

对新浪微博的影评文本 进行情感分析

关于电影《流浪地球2》的评论文本

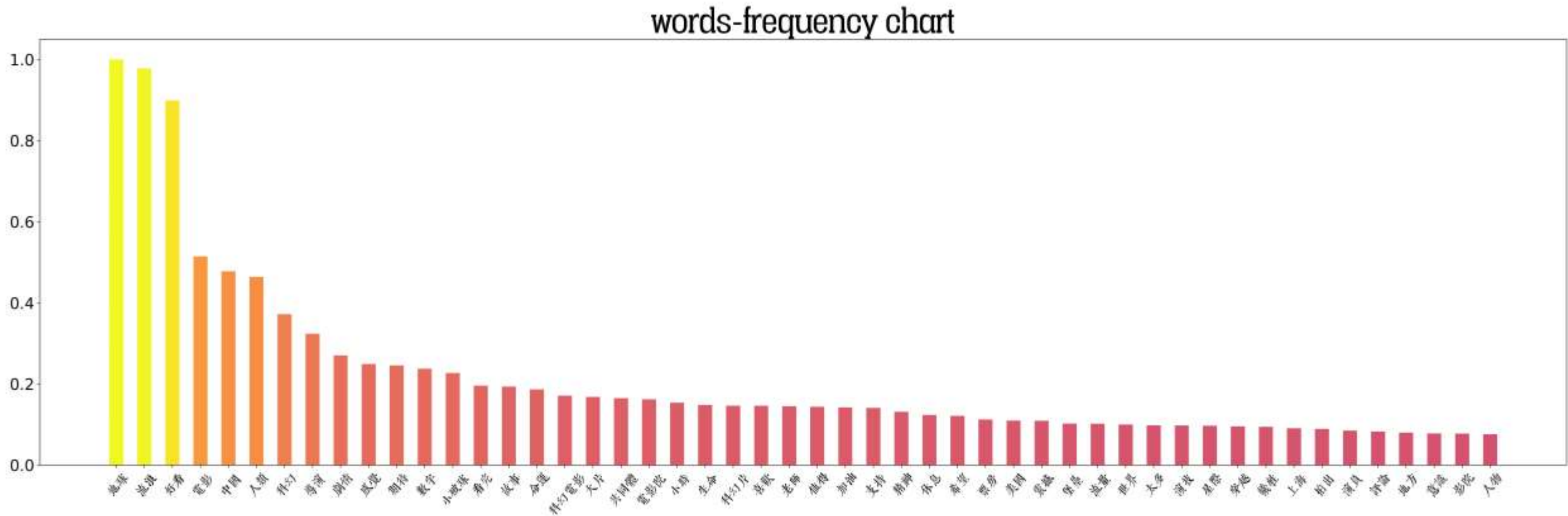
- 数据来源：新浪微博热门電影博主、导演郭帆微博
- 数据量：约5000条有效評論
- 分析步骤：爬虫—存为csv文件—分词—提取关键词—统计词频—制作词云—情感分析（snownlp）—主题聚類（构建LDA模型）
- 基于各种机器学习对微博文本进行情感分析
 - Bayes
 - SVM
 - xgboost
 - lstm
 - Bert

部分爬虫结果：

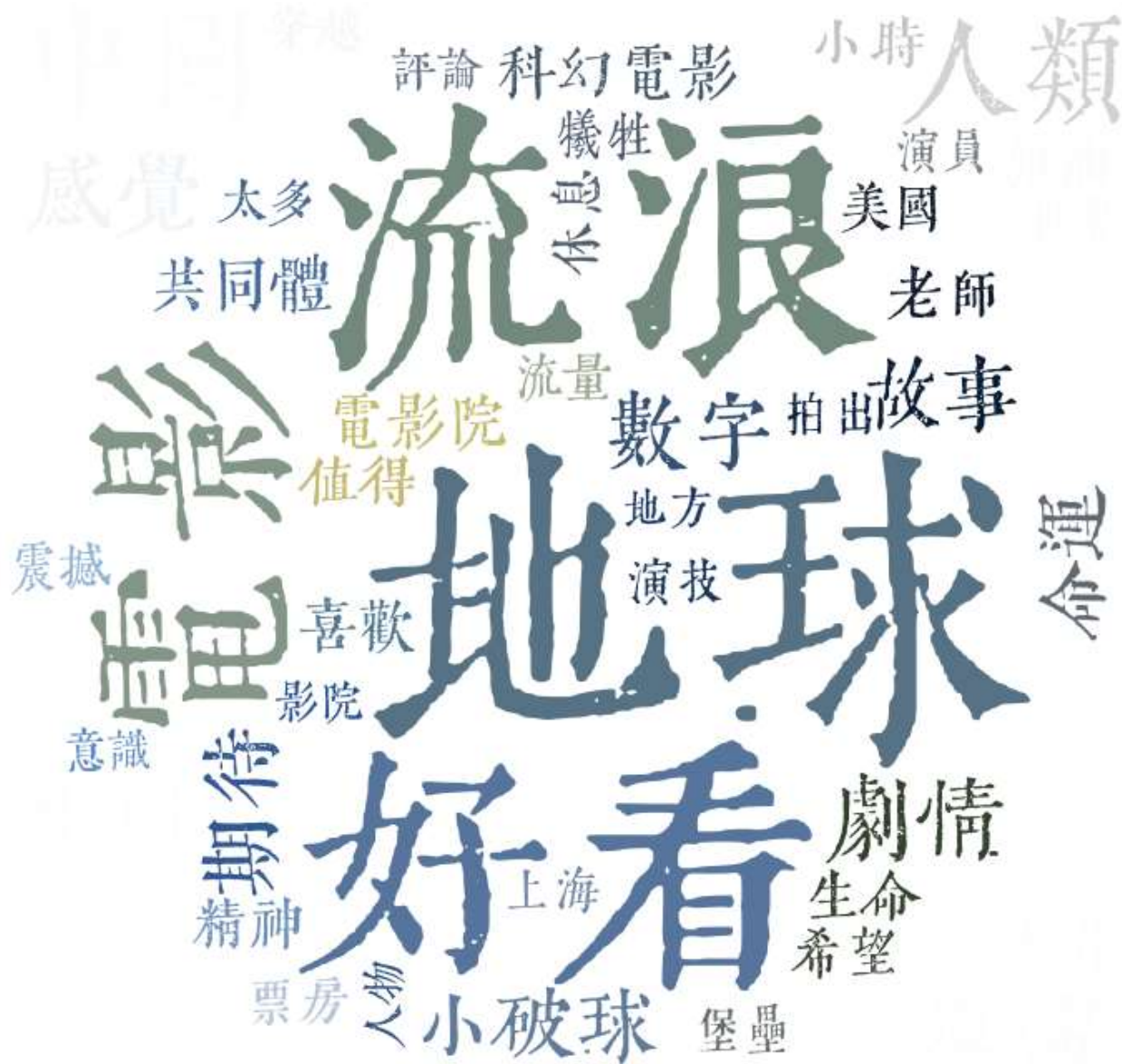
[illegible]

数据可视化结果：

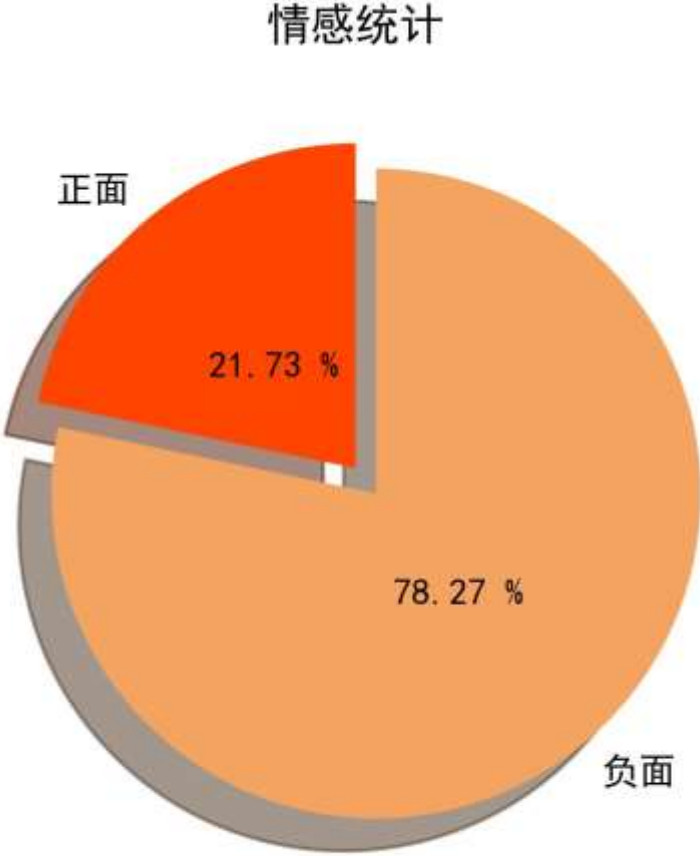
词频图



词云图



情感统计 (使用snowlp)

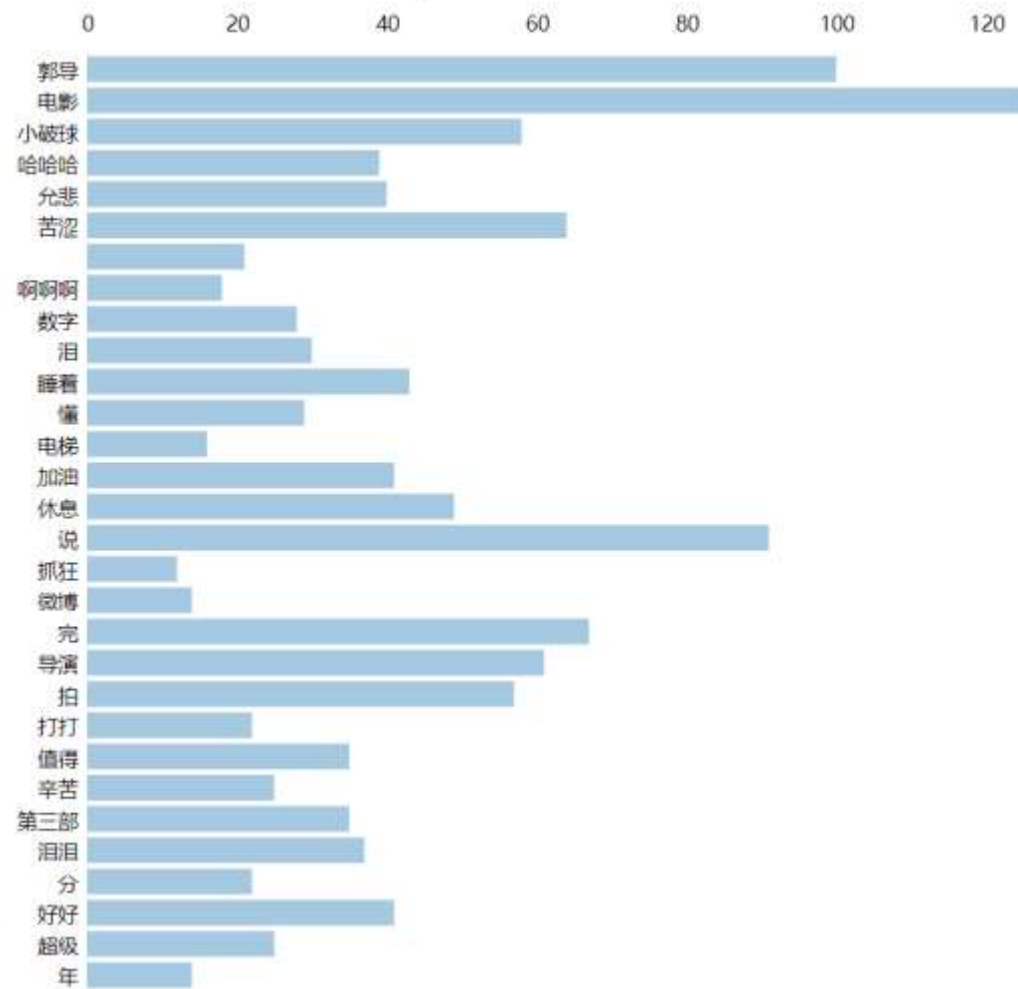


LDA聚类展示

Intertopic Distance Map (via multidimensional scaling)



Top-30 Most Salient Terms¹



各种机器学习在测试集上的测试结果

```
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB

clf = MultinomialNB()
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

# 在测试集上用模型预测结果
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
# 测试集效果检验
from sklearn import metrics

print(metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
print("准确率:", metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.84	0.38	0.52	69
1	0.75	0.96	0.84	131
accuracy			0.76	200
macro avg	0.79	0.67	0.68	200
weighted avg	0.78	0.76	0.73	200

准确率: 0.76

Bayes

```
from sklearn import svm

clf = svm.SVC()
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
# 在测试集上用模型预测结果
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
# 测试集效果检验
from sklearn import metrics

print(metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
print("准确率:", metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.97	0.46	0.63	69
1	0.78	0.99	0.87	131
accuracy			0.81	200
macro avg	0.87	0.73	0.75	200
weighted avg	0.84	0.81	0.79	200

准确率: 0.81

SVM


```

dmatrix = xgb.DMatrix(X_test)
y_pred = model.predict(dmatrix)

from sklearn import metrics

auc_score = metrics.roc_auc_score(y_test, y_pred)
y_pred = list(map(lambda x: '1' if x > 0.5 else '0', y_pred))
|
# 测试集效果检验
print(metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
print("准确率:", metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("AUC:", auc_score)

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.80	0.51	0.62	69
1	0.78	0.93	0.85	131
accuracy			0.79	200
macro avg	0.79	0.72	0.73	200
weighted avg	0.79	0.79	0.77	200

准确率: 0.785

AUC: 0.8027436663347716

xgboost

lstm

进行迭代训练：

epoch:1, step:10, loss:0.6848745346069336

epoch:1, step:20, loss:0.6560856103897095

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0.0	0.00	0.00	69
	1.0	0.65	0.99	131
accuracy			0.65	200
macro avg	0.33	0.50	0.39	200
weighted avg	0.43	0.65	0.52	200

准确率: 0.65

AUC: 0.6552162849872774

saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/lstm_1.model

epoch:2, step:10, loss:0.6238754987716675

epoch:2, step:20, loss:0.6135467886924744

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0.0	1.00	0.03	69
	1.0	0.66	1.00	131
accuracy			0.67	200
macro avg	0.83	0.51	0.43	200
weighted avg	0.78	0.67	0.54	200

准确率: 0.665

AUC: 0.7511339749972342

saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/lstm_2.model

epoch:3, step:10, loss:0.5807081460952759

epoch:3, step:20, loss:0.5680990815162659

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0.0	1.00	0.14	69
	1.0	0.69	1.00	131
accuracy			0.70	200
macro avg	0.84	0.57	0.53	200
weighted avg	0.80	0.70	0.62	200

准确率: 0.705

AUC: 0.7937271822104215

saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/lstm_3.model

epoch:4, step:10, loss:0.4826539158821106

epoch:4, step:20, loss:0.5218141674995422

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0.0	0.82	0.41	69
	1.0	0.75	0.95	131
accuracy			0.77	200
macro avg	0.79	0.68	0.69	200
weighted avg	0.78	0.77	0.74	200

准确率: 0.765

AUC: 0.8365416528377032

saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/lstm_4.model

epoch:5, step:10, loss:0.4440646767616272

epoch:5, step:20, loss:0.4457719922065735

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0.0	0.81	0.43	69
	1.0	0.76	0.95	131
accuracy			0.77	200
macro avg	0.79	0.69	0.70	200
weighted avg	0.78	0.77	0.75	200

准确率: 0.77

AUC: 0.8354353357672308

saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/lstm_5.model

bert

进行迭代训练：

```
epoch:1, step:10, loss:0.6797645092010498
epoch:1, step:20, loss:0.6257932782173157
epoch:1, step:30, loss:0.5806602835655212
epoch:1, step:40, loss:0.5842814445495605
epoch:1, step:50, loss:0.5907979011535645
epoch:1, step:60, loss:0.5796312689781189
epoch:1, step:70, loss:0.5663250088691711
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.69	0.13	0.23	67
1	0.68	0.97	0.80	125
accuracy			0.68	192
macro avg	0.68	0.55	0.51	192
weighted avg	0.68	0.68	0.60	192

准确率: 0.6770833333333334
AUC: 0.7130149253731344
saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/bert_dnn_1.model

准确率: 0.7239583333333334
AUC: 0.816077441077441
saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/bert_dnn_2.model

准确率: 0.71875
AUC: 0.8238037552998183
saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/bert_dnn_3.model

准确率: 0.734375
AUC: 0.8477082596912925
saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/bert_dnn_4.model

准确率: 0.7395833333333334
AUC: 0.8528225806451613
saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/bert_dnn_5.model

准确率: 0.7447916666666666
AUC: 0.83721923828125
saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/bert_dnn_6.model

准确率: 0.75
AUC: 0.851070226070226
saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/bert_dnn_7.model

准确率: 0.75
AUC: 0.8539104477611941
saved model: C:/Users/11040/Desktop/weibonlp-master/sentiments/model/bert_dnn_8.model