

5

5A simple present: I and you +, -, and ?

2 41))) Listen and repeat. Then read the rules.

+	-
I live downtown. You live near here.	I don't live downtown. You don't live near here.

?	✓	✗
Do you live near here?	Yes, I do .	No, I don't .



do

In simple present ? and ✓ do is an auxiliary verb, not a normal verb.

Do you live near here? Yes, I do.

In simple present - and ✗, don't = do not, and do is an auxiliary verb.

I don't want a magazine.

Do you drink coffee? No, I don't.

Do can also be a normal verb.

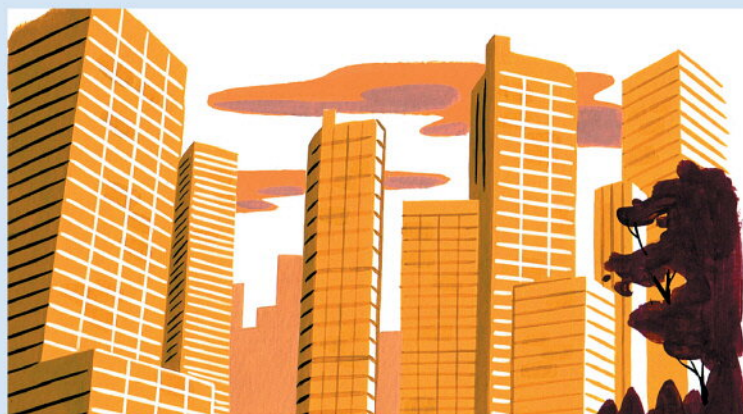
I do my homework on Sunday.

Do you do housework on the weekend?

Imperatives

+ imperative = Wait! Stand up. Listen, etc.

- imperative = Don't + verb, e.g., Don't worry. Don't be late, etc.



I live downtown.

- Use simple present to talk about habits and general truths, e.g., *I drink coffee. I live in Chicago.*
- Simple present + is the same for I and you.
- Simple present - for I / you = don't + verb, e.g., *I don't have children. NOT I not have children, I no have children.*
- don't = do not
- Simple present ? = Do + I / you + verb, e.g., **Do you live near here? NOT Live you near here? Do you live near here? Yes, I do. NOT Yes, I live.**

*Use el presente simple para hablar de hábitos ,verdades generales, actividades ej: Yo bebo café. Yo vivo en Chicago.