## 6

## **6A** simple present: he, she, it

(2) 66 )) Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

| +          | -                 | ?              | <b>/</b>       | X                | Wh-?              |
|------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| I work.    | I don't work.     | Do I work?     | Yes, I do.     | No, I don't.     | What do I do?     |
| You work.  | You don't work.   | Do you work?   | Yes, you do.   | No, you don't.   | What do you do?   |
| He works.  | He doesn't work.  | Does he work?  | Yes, he does.  | No, he doesn't.  | What does he do?  |
| She works. | She doesn't work. | Does she work? | Yes, she does. | No, she doesn't. | What does she do? |
| It works.  | It doesn't work.  | Does it work?  | Yes, it does.  | No, it doesn't.  | What does it do?  |
| We work.   | We don't work.    | Do we work?    | Yes, we do.    | No, we don't.    | What do we do?    |
| You work.  | You don't work.   | Do you work?   | Yes, you do.   | No, you don't.   | What do you do?   |
| They work. | They don't work.  | Do they work?  | Yes, they do.  | No, they don't.  | What do they do?  |

- Simple present  $he \mid she \mid it \mid + = verb + -s$
- Simple present  $he \mid she \mid it = doesn't + verb$
- Simple present  $he \mid she \mid it$  ? = (Question word +)  $Does + he \mid she \mid it + verb$

| Spelling rules for he / she / it |                                     |                            |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| I / you / we / they              | He / she / it                       | Spelling                   |  |  |  |
| work<br>live                     | work <b>s</b><br>live <b>s</b>      | add -s                     |  |  |  |
| watch<br>finish                  | watch <b>es</b><br>finish <b>es</b> | add -es after ch, sh, s, x |  |  |  |
| study                            | stud <b>ies</b>                     | consonant + y > ies        |  |  |  |

• The spelling rules for *he* | *she* | *it* forms are the same as for plural nouns

Las reglas de ortografia para he/she/it son las mismas que los sustantivos plurales

## Have, go, do

Have, go, and do are irregular in he / she / it form.

I have He | She | It has /hæz/
I do He | She | It does /d^z/
I go He | She | It goes /gooz/