

# cat062 category specification

Release 2018-08-13, 1.18

**SDPS Track Messages** 

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# CHAPTER ONE

# **PREAMBLE**

Surveillance data exchange.

# **DESCRIPTION OF STANDARD DATA ITEMS**

# 2.1 I062/010 - Data Source Identifier

Definition: Identification of the system sending the data

Structure:

**SAC** - System Area Code

- 8 bits [.....]
- raw value

SIC - System Identification code

- 8 bits [.....]
- · raw value

### Note:

• The up-to-date list of SACs is published on the EUROCONTROL Web Site (http://www.eurocontrol.int/asterix).

# 2.2 I062/015 - Service Identification

*Definition*: Identification of the service provided to one or more users.

Structure:

- 8 bits [.....]
- raw value

# 2.3 I062/040 - Track Number

Definition: Identification of a track

Structure:

- 16 bits [.....]
- raw value

# 2.4 I062/060 - Track Mode 3/A Code

*Definition*: Mode-3/A code converted into octal representation.

Structure:

- V validated
  - 1 bit [.]
  - values:
    - 0: Code validated
    - 1: Code not validated
- G garbled
  - 1 bit [.]
  - · values:
    - 0: Default
    - 1: Garbled code
- CH Change in Mode 3/A
  - 1 bit [.]
  - values:
    - 0: No Change
    - 1: Mode 3/A has changed

(spare)

• 1 bit [.]

**ABCD** - Mode-3/A reply in octal representation

- 12 bits [.....]
- · raw value

# 2.5 I062/070 - Time Of Track Information

*Definition*: Absolute time stamping of the information provided in the track message, in the form of elapsed time since last mid night, expressed as UTC.

### Structure:

- 24 bits [.....]
- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 7
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^7$  s = 1/128 s  $\approx 0.0078125$  s

### Notes:

- 1. This is the time of the track state vector.
- 2. The time is reset to zero at every midnight.

# 2.6 I062/080 - Track Status

Definition: Status of a track.

Structure:

Extended item with first part 8 bits long and optional 8 bits extends.

#### MON

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: Multisensor track
  - 1: Monosensor track

### **SPI**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: SPI present in the last report received from a sensor capable of decoding this data

# MRH - Most Reliable Height

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Barometric altitude (Mode C) more reliable
  - 1: Geometric altitude more reliable

# SRC - Source of calculated track altitude for I062/130

- 3 bits [...]
- values:
  - 0: no source
  - 1: GNSS
  - 2: 3D radar
  - 3: triangulation
  - 4: height from coverage
  - 5: speed look-up table
  - 6: default height
  - 7: multilateration

### **CNF**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Confirmed track
  - 1: Tentative track

### (FX)

- extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

# SIM

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Actual track
  - 1: Simulated track

### **TSE**

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: last message transmitted to the user for the track

# **TSB**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: first message transmitted to the user for the track

### **FPC**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Not flight-plan correlated
  - 1: Flight plan correlated

### **AFF**

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: ADS-B data inconsistent with other surveillance information

### **STP**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Slave Track Promotion

### **KOS**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Complementary service used
  - 1: Background service used

# (FX)

- extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

### **AMA**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:

- 0: track not resulting from amalgamation process
- 1: track resulting from amalgamation process

### MD4

- 2 bits [..]
- values:
  - 0: No Mode 4 interrogation
  - 1: Friendly target
  - 2: Unknown target
  - 3: No reply

### ME

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Military Emergency present in the last report received from a sensor capable of decoding this data

### MI

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Military Identification present in the last report received from a sensor capable of decoding this data

### MD5

- 2 bits [...]
- values:
  - 0: No Mode 5 interrogation
  - 1: Friendly target
  - 2: Unknown target
  - 3: No reply

### (FX)

- extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

### **CST**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Age of the last received track update is higher than system dependent threshold (coasting)

# **PSR**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value

1: Age of the last received PSR track update is higher than system dependent threshold

### **SSR**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Age of the last received SSR track update is higher than system dependent threshold

#### **MDS**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Age of the last received Mode S track update is higher than system dependent threshold

#### **ADS**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Age of the last received ADS-B track update is higher than system dependent threshold

### **SUC**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Special Used Code (Mode A codes to be defined in the system to mark a track with special interest)

### **AAC**

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: default value
  - 1: Assigned Mode A Code Conflict (same discrete Mode A Code assigned to another track)

### (FX)

- extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

### SDS

- 2 bits [...]
- values:
  - 0: Combined
  - 1: Co-operative only
  - 2: Non-Cooperative only
  - 3: Not defined

### **EMS**

- 3 bits [...]
- values:
  - 0: No emergency
  - 1: General emergency
  - 2: Lifeguard / medical
  - 3: Minimum fuel
  - 4: No communications
  - 5: Unlawful interference
  - 6: "Downed" Aircraft
  - 7: Undefined

# **PFT**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: No indication
  - 1: Potential False Track Indication

### **FPLT**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Default value
  - 1: Track created / updated with FPL data

### (FX)

- · extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

# **DUPT**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Default value
  - 1: Duplicate Mode 3/A Code

### **DUPF**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Default value
  - 1: Duplicate Flight Plan

### **DUPM**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Default value
  - 1: Duplicate Flight Plan due to manual correlation

#### **SFC**

• 1 bit[.]

- · values:
  - 0: Default value
  - 1: Surface target

### IDD

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: No indication
  - 1: Duplicate Flight-ID

### **IEC**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Default value
  - 1: Inconsistent Emergency Code

### (spare)

• 1 bit [.]

(FX)

- · extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

#### Notes:

- 1. Track type and coasting can also be derived from I062/290 System Track Update Ages
- 2. If the system supports the technology, default value (0) means that the technology was used to produce the report
- 3. If the system does not support the technology, default value is meaningless.
- 4. Bits (EMS): other than subfield #11 of data item I062/380, these bits allow the SDPS to set the emergency indication as derived from other sources than ADS-B (e.g. based on the Mode 3/A code).
- 5. Bit 3 (PFT): with this flag an SDPS can indicate that internal processing points to the track being potentially false. Details on the internal processing are system dependent. In order to improve security on targets provided by ADS-B numerous validation functions have been developed in the ADS-B ground domain. If any of these validation functions show a potentially spoofed target, the PFT bit will be used to convey this information to the CWP. If and how this information is processed and displayed on the CWP is a local matter and not subject to the category 062 specification.
- 6. Bit (FPLT): this bit if set indicates that the information contained in the target report has been updated by flight plan related data because no surveillance data was available for the target, or was created based on flight plan related data in areas with no surveillance.
- 7. Bit (DUPT) is set to 1 if the correlation between the target report and a flight plan is not possible because the Mode 3/A code stated in the flight plan exists more than once in the surveillance data.
- 8. Bit (DUPF) if set to 1 indicates that for a specific surveillance target more than one flight plan exists which makes correlation impossible.

- 9. Bit (DUPM) is set to 1 if a target was correlated manually but also a regular flight plan exists.
- 10. All tracks for which bits 8, 7 or 6 are set to 1 are marked on the CWP.
- 11. Bit 5 (SFC) is set to 1 when the SDPS considers the target to be on the Surface (the actual meaning is implementation dependent please refer to chapter 4.8 above).
- 12. Bit 4 (IDD) is set to 1 when the Flight ID is present more than once in the surveillance area.
- 13. Bit 3 (IEC) is set to 1 when the comparison between various sources has revealed an inconsistency in the information contained about emergency codes.
- 14. If I062/080 (MRH) indicates "Barometric altitude (Mode C) more reliable", and a calculated altitude is transmitted, it shall be transmitted using data item I062/135 "Calculated Track Barometric Altitude".
- 15. If I062/080 (MRH) indicates "Geometric altitude more reliable", and a calculated altitude is transmitted, it shall be transmitted using data item I062/130 "Calculated Track Geometric Altitude". In this case the source for I062/130 is indicated by I062/080 (SRC).
- 16. Data Items I062/130, I062/135, and I062/136 may be transmitted in parallel whenever the respective information is available. This is independent from the value transmitted on I062/080 (MRH).

# 2.7 I062/100 - Calculated Track Position

*Definition*: Calculated position in Cartesian co-ordinates with a resolution of 0.5m, in two's complement form.

Structure:

```
X - x-coordinate
```

- 24 bits [.....]
- signed quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 1
- unit: "m"
- LSB =  $1/2^1$  m = 1/2 m  $\approx 0.5$  m

### Y - y-coordinate

- 24 bits [......]
- · signed quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 1
- unit: "m"
- LSB =  $1/2^1$  m = 1/2 m  $\approx 0.5$  m

# 2.8 I062/105 - Calculated Position In WGS-84 Co-ordinates

*Definition*: Calculated Position in WGS-84 Co-ordinates with a resolution of  $180/2^{25}$  degrees.

Structure:

```
LAT - Latitude

    signed quantity

  • scaling factor: 180
  • fractional bits: 25
  • unit: "deg"
  • LSB = 180/2^{25} deg = 180/33554432 deg \approx 5.364418029785156e - 06 deg
  • value >= -90 \deg
  • value <= 90 deg
LON - Longitude
  • 32 bits [......]

    signed quantity

  • scaling factor: 180
  • fractional bits: 25
  • unit: "deg"
  • LSB = 180/2^{25} deg = 180/33554432 deg \approx 5.364418029785156e - 06 deg
```

# Notes:

• The LSB provides a resolution at least better than 0.6m.

# 2.9 I062/110 - Mode 5 Data reports & Extended Mode 1 Code

```
Definition: Mode 5 Data reports & Extended Mode 1 Code.
```

Structure:

Compound item (FX)

```
SUM - Mode 5 Summary
```

value >= -180 deg
 value < 180 deg</li>

### M5

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: No Mode 5 interrogation
  - 1: Mode 5 interrogation

ID

• 1 bit [.]

0: No authenticated Mode 5 ID reply 1: Authenticated Mode 5 ID reply DA • 1 bit [.] · values: 0: No authenticated Mode 5 Data reply or Repor 1: Authenticated Mode 5 Data reply or Report (i.e any valid Mode 5 reply type other than ID) **M1** • 1 bit [.] · values: 0: Mode 1 code not present or not from Mode 5 reply 1: Mode 1 code from Mode 5 reply M2• 1 bit [.] · values: 0: Mode 2 code not present or not from Mode 5 reply 1: Mode 2 code from Mode 5 reply **M3** • 1 bit [.] · values: 0: Mode 3 code not present or not from Mode 5 reply 1: Mode 3 code from Mode 5 reply MC • 1 bit [.] • values: 0: Mode C altitude code not present or not from Mode 5 1: Mode C altitude from Mode 5 reply X - X-pulse from Mode 5 Data reply or Report • 1 bit [.] · values: 0: X-pulse set to zero or no authenticated Data reply or Report received. 1: X-pulse set to one PMN - Mode 5 PIN/ National Origin/Mission Code (spare) • 2 bits [...] PIN - PIN Code • 14 bits [......]

· values:

```
· raw value
    (spare)
      • 3 bits [...]
    NAT - National Origin
      • 5 bits [.....]
      • raw value
    (spare)
      • 2 bits [...]
    MIS - Mission Code
      • 6 bits [.....]
      • raw value
POS - Mode 5 Reported Position
    LAT - Latitude

    signed quantity

      • scaling factor: 180
      • fractional bits: 23
      • unit: "deg"
      • LSB = 180/2^{23} deg = 180/8388608 deg \approx 2.1457672119140625e - 05 deg
      • value >= -90 \deg
      • value <= 90 deg
    LON - Longitude
      • 24 bits [.....]

    signed quantity

      • scaling factor: 180
      • fractional bits: 23
      • unit: "deg"
      • LSB = 180/2^{23} deg = 180/8388608 deg \approx 2.1457672119140625e - 05 deg
      • value >= -180 \deg
      • value < 180 deg
GA - Mode 5 GNSS-derived Altitude
    (spare)
      • 1 bit [.]
    RES - Resolution with which the GNSS-derived Altitude (GA) is reported
      • 1 bit [.]
      • values:
           0: GA reported in 100 ft increments.
           1: GA reported in 25 ft increments.
```

**GA** - GNSS-derived Altitude of target, expressed as height above WGS 84 ellipsoid.

- 14 bits [......]
- · signed quantity
- scaling factor: 25
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "ft"
- LSB = 25 ft
- value >= -1000 ft

# EM1 - Extended Mode 1 Code in Octal Representation

(spare)

• 4 bits [....]

EM1 - Extended Mode 1 reply in octal representation

- 12 bits [.....]
- · raw value

# TOS - Time Offset for POS and GA

Time Offset coded as a twos complement number with an LSB of 1/128 s. The time at which the Mode 5 Reported Position (Subfield #3) and Mode 5 GNSS-derived Altitude (Subfield #4) are valid is given by Time of Day (I048/140) plus Time Offset.

- 8 bits [.....]
- · signed quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 7
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^7$  s = 1/128 s  $\approx 0.0078125$  s

### XP - X Pulse Presence

(spare)

- 3 bits [...]
- X5 X-pulse from Mode 5 Data reply or Report
  - 1 bit [.]
  - values:
    - 0: X-pulse set to zero or no authenticated Data reply or Report received.
    - 1: X-pulse set to one (present).

# ${f XC}$ - X-pulse from Mode C reply

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: X-pulse set to zero or no Mode C reply.
  - 1: X-pulse set to one (present).
- **X3** X-pulse from Mode 3/A reply

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: X-pulse set to zero or no Mode 3/A reply.
  - 1: X-pulse set to one (present).
- **X2** X-pulse from Mode 2 reply
  - 1 bit [.]
  - · values:
    - 0: X-pulse set to zero or no Mode 2 reply.
    - 1: X-pulse set to one (present).
- **X1** X-pulse from Mode 1 reply
  - 1 bit [.]
  - values:
    - 0: X-pulse set to zero or no Mode 1 reply.
    - 1: X-pulse set to one (present).

#### Notes:

- 1. The flags M2, M3, MC refer to the contents of data subitems I062/120, I062/060 and I062/135 respectively. The flag M1 refers to the contents of the Subfield #5 (Extended Mode 1 Code in Octal Representation).
- 2. If an authenticated Mode 5 reply is received with the Emergency bit set, then the Military Emergency bit (ME) in Data Item I062/080, Track Status, shall be set.
- 3. If an authenticated Mode 5 reply is received with the Identification of Position bit set, then the Special Position Identification bit (SPI) in Data Item I062/080, Track Status, shall be set.
- 4. The resolution implied by the LSB is better than the resolution with which Mode 5 position reports are transmitted from aircraft transponders using currently defined formats.
- 5. GA is coded as a 14-bit two's complement binary number with an LSB of 25 ft. irrespective of the setting of RES.
- 6. The minimum value of GA that can be reported is -1000 ft.
- 7. If Subfield #1 is present, the M1 bit in Subfield #1 indicates whether the Extended Mode 1 Code is from a Mode 5 reply or a Mode 1 reply. If Subfield #1 is not present, the Extended Mode 1 Code is from a Mode 1 reply.
- 8. TOS shall be assumed to be zero if Subfield #6 is not present.

# 2.10 I062/120 - Track Mode 2 Code

Definition: Mode 2 code associated to the track

Structure:

```
(spare)
```

• 4 bits [....]

ABCD - Mode-2 code in octal representation

- 12 bits [.....]
- · raw value

# 2.11 I062/130 - Calculated Track Geometric Altitude

*Definition*: Vertical distance between the target and the projection of its position on the earth's ellipsoid, as defined by WGS84, in two's complement form.

### Structure:

- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 6.25
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "ft"
- LSB = 6.25 ft
- value >= -1500 ft
- value <= 150000 ft

#### Notes:

- 1. LSB is required to be less than 10 ft by ICAO
- 2. The source of altitude is identified in bits (SRC) of item I062/080 Track Status.

# 2.12 I062/135 - Calculated Track Barometric Altitude

Definition: Calculated Barometric Altitude of the track, in two's complement form.

Structure:

# QNH

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: No QNH correction applied
  - 1: QNH correction applied

CTB - Calculated Track Barometric Altitude

- 15 bits [.....]
- signed quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "FL"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  FL = 1/4 FL  $\approx 0.25$  FL
- value >= -15 FL
- value <= 1500 FL

# Notes:

1) ICAO specifies a range between -10 FL and 1267 FL for Mode C

# 2.13 I062/136 - Measured Flight Level

*Definition*: Last valid and credible flight level used to update the track, in two's complement form.

#### Structure:

- 16 bits [......]
- signed quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "FL"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  FL = 1/4 FL  $\approx 0.25$  FL
- value >= -15 FL
- value <= 1500 FL

### Notes:

- 1. The criteria to determine the credibility of the flight level are Tracker dependent.
- 2. Credible means: within reasonable range of change with respect to the previous detection.
- 3. ICAO specifies a range between -10 FL and 1267 FL for Mode C.
- 4. This item includes the barometric altitude received from ADS-B.

# 2.14 I062/185 - Calculated Track Velocity (Cartesian)

*Definition*: Calculated track velocity expressed in Cartesian co-ordinates, in two's complement form.

#### Structure:

# $\mathbf{V}\mathbf{X}$

- 16 bits [.....]
- · signed quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "m/s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  m/s = 1/4 m/s  $\approx 0.25$  m/s
- value >= -8192 m/s
- value <= 8191.75 m/s

### $\mathbf{V}\mathbf{Y}$

- · signed quantity
- · scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "m/s"

- LSB =  $1/2^2$  m/s = 1/4 m/s  $\approx 0.25$  m/s
- value >= -8192 m/s
- value <= 8191.75 m/s

#### Notes:

• The y-axis points to the Geographical North at the location of the target.

# 2.15 I062/200 - Mode of Movement

Definition: Calculated Mode of Movement of a target.

Structure:

**TRANS** - Transversal Acceleration

- 2 bits [...]
- · values:
  - 0: Constant Course
  - 1: Right Turn
  - 2: Left Turn
  - 3: Undetermined

**LONG** - Longitudinal Acceleration

- 2 bits [...]
- values:
  - 0: Constant Groundspeed
  - 1: Increasing Groundspeed
  - 2: Decreasing Groundspeed
  - 3: Undetermined

**VERT** - Transversal Acceleration

- 2 bits [...]
- · values:
  - 0: Level
  - 1: Climb
  - 2: Descent
  - 3: Undetermined

ADF - Altitude Discrepancy Flag

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: No altitude discrepancy
  - 1: Altitude discrepancy

(spare)

• 1 bit [.]

### Notes:

• The ADF, if set, indicates that a difference has been detected in the altitude information derived from radar as compared to other technologies (such as ADS-B).

# 2.16 I062/210 - Calculated Acceleration (Cartesian)

*Definition*: Calculated Acceleration of the target expressed in Cartesian co-ordinates, in two's complement form.

#### Structure:

#### $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{x}$

- 8 bits [.....]
- · signed quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "m/s2"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  m/s2 = 1/4 m/s2  $\approx 0.25$  m/s2

### Ay

- 8 bits [.....]
- · signed quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "m/s2"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  m/s2 = 1/4 m/s2  $\approx 0.25$  m/s2

### Notes:

- 1. The y-axis points to the Geographical North at the location of the target.
- 2. Maximum value means maximum value or above.

# 2.17 I062/220 - Calculated Rate Of Climb/Descent

Definition: Calculated rate of Climb/Descent of an aircraft in two's complement form.

### Structure:

- 16 bits [.....]
- signed quantity
- scaling factor: 6.25
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "ft/min"
- LSB = 6.25 ft/min

### Notes:

1. A positive value indicates a climb, whereas a negative value indicates a descent.

# 2.18 I062/245 - Target Identification

Definition: Target (aircraft or vehicle) identification in 8 characters.

Structure:

### **STI**

- 2 bits [...]
- values:
  - 0: Callsign or registration downlinked from target
  - 1: Callsign not downlinked from target
  - 2: Registration not downlinked from target
  - 3: Invalid

# (spare)

• 6 bits [.....]

**CHR** - Characters 1-8 (coded on 6 bits each) defining target identification

- 48 bits [.....]
- ICAO string (6-bits per character)

### Notes:

- 1. For coding, see section 3.1.2.9 of [Ref.3]
- 2. As the Callsign of the target can already be transmitted (thanks to I062/380 Subfield #2 if downlinked from the aircraft or thanks to I062/390 Subfield #2 if the target is correlated to a flight plan), and in order to avoid confusion at end user's side, this item SHALL not be used.

# 2.19 I062/270 - Target Size & Orientation

Definition: Target size defined as length and width of the detected target, and orientation.

Structure:

Extended item with first part 8 bits long and optional 8 bits extends.

```
LENGTH - Length
```

# Length

- 7 bits [......]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "m"
- LSB = 1 m

### (FX)

- extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

### **ORIENTATION** - Orientation

### Length

- 7 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 360
- fractional bits: 7
- unit: "deg"
- LSB =  $360/2^7$  deg = 360/128 deg  $\approx 2.8125$  deg

### (FX)

- · extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

### **WIDTH** - Width

### Length

- 7 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "m"
- LSB = 1 m

### (FX)

- · extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

### Notes:

- 1. The orientation gives the direction which the target nose is pointing to, relative to the Geographical North.
- 2. When the length only is sent, the largest dimension is provided.

# 2.20 I062/290 - System Track Update Ages

Definition: Ages of the last plot/local track/target report update for each sensor type.

Structure:

Compound item (FX)

#### TRK

Actual track age since occurence

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2

- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 255/4 s

#### **PSR**

Age of the last primary detection used to update the track

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **SSR**

Age of the last secondary detection used to update the track

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **MDS**

Age of the last Mode S detection used to update the track

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **ADS**

Age of the last ADS-C report used to update the track

- 16 bits [......]
- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 16383.75 s

### **ES**

Age of the last 1090 Extended Squitter ADS-B report used to update the track

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **VDL**

Age of the last VDL Mode 4 ADS-B report used to update the track

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **UAT**

Age of the last UAT ADS-B report used to update the track

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value  $\leq$  63.75 s

### **LOP**

Age of the last magnetic loop detection

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value  $\leq$  63.75 s

### **MLT**

Age of the last MLT detection

• 8 bits [.....]

- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### Notes:

- 1. Except for Track Age, the ages are counted from Data Item I062/070, Time Of Track Information, using the following formula: Age = Time of track information Time of last detection used to update the track
- 2. The time of last detection is derived from monosensor category time of day
- 3. If the data has never been received, then the corresponding subfield is not sent.
- 4. Maximum value means maximum value or above.

# 2.21 I062/295 - Track Data Ages

Definition: Ages of the data provided.

Structure:

Compound item (FX)

MFL - Measured Flight Level Age

Age of the last valid and credible Mode C code or barometric altitude from ADS-B used to update the track (I062/136).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### MD1 - Mode 1 Age

Age of the last valid and credible Mode 1 code used to update the track (1062/110).

- 8 bits [.....]
- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# MD2 - Mode 2 Age

Age of the last valid and credible Mode 2 code used to update the track (1062/120).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### MDA - Mode 3/A Age

Age of the last valid and credible Mode 3/A code used to update the track (I062/060).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### MD4 - Mode 4 Age

Age of the last valid and credible Mode 4 code used to update the track.

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- · scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# MD5 - Mode 5 Age

Age of the last valid and credible Mode 5 code used to update the track (I062/110).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### MHG - Magnetic Heading Age

Age of the DAP "Magnetic Heading" in item 062/380 (Subfield #3).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# IAS - Indicated Airspeed / Mach Nb age

Age of the DAP "Indicated Airspeed/Mach Number" in item 062/380 (Subfield #4).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# TAS - True Airspeed Age

Age of the DAP "True Airspeed" in item 062/380 (Subfield #5).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **SAL** - Selected Altitude Age

Age of the DAP "Selected Altitude" in item 062/380 (Subfield #6).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **FSS** - Final State Selected Altitude Age

Age of the DAP "Final State Selected Altitude Age" in item 062/380 (Subfield #7).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### TID - Trajectory Intent Age

Age of the DAP "Trajectory Intent" in item 062/380 (Subfield #8).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### COM - Communication/ACAS Capability and Flight Status Age

Age of the DAP "Communication/ACAS Capability and Flight Status" in item 062/380 (Subfield #10).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **SAB** - Status Reported by ADS-B Age

Age of the DAP "Status Reported by ADS-B" in item 062/380 (Subfield #11).

- 8 bits [.....]
- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# ACS - ACAS Resolution Advisory Report Age

Age of the DAP "ACAS Resolution Advisory Report" in item 062/380 (Subfield #12).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity

- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### BVR - Barometric Vertical Rate Age

Age of the DAP "Barometric Vertical Rate" in item 062/380 (Subfield #13).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### GVR - Geometrical Vertical Rate Age

Age of the DAP "Geometrical Vertical Rate" in item 062/380 (Subfield #14).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# RAN - Roll Angle Age

Age of the DAP "Roll Angle" in item 062/380 (Subfield #15).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# TAR - Track Angle Rate Age

Age of the DAP "Track Angle Rate" in item 062/380 (Subfield #16).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"

- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# TAN - Track Angle Age

Age of the DAP "Track Angle" in item 062/380 (Subfield #17).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# **GSP** - Ground Speed Age

Age of the DAP "Ground Speed" in item 062/380 (Subfield #18).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### **VUN** - Velocity Uncertainty Age

Age of the DAP "Velocity Uncertainty" in item 062/380 (Subfield #19).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

# MET - Meteorological Data Age

Age of the DAP "Meteorological Data" in item 062/380 (Subfield #20).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

#### **EMC** - Emitter Category Age

Age of the DAP "Emitter Category" in item 062/380 (Subfield #21).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

#### **POS** - Position Age

Age of the DAP "Position" in item 062/380 (Subfield #23).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

#### **GAL** - Geometric Altitude Age

Age of the DAP "Geometric Altitude" in item 062/380 (Subfield #24).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

### PUN - Position Uncertainty Age

Age of the DAP "Position Uncertainty" in item 062/380 (Subfield #25).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

#### MB - Mode S MB Data Age

Age of the DAP "Mode S MB Data" in item 062/380 (Subfield #22).

• 8 bits [.....]

- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

#### IAR - Indicated Airspeed Data Age

Age of the DAP "Indicated Airspeed" in item 062/380 (Subfield #26).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

#### MAC - Mach Number Data Age

Age of the DAP "Mach Number" in item 062/380 (Subfield #27).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

#### **BPS** - Barometric Pressure Setting Data Age

Age of the DAP "Barometric Pressure Setting" in item 062/380 (Subfield #28).

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  s = 1/4 s  $\approx 0.25$  s
- value <= 63.75 s

#### Notes:

- 1. Despite there are now two subfields (#29 and #30) reporting the ages of, respectively, the Indicated Airspeed track data and the Mach Number track data, the subfield #8 (and so its presence bit, bit-32) is kept free in order to prevent a full incompatibility with previous releases of ASTERIX Cat. 062 already implemented.
- 2. In all the subfields, the age is the time delay since the value was measured

# 2.22 I062/300 - Vehicle Fleet Identification

Definition: Vehicle fleet identification number.

#### Structure:

- 8 bits [.....]
- · values:
  - 0: Unknown
  - 1: ATC equipment maintenance
  - 2: Airport maintenance
  - 3: Fire
  - 4: Bird scarer
  - 5: Snow plough
  - 6: Runway sweeper
  - 7: Emergency
  - 8: Police
  - 9: Bus
  - 10: Tug (push/tow)
  - 11: Grass cutter
  - 12: Fuel
  - 13: Baggage
  - 14: Catering
  - 15: Aircraft maintenance
  - 16: Flyco (follow me)

# 2.23 I062/340 - Measured Information

*Definition*: All measured data related to the last report used to update the track. These data are not used for ADS-B.

#### Structure:

Compound item (FX)

SID - Sensor Identification

SAC - System Area Code

- 8 bits [.....]
- raw value

 $\textbf{SIC} \cdot System \ Identification \ code$ 

- 8 bits [.....]
- · raw value

**POS** - Measured Position

RHO - Measured distance

- 16 bits [.....]
- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 8

```
• unit: "NM"
     • LSB = 1/2^8 NM = 1/256 NM \approx 0.00390625 NM
     • value <= 256 NM
    THETA - Measured azimuth
     • 16 bits [......]

    unsigned quantity

     • scaling factor: 360
     • fractional bits: 16
     • unit: "deg"
     • LSB = 360/2^{16} deg = 360/65536 deg \approx 0.0054931640625 deg
HEIGHT - Measured 3-D Height
  • 16 bits [.....]
  · unsigned quantity
  • scaling factor: 25
  • fractional bits: 0
  • unit: "ft"
  • LSB = 25 \text{ ft}
MDC
    \mathbf{V}
     • 1 bit [.]
     • values:
           0: Code validated
           1: Code not validated
    G
     • 1 bit [.]
     • values:
           0: Default
           1: Garbled code
    LMC
    Last Measured Mode C Code, in two's complement form
     · signed quantity
     • scaling factor: 1
     • fractional bits: 2
     • unit: "FL"
     • LSB = 1/2^2 FL = 1/4 FL \approx 0.25 FL
     • value >= -12 FL
     • value <= 1270 FL
MDA
```

```
\mathbf{V}
      • 1 bit [.]
      • values:
           0: Code validated
           1: Code not validated
    G
      • 1 bit [.]
      • values:
           0: Default
           1: Garbled code
    L
      • 1 bit [.]
      • values:
           0: MODE 3/A code as derived from the reply of the
           transponder,
           1: MODE 3/A code as provided by a sensor local tracker.
    (spare)
      • 1 bit [.]
    ABCD - Mode-3/A reply under the form of 4 digits in octal representation
      • 12 bits [.....]

    raw value

TYP
    TYP
      • 3 bits [...]
      • values:
           0: No detection
           1: Single PSR detection
           2: Single SSR detection
           3: SSR + PSR detection
           4: Single ModeS All-Call
           5: Single ModeS Roll-Call
           6: ModeS All-Call + PSR
           7: ModeS Roll-Call +PSR
    SIM
      • 1 bit [.]
      • values:
           0: Actual target report
           1: Simulated target report
    RAB
      • 1 bit [.]
      values:
```

0: Report from target transponder

1: Report from field monitor (item transponder)

#### **TST**

- 1 bit [.]
- · values:
  - 0: Real target report
  - 1: Test target report

(spare)

• 2 bits [...]

#### Notes:

- 1. In case of a plot, the measured bias-corrected polar co-ordinates;
- 2. In case of a sensor local track, the measured bias-corrected polar co-ordinates of the plot associated to the track;
- 3. In case of a local track without detection, the extrapolated bias-corrected polar coordinates.
- 4. Smoothed MODE 3/A data (L = 1) will be used in case of absence of MODE 3/A code information in the plot or in case of difference between plot and sensor local track MODE 3/A code information.

# 2.24 I062/380 - Aircraft Derived Data

Definition: Data derived directly by the aircraft.

Structure:

Compound item (FX)

## ADR - Target address

- 24 bits [......]
- · raw value
- ID Target Identification

Characters 1-8 (coded on 6 bits each) defining a target identification when flight plan is available or the registration marking when no flight plan is available. Coding rules are provided in [3] Section 3.1.2.9.1.2 and Table 3-9"

- · raw value

#### MHG - Magnetic Heading

- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 360
- fractional bits: 16
- unit: "deg"
- LSB =  $360/2^{16}$  deg = 360/65536 deg  $\approx 0.0054931640625$  deg

IAS - Indicated Airspeed/Mach No

IM

```
• 1 bit [.]
      • values:
           0: Air Speed = IAS, LSB (Bit-1) = 2 - 14 NM/s
           1: Air Speed = Mach, LSB (Bit-1) = 0.001
    IAS
      • 15 bits [.....]
      • Content of this item depends on the value of item 380/IAS/IM.
         - In case of 380/IAS/IM == 0:
             * unsigned quantity
             * scaling factor: 1
             * fractional bits: 14
             * unit: "NM/s"
             * LSB = 1/2^{14} NM/s = 1/16384 NM/s \approx 6.103515625e - 05 NM/s
         - In case of 380/IAS/IM == 1:
             * unsigned quantity
             * scaling factor: 0.001
             * fractional bits: 0
             * unit: "mach"
             * LSB = 0.001 \text{ mach}
TAS - True Air Speed
  • 16 bits [......]
  · unsigned quantity
  • scaling factor: 1
  • fractional bits: 0
  • unit: "kt"
  • LSB = 1 \text{ kt}
  • value >= 0 kt
  • value <= 2046 kt
SAL - Selected Altitude
    SAS
      • 1 bit [.]
      • values:
           0: No source information provided
           1: Source information provided
    SRC
      • 2 bits [...]
      • values:
           0: Unknown
           1: Aircraft Altitude
```

2: FCU/MCP Selected Altitude

# 3: FMS Selected Altitude ALT - Altitude in two's complement form • 13 bits [.....] signed quantity • scaling factor: 25 • fractional bits: 0 • unit: "ft" • LSB = 25 ft• value >= -1300 ft• value <= 100000 ft FSS - Final State Selected Altitude MVManage Vertical Mode • 1 bit [.] • values: 0: Not active 1: Active AH Altitude Hold • 1 bit [.] • values: 0: Not active 1: Active $\mathbf{AM}$ Approach Mode • 1 bit [.] values: 0: Not active 1: Active **Altitude** - Altitude in two's complement form • 13 bits [.....] signed quantity • scaling factor: 25 • fractional bits: 0 • unit: "ft" • LSB = 25 ft• value >= -1300 ft• value <= 100000 ft

**TIS** - Trajectory Intent Status

Extended item with first part 8 bits long and optional 8 bits extends.

#### **NAV**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Trajectory Intent Data is available for this aircraft
  - 1: Trajectory Intent Data is not available for this aircraft

#### NVB

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: Trajectory Intent Data is valid
  - 1: Trajectory Intent Data is not valid

#### (spare)

• 5 bits [.....]

(FX)

- extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

#### **TID** - Trajectory Intent Data

Repetitive item, repetition factor 8 bits.

#### **TCA**

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: TCP number available
  - 1: TCP number not available

#### NC

- 1 bit [.]
- values:
  - 0: TCP compliance
  - 1: TCP non-compliance

#### **TCPNumber**

Trajectory Change Point number

- 6 bits [.....]
- · raw value

Altitude - Altitude in two's complement form

- 16 bits [.....]
- · signed quantity
- scaling factor: 10
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "ft"
- LSB = 10 ft
- value >= -1500 ft

```
• value <= 150000 ft
Latitude - In WGS.84 in rwo's complementde in two's complement.
 • 24 bits [.....]
 · unsigned quantity
 • scaling factor: 180
 • fractional bits: 23
 • unit: "deg"
 • LSB = 180/2^{23} deg = 180/8388608 deg \approx 2.1457672119140625e - 05 deg
 • value >= -90 \deg
 • value <= 90 deg
Longitude - In WGS.84 in rwo's complementde in two's complement.
 • 24 bits [.....]

    unsigned quantity

 • scaling factor: 180
 • fractional bits: 23
 • unit: "dea"
 • LSB = 180/2^{23} deg = 180/8388608 deg \approx 2.1457672119140625e - 05 deg
 • value >= -180 \deg
 • value < 180 deg
PT - Point Type
 • 4 bits [....]
 • values:
       0: Unknown
       1: Fly by waypoint (LT)
       2: Fly over waypoint (LT)
       3: Hold pattern (LT)
       4: Procedure hold (LT)
       5: Procedure turn (LT)
       6: RF leg (LT)
       7: Top of climb (VT)
       8: Top of descent (VT)
       9: Start of level (VT)
       10: Cross-over altitude (VT)
       11: Transition altitude (VT)
TD
 • 2 bits [...]
 • values:
       0: N/A
       1: Turn right
       2: Turn left
```

3: No turn

# **TRA** Turn Radius Availability • 1 bit [.] values: 0: TTR not available 1: TTR available **TOA** • 1 bit [.] • values: 0: TOV available 1: TOV not available **TOV** - Time Over Point • 24 bits [.....] unsigned quantity • scaling factor: 1 fractional bits: 0 • unit: "s" • LSB = 1 sTTR - TCP Turn radius • 16 bits [......] unsigned quantity • scaling factor: 0.01 • fractional bits: 0 • unit: "Nm" • LSB = 0.01 Nm• value >= 0 Nm• value <= 655.35 NmCOM - Communications/ACAS Capability and Flight Status **COM** - Communications capability of the transponder • 3 bits [...] values: 0: No communications capability (surveillance only) 1: Comm. A and Comm. B capability 2: Comm. A, Comm. B and Uplink ELM 3: Comm. A, Comm. B, Uplink ELM and Downlink ELM 4: Level 5 Transponder capability 5: Not assigned 6: Not assigned 7: Not assigned

• 3 bits [...]

· values: 0: No alert, no SPI, aircraft airborne 1: No alert, no SPI, aircraft on ground 2: Alert, no SPI, aircraft airborne 3: Alert, no SPI, aircraft on ground 4: Alert, SPI, aircraft airborne or on ground 5: No alert, SPI, aircraft airborne or on ground 6: Not defined 7: Unknown or not yet extracted (spare) • 2 bits [...] **SSC** - Specific service capability • 1 bit [.] • values: 0: No 1: Yes **ARC** - Altitude reporting capability • 1 bit [.] · values: 0: 100 ft resolution 1: 25 ft resolution AIC - Aircraft identification capability • 1 bit [.] • values: 0: No 1: Yes **B1A** - BDS 1,0 bit 16 • 1 bit [.] · raw value **B1B** - BDS BDS 1,0 bits 37/40 • 4 bits [....] · raw value **SAB** - Status reported by ADS-B AC • 2 bits [...]

- values:
  - 0: unknown
    - 1: ACAS not operational
    - 2: ACAS operational
    - 3: invalid

#### MN

• 2 bits [...]

· values: 0: unknown 1: Multiple navigational aids not operating 2: Multiple navigational aids operating 3: invalid DC • 2 bits [...] values: 0: unknown 1: Differential correction 2: No differential correction 3: invalid **GBS** • 1 bit [.] · values: 0: Transponder Ground Bit not set or unknown 1: Transponder Ground Bit set (spare) • 6 bits [.....] **STAT** - Flight Status • 3 bits [...] • values: 0: No emergency 1: General emergency 2: Lifeguard / medical 3: Minimum fuel 4: No communications 5: Unlawful interference 6: "Downed" Aircraft 7: Unknown ACS - ACAS Resolution Advisory Report Currently active Resolution Advisory (RA), if any, generated by the ACAS associated with the transponder transmitting the report and threat identity data. (MB Data) 56-bit message conveying Mode S Comm B message data of BDS Register · raw value **BVR** - Barometric Vertical Rate Barometric Vertical Rate in two's complement form • 16 bits [.....] signed quantity • scaling factor: 6.25

• fractional bits: 0

3,0

```
• unit: "ft/min"
  • LSB = 6.25 ft/min
GVR - Geometric Vertical Rate
Geometric Vertical Rate in two's complement form
  • 16 bits [.....]

    signed quantity

  • scaling factor: 6.25
  • fractional bits: 0
  • unit: "ft/min"
  • LSB = 6.25 ft/min
RAN - Roll Angle
Roll Angle in two's complement form
  • 16 bits [.....]

    signed quantity

  • scaling factor: 0.01
  • fractional bits: 0
  • unit: "deg"
  • LSB = 0.01 \deg
  • value >= -180 \deg
  • value <= 180 deg
TAR - Track Angle Rate
    TI
      • 2 bits [...]
      • values:
           0: Not available
           1: Left
           2: Right
           3: Straight
    (spare)
      • 6 bits [.....]
    ROT - Rate of Turn in two's complement form
      • 7 bits [.....]
      · signed quantity
      • scaling factor: 1
      • fractional bits: 2
      • unit: "deg/s"
      • LSB = 1/2^2 deg/s = 1/4 deg/s \approx 0.25 deg/s
      • value >= -15 \text{ deg/s}
      • value <= 15 deg/s
    (spare)
```

```
• 1 bit [.]
TAN - Track Angle
  • 16 bits [......]

    unsigned quantity

  • scaling factor: 360
  • fractional bits: 16
  • unit: "deg"
  • LSB = 360/2^{16} deg = 360/65536 deg \approx 0.0054931640625 deg
GSP - Ground Speed
Ground Speed in two's complement form referenced to WGS84
  • 16 bits [......]
  · signed quantity
  · scaling factor: 1
  • fractional bits: 14
  • unit: "NM/s"
  • LSB = 1/2^{14} NM/s = 1/16384 NM/s \approx 6.103515625e - 05 NM/s
  • value >= -2 NM/s
  • value < 2 NM/s
VUN - Velocity Uncertainty
  • 8 bits [.....]
  · raw value
MET - Meteorogical Data
    WS - Wind Speed Valid Flag
      • 1 bit [.]
      • values:
           0: Not valid Wind Speed
           1: Valid Wind Speed
    WD - Wind Direction Valid Flag
      • 1 bit [.]
      values:
           0: Not valid Wind Direction
           1: Valid Wind Direction
    TMP - Temperature Valid Flag
      • 1 bit [.]
      · values:
           0: Not valid Temperature
           1: Valid Temperature
    TRB - Turbolence Valid Flag
      • 1 bit [.]
```

• values:

```
0: Not valid Turbulence
           1: Valid Turbulence
    (spare)
      • 4 bits [....]
    WS_D - Wind Speed
      • 16 bits [.....]

    unsigned quantity

      • scaling factor: 1
      • fractional bits: 0
      • unit: "kt"
      • LSB = 1 \text{ kt}
      • value >= 0 kt
      • value <= 300 kt
    WD D - Wind Direction
      • 16 bits [.....]

    unsigned quantity

      • scaling factor: 1
      • fractional bits: 0
      • unit: "deg"
      • LSB = 1 \deg
      • value >= 1 \deg
      • value <= 360 deg
    TMP_D - Temperature in degrees celsius
      • 16 bits [.....]

    signed quantity

      • scaling factor: 1
      • fractional bits: 2
      • unit: "degC"
      • LSB = 1/2^2 degC = 1/4 degC \approx 0.25 degC
      • value >= -100 \text{ degC}
      • value <= 100 degC
    TRB D - Turbulence
      • 8 bits [.....]
      · unsigned integer
      • value >= 0
      • value <= 15
EMC - Emitter Category
  • 8 bits [.....]
  • values:
```

```
1: light aircraft =< 7000 kg
       2: reserved
       3: 7000 kg < medium aircraft < 136000 kg
       4: reserved
       5: 136000 \text{ kg} = < \text{heavy aircraft}
       6: highly manoeuvrable (5g acceleration capability) and high speed
       (>400 knots cruise)
       7: reserved
       8: reserved
       9: reserved
       10: rotocraft
       11: glider / sailplane
       12: lighter-than-air
       13: unmanned aerial vehicle
       14: space / transatmospheric vehicle
       15: ultralight / handglider / paraglider
       16: parachutist / skydiver
       17: reserved
       18: reserved
       19: reserved
       20: surface emergency vehicle
       21: surface service vehicle
       22: item ground or tethered obstruction
       23: reserved
       24: reserved
POS - Position
    Latitude - In WGS.84 in two's complement form.
      • 24 bits [.....]

    signed quantity

    scaling factor: 180

      • fractional bits: 23
      • unit: "deg"
      • LSB = 180/2^{23} deg = 180/8388608 deg \approx 2.1457672119140625e - 05 deg
      • value >= -90 \deg
      • value \leq 90 \deg
    Longitude - In WGS.84 in two's complement form.
      · signed quantity
      • scaling factor: 180
      • fractional bits: 23
      • unit: "deg"
      • LSB = 180/2^{23} deg = 180/8388608 deg \approx 2.1457672119140625e - 05 deg
      • value >= -180 \deg
      • value < 180 deg
    remark This corresponds to a resolution of at least 2.4 meters.
```

```
GAL - Geometric Altitude

    signed quantity

  • scaling factor: 6.25
  • fractional bits: 0
  • unit: "ft"
  • LSB = 6.25 \text{ ft}
  • value >= -1500 \text{ ft}
  • value <= 150000 ft
PUN - Position Uncertainty
    (spare)
     • 4 bits [....]
    PUN - Position Uncertainty
     • 4 bits [....]
     · raw value
MB - MODE S MB DATA
Repetitive item, repetition factor 8 bits.
    MBdata - 56 bit message conveying Mode S B message data
     • 56 bits [.....
       . . . . . . . 1
     • raw value
    BDS1 - Comm B data Buffer Store 1 Address
     • 4 bits [....]
     • raw value
    BDS2 - Comm B data Buffer Store 2 Address
     • 4 bits [....]
     · raw value
IAR - Indicated Airspeed
  • 16 bits [......]
  · signed quantity
  • scaling factor: 1
  • fractional bits: 0
  • unit: "kt"
  • LSB = 1 \text{ kt}
  • value >= 0 kt
  • value <= 1100 kt
MAC - Mach Number
  • 16 bits [.....]
  · signed quantity
```

- scaling factor: 0.008
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "Mach"
- LSB = 0.008 Mach
- value >= 0 Mach
- value <= 4.096 Mach

**BPS** - Barometric Pressure Setting (derived from Mode S BDS 4,0)

(spare)

• 4 bits [....]

#### **BPS**

- 12 bits [.....]
- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 0.1
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "mb"
- LSB = 0.1 mb
- value >= 0 mb
- value <= 409.5 mb

#### Notes:

- 1. NC is set to one when the aircraft will not fly the path described by the TCP data.
- 2. TCP numbers start from zero.
- 3. LT = Lateral Type
- 4. VT = Vertical Type
- 5. TOV gives the estimated time before reaching the point. It is defined as the absolute time from midnight.
- 6. TOV is meaningful only if TOA is set to 0
- 7. Refer to ICAO Draft SARPs for ACAS for detailed explanations.
- 8. A positive value represents a right turn, whereas a negative value represents a left turn.
- 9. Value 15 means 15 degrees/s or above.
- 10. Velocity uncertainty category of the least accurate velocity component
- 11. Positive longitude indicates East. Positive latitude indicates North.
- 12. LSB is required to be thinner than 10 ft by ICAO
- 13. Only DAPs that can not be encoded into other subfields of this item should be sent using subfield #25
- 14. BPS is the barometric pressure setting of the aircraft minus 800 mb.

# 2.25 I062/390 - Flight Plan Related Data

Definition: All flight plan related information, provided by ground-based systems. Structure: Compound item (FX) TAG - FPPS Identification Tag SAC - System Area Code • 8 bits [.....] • raw value **SIC** - System Identification code • 8 bits [.....] • raw value **CSN** - Callsign • Ascii string (8-bits per character) IFI - IFPS FLIGHT ID **TYP** • 2 bits [...] • values: 0: Plan Number 1: Unit 1 internal flight number 2: Unit 2 internal flight number 3: Unit 3 internal flight number (spare) • 3 bits [...] **NBR** - Number from 0 to 99 999 999 • 27 bits [......] · unsigned integer • value >= 0• value <= 99999999 FCT - Flight Category **GATOAT** • 2 bits [..] values: 0: Unknown 1: General Air Traffic 2: Operational Air Traffic 3: Not applicable FR1FR2 • 2 bits [...]

```
· values:
          0: Instrument Flight Rules
          1: Visual Flight Rules
          2: Not applicable
          3: Controlled Visual Flight Rules
   RVSM
     • 2 bits [..]
     • values:
          0: Unknown
          1: Approved
          2: Exempt
          3: Not Approved
   HPR
     • 1 bit [.]
     • values:
          0: Normal Priority Flight
          1: High Priority Flight
    (spare)
     • 1 bit [.]
TAC - Type of Aircraft
  • 32 bits [......]
  • Ascii string (8-bits per character)
WTC - Wake Turbulence Category
  • 8 bits [.....]
  • Ascii string (8-bits per character)
DEP - Departure Airport
  • 32 bits [......]
  • Ascii string (8-bits per character)
DST - Destination Airport
  • 32 bits [......]
  • Ascii string (8-bits per character)
RDS - Runway Designation
   NU1 - First number
     • 8 bits [.....]
     · raw value
   NU2 - Second number
     • 8 bits [.....]
     · raw value
   LTR - Letter
     • 8 bits [.....]
```

```
• Ascii string (8-bits per character)
CFL - Current Cleared Flight Level
  • 16 bits [.....]

    unsigned quantity

  • scaling factor: 1
  • fractional bits: 2
  • unit: "FL"
  • LSB = 1/2^2 FL = 1/4 FL \approx 0.25 FL
CTL - Current Control Position
    Centre - 8-bit group Identification code
      • 8 bits [.....]
      · raw value
    Position - 8-bit Control Position identification code
      • 8 bits [.....]
      • raw value
TOD - Time of Departure / Arrival
Repetitive item, repetition factor 8 bits.
    TYP
      • 5 bits [.....]
      values:
           0: Scheduled off-block time
           1: Estimated off-block time
           2: Estimated take-off time
           3: Actual off-block time
           4: Predicted time at runway hold
           5: Actual time at runway hold
           6: Actual line-up time
           7: Actual take-off time
           8: Estimated time of arrival
           9: Predicted landing time
           10: Actual landing time
           11: Actual time off runway
           12: Predicted time to gate
           13: Actual on-block time
    DAY
      • 2 bits [...]
      • values:
           0: Today
           1: Yesterday
           2: Tomorrow
           3: Invalid
    (spare)
```

• 4 bits [....]

```
HOR - Hours
     • 5 bits [.....]
     · unsigned integer
     • value >= 0
     • value <= 23
    (spare)
     • 2 bits [...]
    MIN - Minutes
     • 6 bits [.....]
     • unsigned integer
     • value >= 0
     • value \leq 59
    AVS - Seconds Available Flag
     • 1 bit [.]
     • values:
          0: Seconds available
          1: Seconds not available
    (spare)
     • 1 bit [.]
    SEC - Seconds
     • 6 bits [.....]
     · unsigned integer
     • value >= 0
     • value <= 59
AST - Aircraft Stand
  • 48 bits [.....]
  • Ascii string (8-bits per character)
STS - Stand Status
   EMP
     • 2 bits [...]
     • values:
          0: Empty
          1: Occupied
          2: Unknown
          3: Invalid
   AVL
     • 2 bits [...]
     • values:
          0: Available
          1: Not available
```

2: Unknown 3: Invalid
(spare)
• 4 bits []
STD - Standard Instrument Departure
• 56 bits []
Ascii string (8-bits per character)
STA - Standard Instrument Arrival
• 56 bits []
Ascii string (8-bits per character)
PEM - Pre-Emergency Mode 3/A
(spare)
• 3 bits []
VA
• 1 bit [.]
• values:
0: No valid Mode 3/A available 1: Valid Mode 3/A available
ABCD - Mode-3/A reply in octal representation
• 12 bits []
• raw value
PEC - Pre-Emergency Callsign
• 56 bits []
Ascii string (8-bits per character)

#### Notes:

- 1. The up-to-date list of SACs is published on the Eurocontrol Web Site (http://www.eurocontrol.int).
- 2. Each one of the seven Octets contains an ASCII Character. The Callsign is always left adjusted. It contains up to seven upper-case alphanumeric characters, the remaining character positions (if any) are padded with space characters.
- 3. Each one of the four Octets composing the type of an aircraft contains an ASCII Character (upper-case alphanumeric characters with trailing spaces).
- 4. The types of aircraft are defined in [Ref.4]
- 5. Each one of the four Octets composing the name of an airport contains an ASCII Character (upper case alphabetic).
- 6. The Airport Names are indicated in the ICAO Location Indicators book.
- 7. Each one of the four Octets composing the name of an airport contains an ASCII Character (upper case alphabetic).
- 8. The Airport Names are indicated in the ICAO Location Indicators book.
- 9. NU1, NU2 and LTR each contain an ASCII character
- 10. For details refer to.[5] Section 5

- 11. The centre and the control position identification codes have to be defined between communication partners.
- 12. Estimated times are derived from flight plan systems. Predicted times are derived by the fusion system, based on surveillance data. For definitions, see [Ref.4]
- 13. Each one of the six Octets contains an ASCII Character. The Aircraft Stand identification is always left adjusted. It contains up to six upper-case alphanumeric characters, the remaining character positions (if any) are padded with space characters.
- 14. Each one of the seven Octets contains an ASCII Character. The SID is always left adjusted. It contains up to seven alphanumeric characters, the remaining character positions (if any) are padded with space characters.
- 15. Each one of the seven Octets contains an ASCII Character. The STAR is always left adjusted. It contains up to seven alphanumeric characters, the remaining character positions (if any) are padded with space characters.
- 16. This subfield is used only when the aircraft is transmitting an emergency Mode 3/A code
- 17. If VA = 0, the content of bits 12/1 is meaningless
- 18. Each one of the seven Octets contains an ASCII Character. The Callsign is always left adjusted. It contains up to seven upper-case alphanumeric characters, the remaining character positions (if any) are padded with space characters
- 19. This subfield is used only when an emergency Mode 3/A is associated with the track (I062/390 Subfield #17)

# 2.26 I062/500 - Estimated Accuracies

Definition: Overview of all important accuracies

Structure:

Compound item (FX)

**APC** - Estimated Accuracy Of Track Position (Cartesian)

**X** - APC (X-Component)

- 16 bits [.....]
- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 1
- unit: "m"
- LSB =  $1/2^1$  m = 1/2 m  $\approx 0.5$  m

Y - APC (Y-Component)

- unsigned quantity
- · scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 1
- unit: "m"
- LSB =  $1/2^1$  m = 1/2 m  $\approx 0.5$  m

**COV** - XY covariance component

```
• 16 bits [......]
  · signed quantity
  • scaling factor: 1

    fractional bits: 1

  • unit: "m"
  • LSB = 1/2^1 m = 1/2 m \approx 0.5 m
APW - Estimated Accuracy Of Track Position (WGS-84)
    X - APW (Latitude Component)

    unsigned quantity

      • scaling factor: 180
      • fractional bits: 25
      • unit: "deg"
      • LSB = 180/2^{25} deg = 180/33554432 deg \approx 5.364418029785156e - 06 deg
    Y - APW (Longitude Component)
      • 16 bits [.....]

    unsigned quantity

      • scaling factor: 180
      • fractional bits: 25
      • unit: "deg"
      • LSB = 180/2^{25} deg = 180/33554432 deg \approx 5.364418029785156e - 06 deg
AGA - Estimated Accuracy Of Calculated Track Geometric Altitude
  • 8 bits [.....]
  · unsigned quantity
  • scaling factor: 6.25
  • fractional bits: 0
  • unit: "ft"
  • LSB = 6.25 \text{ ft}
ABA - Estimated Accuracy Of Calculated Track Barometric Altitude
  • 8 bits [.....]
  · unsigned quantity
  • scaling factor: 1
  • fractional bits: 2
  • unit: "FL"
  • LSB = 1/2^2 FL = 1/4 FL \approx 0.25 FL
ATW - Estimated Accuracy Of Track Velocity (Cartesian)
    ATVX - ATV (X-Component)
      • 8 bits [.....]
```

unsigned quantity

- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "m/s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  m/s = 1/4 m/s  $\approx 0.25$  m/s

#### **ATVY** - ATV (Y-Component)

- 8 bits [.....]
- unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "m/s"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  m/s = 1/4 m/s  $\approx 0.25$  m/s

### **AA** - Estimated Accuracy Of Acceleration (Cartesian)

### **AAX** - *AA* (*X*-Component)

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "m/s2"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  m/s2 = 1/4 m/s2  $\approx 0.25$  m/s2

#### **AAY** - AA (Y-Component)

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 1
- fractional bits: 2
- unit: "m/s2"
- LSB =  $1/2^2$  m/s2 = 1/4 m/s2  $\approx 0.25$  m/s2

#### ARC - Estimated Accuracy Of Rate Of Climb/Descent

- 8 bits [.....]
- · unsigned quantity
- scaling factor: 6.25
- fractional bits: 0
- unit: "ft/min"
- LSB = 6.25 ft/min

#### Notes:

- 1. Maximum value means maximum value or above.
- 2. XY covariance component = sign  $\{Cov(X,Y)\} * sqrt \{abs [Cov(X,Y)]\}$
- 3. The maximum value for the (unsigned) XY covariance component is 16.383 km
- 4. Maximum value means maximum value or above.
- 5. Maximum value means maximum value or above.

- 6. Maximum value means maximum value or above.
- 7. Maximum value means maximum value or above.
- 8. Maximum value means maximum value or above.
- 9. Maximum value means maximum value or above.

# 2.27 I062/510 - Track Status

Definition: Identification of a system track

Structure:

Extended item with first part 24 bits long and optional 24 bits extends.

#### **MIDENT** - MASTER SYSTEM UNIT IDENTIFICATION

- 8 bits [.....]
- · raw value

#### MTRACK - MASTER SYSTEM TRACK NUMBER

- 15 bits [.....]
- · raw value

(FX)

- · extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

#### **SIDENT** - SLAVE SYSTEM UNIT IDENTIFICATION

- 8 bits [.....]
- · raw value

#### STRACK - SLAVE SYSTEM TRACK NUMBER

- 15 bits [.....]
- raw value

(FX)

- extension bit
  - 0: End of data item
  - 1: Extension into next extent

#### Notes:

The composed track number is used by co-operating units to uniquely identify a track.
It consists of the unit identifier and system track number for each unit involved in the
co-operation. The first unit identification identifies the unit that is responsible for the
track amalgamation.

# 2.28 I062/RE - Reserved Expansion Field

Definition: Expansion

Structure: Explicit item

# 2.29 I062/SP - Special Purpose Field

Definition: Special Purpose Field

Structure: Explicit item

### **THREE**

### **USER APPLICATION PROFILE FOR CATEGORY 062**

- (1) I062/010 Data Source Identifier
- (2) (spare)
- (3) I062/015 Service Identification
- (4) I062/070 Time Of Track Information
- (5) I062/105 Calculated Position In WGS-84 Co-ordinates
- (6) I062/100 Calculated Track Position
- (7) I062/185 Calculated Track Velocity (Cartesian)
- (FX) Field extension indicator
- (8) I062/210 Calculated Acceleration (Cartesian)
- (9) I062/060 Track Mode 3/A Code
- (10) I062/245 Target Identification
- (11) I062/380 Aircraft Derived Data
- (12) I062/040 Track Number
- (13) I062/080 Track Status
- (14) I062/290 System Track Update Ages
- (FX) Field extension indicator
- (15) I062/200 Mode of Movement
- (16) I062/295 Track Data Ages
- (17) I062/136 Measured Flight Level
- (18) I062/130 Calculated Track Geometric Altitude
- (19) I062/135 Calculated Track Barometric Altitude
- (20) I062/220 Calculated Rate Of Climb/Descent
- (21) I062/390 Flight Plan Related Data
- (FX) Field extension indicator
- $\bullet$  (22) I062/270 Target Size & Orientation
- (23) I062/300 Vehicle Fleet Identification
- (24) I062/110 Mode 5 Data reports & Extended Mode 1 Code
- (25) 1062/120 Track Mode 2 Code
- (26) I062/510 Track Status
- (27) I062/500 Estimated Accuracies

- (28) I062/340 Measured Information
- (FX) Field extension indicator
- •(29) (spare)
- •(30) (spare)
- •(31) (spare)
- •(32) (spare)
- •(33) (spare)
- (34) I062/RE Reserved Expansion Field
- (35) I062/SP Special Purpose Field
- (FX) Field extension indicator

## **CHAPTER**

# **FOUR**

# **INDICES AND TABLES**

- genindex
- modindex
- search