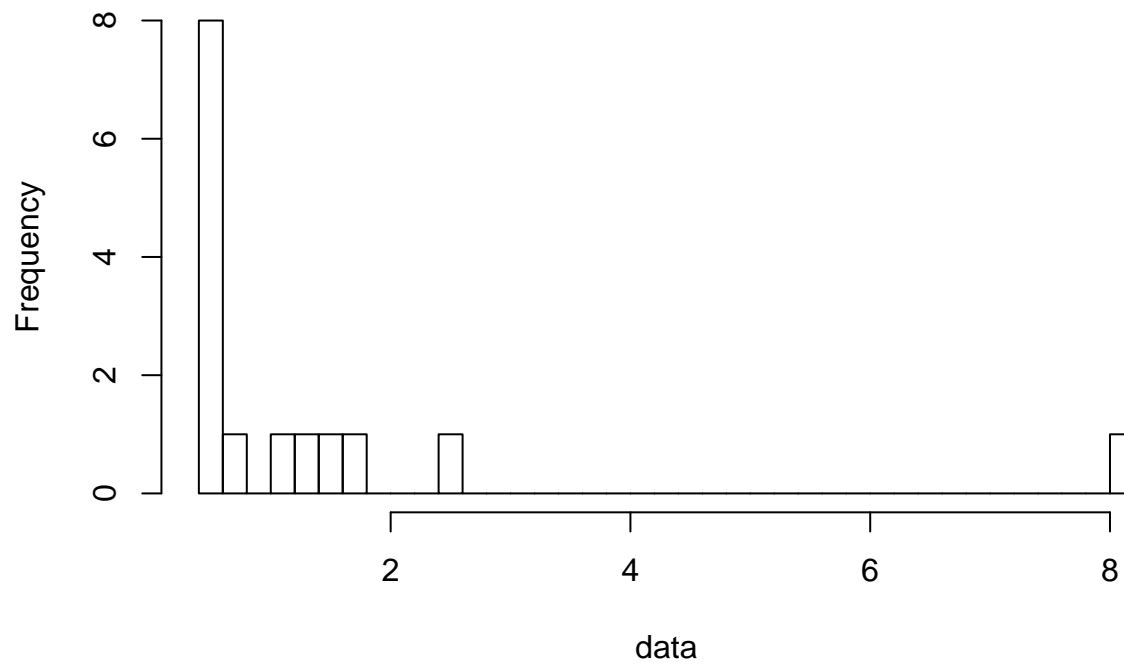


```
# Assignment 2, Question 2
data = c(0.415, 0.417, 0.423, 0.478, 0.479,
         0.482, 0.523, 0.591, 0.717, 1.196,
         1.294, 1.527, 1.693, 2.418, 8.001)

hist(data, 30)
```

**Histogram of data**



```

    num = sum(data>x_bin[i-1] & data <x_bin[i])
    o = c(o, num)
}

n_pi = data_n*pi_bin

x_bin

## [1] 0.0000000 0.5384615 2.3333333      Inf
o

## [1] 7 6 2
pi_bin

## [1] 0.35 0.35 0.30
n_pi

## [1] 5.25 5.25 4.50
discrepancy = function(e, o) {
  return (sum(((e-o)^2)/e))
}

e = pi_bin*data_n
d = discrepancy(e, o)
d

## [1] 2.079365
pval = function(d, k) {
  prob = 1 - pchisq(d, k)
  return (prob)
}

p = pval(d, 2)
p

## [1] 0.3535669

```