. 在中国，很多学生晚上都要上*自习*

A large number of students in China have to **do self-study** at night.

## 8. *文化遗产*因为城市发展而*受到威胁*

The development of cities have **pose a threat on** ***heritage sites*.**

## 9. 我们不能忽视面对面的交流

We should not ignore face-to-face communication.

## 10. 有些公共服务很难做到收支平衡

Some **public services** have problems in ***breaking even***.

## 11. 我们需要考虑社会和经济环境

We have to **consider about** social and ***economic context***.

## 12. 密度种植对生物多样性造成了威胁

***Intensive farming*** can pose a threat to biodiversity.

## 13. 平等接受教育能帮助学生解决成绩不好的问题

Equal access to education can help tackle educational underachievement.

## 14. 接触不同的文化可以促进创新

Exposure to different cultures can encourage creativity.

## 15. 政将应该重视社会福利(welfare services)，尤其是医疗福利。

The government should ***give priority to*** ***welfare services***, especially healthcare.

## 16. 教育或许决定了人的工作前景。

Education may hold the key to one’s job prospects

## 17. 使用化石燃料会对坏绕造成破坏。

The use of ***fossil fuels*** can cause damage to the environment.

## 18. 建适住宅按有助于解决城市的拥挤问题。

Building apartment blocks helps ( to) solve overcrowding in cities.

## 19. 贫穷的人(People from disadvantaged backgrounds )可以通过努力工作来提高其社会地位

People from disadvantaged backgrounds can improve their social status by working hard.

## 20. 因为全球化，人的需要和来自不同背景的人一起工作

Because of ***globalization*** , people need to work with those from ***diverse backgrounds***

## 21. 我的需要采取措施去解决一些棘手的问题

We need to take action some ***thorny problems***.

## 22. 媒体通过夸大受害者的伤痛去吸引观众

The media attract public attention by sensationalizing victims’ sufferings.

# 二、主语+及物动词+宾语+宾语补足语

## 23. 基因工程能让人们培养新品种农作物

Genetic engineering allows people to nurture crop varieties.

## 24. 公司应当给予有子女的女员工提供产假和其他帮助。

Companies should provide ***working mothers*** with ***maternity leave*** and other forms of support.

## 25. 不健康的生活方式让人们处于生病的危险中

An unhealthy lifestyle may ***put people at risk*** of illness.

PS: expose to sth.

## 26. 奖学金会可以鼓励更多的学生去学习研究生课程

Scholarships could encourage more students to take postgraduate courses.

## 27. 社区改造为罪犯提供了获得职业技能的机会

Community service provides criminals/ offenders with opportunities ***to acquire transferable skills***.

## 28. 法律应该将醉驾定位刑事犯罪

Legislation should make drink driving a criminal offence.

## 29. 乡村地区给人们提供远离现代生活的压力和噪声的机会

Rural area provides people with opportunities to escape pressure and noise of modern life.

30. 人口老龄化促使国家提高法定退休年龄(statutory retirement age )

Population ageing has prompted the country improve thestatutory retirement age.

# 三、主语+及物动词+间接宾语+直接宾语

## 31. 政府应该给一些城市提供资金去保护他们历史建筑（historic buildings）

The government should offer some cities funds to protect their ***historic buildings***.

# 四、被动语态

## 32. 学校因该允许老师强制捣蛋的小孩离开

Schools should permit teachers to ***use force*** to remove ***disruptive children*** from the classroom.

Teachers should be permitted to use force to remove ***disruptive children*** from the classroom.

33. 农村的失业问题在某种程度上可以通过城乡转移（rural-to-urban shift）来解决

Unemployment in rural areas may be ***addressed*** (solved) by ***rural-to-urban shift*** .

## 34. 高层建筑有时候被认为是影响市容的东西（eyesore）

***High-rise buildings*** sometimes may be regarded (recognized) as ***eyesore*** of a city.

## 35. 太空科技的投资应该获得政府的支持

***The investment in space technology*** should be supported by the government.

## 36. 历史文物因其历史重要性而被保存

Historic relics should be preserved for their historical significance.

PS: historical: 历史上的；historic: 有历史意义的，历史上有名的，强调影响力。

## 37. 学校活动的设置要让孩子体会到成就感，提升他们的幸福感

Sports and other school activities should be designed to give children a sense of achievement (/***accomplishment***) and to promote their ***well-being***.

## 38. 一些员工被鼓励去打破常规

Some employees are encouraged to break the mould( break the routine).

## 39. 因为堵车，上下班时间变得更长了

Commuting time has been prolonged because of traffic congestion (traffic jam).

## 40. 电脑技能可以运用到学习和工作中

Computer skills can be applied in their studies ***as well as*** their ***working lives***.

## 41. 大部分环境破坏可以归咎于人类活动

Most of ***environmental degradation*** ***is attributed to*** (is blamed to) human beings’ activities.

## 42. 许多孩子每天接触暴力内容

Many children are exposed to violent content every day.

## 43. 家庭环境被认为是小孩成长最重要的影响因素

The family environment is ***widely thought/believed*** to be the most significant effect on children’s development.

44. 随着越来越多的年轻人参加志愿者工作，社区的凝聚力（cohesion）会增强

With an increasing number of young people participating in volunteer work, community cohesion will be increase.

## 45. 移民有时候被认为是对社会团结的一个威胁

Migration sometimes may be regarded as a threat to ***social cohesion***.

PS: emigration移出移民; immigration移入移民; migration移民（表示包括移入和移出的）

# 五、主语+不及物动词

## 46. 没有受过高等教育的年轻人只能找到低技术含量的工作

Young people without tertiary education qualifications end up working in low-skilled jobs.

## 47. 一些人不支持转基因食品

Some people disapprove of genetically modified food.

## 48. 旅游景点竭力满足游客的需要和品味

Tourist spots endeavor to cater for tourists’ needs and tastes.

## 49. 在竞争激烈的社会，有工作的成年人往往关注职业发展

In a highly competitive society, working adults usually focus on career advancement.

## 50. 审美观是因文化而异的

Perception of beauty differs from culture to culture.

## 51. 因为费用的下降，航空业最近几十年发展的很快

Because of ***low-cost carriers***, the ***aviation industry*** has developed at ***an astounding pace*** over the past decades.

## 52. 动物实验有时候检验不出药物的副作用

Animal experiments sometimes fail to detect the undesirable side effects of drugs.

## 53. 非法捕杀导致某些动物的灭亡

Illegal hunting lead to ***the extinction of*** species.

Some animals have died out because of illegal hunting.

## 54. 电脑对人交流技能的影响随着年龄而变化

The impact of computers on communication skills ***varies across ages***.

# 六、主系表结构

## 55. 很多女孩都不愿意在男人居多的行业里（ male-dominated world)找工作

Many girls are not willing to seek ***employment*** in ***male-dominated world***.

## 56. 学校的主要功能是给下一代传授知识( impart knowledge)

The main function of schools is ***to impart knowledge*** to the next generation.

## 57. 艺术不属于学校的主科

The arts are not among ***core subject*** areas at school.

## 58. 因为经济前景 (economic outlook)不够明朗，很多公司不太可能招聘新的职员。

Because of the uncertainty about the ***economic outlook***, many companies are unlikely to ***recruit new employees***.

## 59. 空运可能产生很多温室气体

***Air freight*** may create ***enormous*** greenhouse gases.

PS: a large number of 很少形容像gases，goods这种强调总量而不是个数的东西。

## 60. 孩子很可能有行为问题

Children are likely to have ***behavioural*** ***problems***.

## 61. 人口快速扩张是大量垃圾产生的原因

The rapid population expansion is the main reason for the huge accumulation of waste.

## 62. 严厉的惩罚是减少犯罪率的有效手段

Imposing stiff punishment is an effective method to reduce crime.

## 63. 我们的环境还是很糟糕

Our environment still be ***in a dire state***.

## 64. 因为失业率高涨，大学生迫于压力而努力学习

Undergraduates ***feel under increasing pressure*** to study hard, because of the soaring ***unemployment rate***.

## 65. 种族歧视仍然很严重

***Racial discrimination*** remains a serious problem.

## 66. 死记乘法表并不是提高算数能力的最好方式

Learning the ***times table*** by rote is not the best way to ***improve numeracy***.

## 67. 贫困国家的首要任务是满足人们的基本生存需求

***The top priority*** for deprived countries is to ***satisfy*** people’s ***basic needs***.

## 68. 准基因食品对健康的影响仍然未知

The ***health effect*** of GE food remains unclear/***yet to be known***.

## 69. 网购已经成为很多人日常生活中很普通的一部分

Shopping online has become ***a normal part of*** people’s ***everyday life***.

## 70. 在消费社会里，人们不在满足于生活必需品（bare necessities）

In the consumer society, bare necessities are not able to satisfy people’s needs.

## 71. 人们不健康的生活方式是他们倾向于依赖科技的结果

People’s unhealthy lifestyle ***is the result of*** their ***tendency to rely heavily on*** technology.

## 72. 贫穷是社区犯罪率增多的原因

Poverty is responsible for the crime wave in many communities.

## 73. 电动汽车的发明是我们维护环境所做的一部分努力

The invention of ***electric vehicles*** is part of our effort to ***sustain the environment***.

# 七、it 作形式主语或者形式宾语的句子

## 74. 送贵重的礼物（lavish gifts）是中国人的习惯

It is very common for Chinese to ***send lavish*** gifts to others.

## 75. 未来几十年，我们很难保护植物多样性

We will find it difficult to ***preserve biodiversity*** in the coming decades.

## 76. 随着年龄的增长，人们很难和朋友、家人保持联系

***With age***, people find it hard to ***maintain contact with*** friends and families.

## 77. 免费上大学使得家境不好的学生有同等的上学机会

Free university education makes it possible for students from less well-off backgrounds to have equal access to tertiary education/ university education.

## 78. 很多人觉得自己有必要赶时尚

many people consider it necessary to follow fashion.

## 79. 经费削减让很多年轻人很难接受大学教育

***Budget cuts*** make it difficult for many young people to ***receive a college education***.

## 80. 有时候，很难去评估人类行为造成的环境代价

Sometimes, it is difficult to ***evaluate*** the ***environmental cost*** of human activities.

# 八、there be 句型

## 81. 在大城市有一些贫困的社区

There are some economically deprived communities in large cites.

## 82. 按照能力分班和学生的成绩没有明显的联系

There are not clear connection/link between grouping student by ability and their levels of attainment.

# 九、并列句

## 83. 使用多媒体可以提升学生的注意力，让他们对课程保持兴趣

Using multimedia tools can improve student’sconcentration/ attention and keep them interested.

## 84. 名人的成就鼓励年轻人努力学习，坚忍不拔

***The achievement*** ***of celebrities*** can motivate young people to study hard and ***show perseverance***.

## 85. 在发展中国家开设新的分公司可以降低生产成本，产生巨大的利润

***Opening new branches*** in developing countries can ***reduce the cost of production*** and earn enormous/huge profit.

## 86. 生活方式的轻微变化能够产生巨大的不同，并且可以减少我们的日常活动对环境的影响

Small lifestyle changes can make a huge difference and reduce the environmental impact of our daily activities.

# 十、状语从句

## 87. 因为没有实习机会，对学生来说提升工作技能是很难的

It is difficult for students to ***improve practical skills*** if schools do not ***provide work placements***.

## 88. 即便获得了文凭，大学生也没办法赚到很多钱

University students cannot **make a decent living** even though they have ***gained qualifications***.

PS: 获得文凭统称gain/acquire qualifications；degree表示学位，有master/bachelor degree，diploma是“技校文凭”的意思。certification是证书或者证明。

## 89. 因为激烈的竞争和技术的迅速发展，现在经营一家公司是一个艰巨的任务

***Running an organization*** in today’s world can be ***a daunting task*** because competition is ***stiff*** and technology is ***developing rapidly***.

PS: tough job/task都显得比较口语化，书面语可以用得更正式一点。

# 十一、名词性从句

## 90. 事实上，因为机械化的原因，一些工作已经被砍掉

The fact is that many jobs have been ***dismissed*** because of ***the mechanization***.

## 91. 现在很多人选择变得环保并减少能源的使用，事实确实如此

It is true that many people today have chosen to ***go green*** and ***cut down on*** the ***use of energy***.

## 92. 判刑会对年轻人产生伤害，因为犯罪记录会给他们的职业生涯留下阴影

***Being sentenced*** will ***cause harm to*** young people, because he ***criminal record*** may influence their career life.

## 93. 我相信快餐广告和普遍肥胖有直接关系

I believe that there is a direct link between fast food advertisements and rising levels of obesity.

# 十二、定语从句

## 94. 将政府的资金用于污染清理工作可以创造一个舒适的环境

Money can be used for clear-up operation which can help create a pleasant environment.

## 95. 有些广告鼓励消费者买一些自己不需要的东西，应该对其加强管制

It is necessary to ***put/*** ***impose restrictions*** ***on*** those advertisements which encourage people to ***buy more than they need.***

## 96. 植树造林有助于提高空气质量，从而降低得一些疾病的风险，比如呼吸道疾病

Afforestation can help to improve air quality, which can reduce the risk of suffering healthy problems, such as respiratory diseases.

## 97. 政府应该控制这些夸张的报道社会问题的新闻

Authorities/governments censor those news reports which give an exaggerated account of some social problems.

## 98. 这就是如今文员经常有健康问题的原因

It is the reason why many clerical workers today suffer health problems.

## 99. 许多员工愿意在那些可以获得晋升机会的公司里工作

Many employees are willing to work for companies where they can ***obtain promotional opportunities***.

## 100.许多年轻人选择在说英语的国家里学习，在那里，他们可以在世界著名的大学里学习

Many young people have chosen to study in ***English-speaking countries***, where they can study at some ***world famous universities***.