

# 1. Introduction to Python

- Python Overview
- History
- versions of Python
- Features of Python
- installing Python
- Create first program in Python
  - using shell scripting
  - using text editor
- Innards of Python
  - Python Interpreter
  - Byte Code
  - program execution
- Comparison of Python
  - java
  - JavaScript
  - c++
  - Perl

# 2. Dawn with Core

- Comments
- Variables
- Data Types
  - Numeric Data Type
    - Integer
    - float
    - complex
  - Boolean Data Type
    - boolean
  - Compound Data Type
    - string
    - tuple
    - set
    - list
    - Dictionaries
- keywords
- Print & input function
- Type casting
  - implicit
  - explicit
- pip
- clrprint module

# 3. Operators & Operands

- Operators & Operands
- Types of Operators
  - Arithmetic
  - Relational
  - Logical
  - Bitwise
  - Assignment
  - Membership
  - Identity
- Precedence & associativity

## 4. Control statements

- Boolean values
- Decision statements
  - if statement
  - if ... else statement
  - elif statement
  - nested if statement
- Iteration control statement
  - for loop
    - range() & xrange()
  - while
  - else clause with for & while loop
- flow control statements
  - break
  - continue
  - return
  - exit
- Pass statement

## 5. String

- String
- ways to define a string
- accessing & slicing string
- immutable string
- string methods
- string formatting using
  - % operator
  - format()
- string operations
- string module
  - constants
  - methods
  - templates

## 6. Array

- Array
- array with Array Module
  - import in array
  - declare array
  - indexing & slicing
  - operation on array
  - Array methods
- array with numpy
  - import numpy
  - declare array
  - declaring multi-dimension in numpy
  - advance indexing & slicing
  - Array operation
- Numpy array vs array

## 7. functions

- Function
- function header & body part
- function call
- return statement

- function parameter & arguments
  - formal parameter & actual argument
  - default argument
- Anonymous / lambda function
- scope of Variable
  - local
  - global
- Recursion
  - base case in recursion
  - advantage & disadvantages
- Modules
  - creating user-defined module
  - importing modules
  - `__main__`
  - use modules in other program

## 8. Data collection

- Understanding data collection
- list
  - list indexing & slicing
  - list operation
  - list methods
  - list mutable
- tuple
  - tuple indexing & slicing
  - tuple operation
  - tuple method
  - tuple immutable
- Set
  - set indexing & slicing
  - set operation
  - set methods
  - set mutable
- Dictionary
  - dictionary indexing & slicing
  - dictionary operation
  - dictionary method
  - dictionary mutable
- aliasing & cloning
- data collection within another collection
- data structure using data collection

## 9. OOP with Python

- OOP
- class & object
- instance variables & instance methods
- constructor & destructor as magic method
- Types of Methods
  - instance method
  - class method
  - static method
- Privacy in python with access specifiers

## 10. Inheritance & Polymorphism

- Inheritance
  - super class & base class
  - single inheritance
  - multi-level inheritance
  - multiple inheritance
  - hierarchical Inheritance
  - Hybrid inheritance
  - constructions with inheritance
  - Method Resolution Order
- Polymorphism
  - method overloading
  - method overriding
  - Operator overload

## 11. Abstract class & Interfaces

- Abstract Class
  - Abstract Base class
  - Abstract Method
- Interface
  - interface

## 12. Recursion

- Recursion with base case
- significance of recursion
- snags of Recursion

## 13. Numbers,Dates Time

- Numbers
  - Numeric types in python
  - Number type conversion
  - maths functions
  - Random module
  - Trigonometric fuction
- Date & Time
- datetime module
- date module
- time module

## 14. Regular Expressions

- Understanding Regular Expressions
- meta-characters
- regular Expression method
  - compile
  - search
  - match
  - findall
  - split

## 15. GUI

- GUI
- drawing with Turtle
- GUI with PyQt5
  - layouts
  - widgets
- Event handling

## 16. File Handling

- Text File & binary File
- file modes
  - r
  - b
  - a
  - r+
  - w+
  - a+
  - rb
  - wb
  - ab
  - rb+
  - wb+
  - ab+
- file operation
  - create
  - open
  - close
  - write
  - read
  - append
  - tell
  - seek
  - rename
  - remove
- Working with directories
  - mkdir()
  - getcwd()
  - chdir()
  - rmdir()
  - glob()

## 17. Database with pymysql

- Database
- connection with database
- DDL queries
  - Create
  - alter
  - drop
  - rename
  - truncate
- DQL query
  - select
- DML queries
  - insert
  - update
  - delete
- ACID properties in Transactions

## 18. Exception handling

- Errors & exceptions
- Exception
  - Build-in Exception
  - user-defined exception
- Try-except block
- multiple except blocks
- pass statement in try-except
- else clause in try-except
- finally block
- user-defined exception

## 19. Socket programming

- Sockets
- TCP/IP model
- creating server/client with communicating
- Executing server client

## 20. Thread

- Process & thread
- thread life cycle
- Threads
  - creating thread
  - creating multiple threads
- threading module