

# Dsouza\_\_Clinton\_\_Assignment#4

Clinton Dsouza

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Install all the libraries required for this assignment

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.2.1 --
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.2.1      v purrr  0.3.2
## v tibble  2.1.3      v dplyr  0.8.3
## v tidyr   0.8.3      v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr   1.3.1      v forcats 0.4.0
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
```

```
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
library(stringr)
library(forcats)
library(readxl)
```

Loading the farmers\_market dataset

```
farmermkt <- read_csv("farmers_market.csv.csv",
                      col_types = cols(Season4Date = col_character(), Season4Time
                                         = col_character()))
head(farmermkt,75)
```

```
## # A tibble: 75 x 59
##       FMID MarketName Website Facebook Twitter Youtube OtherMedia street
##       <dbl> <chr>      <chr>    <chr>    <chr>    <chr>    <chr>    <chr>
## 1 1.02e6 Caledonia~ https:~ https:/~ <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    <NA>
## 2 1.02e6 Stearns H~ http:/~ Stearns~ <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    6975 ~
## 3 1.01e6 106 S. Ma~ http:/~ <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    106 S~
## 4 1.01e6 10th Stee~ <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    http://ag~ 10th ~
## 5 1.00e6 112st Mad~ <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    <NA>    112th~
## 6 1.01e6 12 South ~ http:/~ 12_Sout~ @12sou~ <NA>    @12southf~ 3000 ~
## 7 1.01e6 125th Str~ http:/~ https:/~ https:~ <NA>    Instagram~ 163 W~
## 8 1.01e6 12th & Br~ <NA>    https:/~ <NA>    <NA>    https://w~ 12th ~
## 9 1.01e6 14&U Farm~ <NA>    https:/~ https:~ <NA>    <NA>    1400 ~
## 10 1.01e6 14th & Ke~ <NA>    https:/~ 14KenFM <NA>    instagram~ 5500 ~
## # ... with 65 more rows, and 51 more variables: city <chr>, County <chr>,
## #   State <chr>, zip <chr>, Season1Date <chr>, Season1Time <chr>,
## #   Season2Date <chr>, Season2Time <chr>, Season3Date <chr>,
## #   Season3Time <chr>, Season4Date <chr>, Season4Time <chr>, x <dbl>,
## #   y <dbl>, Location <chr>, Credit <chr>, WIC <chr>, WICcash <chr>,
## #   SFMNP <chr>, SNAP <chr>, Organic <chr>, Bakedgoods <chr>,
```

```
## # Cheese <chr>, Crafts <chr>, Flowers <chr>, Eggs <chr>, Seafood <chr>,
## # Herbs <chr>, Vegetables <chr>, Honey <chr>, Jams <chr>, Maple <chr>,
## # Meat <chr>, Nursery <chr>, Nuts <chr>, Plants <chr>, Poultry <chr>,
## # Prepared <chr>, Soap <chr>, Trees <chr>, Wine <chr>, Coffee <chr>,
## # Beans <chr>, Fruits <chr>, Grains <chr>, Juices <chr>,
## # Mushrooms <chr>, PetFood <chr>, Tofu <chr>, WildHarvested <chr>,
## # updateTime <chr>
```

WarmUp

```
farmermktcs <- paste(farmermkt$city, farmermkt$State, sep = ", ")
head(farmermktcs, 75)
```

```
## [1] "Danville, Vermont" "Parma, Ohio"
## [3] "Six Mile, South Carolina" "Lamar, Missouri"
## [5] "New York, New York" "Nashville, Tennessee"
## [7] "New York, New York" "Wilmington, Delaware"
## [9] "Washington, District of Columbia" "Washington, District of Columbia"
## [11] "Portland, Oregon" "Bronx, New York"
## [13] "New York, New York" "Minneapolis, Minnesota"
## [15] "Richmond, Virginia" "Philadelphia, Pennsylvania"
## [17] "Scottsbluff, Nebraska" "Charleston, Illinois"
## [19] "Chiefland, Florida" "Woodinville, Washington"
## [21] "Topeka, Kansas" "Philadelphia, Pennsylvania"
## [23] "Highlands, New Jersey" "North Logan, Utah"
## [25] "Philadelphia, Pennsylvania" "Philadelphia, Pennsylvania"
## [27] "Amherst, Virginia" "Dayton, Ohio"
## [29] "Morris, Illinois" "Rosemary Beach, Florida"
## [31] "Ewing, New Jersey" "Baltimore, Maryland"
## [33] "Philadelphia, Pennsylvania" "Indianapolis, Indiana"
## [35] "Sparks, Nevada" "Rochester, New York"
## [37] "Philadelphia, Pennsylvania" "Larimer, Colorado"
## [39] "Indianapolis, Indiana" "Philadelphia, Pennsylvania"
## [41] "New York, New York" "Philadelphia, Pennsylvania"
## [43] "Chicago, Illinois" "New York, New York"
## [45] "New York, New York" "Dothan, Alabama"
## [47] "Cedar Rapids, Iowa" "New York, New York"
## [49] "New York, New York" "Salina, Kansas"
## [51] "SALT LAKE CITY, Utah" "Boynton Beach, Florida"
## [53] "Tallahassee, Florida" "Annapolis, Maryland"
## [55] "Abbeville, South Carolina" "Abbeville, Alabama"
## [57] "Abbotsford, Wisconsin" "Minneapolis, Minnesota"
## [59] "Aberdeen, South Dakota" "Aberdeen, Washington"
## [61] "Abilene, Kansas" "Abingdon, Virginia"
## [63] "New York, New York" "Abington, Massachusetts"
## [65] "Clarks Summit, Pennsylvania" "Abita Springs, Louisiana"
## [67] "Albuquerque, New Mexico" "Mount Bethe, Pennsylvania"
## [69] "Town Hill, Maine" "Opelousas, Louisiana"
## [71] "Rome, New York" "Birch Tree, Missouri"
## [73] "Loxahatchee, Florida" "Acton, Massachusetts"
## [75] "Acushnet, Massachusetts"
```

Q1. Clean Facebook and Twitter Column a. Cleaning the Facebook column to contain only the facebook username

```

FbClean <- gsub("(.*).com\\/", "", farmermkt$Facebook)
FbClean <- gsub("(pages\\/)", "", FbClean)
FbClean <- gsub("(\\/)$", "", FbClean)
FbClean <- gsub("(\\?)\\w.*", "", FbClean)
FbClean <- gsub("(\\/)\\w.*", "", FbClean)
FbClean <- gsub("(\\- )\\w.*", "", FbClean)
head(FbClean,75)

```

```

## [1] "Danville.VT.Farmers.Market"
## [2] "StearnsHomesteadFarmersMarket"
## [3] NA
## [4] NA
## [5] NA
## [6] "12_South_Farmers_Market"
## [7] "125thStreetFarmersMarket"
## [8] "12th"
## [9] "14UFarmersMarket"
## [10] "14KennedyFarmersMarket"
## [11] NA
## [12] "CommunityFoodAction"
## [13] "ManhattanGreenmarkets"
## [14] NA
## [15] "17thStreetFarmersMarket"
## [16] NA
## [17] "ScottsbluffFarmersMarket"
## [18] "18th Street Farmers Market"
## [19] "1927"
## [20] "21Acres"
## [21] NA
## [22] NA
## [23] "Highlands"
## [24] "25th Street Market - North Logan at the Library"
## [25] NA
## [26] NA
## [27] "second stage of AMherst"
## [28] "2ndStreetMarket"
## [29] "3"
## [30] "30aFarmersMarket"
## [31] "31mainfarmersmarket"
## [32] "Baltimores"
## [33] NA
## [34] NA
## [35] "39 North"
## [36] NA
## [37] NA
## [38] NA
## [39] NA
## [40] NA
## [41] "ManhattanGreenmarkets"
## [42] NA
## [43] "61market"
## [44] "ManhattanGreenmarkets"
## [45] "ManhattanGreenmarkets"

```

```
## [46] NA
## [47] NA
## [48] "ManhattanGreenmarkets"
## [49] "ManhattanGreenmarkets"
## [50] NA
## [51] "9thwestfarmersmarket"
## [52] "OrganicProduceDelivery"
## [53] NA
## [54] NA
## [55] NA
## [56] "Abbeville"
## [57] NA
## [58] NA
## [59] NA
## [60] "AberdeenSundayMarket"
## [61] NA
## [62] "abingdonfarmersmarket"
## [63] "ManhattanGreenmarkets"
## [64] NA
## [65] NA
## [66] "abitasprings.farmersmarket"
## [67] NA
## [68] "Apple"
## [69] "AcadiaFarmersMarket"
## [70] NA
## [71] NA
## [72] NA
## [73] "AcreageGreenmarket"
## [74] NA
## [75] "Acushnet"
```

b. Cleaning the Twitter column to contain only the Twitter username

```
TwClean <- gsub("(?i)(.*).com\\/", "", farmermkt$Twitter)
TwClean <- gsub("@", "", TwClean)
head(TwClean,75)
```

```
## [1] NA NA NA
## [4] NA NA "12southfrmsmkt"
## [7] "FarmMarket125th" NA "14UFarmersMkt"
## [10] "14KenFM" NA "GoodEatsBX"
## [13] NA NA NA
## [16] NA NA NA
## [19] NA "21acres" NA
## [22] NA NA NA
## [25] NA NA NA
## [28] NA NA NA
## [31] "31mainfarmmarkt" NA NA
## [34] NA "39North Downtown" NA
## [37] NA NA NA
## [40] NA NA NA
## [43] "61market" NA NA
## [46] NA NA NA
```

```
## [49] NA          NA          "peoplesmarket"
## [52] "OrganicGrownDr" NA          NA
## [55] NA          NA          NA
## [58] NA          NA          NA
## [61] NA          NA          NA
## [64] NA          NA          NA
## [67] NA          NA          NA
## [70] NA          NA          NA
## [73] NA          NA          NA
```

Q2. Cleaning the city column

```
clcity <- str_to_lower(farmermkt$city, locale = "en")
Clcity <- gsub(".*", "", farmermkt$city)
head(Clcity,75)
```

```
## [1] "Danville"      "Parma"          "Six Mile"       "Lamar"
## [5] "New York"      "Nashville"      "New York"       "Wilmington"
## [9] "Washington"    "Washington"     "Portland"       "Bronx"
## [13] "New York"      "Minneapolis"    "Richmond"       "Philadelphia"
## [17] "Scottsbluff"   "Charleston"     "Chiefland"      "Woodinville"
## [21] "Topeka"        "Philadelphia"   "Highlands"      "North Logan"
## [25] "Philadelphia"  "Philadelphia"   "Amherst"        "Dayton"
## [29] "Morris"        "Rosemary Beach" "Ewing"          "Baltimore"
## [33] "Philadelphia"  "Indianapolis"   "Sparks"         "Rochester"
## [37] "Philadelphia"  "Larimer"        "Indianapolis"   "Philadelphia"
## [41] "New York"      "Philadelphia"   "Chicago"        "New York"
## [45] "New York"      "Dothan"         "Cedar Rapids"   "New York"
## [49] "New York"      "Salina"         "SALT LAKE CITY" "Boynton Beach"
## [53] "Tallahassee"   "Annapolis"      "Abbeville"      "Abbeville"
## [57] "Abbotsford"    "Minneapolis"    "Aberdeen"       "Aberdeen"
## [61] "Abilene"       "Abingdon"       "New York"       "Abington"
## [65] "Clarks Summit" "Abita Springs"  "Albuquerque"    "Mount Bethe"
## [69] "Town Hill"     "Opelousas"      "Rome"           "Birch Tree"
## [73] "Loxahatchee"   "Acton"          "Acushnet"
```

Cleaning the street column

```
clstreet <- farmermkt$street
clstreet <- str_replace_all(clstreet, c("Street" = "St", "Streets" = "St", "St." = "St", "street" = "St"))
clstreet <- gsub("\\s[a|A]nd", "&", clstreet)
clstreet <- gsub("\\s[A|a]venue", "Ave\\.", clstreet)
clstreet <- gsub("\\s[B|b]roadway", "Bdwy\\.", clstreet)
clstreet <- gsub("\\s[R|r]oad", "Rd\\.", clstreet)
head(clstreet,75)
```

```
## [1] NA
## [2] "6975 RidgeRd."
## [3] "106 S. Main St"
## [4] "10th Stand Poplar"
## [5] "112th MadisonAve."
## [6] "3000 Granny White Pike"
```

## [7] "163 West 125th Stand Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. Blvd."  
 ## [8] "12th & Brandywine St"  
 ## [9] "1400 U StNW"  
 ## [10] "5500 ColoradoAve., NW"  
 ## [11] "NE 16th Ave &Bdwy."  
 ## [12] "NE Corner of 170th St & TownsendAve."  
 ## [13] "175th Stbetween Wadsworth &Bdwy."  
 ## [14] "1622 6th StNE"  
 ## [15] "100 North 17th St"  
 ## [16] "18th Stand Christian St"  
 ## [17] "18th&Bdwy."  
 ## [18] "825 18th St"  
 ## [19] "NE 7th Ave"  
 ## [20] "13701 NE 171st St"  
 ## [21] "SW 21st& Oakley"  
 ## [22] "22nd& Tasker St"  
 ## [23] "71 WaterwitchAve."  
 ## [24] "475 East 2500 North"  
 ## [25] "26th Stand W AlleghenyAve."  
 ## [26] "29th& Wharton St"  
 ## [27] "194 second St"  
 ## [28] "600 E. 2nd St"  
 ## [29] "123 W. Illinois ave."  
 ## [30] "Rosmary Beach Town Center"  
 ## [31] "1928 PenningtonRd."  
 ## [32] "E. 32nd & Barclay St"  
 ## [33] "N 33rd& Diamond St"  
 ## [34] "3808 N Meridian St"  
 ## [35] "Downtown Sparks Victorian Ave"  
 ## [36] "441 ParsellsAve."  
 ## [37] "N 4th Stand W. LehighAve."  
 ## [38] "315 East 4th St"  
 ## [39] "5200 N. ShadelandAve."  
 ## [40] "N 52nd Stand HaverfordAve."  
 ## [41] "W 57 St & 9 Ave"  
 ## [42] "58th Stand ChesterAve."  
 ## [43] "6100 S. Blackstone Ave"  
 ## [44] "Columbus - W 78 & 81 St."  
 ## [45] "E 82nd St - 1st & York Ave"  
 ## [46] NA  
 ## [47] "8th Ave & 2nd StSE"  
 ## [48] "1st Ave - E 92nd & 93 St."  
 ## [49] "W 97 St & Columbus"  
 ## [50] "304 West GrandAve."  
 ## [51] "1060 South 900 West"  
 ## [52] "Lee Rd. Farm"  
 ## [53] "229 Lake Ella Drive"  
 ## [54] "2001 Medical Parkway, Sajak Pavilion"  
 ## [55] "118 Trinity Stat Livery Stble"  
 ## [56] "Kirkland St"  
 ## [57] "1011 East Spruce St"  
 ## [58] "800 E 28th St"  
 ## [59] "2nd Ave., S.E. & S. Lincoln St"  
 ## [60] "Broadway between Heron & Stte St"

```
## [61] "East 1st & Buckeye St"
## [62] "Corner of Remsburg Drive & Cummings St"
## [63] "W12 St & 8th Ave"
## [64] "362 Plymouth St"
## [65] "12055 Rose Drove"
## [66] "22049 Main St"
## [67] "NE parking lot of ABQ Uptown shopping center"
## [68] "690 AlleghenyRd."
## [69] NA
## [70] "801 Foreman Drive"
## [71] "115 Black River Blvd"
## [72] "RR1 Box 146"
## [73] "6701 140th Ave. North"
## [74] "1 Pearl St"
## [75] "186 Leonard St"
```

Q3. Creating a tibble that contains the % of farmers in their respective states who have a facebook or twitter account

```
Farmer_Online_account <- farmermkt %>%
  select(State, Facebook, Twitter) %>%
  group_by(State) %>%
  summarise(TotalMarket = n(), Fbcount =
    sum(!is.na(Facebook)), percent_FB=(Fbcount/TotalMarket)*100,
    TWcount = sum(!is.na(Twitter)), percent_TW = (TWcount/TotalMarket)*100, TWfb =sum
```

```
Farmer_Online_account
```

```
## # A tibble: 53 x 8
##   State TotalMarket Fbcount percent_FB TWcount percent_TW TWfb
##   <chr>      <int>   <int>      <dbl>   <int>      <dbl> <int>
## 1 Alab~        140     37       26.4     9        6.43    46
## 2 Alas~         37     17       45.9     4       10.8    21
## 3 Ariz~         93     54       58.1    25       26.9    79
## 4 Arka~        111     58       52.3     5        4.50    63
## 5 Cali~       759    316       41.6   110       14.5   426
## 6 Colo~        160     70       43.8    16        10     86
## 7 Conn~        158     55       34.8    18       11.4    73
## 8 Dela~         36     22       61.1     4       11.1    26
## 9 Dist~         58     30       51.7    25       43.1    55
## 10 Flor~        264    115       43.6    23        8.71   138
## # ... with 43 more rows, and 1 more variable: percent_TWfb <dbl>
```

```
summary_online_account <- tibble(state= Farmer_Online_account$State, percent_FB= Farmer_Online_account$,
  head(summary_online_account,75)
```

```
## # A tibble: 53 x 4
##   state          percent_FB percent_TW percent_FBoTW
##   <chr>          <dbl>      <dbl>      <dbl>
## 1 Alabama        26.4        6.43       32.9
## 2 Alaska         45.9       10.8       56.8
```

```
## 3 Arizona 58.1 26.9 84.9
## 4 Arkansas 52.3 4.50 56.8
## 5 California 41.6 14.5 56.1
## 6 Colorado 43.8 10 53.8
## 7 Connecticut 34.8 11.4 46.2
## 8 Delaware 61.1 11.1 72.2
## 9 District of Columbia 51.7 43.1 94.8
## 10 Florida 43.6 8.71 52.3
## # ... with 43 more rows
```

Q4. `forcats::fct_recode()` The farmer market names are quite long in this data set. Every observation in the “MarketName” has a unique observation. By using `fct_recode()` function, we will not be able to change/rename every observation in the variable “Market Name”. The purpose of `fct_recode()` is to set distinct categories in the variable such that the entire variable is grouped with fixed categorical observations. This will result in better visualization and further analysis. `fct_recode()` function will take a fixed string and match the exact string to replace it as given in the argument. In this situation, since the column MarketName has lots of variation in the names, we will have to use regex to rename the column which is a better solution.

Creating a tibble using dplyr which has the details of location type

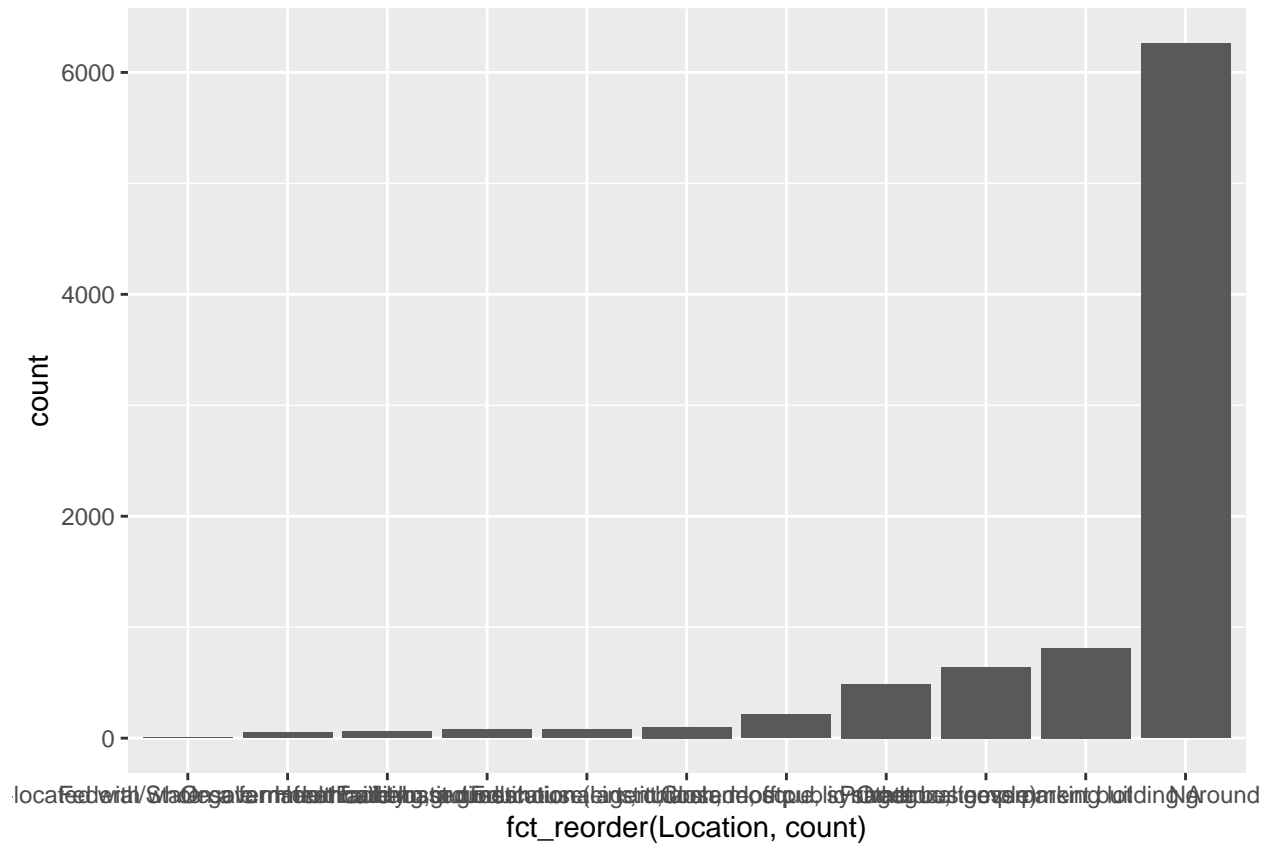
```
LocationType <- farmermkt %>%
  select(Location) %>%
  group_by(Location) %>%
  summarise(count = n()) %>%
  arrange(desc(count))
head(LocationType,75)
```

```
## # A tibble: 11 x 2
##   Location count
##   <chr> <int>
## 1 <NA> 6262
## 2 Local government building grounds 812
## 3 Private business parking lot 642
## 4 Other 488
## 5 Closed-off public street 212
## 6 Faith-based institution (e.g., church, mosque, synagogue, temple) 101
## 7 Educational institution 80
## 8 On a farm from: a barn, a greenhouse, a tent, a stand, etc 75
## 9 Healthcare Institution 60
## 10 Federal/State government building grounds 53
## 11 Co-located with wholesale market facility 3
```

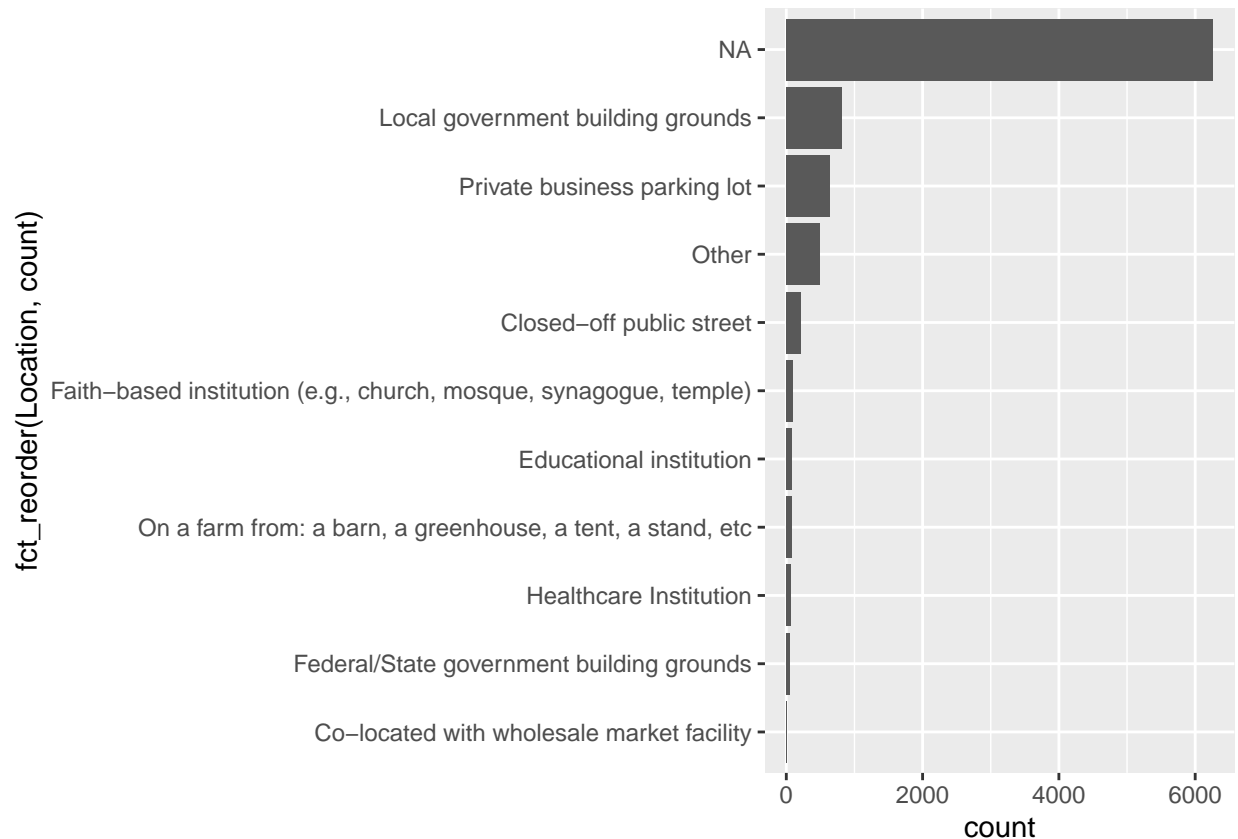
Plotting the graph of number of farmer markets as per location type

```
LTGraph <- ggplot(LocationType) + geom_bar(aes(fct_reorder(Location, count),count), stat = "identity")
LTGraph
```





LTGraph + coord\_flip()



Q5. Perform Sanity check on the kyfprojects dataset

a. Reading the data set

```
kyf <- read_excel("kyfprojects.xls.xls")
head(kyf,50)
```

```
## # A tibble: 50 x 18
##   `Project Title` `Program Name` `Program Abbrev` Year State Town Zip
##   <chr>          <chr>          <chr>      <dbl> <chr> <chr> <chr>
## 1 "\"Buy Illinois~ Specialty Cro~ SCBG      2009 IL   Spri~ 62702
## 2 "\"Growing Far~ Farmers Marke~ FMPP      2009 MN   Onam~ 56359
## 3 "\"Growing the~ Farmers Marke~ FMPP      2009 NM   Sant~ 87501
## 4 "\"Health Food~ Farmers Marke~ FMPP      2009 LA   Bato~ 70803
## 5 2009 RBEG-Ajo ~ Rural Busines~ RBEG      2009 AZ   Ajo   85321
## 6 2011 Internati~ Specialty Cro~ SCBG      2009 WV   Char~ 25305
## 7 21st Century Y~ Specialty Cro~ SCBG      2009 AL   Mont~ 36107
## 8 "A \"Field to ~ Specialty Cro~ SCBG      2009 DC   Wash~ 20010
## 9 A Demand Drive~ Federal-State~ FSMIP     2009 NJ   Camd~ 08901
## 10 A Garlic Commu~ Sustainable A~ SARE      2009 ND   Full~ <NA>
## # ... with 40 more rows, and 11 more variables: `USDA Agency` <chr>, `USDA
## # Mission Area` <chr>, Recipient <chr>, `Recipient Type` <chr>, `Funding
## # Amount ($)` <dbl>, `Funding Type` <chr>, Description <chr>,
## # Topic_A <chr>, Topic_B <chr>, Topic_C <chr>, `More Information` <chr>
```

b. Check if Program Abbreviation has the same match across all the Program Names i.e. Program abbreviation is the same overall for every distinct Program names

```

kyfPN <- kyf$`Program Name`
kyfPN <- gsub("[a-z \\s \\-]", "", kyfPN)
kyfPN <- gsub("(\\s Grants)$", "", kyfPN)
kyfPN <- gsub("^CFPCG$", "CFP", kyfPN)
kyfPN <- gsub("^RMEOP$", "RMEO", kyfPN)
kyfPN <- gsub("^B&ILG", "B and I", kyfPN)
kyfPN <- gsub("^HFCG", "HFC", kyfPN)

kyfPA <- kyf$`Program Abbreviation`

str_detect(kyfPA, kyfPN)

```

```

##      [1] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [14] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [27] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [40] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [53] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [66] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [79] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [92] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [105] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [118] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [131] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [144] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [157] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [170] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [183] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [196] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [209] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [222] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [235] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [248] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [261] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [274] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [287] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [300] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [313] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [326] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [339] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [352] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [365] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [378] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [391] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [404] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [417] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [430] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [443] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [456] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [469] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [482] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [495] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [508] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [521] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
## [1938] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [1951] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [1964] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [1977] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [1990] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2003] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2016] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2029] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2042] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2055] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2068] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2081] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2094] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2107] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2120] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2133] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2146] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2159] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2172] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2185] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2198] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2211] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2224] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2237] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2250] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2263] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2276] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2289] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2302] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2315] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2328] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2341] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2354] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2367] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
```

Since everything returns a TRUE value that means the Program Name matches the Program Abbreviation across all rows and is distinct for a particular set

c. Cleaning all categorical variables and creating a distinct set by replacing similar entries

c.1. Clean the column of Funding Type

```
kyf %>%
  group_by(`Funding Type`) %>%
  count(`Funding Type`)
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
## # Groups:   Funding Type [2]
##   `Funding Type`     n
##   <chr>           <int>
## 1 Grant           2308
## 2 Loan             71
```

This set returns a clean distinct set

c.2. Clean the column of USDA Agency

```
kyf$`USDA Agency` <- gsub("^[N].*[e]$", "NIFA", kyf$`USDA Agency`)
kyf$`USDA Agency` <- gsub("^[F].*[e]$", "FNS", kyf$`USDA Agency`)
kyf$`USDA Agency` <- gsub("^[Ag] | (ag)].*[e]$", "AMS", kyf$`USDA Agency`)
kyf$`USDA Agency` <- gsub("^[R].*[t]$", "RBS", kyf$`USDA Agency`)
kyf$`USDA Agency` <- gsub("^[R].[S]$", "RBS", kyf$`USDA Agency`)
kyf %>%
  group_by(`USDA Agency`) %>%
  count(`USDA Agency`)
```

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 2
## # Groups:   USDA Agency [5]
##   `USDA Agency`      n
##   <chr>            <int>
## 1 AMS              1392
## 2 FNS               16
## 3 NIFA             287
## 4 RBS              657
## 5 RMA              27
```

This returns a new clean distinct variable for USDA Agency

c.3. Clean the column of USDA Mission Area

```
kyf$`USDA Mission Area` <- gsub("(Fo).*[s]$", "Food, Nutrition and Consumer Services", kyf$`USDA Mission Area`)
kyf %>%
  group_by(`USDA Mission Area`) %>%
  count(`USDA Mission Area`)
```

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 2
## # Groups:   USDA Mission Area [5]
##   `USDA Mission Area`      n
##   <chr>                  <int>
## 1 Farm and Foreign Agricultural Services    27
## 2 Food, Nutrition and Consumer Services    16
## 3 Marketing and Regulatory Programs    1392
## 4 Research, Education and Economics      287
## 5 Rural Development                      657
```

This returns a new clean variable for USDA Mission Area

c.4. Recipient variable has a lot of different observations and they cannot be categorized into particular sets

c.5. Clean the column of Recipient Type

```
kyf$`Recipient Type` <- gsub("[N].*", "Nonprofit", kyf$`Recipient Type`)
kyf %>%
  group_by(`Recipient Type`) %>%
  count(`Recipient Type`)
```

```
## # A tibble: 7 x 2
## # Groups:   Recipient Type [7]
##   `Recipient Type`      n
##   <chr>                <int>
## 1 Academic              256
## 2 Business              108
## 3 Businesses             1
## 4 Government            430
## 5 Nonprofit             1320
## 6 Other                  6
## 7 Producer              258
```

This returns a clean set for Recipient Type

#### c.6. Funding Type

```
kyf %>%
  group_by(`Funding Type`) %>%
  count(`Funding Type`)
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
## # Groups:   Funding Type [2]
##   `Funding Type`      n
##   <chr>                <int>
## 1 Grant              2308
## 2 Loan                71
```

#### d. Compare USDA Mission Area and USDA Agency

```
USDAAb <- gsub("^(M).*(s)$", "AMS", kyf$`USDA Mission Area`)
USDAAb <- gsub("^(R).*(t)$", "RBS", USDAAb)
USDAAb <- gsub("^(R).*(s)$", "NIFA", USDAAb)
USDAAb <- gsub("^(Fa).*(s)$", "RMA", USDAAb)
USDAAb <- gsub("^(Fo).*(s)$", "FNS", USDAAb)

str_detect(kyf$`USDA Agency`, USDAAb)
```

```
##      [1] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [14] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [27] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [40] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [53] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [66] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [79] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##     [92] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [105] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [118] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [131] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [144] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [157] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [170] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [183] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
##    [196] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
```



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
## [2315] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2328] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2341] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2354] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
## [2367] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
```

Since this returns all TRUE values, we can be now certain that the variables are matching across all observations. If this task was performed before the cleaning of variables, then we would not get TRUE values across every string.

e. Final view of the clean kyfprojects data

```
head(kyf,100)
```

```
## # A tibble: 100 x 18
##   `Project Title` `Program Name` `Program Abbrev` Year State Town Zip
##   <chr>          <chr>          <chr>          <dbl> <chr> <chr> <chr>
## 1 "\"Buy Illinois Specialty Cro~ SCBG          2009 IL   Spri~ 62702
## 2 "\"Growing Far~ Farmers Marke~ FMPP          2009 MN   Onam~ 56359
## 3 "\"Growing the~ Farmers Marke~ FMPP          2009 NM   Sant~ 87501
## 4 "\"Health Food~ Farmers Marke~ FMPP          2009 LA   Bato~ 70803
## 5 2009 RBEG-Ajo ~ Rural Busines~ RBEG          2009 AZ   Ajo   85321
## 6 2011 Internati~ Specialty Cro~ SCBG          2009 WV   Char~ 25305
## 7 21st Century Y~ Specialty Cro~ SCBG          2009 AL   Mont~ 36107
## 8 "A \"Field to ~ Specialty Cro~ SCBG          2009 DC   Wash~ 20010
## 9 A Demand Drive~ Federal-State~ FSMIP          2009 NJ   Camd~ 08901
## 10 A Garlic Commu~ Sustainable A~ SARE           2009 ND   Full~ <NA>
## # ... with 90 more rows, and 11 more variables: `USDA Agency` <chr>, `USDA
## #   Mission Area` <chr>, Recipient <chr>, `Recipient Type` <chr>, `Funding
## #   Amount ($)` <dbl>, `Funding Type` <chr>, Description <chr>,
## #   Topic_A <chr>, Topic_B <chr>, Topic_C <chr>, `More Information` <chr>
```