

$$\underbrace{[ss_level] \, (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\eta}(t)} = \left(\underbrace{[drift_ss_level_ss_level]}_{\underset{\text{DRIFT}}{\mathbf{A}}} \underbrace{[ss_level] \, (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\eta}(t-1)} + \underbrace{[0]}_{\underset{\text{CINT}}{\mathbf{b}}} \right) +$$

$$\underbrace{cholsdcor \left(\underbrace{[diffusion_ss_level_ss_level]}_{\underset{\text{DIFFUSION}}{\mathbf{G}}} \right)}_{\mathbf{W}(t)} \underbrace{[W_1] \, (t)}_{\mathbf{W}(t)}$$

$$\underbrace{[W_1] \, (t)}_{\mathbf{W}(t)} \sim \text{N} \left([0] , [1] \right)$$

$$\underbrace{[ss] \, (t)}_{\mathbf{Y}(t)} = \underbrace{[1]}_{\underset{\text{LAMBDA}}{\mathbf{\Lambda}}} \underbrace{[ss_level] \, (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\eta}(t)} + \underbrace{[manifestmeans_ss]}_{\underset{\text{MANIFESTMEANS}}{\boldsymbol{\tau}}} + \underbrace{[manifestvar_ss_ss]}_{\underset{\text{MANIFESTVAR}}{\boldsymbol{\Theta}}} \underbrace{[\epsilon_1] \, (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}(t)}$$

$$\underbrace{[\epsilon_1] \, (t)}_{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}(t)} \sim \text{N} \left([0] , [1] \right)$$

cholsdcor = Function converting lower tri matrix of std dev and unconstrained correlation to Cholesky factor.

See Driver & Voelkle (2018) p11.