

# María Celeste Wagner, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor

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## Research interests

I use comparative, qualitative, and quantitative methods to study media reception and influence around political and social issues, especially in relation to intersecting gender inequalities in the Americas.

## Academic Appointments

2022-: **Assistant Professor** · Department of Journalism, College of Journalism and Communications, University of Florida

## Education

2022: **PhD, Communication** · Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania, USA. Chair: Dr. Michael X. Delli Carpini. Committee: Dr. Marwan M. Kraidy, Dr. Diana C. Mutz, & Dr. Pablo J. Boczkowski.

Dissertation title: "Responding to Media Coverage of Gender-Based Violence in Argentina and the United States: A Mixed Methods Study of the Intersecting Roles of Gender, Class, and Racialized Ethnicity among General and Activist Publics."

2018: **MA, Communication** · Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania, USA.

2013: **Licenciatura, Communication**, *Magna Cum Laude* (4-year undergraduate degree) · Universidad de San Andrés, Argentina.

## Peer-Reviewed Publications

2023: **Wagner**, M. C. & Kraidy, M. M. Watching Turkish Television Drama in Argentina: Entangled Proximities in Global Media Flows. *Journal of Communication*, 73(3). DOI: [10.1093/joc/jqad001](https://doi.org/10.1093/joc/jqad001)

2021: **Wagner**, M. C., Boczkowski, P. J., & Mitchelstein, E. Affect, Curiosity, and Positionality in Context: Watching Television Entertainment in Argentina and the United States. *International Journal of Communication*, 15, 668-687. DOI: [10.1093/ijoc/15.4.668](https://doi.org/10.1093/ijoc/15.4.668)

2019: **Wagner**, M. C., & Boczkowski, P. J. Angry, Frustrated, and Overwhelmed: The Emotional Experience of Consuming News about President Trump. *Journalism*, 22(7), 1577-1593. DOI: [10.1177/1464884919878545](https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884919878545)

2019: **Wagner**, M. C., & Boczkowski, P. J. The Reception of Fake News: The Interpretations and Practices That Shape the Consumption of Perceived Misinformation. *Digital Journalism*, 7(7), 870-885. DOI: [10.1080/21670811.2019.1653208](https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2019.1653208)

2019: **Wagner**, M. C. Journalists' Gender and Influence: Effects on the Perceived Severity of Sexual Harassment. *Cuadernos.info*, (44), 43-59. DOI: [0.7764/cdi.44.1631](https://doi.org/10.7764/cdi.44.1631)  
[Originally published in Spanish, English translation by the journal available]

2018: Becerra, M., & **Wagner**, M. C. Crisis of Representation and New Media Policies in Latin America. *Latin American Perspectives*, 45(3), 86-102. DOI: [10.1177/0094582X18766895](https://doi.org/10.1177/0094582X18766895)

2017: Mitchelstein, M. E., Boczkowski, P. J., & **Wagner**, M. C. The Boomerang Effect: Innovation in the Blogs of Mainstream News Sites, 2008-2012. **Media, Culture & Society**, 39(8), 1231-1244. [DOI:10.1177/0163443717690819](https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443717690819)

2016: Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P.J., **Wagner**, M. C. & Leiva, S. The News Gap in Argentina: Contextual Factors and Preferences of Journalists and the Audience. **Palabra Clave**, 19(4), 1027-1047. [DOI:10.5294/pacla.2016.19.4.4](https://doi.org/10.5294/pacla.2016.19.4.4) [Published in Spanish]

## Work in Progress

Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J., **Wagner**, M. C. & Suenzo, F. *The Patina of Distrust: Misinformation in a Context of Generalized Skepticism*. The MIT Press. (Book manuscript)

**Wagner**, M. C. A Feminist Pedagogy of Patience: Communication Against Gender-Based Violence in the Argentina of the Ni Una Menos and the United States of #MeToo (Manuscript; accepted at ICA 2023)

**Wagner**, M. C. The Language of Race and Class in Argentina and the United States when Talking About Gender-Based Violence: Results from Qualitative Interviews with General Publics and Feminist Activists (Manuscript; Top Student Paper Award Panel at NCA 2022)

**Wagner, M.C.** Does Reading News About Sexual Harassment Involving Diverse Women in Terms of Racialization and Socioeconomic Status Impact Support for Gender Equality? Comparative Experiments in the Americas. (Manuscript; presented at ICA 2022)

Kim, J. W. & **Wagner**, M. C. The Effect of Gender, Partisanship and Credibility in the Evaluation of Sexual Harassment Political Scandals in the United States. (Manuscript; presented at APSA 2022)

Suenzo, F., Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J., **Wagner**, M. C. Who Checks the Fact-Checkers? The Reception of Fact-Checking in Argentina. (Manuscript; presented at Media & Communication in Global Latinidades Pre-Conference, ICA 2022)

Suenzo, F., Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J., **Wagner**, M. C. Awareness, Helpfulness, and Trust: Exploring Audiences' Attitudes Toward Fact-Checkers in an Electoral Context. (Manuscript; presented at ICA 2022)

Girginova, K. V., Han, W., Jaber, H., Kim, J., Madenga, F. Z., Morales-Suárez, M., **Wagner**, M. C., Wang, J. Global Communication Standpoint: An Invitation to Think about Research, Pedagogy and the Professional Field from a Global Communication Perspective. (Manuscript) [Alphabetical order]

Kim, J. W. & **Wagner**, M. C. Gender Politics and the Legitimacy of the Supreme Court. (Data analysis)

## Conference Peer-Reviewed Papers

2023: **Wagner**, M. C. "A Feminist Pedagogy of Patience: Communication Against Gender-Based Violence in the Argentina of the Ni Una Menos and the United States of #MeToo," **International Communication Association**, Toronto, Canada.

2022: **Wagner**, M. C. "Honoring PLACE: A Methodological Lens for the Conduction of Ethical and Historically Grounded Research on Racialized Ethnicity in the Americas" . " **National Communication Association**, New Orleans, U.S.A. [Top Student Paper Panel]

- 2022: **Wagner**, M. C. "The Construction of Feminist Media Practices in Argentina and the United States: How Feminist Actors Intervene and Create Media for Gender Justice," **Global Fusion**, Philadelphia, U.S.A. [*Extended abstract*]
- 2022: **Wagner**, M. C. "How Do You Build Communication for Social Change? A Comparative Analysis of Feminist Practices in Argentina and the U.S." **Center for Media & Society in Argentina**, Buenos Aires, Argentina (remote participation). [*Extended abstract; presented in Spanish.*]
- 2022: Kim, J. & **Wagner**, M. C. "How Partisanship and Gender Shape the Public's Reactions to the #MeToo Movement," **American Political Science Association**, Québec, Canada (remote participation).
- 2022: **Wagner**, M. C. "Does Reading News About Sexual Harassment Involving Diverse Women in terms of Racialization and Socioeconomic Status Impact Support for Gender Equality? Comparative Experiments in the Americas," **International Communication Association**, Paris, France.
- 2022: Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J., **Wagner**, M. C., & Suenzo, F. "Pre-pandemic Effects of Misinformation About Politics, Social Issues and Science," **International Communication Association**, Paris, France.
- 2022: Suenzo, F., Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J., & **Wagner**, M. C., "Awareness, Helpfulness and Trust: Exploring Audience's Attitudes Toward Fact-Checkers in an Electoral Context," **International Communication Association**, Paris, France.
- 2022: Suenzo, F., Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J., **Wagner**, M. C. "Who Checks the Fact-Checkers?": The Reception of Fact-Checking in Argentina," **Media & Communication in Global Latinidades Pre-Conference**, **International Communication Association**, Paris, France. (*virtual participation*)
- 2022: Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J., Siles, I., **Wagner**, M. C., Matassi, M. Roundtable on "The Digital Environment: How We Live Learn Work and Play Now," **Latin American Studies Association**, San Francisco, USA.
- 2021: **Wagner**, M. C. & Kraidy, M. "Watching Turkish Television Drama in Argentina: Entangled Proximities in Global Media Flows." **International Association for Media and Communication Research** (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).
- 2021: **Wagner**, M. C. "Interpretations and Resistance: How Feminist Publics Respond to the Media Coverage of Sexist Violence in Argentina and the United States." **International Communication Association** (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).
- 2021: **Wagner**, M. C. "When Gender-Based Violence Harms Diverse Identities: Consequences of News Coverage on Publics' Attitudes." **Digital Media in Latinx and Latin America Pre-Conference**, **International Communication Association** (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).
- 2020: **Wagner**, M. C., Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J. & Wardle, C. "Disinformation and Credibility in Media, Platforms, and Personal Contacts: Experimental Evidence on News about Politics and Science in Argentina" [*Extended abstract; presented in Spanish.*] **Center for Media and Society in Argentina** (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).
- 2020: **Wagner**, M. C., Boczkowski, P. J. & Mitchelstein, E. "Affect, Curiosity, and Positionality in Context: Watching Television Entertainment in Argentina and the United States." **National Communication Association**, Indianapolis, USA (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).

- 2020: **Wagner**, M. C. "Consequences of Sexual Harassment Coverage in the Americas: A Proposal to Study Attitudinal Effects and the Interpretations of Women in the Margins." **Digital Media in Latin America Pre-Conference, International Communication Association**, Gold Coast, Australia (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).
- 2019: **Wagner**, M. C. & Boczkowski, P. J. "The Reception of Fake News: The Interpretations and Practices that Shape the Consumption of Misinformation." **National Communication Association**, Baltimore, USA.
- 2019: **Wagner**, M. C. "Green and Light-Blue Bandanas: The Perception of the Role of the Media and of the Feminist Activism During the Congressional Debate on the Legalization of Abortion in Argentina" [*Extended abstract; presented in Spanish.*] **Center for Media and Society in Argentina**, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- 2019: **Wagner**, M. C. & Kraidy, M. M. "Watching Turkish Television Drama in Latin America: The Case of Argentina." **International Association for Media and Communication Research**, Madrid, Spain.
- 2019: **Wagner**, M. C. & Boczkowski, P. J. "Angry, Frustrated, and Overwhelmed: The Emotional Experience of Consuming News about President Trump." **International Communication Association**, Washington DC, USA.
- 2019: **Wagner**, M. C. & Kanitz, M. "Women as the Symbolic (Re)builders of the Nation: Women's Day Posters in East Germany (1945-1961)." **International Communication Association**, Washington DC, USA.
- 2018: **Wagner**, M. C. "Reading Women and Reading Men: Effect of Gender of Source on Perceived Severity of Sexual Harassment." **National Communication Association**, Salt Lake City, USA.
- 2018: **Wagner**, M. C. "Can Journalism Change our Attitudes around Social Issues? An Experiment about the Possibilities and Limitations of Journalism When it Comes to Sexual Harassment Debates." [*Extended abstract; presented in Spanish.*] **Center for Media and Society in Argentina**, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- 2017: Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J. & **Wagner**, M. C. "Elections Versus Crimes: Which Topics Are More Effective Burglar Alarms in Online News Sites in Argentina?" [*presented by P. Boczkowski.*] **International Communication Association**, San Diego, USA.
- 2016: Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J. & **Wagner**, M. C. "The Boomerang Effect: Innovation in the Blogs of Mainstream News Sites in the U.S., 2008-2012." **National Communication Association**, Philadelphia, USA.
- 2016: Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J. & **Wagner**, M. C. "Elections Versus Crimes: Which Topics Are More Effective Burglar Alarms in Online News Sites?" [*Poster.*] **Midwest Association for Public Opinion Research**, Chicago, USA.
- 2016: Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J., **Wagner**, M. C. & Leiva, S. "The News Gap in Argentina: Contextual Factors and Preferences from Journalists and Publics" [*presented in Spanish by E. Mitchelstein.*] **Encuentro Nacional de Carreras de Comunicación**, Jujuy, Argentina.

## Awards & Scholarships

- 2022: **Top Student Paper** · International and Intercultural Communication Division, National Communication Association
- 2018–2022: **Doctoral Fellowship** · Center for Advanced Research in Global Communication, University of Pennsylvania

2019: **Research Travel Award** · Graduate & Professional Student Assembly, University of Pennsylvania

2018: **SummerCulture Fellowship** · Center for Media at Risk, University of Pennsylvania

2015: **Teaching Assistant Award** · Universidad de San Andrés

2012: **Best Student Award** · Best GPA of the Communication BA, Universidad de San Andrés

2011–2012: **Merit Scholarship** · Best GPA at the Department of Social Sciences, Universidad de San Andrés

2009–2011: **Merit Scholarship** · Universidad de San Andrés

## **Teaching Experience** *(at the University level)*

**University of Florida · College of Journalism and Communications** · Gainesville, USA

2022-: **Instructor & Course Developer**, Media, Cultures & Identity (introductory level undergraduate course)

2023-: **Instructor & Course Developer**, Academic Writing (MA and PhD level course)

2023, Spring: **Co-Instructor & Course co-developer**, Gender in the Media (upper level undergraduate course)

2020: **Teaching Certificate**, Center for Teaching and Learning, University of Pennsylvania

**University of Pennsylvania · Annenberg School for Communication** · Philadelphia, USA

2019: **Course Co-Developer & Co-instructor**, Introduction to Communication Behavior (led in person lectures)

2019: **Teaching Assistant**, Critical Approaches to Popular Culture

2017: **Teaching Assistant**, Introduction to Communication Behavior (led in person seminar, two sections)

**Universidad de San Andrés** · Buenos Aires, Argentina

2014–2015: **Teaching Assistant**, Social Science Methods (led in person seminar, four sections)

2014–2016: **Teaching Assistant**, History of Mediatization (led in person seminar, six sections)

2013–2015: **Teaching Assistant**, Introduction to Communication Science (led in person seminar, six sections)

## **Guest Lectures**

2022: **"The media landscape in Argentina,"** Latin American Media, Prof. Mariana de Maio, Department of Journalism and Communication, **Lehigh University**.

2022: **"Theory development in my research agenda,"** Mass Communication Perspectives Ph.D. Course, Prof. Sriram Kalyanaraman, **College of Journalism and Communications, University of Florida**.

2021: **"Watching television in different contexts,"** Comparative Political Communication graduate seminar, **Texas A&M International University, Laredo, USA**.

2019: **"Gender and popular culture,"** at Critical Approaches to Popular Culture, Annenberg School for Communication, **University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA**

2018: **"Feminist activism in Argentina,"** at Global Digital Activism, Annenberg School for Communication, **University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA**

2018: **"Media representation: Latinxs in US media,"** at Media in Latin America, Klein College of Media and Communication, **Temple University, Philadelphia, USA**

- 2018: **"Media representation and effects in Latin America,"** at Media in Latin America, Klein College of Media and Communication, **Temple University**, Philadelphia, USA
- 2017: **"Gender representations and effects in the US"** at Introduction to Communication Behavior, Annenberg School for Communication, **University of Pennsylvania**, Philadelphia, USA
- 2017: **"Media representation and effects in Latin America,"** at Media in Latin America, Klein College of Media and Communication, **Temple University**, Philadelphia, USA

## **Invited Talks**

- 2022: **Wagner, M.C.** "Feminism, Communication and Social Change in the Americas: A Comparative Analysis of the Argentina of *Ni Una Menos* and the United States of #MeToo." **Center for Latinx Digital Media, Northwestern University.**
- 2022: **Wagner, M. C. & Kraidy, M. M.** "The Reception of Turkish TV series in the Land of the *Telenovela*." Interdisciplinary Roundtable on Turkish TV, **Ottoman and Turkish Studies Initiative, New York University.**
- 2021: **Wagner, M. C.** "The Role of Socioeconomic Status and Ethnicity in the Reception of News about Sexual Harassment in Argentina and the United States" [*presented in Spanish.*] **Department of Social Sciences, Universidad de San Andrés.** Buenos Aires, Argentina (*virtual participation*).
- 2020: **Wagner, M. C.** "Covering Sexual Harassment: The Effects of Gender of Journalists on Audiences' Perceived Severity of Sexual Harassment." **Penn PROMOTES Research on Sex and Gender in Health, University of Pennsylvania.** Philadelphia, USA (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).
- 2020: **Wagner, M. C.** "The Debate Over the Legalization of Abortion: Audience Responses in Argentina." **5th Annual Penn in Latin America & the Caribbean Initiative Symposium, University of Pennsylvania.** Philadelphia, USA (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).
- 2020: **Wagner, M. C. & Kraidy, M. M.** "Watching Turkish Television Drama in Argentina: Entangled Proximities in Global Media Flows." **4th Biennial Center for Advanced Research in Global Communication Symposium: The Global Politics and Poetics of Turkish Television, University of Pennsylvania.** Philadelphia, USA (*held virtually due to COVID-19*).
- 2020: **Wagner, M. C.** "Consequences of Sexual Harassment Coverage: A Proposal to Study Attitudinal Effects and the Lived Experience of Women in the Margins" [*presented in Spanish.*] **Contemporary Debates in Digital Culture, Center for the Study of Media and Society in Argentina.** Buenos Aires, Argentina (*virtual participation*).
- 2019: **Wagner, M. C., Boczkowski, P. J.** "The Reception of Fake News: The Interpretations and Practices that Shape the Consumption of Misinformation." **Countering Online Disinformation 2019 Symposium, Oslo Metropolitan University.** Oslo, Norway (*virtual participation*).
- 2019: **Wagner, M. C.** "Media and Democracy" panel discussant at the **Digital Journalism in Latin America Pre-Conference, International Communication Association.** Washington DC, USA.
- 2019: **Wagner, M. C.,** "Communication Praxis and Authoritarian Regimes" panel discussant, **Communication History Division, International Communication Association.** Washington DC, USA.

## Professional Associations

### Current Memberships

ICA · International Communication Association  
NCA · National Communication Association  
IAMCR · International Association for Media and Communication Research  
LASA · Latin American Studies Association

### Invited Affiliations

2023-present: **Editorial Board Member**, Digital Journalism.  
2022-present: **External Faculty Affiliate**. Center for Latinx Digital Media, Northwestern University.  
2020–2022: **External Graduate Student Affiliate**. Center for Latinx Digital Media, Northwestern University.  
2016–present: **Research Affiliate**. Center for Media and Society in Argentina, Northwestern University and Universidad de San Andrés.

## Academic Service

### Conference & Working Groups Organizing

2019–present: **Organizing Committee Member**. Media and Communication in Global Latinidades (2022, 2023), Digital Media in Latinx and Latin America (2021) and Digital Media in Latin America (2020) Pre-Conferences, International Communication Association.  
2020–2023: **Co-Coordinator**. Gender, Economy, Poverty, and Health Working Group, at the Latin American Interdisciplinary Gender Network, a joint initiative by the Council on Latin American & Iberian Studies at Yale University, the Centro de Investigaciones y Estudios de Género at Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, and the UNAM-Boston Center for Mexican Studies.  
2020–2021: **Moderator**. Center for Latinx Digital Media Virtual Seminar Series, Northwestern University. During the presentations of Angharad Valdivia (UIUC), Jillian Báez (CUNY), Diana Leon-Boys, and Carmen González (UW).  
2021: **Moderator**. Feminist Studies Division, International Communication Association. Panel “Feminist Text Analysis”  
2020–2021: **Organizing Committee Member**. CARGC Fellows Conference: No Going Back: Global Communication and Post-Pandemic Politics, Center for Advanced Research in Global Communication, University of Pennsylvania.  
2018–2019: **Organizing Committee Member**. CARGC Fellows Conference: Popular Culture and Coloniality: Decolonizing Media Studies, Center for Advanced Research in Global Communication, University of Pennsylvania.  
2017: **Organizing Committee Member**. Graduate Student Symposium, Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania.

### University Service (at the University of Pennsylvania)

2020–2024: **Board member**. Board of Advisors, **Center for Advanced Research in Global Communication**.  
2018–present: **Board member**. Graduate Student Advisory Board, **Center for Latin American and Latinx Studies**.

2019, 2020: **Advisory committee member** for postdoctoral fellow selection, **Center for Advanced Research in Global Communication**.

2020–2021: **Committee Member. Graduate International Support Team**, Annenberg School for Communication.

2018–2019: **Student Representative**. Elected student representative for the Annenberg School for Communication at the **Graduate and Professional Student Assembly**.

2018–2019: **Committee Member. International Affairs Committee**, Graduate and Professional Student Assembly.

2018–2019: **Committee Member. Professional Development Committee**, Annenberg School for Communication.

2017–2018: **Committee Member. Annenberg Graduate Student Council**, Annenberg School for Communication.

### **Journal & Conference Reviewer** (*Link to Publons*)

*Journalism Studies* (2021)  
*Digital Journalism* (2020, 2021, 2022, 2023)  
*Journalism* (2020, 2022)  
*Latin American Research Review* (2019–20)  
*HSK Misinformation Research Review* (2020)  
*Media and Communication* (2020)  
*The International Journal of Press/Politics* (2020, 2022)

*Revista Sociedad Argentina del Análisis Político* (2020)  
International Communication Association (2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022)  
International Association for Media and Communication Research (2019, 2022)  
National Communication Association (2019, 2021)  
CONICET - FONCYT Argentina (2022)

### **Professional Experience** (*selected*)

2015–2016: **Research Coordinator, Center for Media and Society in Argentina**, Universidad de San Andrés & Northwestern University, Buenos Aires, Argentina. Coordination and supervision of research assistants, elaboration of research instruments, data collection, research writing, institutional communication, conference and events planning.

### **Media Publications of My Authorship** (*selected*)

Kim, J. W. & **Wagner**, M. C. (October 24, 2022). "In support for the Supreme Court, partisanship trumps concern around gender equality." *London School of Economics USAPP blog*.

**Wagner**, M. C. (March 13, 2021). "Why does the way gender-based violence is covered in the media matter?" [*in Spanish*]. *Abro Hilo*.

**Wagner**, M. C., Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J. (May 10, 2020). "How much do we believe fake news on WhatsApp?" [*in Spanish*]. *Infobae*.

**Wagner**, M. C., Mitchelstein, E., Boczkowski, P. J. (May 7, 2020). "When it comes to scientific information, WhatsApp users in Argentina are not fools." *First Draft*.

**Wagner**, M. C. & Boczkowski, P. J. (October 30, 2019). "Expect impeachment to be catnip for news junkies – but also a boost for news avoidance." (*Re-post of our Op-Ed at The Conversation*). *NiemanLab*.

**Wagner**, M. C. & Boczkowski, P. J. (October 30, 2019). "Democrats or Republicans, Americans are angry, frustrated and overwhelmed". (*Re-post in Spanish of our Op-Ed at The Conversation*). *Infobae*.

**Wagner**, M. C. & Boczkowski, P. J. (October 30, 2019). "Democrat or Republican, Americans are angry, frustrated and overwhelmed." *The Conversation*.



**Wagner**, M. C. (December, 2019). "Nothing new under the sun or why the internet (almost) didn't change things" [*in Spanish*]. Revista Aguinaldo.

Boczkowski, P. J., Mitchelstein, E., **Wagner**, M. C., & Leiva, S. (April 7, 2016). "Modern clicks: The public's agenda online" [*in Spanish*]. Revista Anfibia.

Boczkowski, P. J., Mitchelstein, E., & **Wagner**, M. C. (May 21, 2016). "Lázaro Báez vs. Panama Papers: an unequal coverage" [*in Spanish*]. Perfil.

### **Media Coverage of My Research** (*selected*)

Owens, C. (February 13, 2020). "How does the news really make us feel? This Penn expert looks at how it changes our habits." [*Interview*]. The Philadelphia Inquirer.

DePaulo, B. (November 4, 2019). "Political News and Discourse in the US: Democrats & Republicans Are Both Upset." PsychCentral.

Benton, J. (September 30, 2019) "Reading political news in the age of Trump leaves people stressed, angry, and overwhelmed." Nieman Lab.

"What are the strategies that people use to avoid fake news in the media?" [*in Spanish*] (August 24, 2019). Infobae.

### **Languages**

Spanish (native) - English (fluent) - Portuguese (conversational)