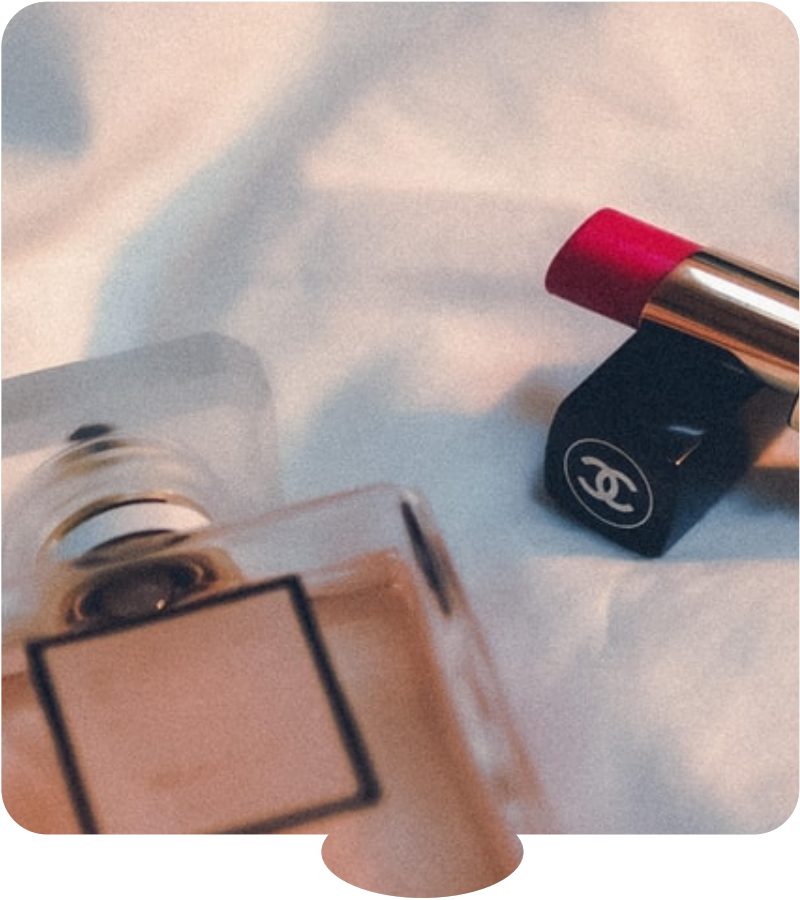


VALKIRIA ♡



MADE IN VALKIRIA