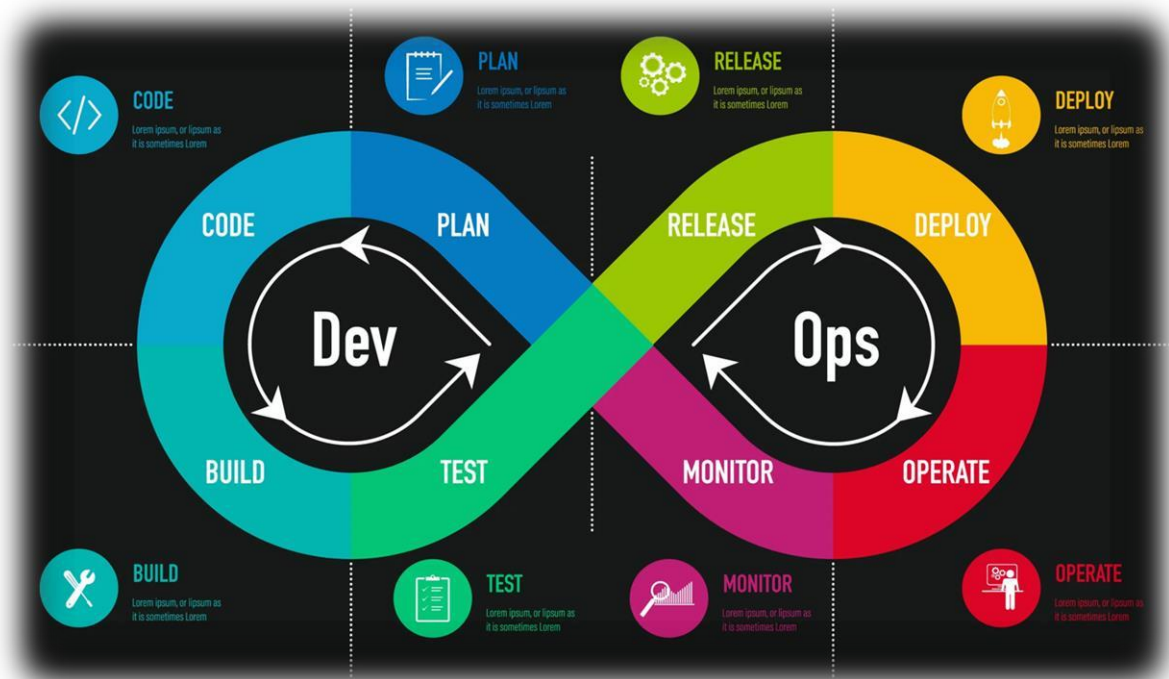


Rapport de Projet : IoT Monitor – MicroServices DevOps



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URL du dépôt GitHub : <https://github.com/celia-merabet/iotmonitoring-devops>

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1. Présentation du Projet

Le projet **IoT Monitor** est une plateforme de monitoring de capteurs IoT.
L'objectif est de mettre en place une **infrastructure micro-services conteneurisée avec Docker**, sécurisée et accessible via un reverse proxy et un tunnel Cloudflare.

Fonctionnalités principales :

- Dashboard web pour visualiser les données de capteurs IoT
- API backend pour la réception des données simulées
- Base de données PostgreSQL avec persistance des données
- Interface Adminer pour la gestion de la base de données
- Accès HTTPS public via Cloudflare Tunnel (optionnel)

L'accent est mis sur l'infrastructure et la robustesse des services, pas sur des fonctionnalités avancées IoT.

2. Architecture Technique

2.1 Schéma PlantUML

```
@startuml !theme
sunlust
title Architecture DevOps du Projet IoT Monitor

node "Docker Host" {
    component "Cloudflared" as Tunnel #Orange
    component "Caddy" as Proxy #Yellow

    package "Internal Network" {
        component "Frontend Nginx" as Frontend #LightBlue
        component "API Node.js" as API #LightGreen
        component "PostgreSQL DB" as DB #Pink
        component "Adminer" as Admin #LightGray
    }
}
cloud "Internet" {
    actor User
}

User --> Tunnel : HTTPS
Tunnel --> Proxy : HTTP
Proxy --> Frontend : /
Proxy --> API : /api/*
Proxy --> Admin : /admin
Frontend --> API : Requêtes API
API --> DB : Lecture / Écriture
Admin --> DB : Administration
@enduml
```

2.2 Description des services

Service	Image Docker	Rôle
Proxy	caddy:latest	Reverse Proxy & Routage
Frontend	nginx:alpine	Dashboard Web IoT
API	node:18-alpine	API de collecte des données
DB	postgres:15	Base de données persistante
Admin	adminer	Administration BDD
Cloudflared	cloudflare/cloudflared	Tunnel HTTPS public
		N/A

Tous les conteneurs sont configurés avec `restart: unless-stopped` et healthchecks pour assurer la robustesse.

3. Guide d'installation

3.1 Prérequis

- Docker Desktop (Mac, Windows ou Linux)
- Docker Compose 3.9+
- Compte Cloudflare pour le tunnel (optionnel pour accès public)

3.2 Installation

1. Cloner le dépôt :

```
git clone https://github.com/celia-merabet/iot-monitoring-devops.git cd
iot-monitoring-devops
```

2. Lancer la stack (local) :

```
docker compose up -d --build
```

3. Vérifier les conteneurs :

```
docker ps
```

4. Accéder aux services :

Service	URL
Frontend	http://localhost
API	http://localhost:3000/api/status
Adminer	http://localhost:8080

5. Si le tunnel Cloudflare est configuré, obtenir l'URL publique : `docker`

```
compose logs -f cloudflared
```

4. Méthodologie & Organisation

- Projet réalisé en autonomie.
- Approche progressive : création du Dockerfile pour l'API → conteneurisation frontend → configuration BDD → reverse proxy Caddy → Cloudflare Tunnel.
- Tests réguliers via `curl` et navigateur pour vérifier la connectivité interne et externe.

5. Utilisation de l'IA

Outils utilisés : capilote

Usage :

- Conseils ponctuels de syntaxe et configuration Docker
- Débogage des conteneurs (API Node.js et Adminer)
- Suggestions pour l'architecture PlantUML

Apprentissage : L'IA a été utilisée comme assistant ; toutes les configurations ont été testées et adaptées manuellement par moi.

6. Difficultés rencontrées & Solutions

Problème	Solution
API Node.js non accessible depuis Mac	Ajout d'un mapping de port 3000:3000
Adminer inaccessible	Ajout d'un mapping de port 8080:8080 et choix du système PostgreSQL
Cloudflared restart en boucle	Token non configuré → tunnel commenté temporairement
Perte de données après redémarrage	Création d'un volume Docker pour la BDD

7. Résultats attendus

- Frontend accessible sur <http://localhost>
- API accessible sur <http://localhost:3000/api/status>
- Base PostgreSQL persistante via volume

- Adminer accessible sur <http://localhost:8080>
- Architecture robuste avec restart policies et isolation réseau

8. Conclusion

Ce projet montre la mise en place d'une **stack micro-services complète** avec Docker, intégrant :

- Frontend et backend séparés □ Base de données persistante □ Interface d'administration
- Reverse proxy Caddy

9. Annexes

- **Schéma PlantUML** : `architecture.puml`
- **Frontend HTML minimal** : `frontend/index.html`
- **API Node.js** : `api/index.js`
- **Docker Compose** : `docker-compose.yml`
- **Caddy configuration** : `Caddyfile`

10. Ressources & Liens Utiles

Documentation officielle

- **Docker** : <https://docs.docker.com/>
- **Docker Compose** : <https://docs.docker.com/compose/>
- **Node.js** : <https://nodejs.org/en/docs/>
- **PostgreSQL** : <https://www.postgresql.org/docs/>
- **Adminer** : <https://www.adminer.org/>
- **Caddy (reverse proxy)** : <https://caddyserver.com/docs/>
- **Cloudflare Tunnel (cloudflared)** : <https://developers.cloudflare.com/cloudflareone/connections/connect-apps/>

Tutoriels et guides utiles

- **Docker + Node.js + PostgreSQL** : <https://node-postgres.com/>
- **Créer un Dockerfile pour Node.js** : <https://nodejs.org/en/docs/guides/nodejs-dockerwebapp/>
- **PlantUML pour diagrammes d'architecture** : <https://plantuml.com/fr/> □
Exemples Docker Compose multi-services : <https://docs.docker.com/compose/gettingstarted/>

Forums et communautés

- Stack Overflow : <https://stackoverflow.com/>

IoT Monitor – DevOps Project

Bienvenue sur le dashboard de supervision des capteurs IoT.

```

1 @startuml
2 [Internet] --> [Cloudflare HTTPS]
3 [Cloudflare HTTPS] --> [cloudflared]
4 [cloudflared] --> [Caddy Reverse Proxy]
5 [Caddy Reverse Proxy] --> [Frontend Nginx]
6 [Caddy Reverse Proxy] --> [API Node.js]
  
```

```

hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops % docker pull nginx:alpine
docker pull node:18-alpine
docker pull postgres:15
docker pull adminer ...
Digest: sha256:5f07e69ced9ee30ec814cd12c555694276bb1d520e971205f39a833362748a3c
Status: Image is up to date for postgres:15
docker.io/library/postgres:15

What's Next?
View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker s
cout quickview postgres:15
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/adminer
Digest: sha256:b6d3c299d1754368031415e567609d500a4a5a22c17b7812749a8f677d93f066
Status: Image is up to date for adminer:latest
docker.io/library/adminer:latest

What's Next?
View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker s
cout quickview adminer
alpine: Pulling from library/caddy
2d35ebdb57d9: Pull complete
e0865e082b52: Pull complete
7e0c27ccfb2b: Pull complete
311754a576e9: Pull complete
4f4fb700ef54: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:f2b257f20955d6be2229bed86bad24193eeb8c4dc962a4031a6eb42344ffa457
Status: Downloaded newer image for caddy:alpine
docker.io/library/caddy:alpine

What's Next?
View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker s
cout quickview caddy:alpine
hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops %
  
```

```

1 @startuml
2 !theme sunlust
3 title Architecture DevOps du Projet
4
5 node "Docker Host" {
6   component "Cloudflared" as Tunnel #0range
7   component "Caddy" as Proxy #Yellow
8
9   package "Internal Network" {
10    component "Web App" as Web
11    component "Database" as DB
12    component "Portainer" as Admin
13  }
14 }
15
16 cloud "Internet" {
17   actor User
18 }
  
```

```

hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops % docker compose logs -f cloudflared
d.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | See 'cloudflared tunnel run --he
p'.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | Provided Tunnel token is not val
d.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | See 'cloudflared tunnel run --he
p'.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | Provided Tunnel token is not val
d.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | See 'cloudflared tunnel run --he
p'.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | Provided Tunnel token is not val
d.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | See 'cloudflared tunnel run --he
p'.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | Provided Tunnel token is not val
d.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | See 'cloudflared tunnel run --he
p'.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | Provided Tunnel token is not val
d.
iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 | See 'cloudflared tunnel run --he
p'.
  
```


localhost:3000/api/status

```
Impression élégante
{"status":"OK","message":"API IoT Monitor en fonctionnement"}
```

localhost:8080

Adminer 5.4.1

Langue: Français

Système: MySQL / MariaDB

Serveur: db

Utilisateur:

Mot de passe:

Base de données:

Authentication ☐ Authentification permanente

EXPLORER

OPEN EDITORS

- docker-compose.yml
- Caddyfile
- architecture.puml
- architecture-exemple...
- index.html frontend...
- JS index.js api
- README.md
- IOT-MONITORING-DEVOPS
- api
- node_modules
- index.js
- package-lock.json
- package.json
- frontend
- index.html
- architecture.puml
- Caddyfile
- docker-compose.yml
- README.md

docker-compose.yml

```
3 services:
14   api:
20     environment:
21       - DB_HOST=db
22       - DB_USER=postgres
23       - DB_PASSWORD=postgres
24       - DB_NAME=iot
25     restart: unless-stopped
26   ports:
27     - "3000:3000"
28
D-Run Service
29   db:
30     image: postgres:15
31     environment:
32       POSTGRES_DB: iot
33       POSTGRES_USER: postgres
34       POSTGRES_PASSWORD: postgres
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL

hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops % docker compose down

```
docker compose up -d
```

Container	Status	Size
Container iot-monitoring-devops-api-1	Removed	10.35
Container iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1	Removed	0.05
Container iot-monitoring-devops-caddy-1	Removed	0.75
Container iot-monitoring-devops-db-1	Removed	0.65
Container iot-monitoring-devops-adminer-1	Removed	0.45
Network iot-monitoring-devops_default	Removed	0.25
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux		
[+] Running 7/7		
Network iot-monitoring-devops_default	Created	0.15
Container iot-monitoring-devops-db-1	Started	0.25
Container iot-monitoring-devops-adminer-1	Started	0.25
Container iot-monitoring-devops-caddy-1	Started	0.25
Container iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1	Started	0.25
Container iot-monitoring-devops-frontend-1	Started	0.25
Container iot-monitoring-devops-api-1	Started	0.25

hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops % curl http://localhost:3000/api/status

docker-compose.yml

```
3 services:
29   db:
35     volumes:
36       - db_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data
37     restart: unless-stopped
38
D-Run Service
39   adminer:
40     image: adminer
41     restart: unless-stopped
42   ports:
43     - "8080:8080"
44
D-Run Service
45   caddy:
46     image: caddy:alpine
47     ports:
48     - "80:80"
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL

hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops % docker compose down

```
docker compose up -d
```

Container	Status	Size
Container iot-monitoring-devops-api-1	Removed	10.25
Container iot-monitoring-devops-frontend-1	Removed	0.65
Container iot-monitoring-devops-db-1	Removed	0.75
Container iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1	Removed	0.05
Container iot-monitoring-devops-adminer-1	Removed	0.75
Container iot-monitoring-devops-caddy-1	Removed	0.55
Network iot-monitoring-devops_default	Removed	0.15
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux		
[+] Running 7/7		
Network iot-monitoring-devops_default	Created	0.15
Container iot-monitoring-devops-db-1	Started	0.15
Container iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1	Started	0.15
Container iot-monitoring-devops-api-1	Started	0.15
Container iot-monitoring-devops-adminer-1	Started	0.15
Container iot-monitoring-devops-frontend-1	Started	0.15

OUTLINE

The collage illustrates a development workflow for a micro-services stack. The top-left screenshot shows the PostgreSQL 'public' schema, which is currently empty. The top-right screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the 'docker-compose.yml' file and the 'README.md' file. The 'docker-compose.yml' file defines the services for the 'IoT Monitor - DevOps Micro-Services Stack'. The bottom-left screenshot shows the 'Créer un type' dialog in PostgreSQL, where a new type is being created. The bottom-right screenshot shows the VS Code terminal with the output of the 'docker compose down' and 'docker compose up' commands, followed by the Cloudflare Tunnel setup process.

docker-compose.yml

```
version: "3.9"
services:
  frontend:
    image: nginx:alpine
    volumes:
      - ./frontend:/usr/share/nginx/html:ro
    restart: unless-stopped
    healthcheck:
      test: ["CMD", "wget", "-q", "-O-", "http://localhost:3000/api/status"]
      interval: 30s
      retries: 3
  api:
    image: node:18-alpine
```

README.md

```
# IoT Monitor - DevOps Micro-Services Stack
## 1. Présentation du Projet
### Fonctionnalités principales
* Accès public sécurisé via HTTPS (Cloudflare Tunnel)
* Lien accessible (si tunnel actif) : **
  (https://iot-monitoring-devops.trycloudflare.com)
  (https://iot-monitoring-devops.trycloudflare.com)
* Screenshot de l'application déployée : **
  ![[screenshot.jpg]]
## 2. Architecture Technique
### Schéma d'infrastructure
```

Créer un type

Nom: ?

AS |

Enregistrer

Terminal Output

```
hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops % docker compose down
docker compose down
[+] Running 7/7
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-api-1      Removed    10.2s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-frontend-1 Removed    0.6s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-db-1       Removed    0.7s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 Removed    0.8s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-adminer-1  Removed    0.7s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-caddy-1    Removed    0.5s
  Network iot-monitoring-devops_default      Removed    0.1s
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Running 7/7
  Network iot-monitoring-devops_default      Created    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-db-1       Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-api-1      Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-adminer-1  Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-frontend-1 Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-caddy-1    Started    0.1s
hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops % docker compose up
docker compose up
[+] Running 7/7
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-api-1      Removed    10.2s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-frontend-1 Removed    0.6s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-db-1       Removed    0.7s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 Removed    0.8s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-adminer-1  Removed    0.7s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-caddy-1    Removed    0.5s
  Network iot-monitoring-devops_default      Removed    0.1s
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Running 7/7
  Network iot-monitoring-devops_default      Created    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-db-1       Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-cloudflared-1 Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-api-1      Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-adminer-1  Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-frontend-1 Started    0.1s
  Container iot-monitoring-devops-caddy-1    Started    0.1s
Error response from daemon: driver failed programming external connectivity on endpoint iot-monitoring-devops-frontend-1 (3f79c751f17e03f59174569093bcf44b67a9d14a5f318a905888236d597f359): Bind for 0.0.0.0:80 failed: port is already allocated
hobb@MacBook-Pro-von-hobb iot-monitoring-devops % cloudflared tunnel --url http://localhost:80
2026-01-22T13:46:54Z INF Thank you for trying Cloudflare Tunnel. Doing so, without a Cloudflare account, is a quick way to experiment and try it out. However, be aware that these account-less Tunnels have no uptime guarantee, are subject to the Cloudflare Online Services Terms of Use (https://www.cloudflare.com/website-terms/), and Cloudflare reserves the right to investigate your use of Tunnels for violations of such terms. If you intend to use Tunnels in production you should use a pre-created named tunnel by following: https://developers.cloudflare.com/cloudflare-one/connections/connect-apps
2026-01-22T13:47:01Z INF Requesting new quick Tunnel on trycloudflare.com...
2026-01-22T13:47:01Z INF Your quick Tunnel has been created! Visit it at (it may take some time to be reachable):
2026-01-22T13:47:01Z INF https://search-grill-namely-enhance.trycloudflare.com
2026-01-22T13:47:01Z INF Cannot determine default configuration path. No file [config.yml config.yaml] in [~/cloudflared ~/cloudflare-warp ~/cloudflared/etc/cloudflared /usr/local/etc/cloudflared]
2026-01-22T13:47:01Z INF Version 2026.1.1 (Checksum f98c661376ccf0e427d3cef76e4bd82770d4156a66d4bcaabe7dda8f295bd361)
2026-01-22T13:47:01Z INF G005: darwin, G0Version: go1.25.6, G0Arch: amd64
```