No normalization: No transformation is applied; the data flows unchanged. Use to isolate the effect of normalization by comparison with scaled alternatives.

Objective: Show the pipeline with no normalization (without changing the data), useful as a baseline and to demonstrate the preprocessing interface.

# No normalization  
  
# Installing the package (if needed)  
#install.packages("tspredit")

# Loading the packages  
library(daltoolbox)  
library(tspredit)

# Series for study  
  
data(tsd)

library(ggplot2)  
plot\_ts(x=tsd$x, y=tsd$y) + theme(text = element\_text(size=16))



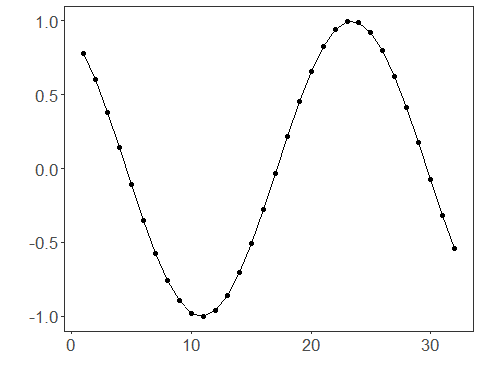
# Sliding windows  
  
sw\_size <- 10  
ts <- ts\_data(tsd$y, sw\_size)  
ts\_head(ts, 3)

## t9 t8 t7 t6 t5 t4 t3 t2 t1  
## [1,] 0.0000000 0.2474040 0.4794255 0.6816388 0.8414710 0.9489846 0.9974950 0.9839859 0.9092974  
## [2,] 0.2474040 0.4794255 0.6816388 0.8414710 0.9489846 0.9974950 0.9839859 0.9092974 0.7780732  
## [3,] 0.4794255 0.6816388 0.8414710 0.9489846 0.9974950 0.9839859 0.9092974 0.7780732 0.5984721  
## t0  
## [1,] 0.7780732  
## [2,] 0.5984721  
## [3,] 0.3816610

summary(ts[,10])

## t0   
## Min. :-0.99929   
## 1st Qu.:-0.55091   
## Median : 0.05397   
## Mean : 0.02988   
## 3rd Qu.: 0.63279   
## Max. : 0.99460

library(ggplot2)  
plot\_ts(y=ts[,10]) + theme(text = element\_text(size=16))



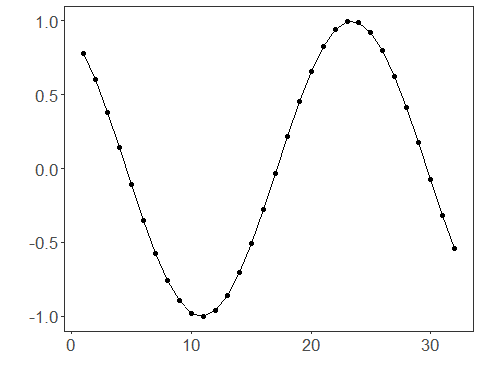
# Normalization  
  
preproc <- ts\_norm\_none()  
preproc <- fit(preproc, ts)  
tst <- transform(preproc, ts)  
ts\_head(tst, 3)

## t9 t8 t7 t6 t5 t4 t3 t2 t1  
## [1,] 0.0000000 0.2474040 0.4794255 0.6816388 0.8414710 0.9489846 0.9974950 0.9839859 0.9092974  
## [2,] 0.2474040 0.4794255 0.6816388 0.8414710 0.9489846 0.9974950 0.9839859 0.9092974 0.7780732  
## [3,] 0.4794255 0.6816388 0.8414710 0.9489846 0.9974950 0.9839859 0.9092974 0.7780732 0.5984721  
## t0  
## [1,] 0.7780732  
## [2,] 0.5984721  
## [3,] 0.3816610

summary(tst[,10])

## t0   
## Min. :-0.99929   
## 1st Qu.:-0.55091   
## Median : 0.05397   
## Mean : 0.02988   
## 3rd Qu.: 0.63279   
## Max. : 0.99460

plot\_ts(y=ts[,10]) + theme(text = element\_text(size=16))



References - C. M. Bishop (2006). Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Springer.