## Abrahamsen Dissertation Outline

#### **Preface Contents**

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#### Introduction

- Abrahamsen's career
  - 1970s-1988: first period
  - 1988-1999: pause
  - 1999-present: second period ("post-fermata")

#### Part One: Reuse of musical material in contemporary composers

- Hans Abrahamsen
- Luciano Berio
- Toru Takemitsu
- Toshio Hosokawa
- Pierre Boulez

#### Part Two: A Brief Overview of Walden and Wald

#### Walden

- Background, instrumentation, and reorchestration
- First movement

#### Wald

- Background and instrumentation
- Form
- Spatial layout

### Part Three: Analysis of Wald

- Introduction, Variation 1, and Variation 2
- ullet Variation 3 and Variation 4
- Variation 5
- Variation 6 and Variation 7
- Connections to other music

#### Conclusion

Section	Measures	Tempo	Descriptive markings
Intro	mm. 1-108 1	Tempo I J.= 88	Allegro con brio  "wie aus der Ferne"  ("ag fram a distance")
	37	Tempo II	("as from a distance") Poco meno ma maestoso poco grottesco e ironico
	73	Tempo III J.= 100	Allegro vivace e agitato "aufgeregt" ("excited")
	91	Tempo IV ♪= 88	Meno mosso, soave e fluente
Var 1	mm. 109-267 109	Tempo I <b>J</b> .= 92	Allegro con brio ma un poco piu mosso ancora "wie aus der Ferne"
	171	Tempo II J= 77	(yet "as from a distance") Poco meno maestoso ma un poco piu mosso ma poco lamentoso
	238	Tempo III J.= 100	Allegro vivace e piu agitato "sehr aufgeregt" ("very excited")
	254	Tempo IV $\mathbf{J}=88$	Meno mosso, soave e fluente
Var 2	mm. 268-408 268	Tempo I J.= 94	Allegro con brio
	322	Tempo II	ma sempre poco piu mosso Un poco meno ma ancora piu mosso
	382	Tempo III ↓= 100	lamentoso e melancolico Allegro vivace e agitato  "wieder aufgeregt"
	402	Tempo IV	("excited again") Meno mosso, soave e fluente
Var 3	mm. 409-442 409	J=32	Adagio misterioso ("Nachtmusik")
Var 4	mm. 443-473 443	J= 32	Stesso tempo
Var 5	mm. 474-581 474	<b>J</b> .= 64	Con nuova energia

Section	Measures	Tempo	Descriptive markings
			"Wie ein plötzliches Erwachen"
			("Like a sudden awakening")
	need	<b>J</b> = 144	Vivo furioso
			("vielleicht eine Jagd")
			("perhaps a hunting")
	need	J = 165	Presto volante
			("galoppierend, immer vorwärts")
			("galloping, always forward")
	need	J = 132	Più mosso
Var 6	mm. 582-594		
var 0	582	<b>∆</b> = 66	Andante mesto
	002	<b>,</b> , 00	Tilidanic ilicato
Var 7	mm. 595-605		
	595	<b>&gt;</b> = 64	Piu lento

# Timings from Recording

Section	Duration
Introduction	3:10
Variation 1	2:38
Variation 2	2:09
Variation 3	2:35
Variation 4	2:00
Variation 5	1:39
Variation 6	1:31
Variation 7	1:18