

FROM RESEARCH TO INDUSTRY



MILKCHECK

Distributed services manager

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Outline

FROM RESEARCH TO INDUSTRY



NEEDS
PRESENTATION
ENGINE
USER INTERFACE
CONFIGURATION
USE CASES

- For production management, manual actions often need to be done.
 - Start and stop local or distant services
 - Run on thousands of nodes

- Ease the support team job's
 - Have simple commands
 - Give a first diagnose of an issue

- This is often done with various home made scripts with classical drawbacks
 - Written by different admins
 - Do not have the same features
 - Often sequential
 - Hard to maintain
 - Difficult to scale up to thousands of nodes

- Write a tool to solve all of these issues: **Milkcheck**

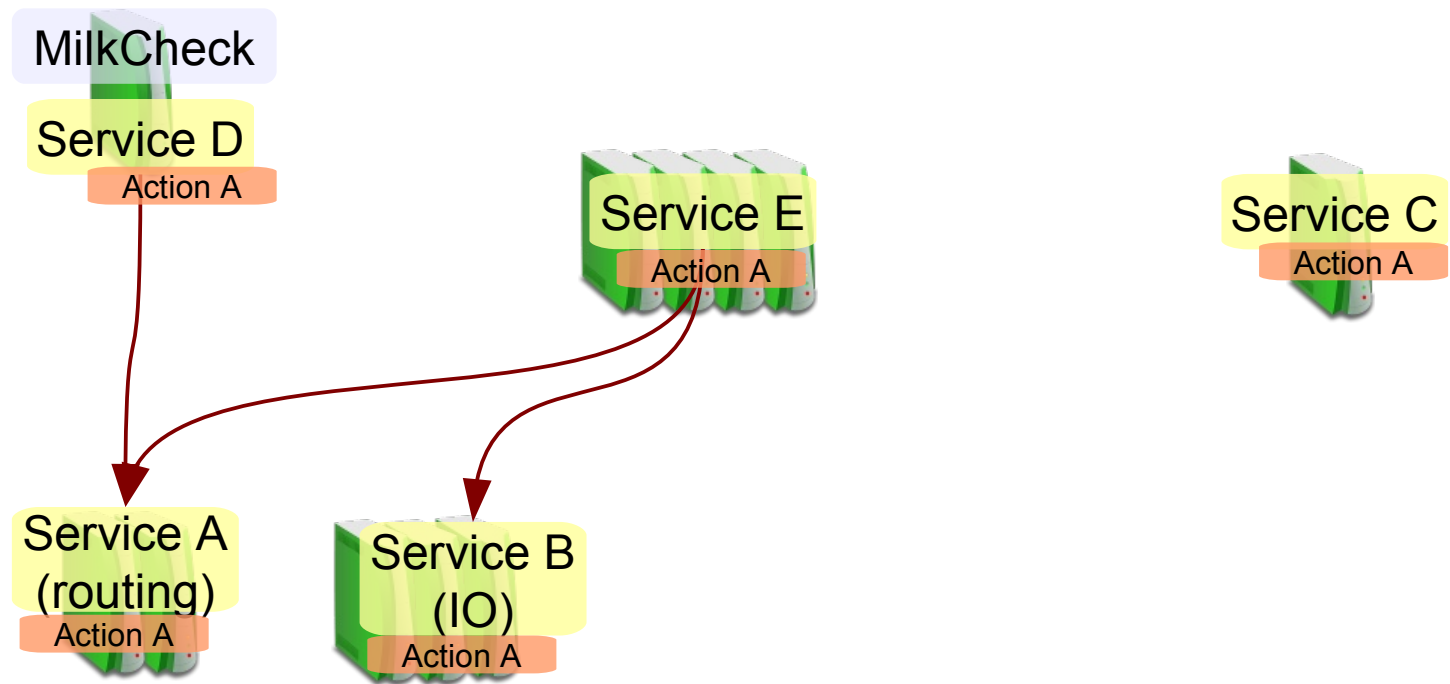
PRESENTATION

- MilkCheck is a services manager, targeting:
 - Simple configuration
 - Compact output
 - Dependencies
 - Speed
- Python-based
 - Support any system with Python 2.4+
- Highly parallel
- Relies on ClusterShell
 - Python library
 - Introduced at OLS2012
 - Faster than pdsh



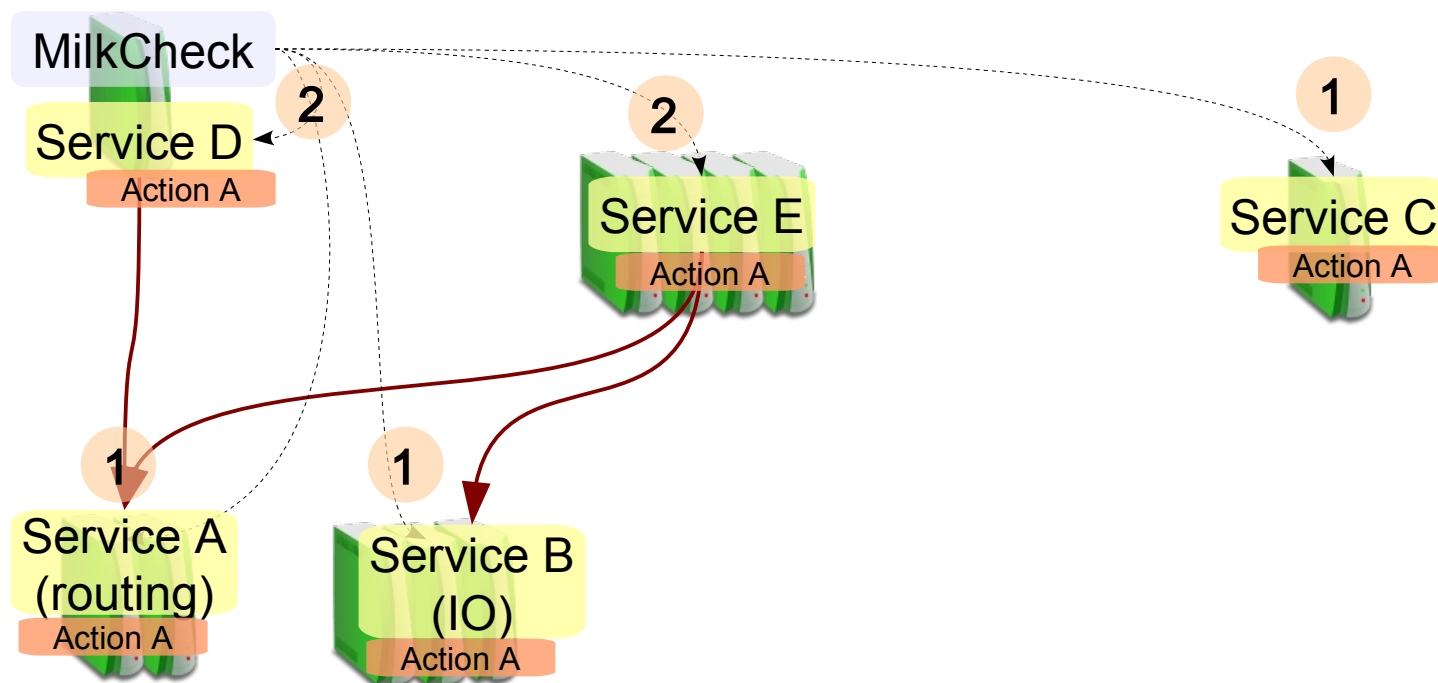
ENGINE (1/2)

- MilkCheck manages *services* with *actions*.
 - *Actions* run command locally or on **remote** nodes
 - *Services* can be linked each other with **dependencies**



ENGINE (2/2)

- MilkCheck runs actions as soon as possible, using maximum parallelism
 - Service A, B and C will be run immediately
 - Service D, depending on A will wait for its success before starting
 - Service E, depending on A and B, will wait for them too
 - Service C is independent



USER INTERFACE (1/2)

- Event-based
 - Tell exactly what is running

```
$ milkcheck status  
ibms-master  
[ccc_bridged,store,opensm-master]
```

Actions in progress

```
> store.status on cloud[50-53,1500-1756,17... (2253)
```

Finished with
success

[OK]

Still
running

Return is pressed
Display details on current running status

USER INTERFACE (2/2)

- Give more detail when error occurs
- Can display a summary, useful if running a lot of services

```
[root@cloud0 ~] # milkcheck status -s
ibms-master                [      OK      ]
ccc_bridged                [      OK      ]
opensm-master              [      OK      ]
lustre_servers.mgs         [      OK      ]
status lustre_servers ran in 0.27 s
> cloud110: grep: /proc/fs/lustre/health_check: No such file or directory
> cloud110 exited with 1
lustre_servers              [  ERROR   ]
scratch                    [      OK      ]

SUMMARY - 6 actions (1 failed)
+ lustre_servers.status
```


CONFIGURATION (1/3)

- Configuration is based on a collection of text files.
- Configuration files are YAML-based.

```
services:  
  local:  
    actions:  
      status:  
        cmd: service crond status  
  
  remote:  
    target: node[1-1000]  
    actions:  
      status:  
        cmd: service nfs status
```

- Services could be grouped

CONFIGURATION (1/3)

- Configuration is based on a collection of text files in a specified directory.
- Configuration files are YAML-based.

```
services:  
  local:  
    actions:  
      status:  
        cmd: service crond status  
  
  remote:  
    target: node[1-1000]  
    actions:  
      status:  
        cmd: service nfs status
```

milkcheck status

- Services could be grouped

CONFIGURATION (2/3)

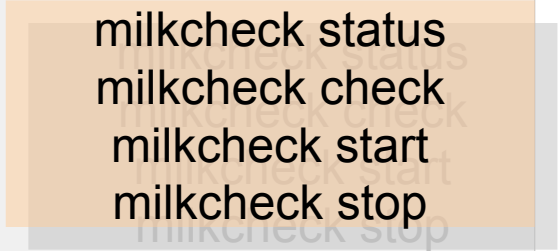
- Services can have multiple actions, with any name
- Parallelism could be limited thanks to fanout option
- Each action could have its own timeout

```
services:
  switch:
    actions:
      status,check:
        timeout: 10
        cmd: ping -c1 switch-adm
  sshd:
    target: "@compute"
    fanout: 50
    require: switch
    actions:
      start,stop,status:
        cmd: service %SERVICE %ACTION
      check:
        cmd: pgrep sshd
```

CONFIGURATION (2/3)

- Services can have multiple actions, with any name
- Parallelism could be limited thanks to fanout option
- Each action could have its own timeout

```
services:
  switch:
    actions:
      status,check:
        timeout: 10
        cmd: ping -c1 switch-adm
  sshd:
    target: "@compute"
    fanout: 50
    require: switch
    actions:
      start,stop,status:
        cmd: service %SERVICE %ACTION
      check:
        cmd: pgrep sshd
```

A semi-transparent orange callout box containing a list of service actions: 'milkcheck status', 'milkcheck check', 'milkcheck start', and 'milkcheck stop'.

milkcheck status
milkcheck check
milkcheck start
milkcheck stop

CONFIGURATION (3/3)

- Embedded scripts
 - Avoid deploying custom scripts on all remote nodes

```
services:
  no_user_process:
    actions:
      launch:
        target: foo[1-1000]
        cmd: |
          ps h -e -o uid | sort -un | while read u; do
            if [ $u -gt 1000 ]; then
              killall -s SIGKILL -u $u
            fi
          done
```

```
$ milkcheck launch
no_user_process [ OK ]
```

USE CASES

- Use in production on our clusters
 - Managing up to 4000 nodes, 34 services
 - Start, stop and check all cluster services
 - Highly efficient thanks to parallelism

```
[root@cloud0 ~] # milkcheck status -s
ccc_bridged - CCC bridged service           [ OK ]
ibms-master - IBMS service                  [ OK ]
ceanfs - CEANFS service                     [ OK ]
[filesystems]

Actions in progress
> lustre_client.filesystems.status on cloud[50-53,70-71,121,136,1500-1756,17... (2253)
```

- Use in production on storage clusters
 - Check storage status
 - Monitor service status with a Nagios plugin
- Use in software testing
 - Ganesha



Thank you Questions ?

<https://github.com/cea-hpc/milkcheck>

- ClusterShell at OLS2012
https://github.com/downloads/cea-hpc/clustershell/ClusterShell_Paper_OLS2012.pdf
- ClusterShell vs Pdsh
<https://github.com/cea-hpc/clustershell/wiki/Pdsh>



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