

Patrón Strategy

PATRÓN DE COMPORTAMIENTO

Objetivo

El objetivo del patrón Strategy es tener diferentes algoritmos o diferentes lógicas encapsuladas, para así tener la capacidad de poder cambiar de una a otra de una forma sencilla y muy elegante.

Una batalla



Ataques



Los ataques pueden causar daño al Pokémon enemigo o al entorno de la batalla.

Las variantes de ataque son demasiadas



```
function computePokemonAttack(battle: BattleState, selectedAttack: Attack): BattleState {
  //Damage functions
  if (attack.type === 'PHYSICAL') {
    battle.foePokemon.makePhysicalDamage();
  }
  else if (attack.type === 'SPECIAL') {
    battle.foePokemon.makeSpecialDamage();
  }
  //Status change functions
  if (attack.diminishesPhysicalAttackStat) {
    battle.foePokemon.diminishPhysicalAttack();
  }
  if (attack.diminishesSpecialAttackStat) {
    battle.foePokemon.diminishSpecialAttack();
  }
  if (attack.diminishesSpeedStat) {
    battle.foePokemon.diminishSpeed();
  }
  if (attack.diminishesPhysicalDefenseStat) {
    battle.foePokemon.diminishPhysicalDefense();
  }
  if (attack.diminishesSpecialDefenseStat) {
    battle.foePokemon.diminishSpecialDefense();
  }
















  //Battle settings functions
  if (attack.canMakeRain) {
    if (Math.random() > 0.5) {
      battle.startRain();
    }
  }
  if (attack.canMakeSandStorm) {
    if (Math.random() > 0.5) {
      battle.startSandStorm();
    }
  }

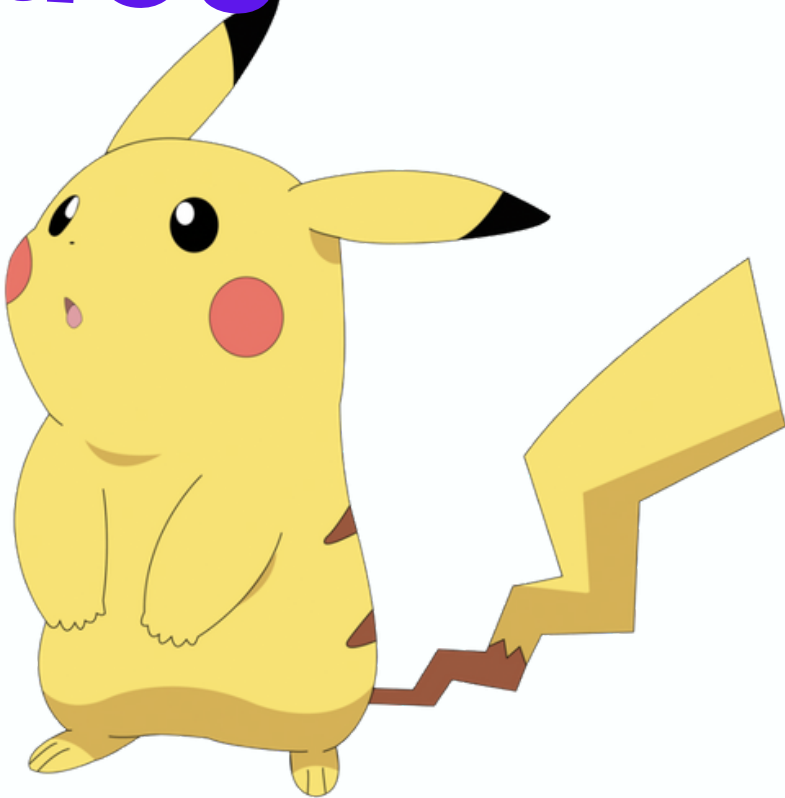
  return battle;
}
```


Esta solución se nos complica rápidamente...

+700

Ataques

Name	Type	Cat.	Power	Acc.	PP	TM	Effect	
10,000,000 Volt Thunderbolt	ELECTRIC		195	—	1		Pikachu-exclusive Z-Move. High critical hit ratio.	—
Absorb	GRASS		20	100	25		User recovers half the HP inflicted on opponent.	—
Accelerock	ROCK		40	100	20		User attacks first.	—
Acid	POISON		40	100	30		May lower opponent's Special Defense.	10
Acid Armor	POISON		—	—	20		Sharply raises user's Defense.	—
Acid Downpour	POISON	—	—	—	1		Poison type Z-Move.	—
Acid Spray	POISON		40	100	20		Sharply lowers opponent's Special Defense.	100
Acrobatics	FLYING		55	100	15	TM78	Stronger when the user does not have a held item.	—
Acupressure	NORMAL		—	—	30		Sharply raises a random stat.	—
Aerial Ace	FLYING		60	∞	20		Ignores Accuracy and Evasiveness.	—
Aeroblast	FLYING		100	95	5		High critical hit ratio.	—
After You	NORMAL		—	—	15		Gives target priority in the next turn.	—
Agility	PSYCHIC		—	—	30		Sharply raises user's Speed.	—
Air Cutter	FLYING		60	95	25		High critical hit ratio.	—
Air Slash	FLYING		75	95	15	TM95	May cause flinching.	30
All-Out Pummeling	FIGHTING	—	—	—	1		Fighting type Z-Move.	—
Ally Switch	PSYCHIC		—	—	15		User switches with opposite teammate.	—



**¿Cómo programar
esto sin que se
vuelva un caos?**

SIN IF..ELSE NI SWITCH CASE

Strategy: Pokémon

```
function computeTurn (state: BattleState,  
                      myAttack: AttackStrategy,  
                      foeAttack: AttackStrategy) {  
    // ...  
    // Some logic of the turn computation  
    // Mi pokémon siempre ataca primero aquí 😊  
    state = myAttack.ejecutarAtaque(state);  
    state = foeAttack.ejecutarAtaque(state);  
    // Some more logic for the turn computation  
    // ...  
}
```


Strategy: Pokémon

```
function computeTurn (state: BattleState,  
    myAttack: AttackStrategy,  
    foeAttack: AttackStrategy) {  
    // ...  
    // Some logic of the turn computation  
    // Mi pokémon siempre ataca primero aquí 🤖  
    state = myAttack.ejecutarAtaque(state);  
    state = foeAttack.ejecutarAtaque(state);  
    // Some more logic for the turn computation  
    // ...  
}
```

```
export interface AttackStrategy {  
    ejecutarAtaque(battle: BattleState): BattleState  
}
```

Strategy: Pokémon

```
function computeTurn (state: BattleState,
  myAttack: AttackStrategy,
  foeAttack: AttackStrategy) {

  // ...
  // Some logic of the turn computation
  // Mi pokémon siempre ataca primero aquí 🤖
  state = myAttack.ejecutarAtaque(state);
  state = foeAttack.ejecutarAtaque(state);
  // Some more logic for the turn computation
  // ...
}
```

```
export interface AttackStrategy {
  ejecutarAtaque(battle: BattleState): BattleState
}
```

```
export class RainStrategy implements AttackStrategy {
  ejecutarAtaque(battle: BattleState): BattleState {
    let randValue = Math.random();
    if (randValue > 0.5) {
      battle.startRain(); ☁☁☁☁☁☁
    }
    return battle;
  }
}
```

Strategy: Pokémon

```
function computeTurn (state: BattleState,
  myAttack: AttackStrategy,
  foeAttack: AttackStrategy) {

  // ...
  // Some logic of the turn computation
  // Mi pokémon siempre ataca primero aquí 🤖
  state = myAttack.ejecutarAtaque(state);
  state = foeAttack.ejecutarAtaque(state);
  // Some more logic for the turn computation
  // ...
}
```

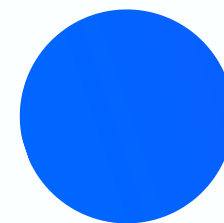
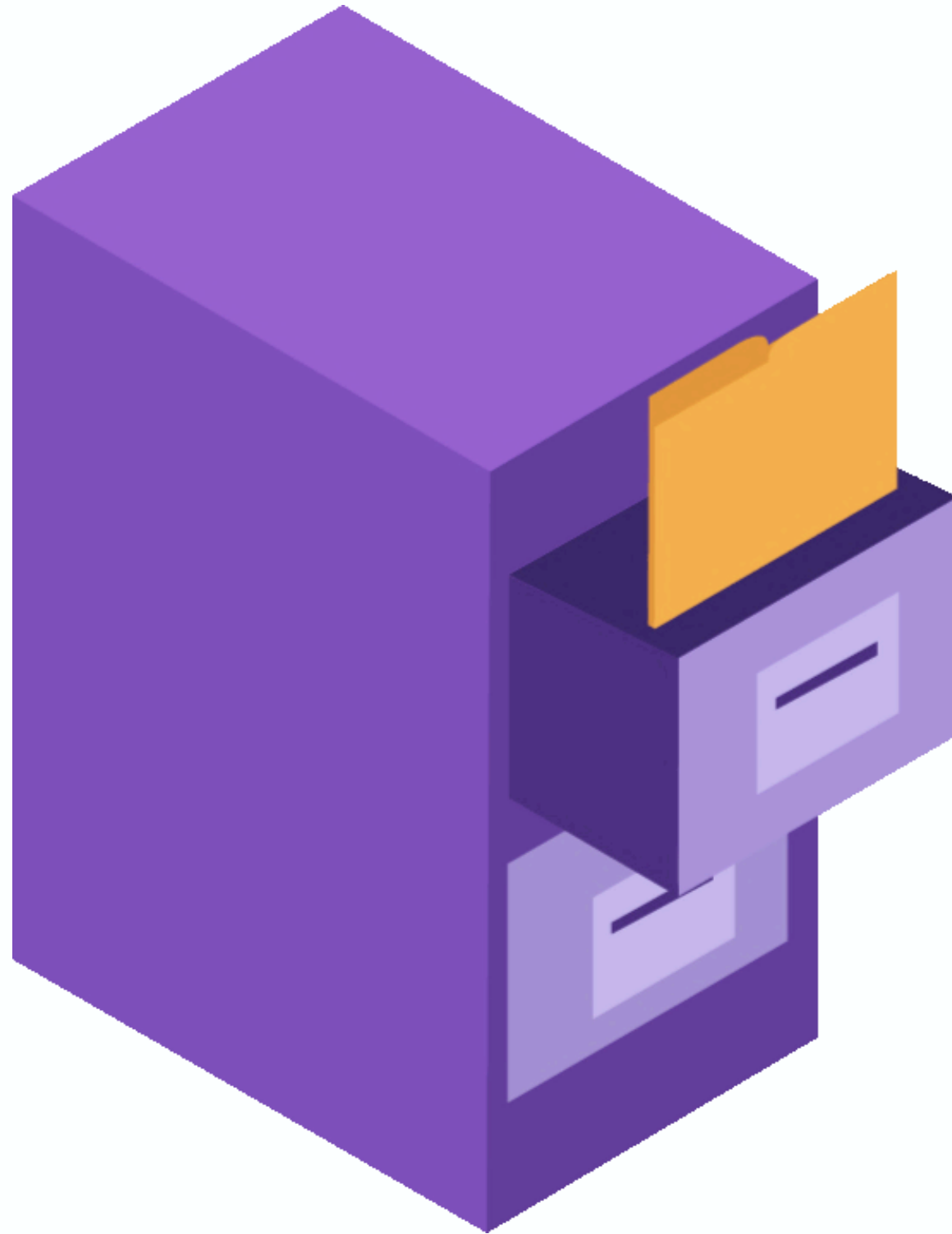
```
export interface AttackStrategy {
  ejecutarAtaque(battle: BattleState): BattleState
}
```

```
export class DiminishStatStrategy implements AttackStrategy {
  private stat: PokemonStat;

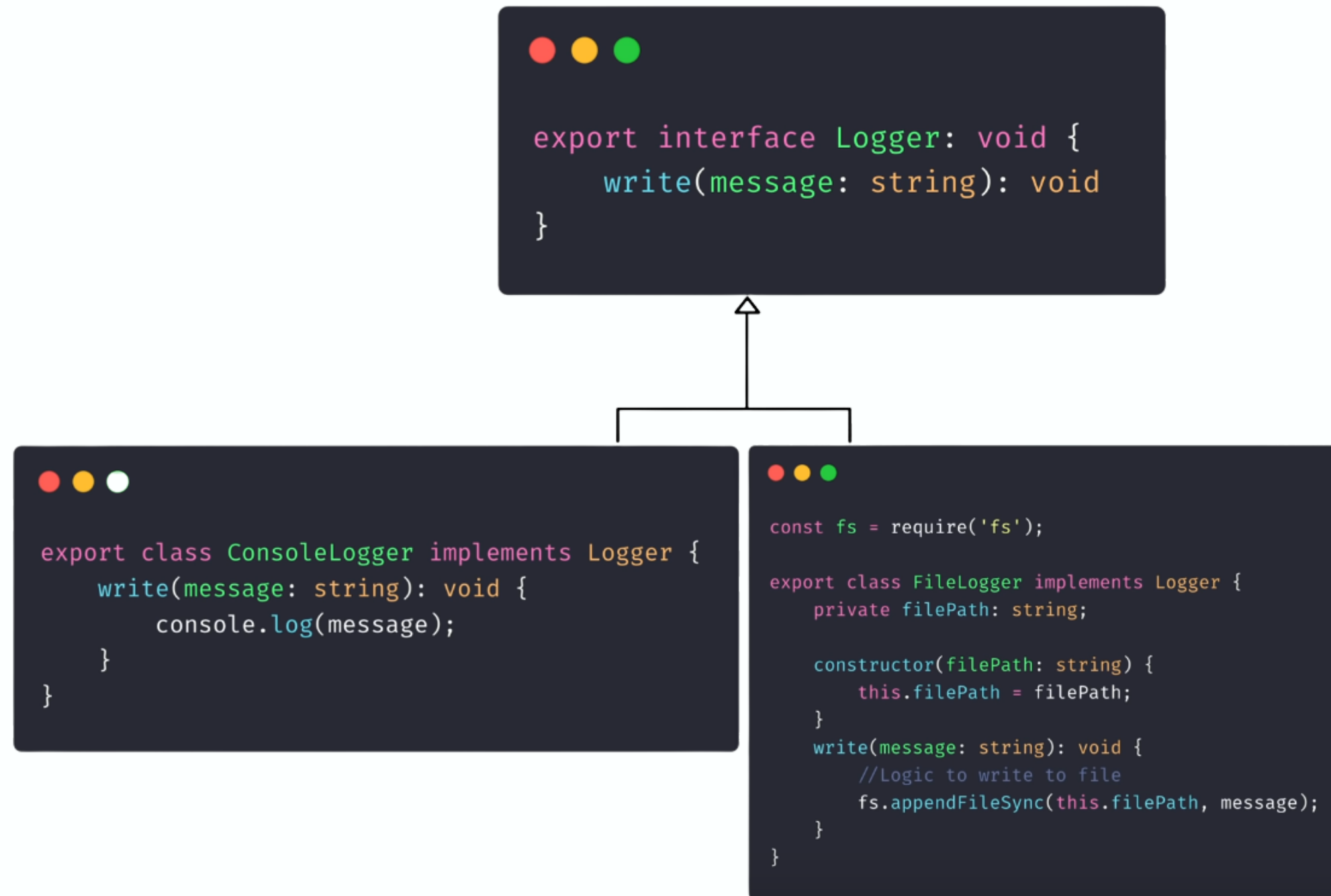
  constructor(stat: PokemonStat) {
    // Podemos usar constructores para personalizar estrategias
    this.stat = stat;
  }

  ejecutarAtaque(battle: BattleState): BattleState {
    battle.foePokemon.diminishStat(this.stat);
    return battle;
  }
}
```

Otro ejemplo: Logger



Strategy: Logger



Strategy: Logger

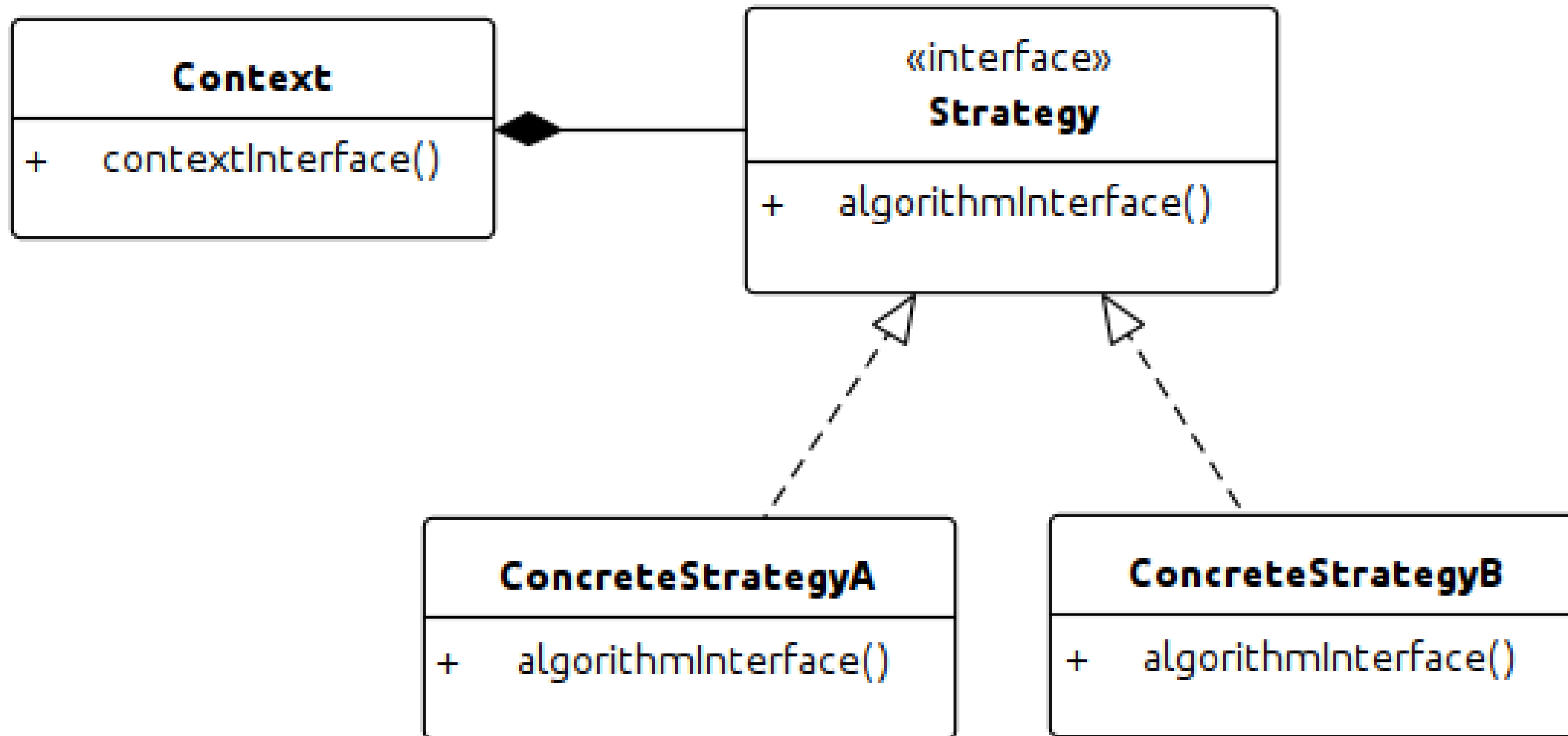
```
export class App {  
  run(logger: Logger): void {  
    //Do things, draw some asterisks  
    for(let i=0; i=4; ++i){  
      logger.write("*".repeat(i));  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
export interface Logger: void {  
  write(message: string): void  
}
```

```
export class ConsoleLogger implements Logger {  
  write(message: string): void {  
    console.log(message);  
  }  
}
```

```
const fs = require('fs');  
  
export class FileLogger implements Logger {  
  private filePath: string;  
  
  constructor(filePath: string) {  
    this.filePath = filePath;  
  }  
  
  write(message: string): void {  
    //Logic to write to file  
    fs.appendFileSync(this.filePath, message);  
  }  
}
```

Strategy UML



Taller: Programando AVAST CE

ANTIVIRUS

