**Identification of studies via other methods**

**Identification of studies via databases and registers**

Records identified from:

NA

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed (n = 0)

Records marked as ineligible by automation tools (n = 0)

Records removed for other reasons (n = 0)

Records identified from:

Databases (n = 429)

Registers (n = 0)

**Identification**

Records screened

(n = 429)

Records excluded

(n = 393)

Reports not retrieved

NA

Reports sought for retrieval

NA

Reports sought for retrieval

(n = 36)

Reports not retrieved

(n = 0)

**Screening**

Reports assessed for eligibility

NA

Reports excluded:

NA

Reports assessed for eligibility

(n = 36)

Reports excluded:

Narrow age range (n = 4)

Wrong measures (n = 6)

Wrong outcomes (n = 13)

Missing age information (n = 1)

Studies included in review

(n = 12)

Reports of included studies

(n = 12)

**Included**

\*Consider, if feasible to do so, reporting the number of records identified from each database or register searched (rather than the total number across all databases/registers).

\*\*If automation tools were used, indicate how many records were excluded by a human and how many were excluded by automation tools.

*From:*  Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71. For more information, visit: <http://www.prisma-statement.org/>