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Jurnal	Information and Software Technology
Judul	COSTE: Complexity-based OverSampling TEchnique to alleviate the class imbalance problem in software defect prediction
Bidang	Information and Software Technology
Topic	imbalance problem of software projects
Metode yang ada	Synthetic Minority Oversampling TEchnique, Borderline-SMOTE, Majority Weighted Minority Oversampling TEchnique and MAHAKIL.
Masalah	imbalance problem in software defect prediction
Metode yang diusulkan	Random oversamplingROS, Synthetic Minority Oversampling TEchnique SMOTE, K-nearest neighbor KNN, Adaptive Synthetic Sampling ApproachADASYN
Diagram alir penelitian	<pre> graph TD A[(Imbalanced dataset)] -- "Apply 5-fold cross-validation" --> B subgraph B [] direction LR C[Training dataset] -- "Apply sampling techniques (SMOTE, Borderline-SMOTE, MWMOTE, MAHAKIL, COSTE)" --> D[Balanced dataset] D --> E[Prediction models] F[Testing dataset] --> E end A -- "Training instances" --> C A -- "Testing instances" --> F E --> G[Outcomes] G --> H[Compute performance measures] B -- "Repeat 10 times" --> I[Averages of each performance measure] </pre>
Dataset	meta-heuristic, ensemble learning, cost-sensitive learning, data sampling