

Week 2

Introduction to Programming

12.9.2024

Last Week

- Outputting data
- Inputting data
- Variables
- Reading integer type data
- Formatting output, part 1
- Simple conditional statement

Feedback:

- Do we have Moodle page → no
- Other questions about 1st week?

Programming terminology

Statement

Block

Expression

Function

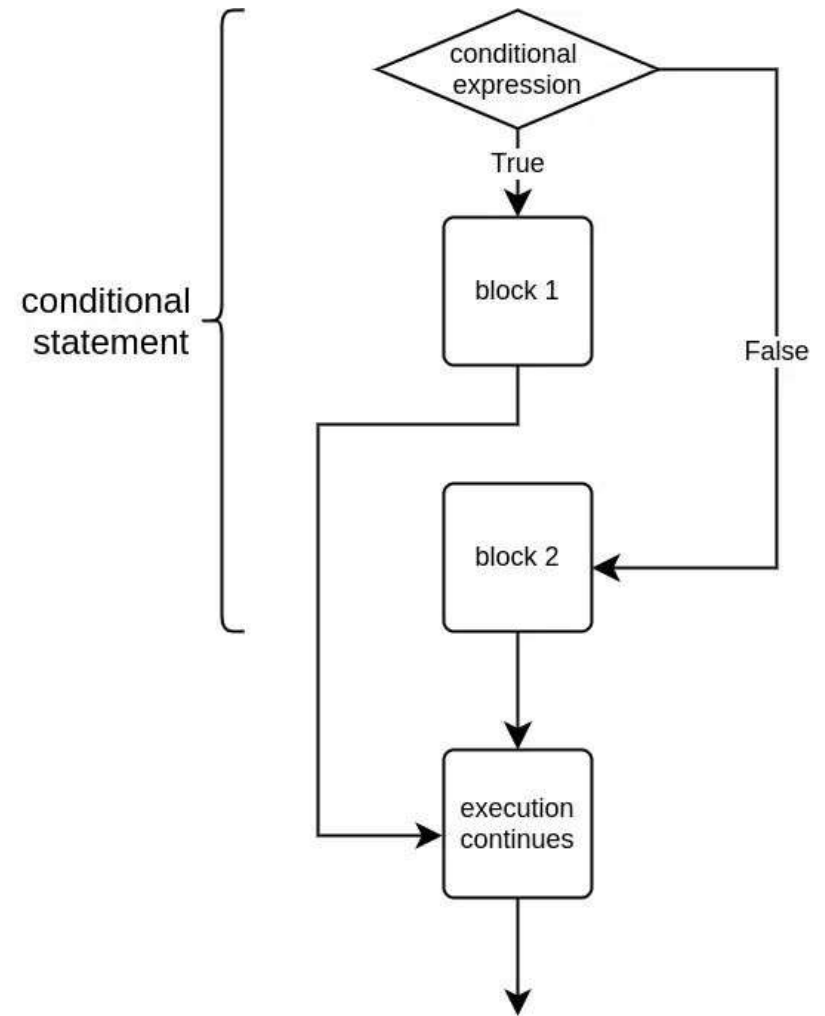
Type

Syntax (semantics)

Debugging

More conditional statements

Optional branch with else statement



Logical operators

a	b	a and b	a or b
False	False	False	False
True	False	False	True
False	True	False	True
True	True	True	True

a	not a
False	True
True	False

Chaining conditions in Python

```
a > 1 and a < 10  $\longleftrightarrow$  1 < a < 10
```

Nested conditions

Be careful with indentations!

```
number = int(input("Give a number: "))

if number >= 0:
    if number % 2 == 0:
        print("Number is even")
    else:
        print("Number is odd")
else:
    print("Number was negative")
```

Simple loop

Repetition with `while(True)` statement

Continued until **break** is encountered

Next week: more about defining conditions of repetition

Next week

More loops

String operations

Own simple functions