

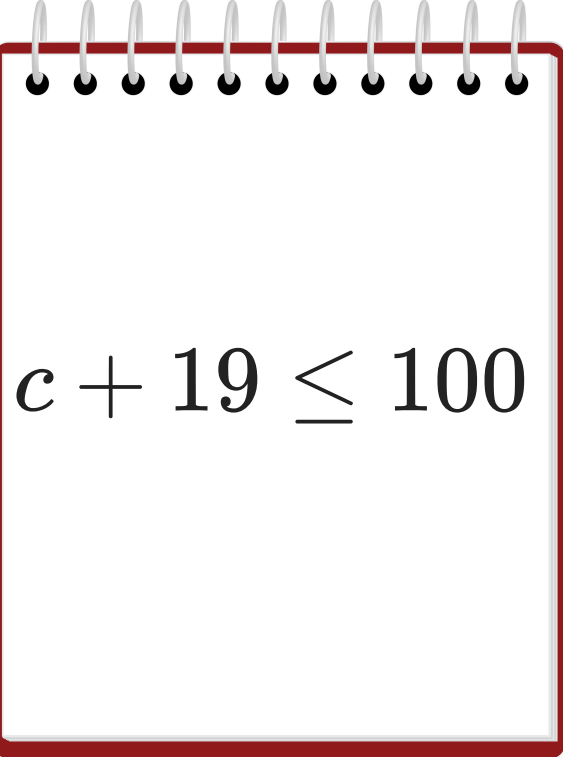
# LEARNING GOAL

1. I can solve inequalities by solving a related equation and then checking which values are solutions to the original inequality.

## KEY VOCABULARY

1. solution set
2. ray
3. end point

**Learning goal:** I can describe the set of numbers that make an inequality true.


$$c + 19 \leq 100$$

A **solution** is a number that makes an inequality true.

**NOT A  
SOLUTION**

$$c = 89$$



**SOLUTION**

$$c = ?$$

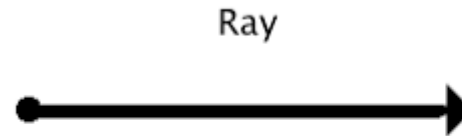
**Learning goal:** I can graph the solution to an inequality in one variable.

$$c + 19 \leq 100$$

$c$  = cost of Thomas' cleats



In mathematics, a **ray** is a connected part of a line that has only one end point.



# SOLUTIONS TO THOMAS' INEQUALITY

$$c + 19 \leq 100$$

$c$  = cost of Thomas' cleats

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to Thomas' inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$c$	40	60	71	76	86	90
$c + 19$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $c$  is  $c + 19 = 100$ ?:

Graph of the solution set:



Simple inequality describing the solution set:

# SOLUTIONS TO JOE'S INEQUALITY

$$21 + 3g \leq 30$$

$g$  = how many GB of data Joe  
uses

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to Joe's inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

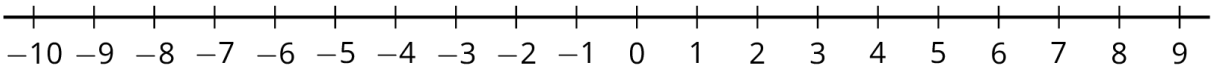
$g$	-1	0	1	2	3	4	10
$21 + 3g$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Answer blocks:

<u>Solution</u>
<u>Not a solution</u>

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $g$  is  $21 + 3g = 30$ ?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**

# EXERCISE 1

$$x + 5 > 10$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
$x + 5$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

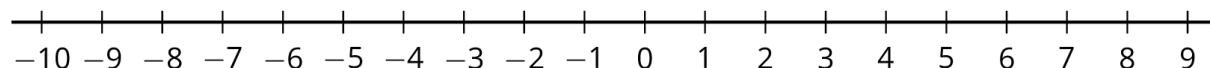
Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $x + 5 = 10$  true?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**

## EXERCISE 2

$$3 - x \geq 5$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2
$3 - x$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

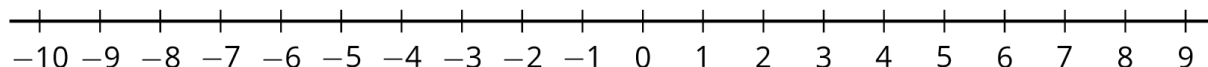
Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $-x + 3 = 5$  true?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**

# EXERCISE 3

$$50 - 2x < 10$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30
$50 - 2x$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

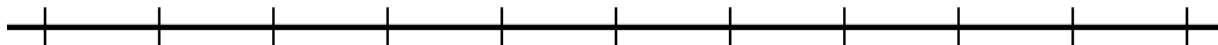
Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $50 - 2x = 10$  true?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**



# EXERCISE 4

$$2x + 4 < 8$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4
$2x + 4$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

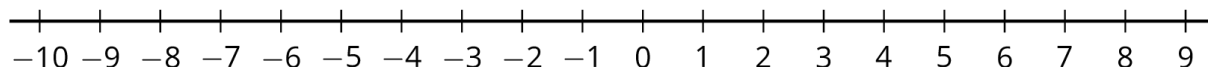
Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $2x + 4 = 8$  true?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**

## EXERCISE 5

$$5 - 2x \leq 1$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4
$5 - 2x$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

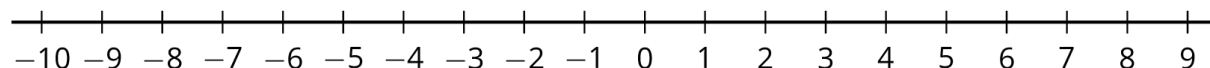
Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $5 - 2x = 1$  true?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**

## EXERCISE 6

$$4 - 2x < 0$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4
$4 - 2x$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

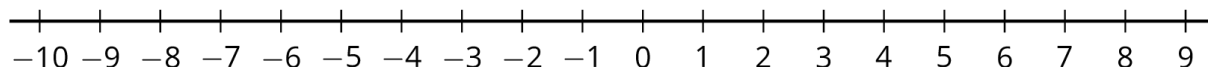
Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $4 - 2x = 0$  true?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**

# EXERCISE 7

$$2x - 8 > 4$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4
$2x - 8$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

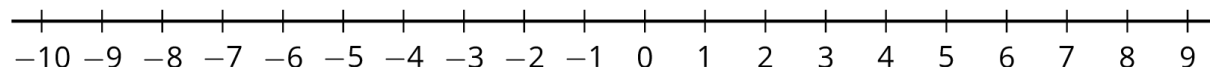
Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $2x - 8 = 4$  true?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**

# EXERCISE 8

$$2x - 8 > 25$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30
$2x - 8$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Answer blocks:

<u>Solution</u>
<u>Not a solution</u>

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $2x - 8 = 25$  true?:

**Graph of the solution set:**



**Simple inequality describing the solution set:**

## EXERCISE 9

$$-3x - 10 > -40$$

**Directions:** Fill in the table to find which values are solutions to the inequality. Then graph the inequality on the number line, and write a simpler inequality describing the solutions.

$x$	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30
$-3x - 10$	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Solution or not a solution?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Answer blocks:

Solution

Not a  
solution

Find the endpoint: For which value of  $x$  is  $-3x - 10 = -40$  true?:

Graph of the solution set:



Simple inequality describing the solution set: