Kafka + Spark Streaming + PySpark on GCP Ubuntu

Step 1: Installing Spark

- **Method 1: Using Instance VM
- 1) Download Spark Package and unpack it

```
ver:~$ tar -xvf spark-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3.tgz
k-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/
k-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/LICENSE
-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/NOTICE
-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/
 -3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/
 -3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/
x-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/DESCRIPTION
-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/INDEX
-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/Meta/
-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/Meta/Rd.rds
 -3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/Meta/features.rds
c-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/Meta/hsearch.rds
 -3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/Meta/links.rds
-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/Meta/nsInfo.rds
 -3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/Meta/package.rds
 -3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/Meta/vignette.rds
t-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/R/lib/SparkR/NAMESPACE
```

2) Add environment variable and path to ~/.bashrc

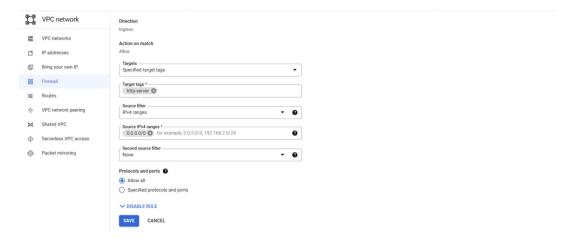
```
@cs570vmserver:~$ vi .bashrc
@cs570vmserver:~$ source ~/.bashrc
```

```
#set spark related environment varibales
export SPARK_HOME=/home/ycao/spark-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3
export PATH=$PATH:$SPARK_HOME/bin:$SPARK_HOME/sbin
```

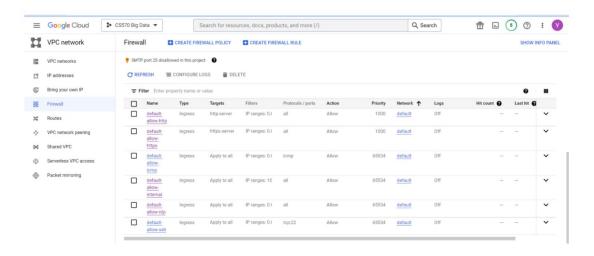
Note: Execute the file after changing the file (\$ source ~/.bashrc)

3) Test installation of pyspark

4) Change VM config on GCP → VPC network



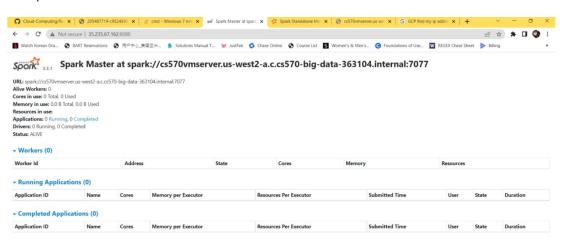
→ Firewall



5) Start master

@cs570vmserver:~\$ start-master.sh
ting org.apache.spark.deploy.master.Master, logging to /home/ycao/spark-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/logs/spark-ycao-o
pache.spark.deploy.master.Master-1-cs570vmserver.out
@cs570vmserver:~\$

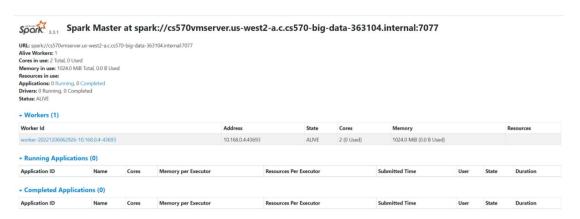
→ Spark UI



6) Start slave

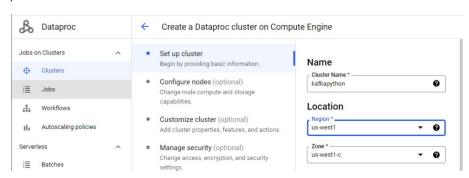
```
@cs570vmserver:~$ start-slave.sh spark://35.235.67.162:7077
   script is deprecated, use start-worker.sh
ting org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker, logging to /home/ycao/spark-3.3.1-bin-hadoop3/logs/spark-ycao-o
pache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker-1-cs570vmserver.out
@cs570vmserver:~$
```

→ Spark UI



**Method 2: Using Cluster

1) Create cluster





→ Test pyspark

```
@kafkapython-m:-$ pyspark
on 3.8.13 | packaged by conda-forge | (default, Mar 25 2022, 06:04:10)
10.3.0] on linux
"help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
ing default log level to "WARN".
djust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).
2/02 00:14:46 INFO org.apache.spark.SparkEnv: Registering MapOutputTracker
2/02 00:14:46 INFO org.apache.spark.SparkEnv: Registering BlockManagerMaster
2/02 00:14:47 INFO org.apache.spark.SparkEnv: Registering BlockManagerMasterHeartbeat
2/02 00:14:47 INFO org.apache.spark.SparkEnv: Registering OutputCommitCoordinator
ome to

///
/////// version 3.1.3
g Python version 3.8.13 (default, Mar 25 2022 06:04:10)
k context Web UI available at http://kafkapython-m.us-westl-c.c.cs570-big-data-363104.internal:44009
k context Web UI available as 'sc' (master = yarn, app id = application_1669937816581_0002).
KSession available as 'spark'.
```

Step 2: Install Kafka (Same with both methods)

1) Download and Unpack Kafka

Step 3: Starting Kafka and Test with Example

1) Pre-requisites test

NOTE: Your local environment must have Java 8+ installed.

2) Start zookeeper (Terminal 1)

\$ bin/zookeeper-server-start.sh config/zookeeper.properties

```
:.ZKDatabase)
:-01 23:47:51,404] INFO Snapshotting: 0x0 to /tmp/zookeeper/version-2/snapshot.0 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.pe
:-01 23:47:51,404] INFO Snapshotting: 0x0 to /tmp/zookeeper/version-2/snapshot.0 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.pe
:-01 23:47:51,404] INFO Snapshot taken in 1 ms (org.apache.zookeeper.server.ZooKeeperServer)
:-01 23:47:51,435] INFO zookeeper.request_throttler.shutdownTimeout = 10000 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.Request
r)
:-01 23:47:51,436] INFO PrepRequestProcessor (sid:0) started, reconfigEnabled=false (org.apache.zookeeper.server
uestProcessor)
:-01 23:47:51,479] INFO Using checkIntervalMs=60000 maxPerMinute=10000 maxNeverUsedIntervalMs=0 (org.apache.zook
:-01 23:47:51,480] INFO ZooKeeper audit is disabled. (org.apache.zookeeper.audit.ZKAuditProvider)
:-01 23:48:48,397] INFO Creating new log file: log.1 (org.apache.zookeeper.server.persistence.FileTxnLog)
```

- 3) Open another terminal session and start Kafka server(Terminal 2)
- \$ bin/kafka-server-start.sh config/server.properties

```
rk.SocketServer)

-02 06:14:44,364] INFO Kafka version: 3.3.1 (org.apache.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser)

-02 06:14:44,364] INFO Kafka commitId: e23c59d00e687ff5 (org.apache.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser)

-02 06:14:44,365] INFO Kafka startTimeMs: 1669961684362 (org.apache.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser)

-02 06:14:44,369] INFO [KafkaServer id=0] started (kafka.server.KafkaServer)

-02 06:14:44,428] INFO [BrokerToControllerChannelManager broker=0 name=forwarding]: Recorded new control

m now on will use broker kafkapython-m.us-west1-c.c.cs570-big-data-363104.internal:9092 (id: 0 rack: nul

a.server.BrokerToControllerRequestThread)

-02 06:14:44,500] INFO [BrokerToControllerChannelManager broker=0 name=alterPartition]: Recorded new con

from now on will use broker kafkapython-m.us-west1-c.c.cs570-big-data-363104.internal:9092 (id: 0 rack:

kafka.server.BrokerToControllerRequestThread)
```

Once all services have successfully launched, you will have a basic Kafka environment running and ready to use.

4) Topics (Open another terminal: Terminal 3) → Create topics

\$ bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --topic input_recommend_product --bootstrapserver localhost:9092 --partition 3 --replication-factor 1

```
WARNING: Due to limitations in metric names, topics with a period ('.') or underscore ('_') could collide. To avoid is sues it is best to use either, but not both.

Created topic input_recommend_product.
```

→ To check details of topic

→ To check list of topic

\$ bin/kafka-topics.sh --list --bootstrap-server localhost:9092

5) Example Demo

Example 1: quickstart-evernts

→ Write event

\$ bin/kafka-console-producer.sh --topic quickstart-events --bootstrap-server localhost:9092

This is my first event

This is my second event

```
>This is my first line item
>This is the second
>
```

→ Read event (Open another terminal: Terminal 4)

```
$ bin/kafka-console-consumer.sh --topic quickstart-events --from-beginning
```

--bootstrap-server localhost:9092

This is my first event

This is my second event

```
This is my first line item
This is the second
```

Example 2: input_recomment_product(Kafka-Python)

- → With zookeeper and kafka terminal opened
- → Check Ptyhon3 is installed

\$ pip install kafka-python

→ Open python3 shell and start to type consumer.py

```
from kafka import KafkaProducer

producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers='localhost: 9092')

producer.send('input_recommend_product', b'(1, Main Menu), (2, Phone), (3, Smart Phone), (4, iPhone)')

~
~
~
~
~
```

```
ao@cs570vmserver:~$ python3
thon 3.8.10 (default, Jun 22 2022, 20:18:18)
CC 9.4.0] on linux
pe "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
> from kafka import KafkaProducer
> producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers='localhost:9092')
> producer.send('input_recommend_product', b'(1, Main Menu), (2, Phone), (3, Smart Phone), (4, iPhone)')
afka.producer.future.FutureRecordMetadata object at 0x7ff028cb3c70>
> producer.send('input_recommend_product', b'This is the end of testing for input_recommend_product topic.')
afka.producer.future.FutureRecordMetadata object at 0x7ff028ccd2e0>
> ■
```

Step 4: Spark Streaming

→ Start NetCat \$nc -lk 9999

```
Hello world
What are you doing
Are you doing homework
Almost finish your homework
^Z
[1]+ Stopped nc -1k 9999
```

- → Open another terminal, start streaming in spark folder
- \$./bin/spark-submit examples/src/main/python/streaming/network_wordcount.py localhost 9999

Step 5: Try Kafka-python streaming

1) Create the topics needed

```
ycao@kafkapython-m:~/kafka_2.13-3.3.1$ bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --topic input_event --bootstrap-server local host:9092
WARNING: Due to limitations in metric names, topics with a period ('.') or underscore ('_') could collide. To avoid issues it is best to use either, but not both.
Created topic input_event.
ycao@kafkapython-m:~/kafka_2.13-3.3.1$ bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --topic output_event --bootstrap-server loca lhost:9092
WARNING: Due to limitations in metric names, topics with a period ('.') or underscore ('_') could collide. To avoid issues it is best to use either, but not both.
Created topic output_event.
ycao@kafkapython-m:~/kafka_2.13-3.3.1$
```

```
ycao@kafkapython-m:~/kafka_2.13-3.3.1$ bin/kafka-topics.sh --list --bootstrap-server localhost:9092 input_event output_event ycao@kafkapython-m:~/kafka_2.13-3.3.1$
```

2) Create spark_script folder and download spark_streaming_kafka jar file

3) Create spark_processor.py file

```
fcreate SC with the specified configuration
def spark_context_creator():
    conf = SparkConf()
    fact name for our app
    conf.setAppName("ConnectingDotsSparkKafkaStreaming")
    fThe master URL to connect
    conf.setMaster("spark://abc.def.ghi.jkl:7077')
    sc = None
    try:
        sc.stop()
        sc = SparkContext(conf=conf)
        except:
        sc = SparkContext(conf=conf)
        return sc

sc = spark_context_creator()
fto avoid unneessary logs
sc.setLogLevel("WARN")

thatch duration, here i process for each second
ssc = StreamingContext(sc,1)

kafkaStream = KafkaUtils.createStream(ssc, 'abc.def.ghi.jkl:2181', 'test-consumer-group', ('input_event':1))

tprocessing each micro batch
def process events(event):
    return (event[0], Counter(event[1].split(" ")).most_common(3))

lines = kafkaStream.map(lambda x : process_events(x))

producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers='abc.def.com:9092', value_serializer=str.encode, key_serializer=str.encode)

tpush the processed event to Kafka
def push back_to_kafka(processed_events):
    list_of_processed_events = processed_events.
list_of_processed_events = processed_events)
lists_of_processed_events = processed_events):
    lists_of_processed_events = processed_events.
list_of_processed_events = processed_events):
lists_of_processed_events = processed_events)
```

4) Run spark_processor.py file

*Added some package to solve errors but still not able to fixed all

\$ spark-submit --jars /spark_script/spark-streaming-kafka-0-8-assembly_2.11-2.4.8.jar --packages

org.apache.spark:spark-streaming-kafka-0-8_2.11:2.1.2 org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-

10_2.12:3.3.1 --deploy-mode client spark_script/spark_processor.py

→ Producer.py

→ Consumer.py

