

Algorítmica y Programación

Enero - Mayo 2020

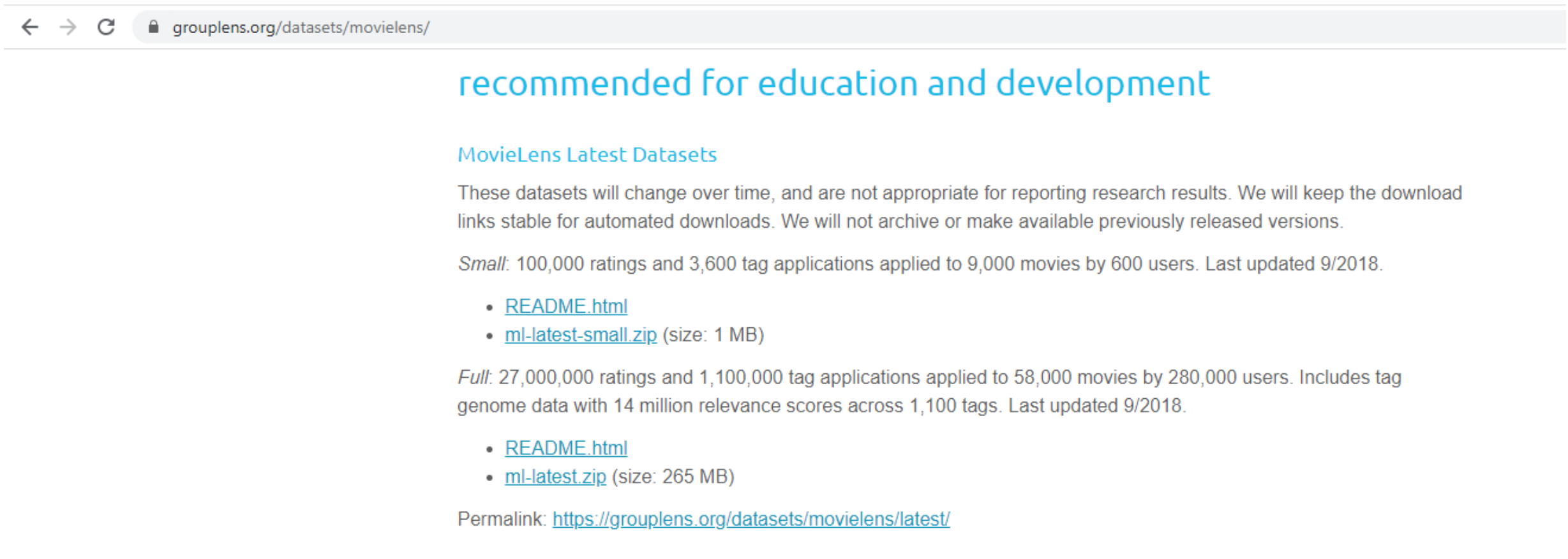
Dr. Iván S. Razo Zapata
(ivan.razo@itam.mx)

Pandas

Dataframes

MovieLens Básico

<https://grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/>



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/'. The main heading on the page is 'recommended for education and development' in a teal color. Below this, the section is titled 'MovieLens Latest Datasets'. A paragraph explains that these datasets change over time and are not for reporting research results. Two dataset options are listed: 'Small' (100,000 ratings, 3,600 tag applications, 9,000 movies, 600 users, last updated 9/2018) and 'Full' (27,000,000 ratings, 1,100,000 tag applications, 58,000 movies, 280,000 users, includes tag genome data, last updated 9/2018). Each option has a bulleted list of links for 'README.html' and a zip file ('ml-latest-small.zip' for the small dataset, 'ml-latest.zip' for the full dataset). A permalink is provided at the bottom: 'https://grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/latest/'.

← → ↻ grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/

recommended for education and development

MovieLens Latest Datasets

These datasets will change over time, and are not appropriate for reporting research results. We will keep the download links stable for automated downloads. We will not archive or make available previously released versions.

Small: 100,000 ratings and 3,600 tag applications applied to 9,000 movies by 600 users. Last updated 9/2018.

- [README.html](#)
- [ml-latest-small.zip](#) (size: 1 MB)

Full: 27,000,000 ratings and 1,100,000 tag applications applied to 58,000 movies by 280,000 users. Includes tag genome data with 14 million relevance scores across 1,100 tags. Last updated 9/2018.

- [README.html](#)
- [ml-latest.zip](#) (size: 265 MB)

Permalink: <https://grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/latest/>

MovieLens – cargando 25M

Probar abrir ratings.csv en Excel

```
8 import pandas as pd
9
10 dataFrame1 = pd.read_csv("DataSets/ml-25m/ratings.csv")
11 dataFrame1.set_index('userId', inplace=True)
12
```

In [8]: dataFrame1.size

Out[8]: 75000285

In [9]: dataFrame1.shape

Out[9]: (25000095, 3)

In [10]: dataFrame1.head()

Out[10]:

	movieId	rating	timestamp
userId			
1	296	5.0	1147880044
1	306	3.5	1147868817
1	307	5.0	1147868828
1	665	5.0	1147878820
1	899	3.5	1147868510

In [11]: dataFrame1.tail()

Out[11]:

	movieId	rating	timestamp
userId			
162541	50872	4.5	1240953372
162541	55768	2.5	1240951998
162541	56176	2.0	1240950697
162541	58559	4.0	1240953434
162541	63876	5.0	1240952515

MovieLens - small

```
7
8 import pandas as pd
9
10 dataRatings = pd.read_csv("DataSets/ml-latest-small/ratings.csv")
11 dataRatings.set_index('userId', inplace=True)
12
13 dataMovies = pd.read_csv("DataSets/ml-latest-small/movies.csv")
14 dataMovies.set_index('movieId', inplace=True)
15
16 dataLinks = pd.read_csv("DataSets/ml-latest-small/links.csv")
17 dataLinks.set_index('movieId', inplace=True)
18
19 dataTags = pd.read_csv("DataSets/ml-latest-small/tags.csv")
20
21
```

MovieLens - estructura

- 100836 ratings

```
In [2]: dataRatings.shape
Out[2]: (100836, 3)
```
- 3683 tag applications

```
In [3]: dataTags.shape
Out[3]: (3683, 4)
```
- 9742 movies

```
In [4]: dataMovies.shape
Out[4]: (9742, 2)
```
- 610 users

```
In [5]: dataLinks.shape
....:
Out[5]: (9742, 2)
```
- March 29, 1996 and September 24, 2018

```
In [6]: |
```

MovieLens - información básica

```
In [4]: dataRatings.describe()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	movieId	rating	timestamp
count	100836.000000	100836.000000	1.008360e+05
mean	19435.295718	3.501557	1.205946e+09
std	35530.987199	1.042529	2.162610e+08
min	1.000000	0.500000	8.281246e+08
25%	1199.000000	3.000000	1.019124e+09
50%	2991.000000	3.500000	1.186087e+09
75%	8122.000000	4.000000	1.435994e+09
max	193609.000000	5.000000	1.537799e+09

```
In [5]: dataMovies.describe()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	title	genres
count	9742	9742
unique	9737	951
top	Eros (2004)	Drama
freq	2	1053

```
In [6]: dataLinks.describe()
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	imdbId	tmdbId
count	9.742000e+03	9734.000000
mean	6.771839e+05	55162.123793
std	1.107228e+06	93653.481487
min	4.170000e+02	2.000000
25%	9.518075e+04	9665.500000
50%	1.672605e+05	16529.000000
75%	8.055685e+05	44205.750000
max	8.391976e+06	525662.000000

```
In [7]: dataTags.describe()
```

```
Out[7]:
```

	userId	movieId	timestamp
count	3683.000000	3683.000000	3.683000e+03
mean	431.149335	27252.013576	1.320032e+09
std	158.472553	43490.558803	1.721025e+08
min	2.000000	1.000000	1.137179e+09
25%	424.000000	1262.500000	1.137521e+09
50%	474.000000	4454.000000	1.269833e+09
75%	477.000000	39263.000000	1.498457e+09
max	610.000000	193565.000000	1.537099e+09

MovieLens - Ratings

Each line of this file after the header row represents one rating of one movie by one user, and has the following format:

`userId,movieId,rating,timestamp`

Ratings are made on a 5-star scale, with half-star increments (0.5 stars - 5.0 stars).

Timestamps represent seconds since midnight Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) of January 1, 1970.

MovieLens - Ratings

```
In [19]: dataRatings.head()
```

```
Out[19]:
```

	movieId	rating	timestamp
userId			
1	1	4.0	964982703
1	3	4.0	964981247
1	6	4.0	964982224
1	47	5.0	964983815
1	50	5.0	964982931

MovieLens - Tags

Each line of this file after the header row represents one tag applied to one movie by one user, and has the following format:

`userId,movieId,tag,timestamp`

Tags are user-generated metadata about movies. Each tag is typically a single word or short phrase. The meaning, value, and purpose of a particular tag is **determined by each user**.

MovieLens - Tags

```
In [20]: dataTags.head()
```

```
Out[20]:
```

	userId	movieId	tag	timestamp
0	2	60756	funny	1445714994
1	2	60756	Highly quotable	1445714996
2	2	60756	will ferrell	1445714992
3	2	89774	Boxing story	1445715207
4	2	89774	MMA	1445715200

MovieLens - Movies

Each line of this file after the header row represents one movie, and has the following format:

`movieId,title,genres`

Movie titles are entered manually or imported from <https://www.themoviedb.org/>, and include the year of release in parentheses. Errors and inconsistencies may exist in these titles.

MovieLens - Movies

```
In [18]: dataMovies.head()
```

```
Out[18]:
```

movieId	title	genres
1	Toy Story (1995)	Adventure Animation Children Comedy Fantasy
2	Jumanji (1995)	Adventure Children Fantasy
3	Grumpier Old Men (1995)	Comedy Romance
4	Waiting to Exhale (1995)	Comedy Drama Romance
5	Father of the Bride Part II (1995)	Comedy

MovieLens - Links

Identifiers that can be used to link to other sources of movie data are contained in the file `links.csv`.

Each line of this file after the header row represents one movie, and has the following format:

`movieId,imdbId,tmdbId`

`movieId` is an identifier for movies used by <https://movielens.org>. E.g., the movie Toy Story has the link <https://movielens.org/movies/1>.

`imdbId` is an identifier for movies used by <http://www.imdb.com>. E.g., the movie Toy Story has the link <http://www.imdb.com/title/tt0114709/>.

`tmdbId` is an identifier for movies used by <https://www.themoviedb.org>. E.g., the movie Toy Story has the link <https://www.themoviedb.org/movie/862>.

Ejercicio

Identificar las 30 películas más populares y con mejores ratings de la base Movielens

Análisis y entendimiento del problema

Análisis - groupby

```
In [85]: average_ratings = dataRatings.groupby('movieId').mean()
```

```
In [86]: average_ratings.shape
```

```
Out[86]: (9724, 2)
```

```
In [87]: average_ratings.head()
```

```
Out[87]:
```

	rating	timestamp
movieId		
1	3.920930	1.129835e+09
2	3.431818	1.135805e+09
3	3.259615	1.005110e+09
4	2.357143	8.985789e+08
5	3.071429	9.926643e+08

```
In [88]: average_ratings.tail()
```

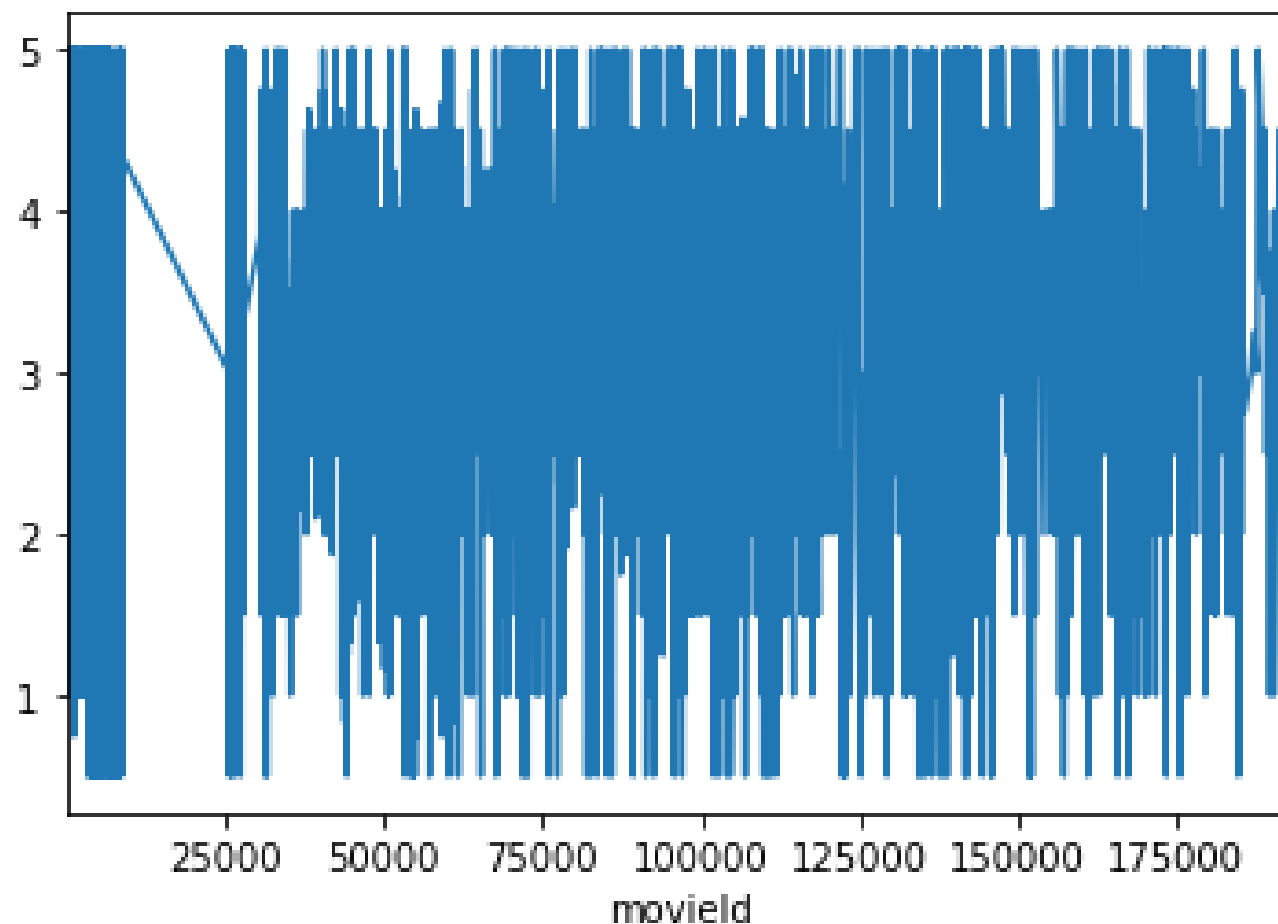
```
Out[88]:
```

	rating	timestamp
movieId		
193581	4.0	1.537109e+09
193583	3.5	1.537110e+09
193585	3.5	1.537110e+09
193587	3.5	1.537110e+09
193609	4.0	1.537158e+09

Análisis - plotting

```
In [92]: average_ratings.rating.plot()
```

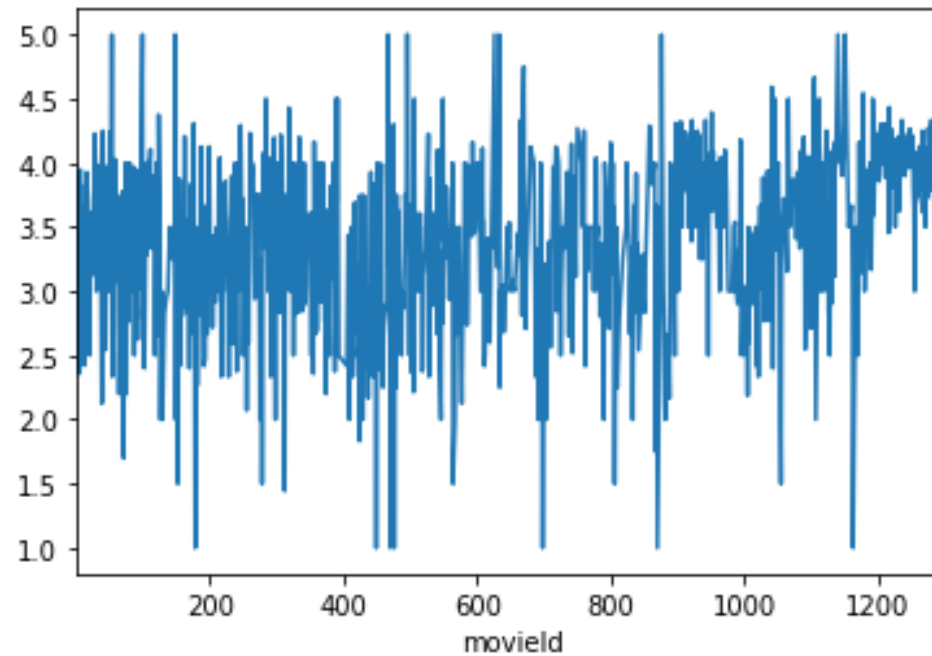
```
Out[92]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x19d909d8518>
```



Análisis - plotting

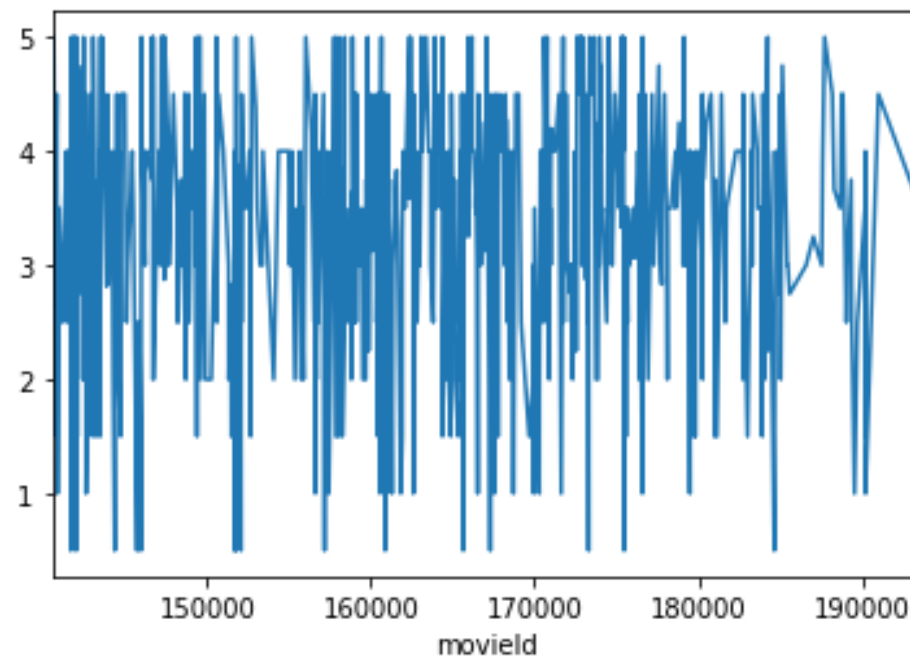
```
In [97]: average_ratings[:1000].rating.plot()
```

```
Out[97]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x19d92d61588>
```



```
In [98]: average_ratings[9000:].rating.plot()
```

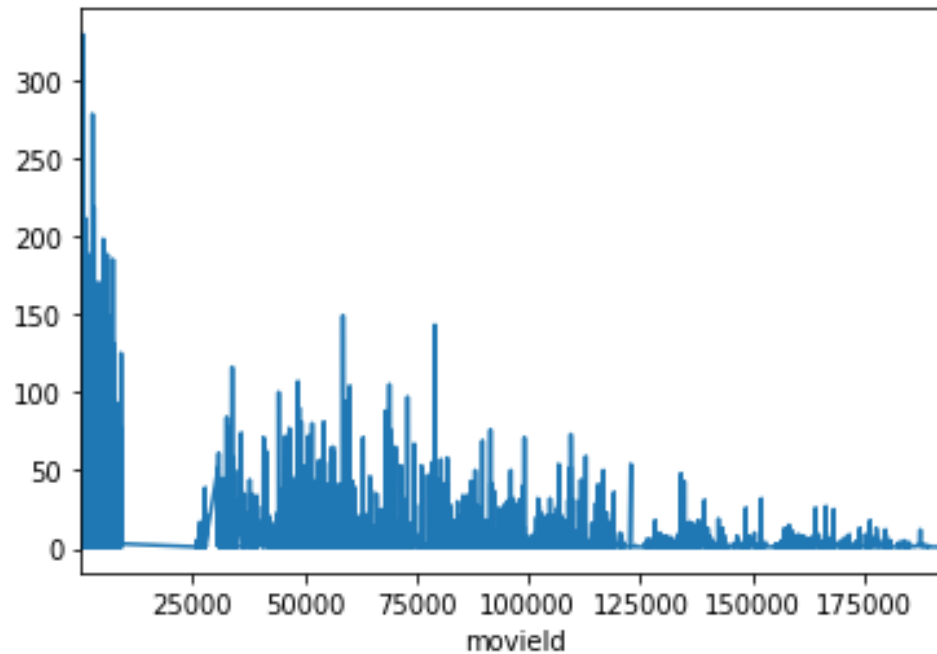
```
Out[98]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x19da2140ba8>
```



Análisis - count (número de ratings por película)

```
In [112]: dataRatings.groupby('movieId').rating.count().plot()
```

```
Out[112]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x19da18dd278>
```



```
In [113]: dataRatings.groupby('movieId').rating.count().describe()
```

```
Out[113]:
```

count	9724.000000
mean	10.369807
std	22.401005
min	1.000000
25%	1.000000
50%	3.000000
75%	9.000000
max	329.000000

```
Name: rating, dtype: float64
```

Análisis - Agregando totales

```
In [116]: average_ratings.head()
```

```
Out[116]:
```

	rating	timestamp
movieId		
1	3.920930	1.129835e+09
2	3.431818	1.135805e+09
3	3.259615	1.005110e+09
4	2.357143	8.985789e+08
5	3.071429	9.926643e+08

```
In [117]: average_ratings.columns
```

```
Out[117]: Index(['rating', 'timestamp'], dtype='object')
```

```
In [118]: average_ratings['Total_ratings'] = dataRatings.groupby('movieId').rating.count()
```

```
In [119]: average_ratings.shape
```

```
Out[119]: (9724, 3)
```

```
In [120]: average_ratings.columns
```

```
Out[120]: Index(['rating', 'timestamp', 'Total_ratings'], dtype='object')
```

```
In [121]: average_ratings.head()
```

```
Out[121]:
```

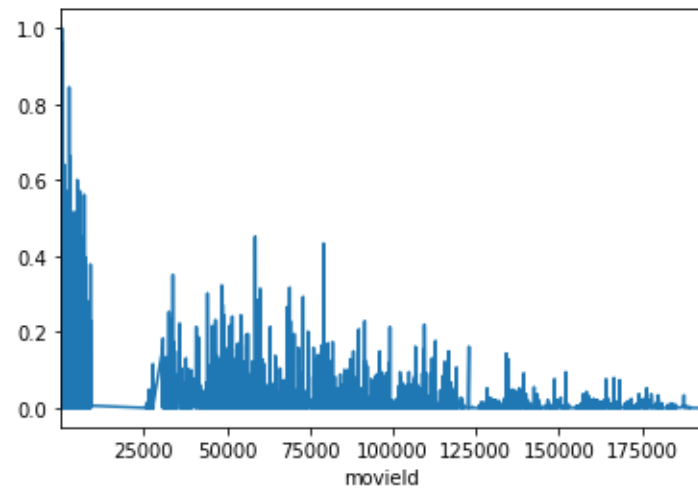
	rating	timestamp	Total_ratings
movieId			
1	3.920930	1.129835e+09	215
2	3.431818	1.135805e+09	110
3	3.259615	1.005110e+09	52
4	2.357143	8.985789e+08	7
5	3.071429	9.926643e+08	49

Análisis - Normalizando

```
In [132]: average_ratings['Normal'] = (average_ratings.Total_ratings - average_ratings.Total_ratings.min()) / (average_ratings.Total_ratings.max() - average_ratings.Total_ratings.min())
```

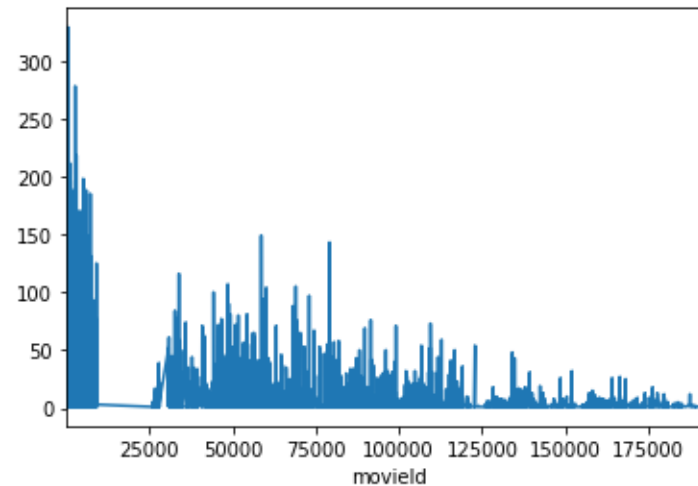
```
In [133]: average_ratings.Normal.plot()
```

```
Out[133]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x19da1835748>
```



```
In [134]: dataRatings.groupby('movieId').rating.count().plot()
```

```
Out[134]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x19da192c358>
```



Análisis - Normalizando

```
In [135]: average_ratings.shape
```

```
Out[135]: (9724, 4)
```

```
In [136]: average_ratings.head()
```

```
Out[136]:
```

	rating	timestamp	Total_ratings	Normal
movieId				
1	3.920930	1.129835e+09	215	0.652439
2	3.431818	1.135805e+09	110	0.332317
3	3.259615	1.005110e+09	52	0.155488
4	2.357143	8.985789e+08	7	0.018293
5	3.071429	9.926643e+08	49	0.146341

```
In [137]: average_ratings.tail()
```

```
Out[137]:
```

	rating	timestamp	Total_ratings	Normal
movieId				
193581	4.0	1.537109e+09	1	0.0
193583	3.5	1.537110e+09	1	0.0
193585	3.5	1.537110e+09	1	0.0
193587	3.5	1.537110e+09	1	0.0
193609	4.0	1.537158e+09	1	0.0

Análisis - rating final

```
In [138]: average_ratings['ratingFinal'] = average_ratings.rating * average_ratings.Normal
```

```
In [139]: average_ratings.shape
```

```
Out[139]: (9724, 5)
```

```
In [140]: average_ratings.head()
```

```
Out[140]:
```

	rating	timestamp	Total_ratings	Normal	ratingFinal
movieId					
1	3.920930	1.129835e+09	215	0.652439	2.558168
2	3.431818	1.135805e+09	110	0.332317	1.140452
3	3.259615	1.005110e+09	52	0.155488	0.506830
4	2.357143	8.985789e+08	7	0.018293	0.043118
5	3.071429	9.926643e+08	49	0.146341	0.449477

```
In [141]: average_ratings.tail()
```

```
Out[141]:
```

	rating	timestamp	Total_ratings	Normal	ratingFinal
movieId					
193581	4.0	1.537109e+09	1	0.0	0.0
193583	3.5	1.537110e+09	1	0.0	0.0
193585	3.5	1.537110e+09	1	0.0	0.0
193587	3.5	1.537110e+09	1	0.0	0.0
193609	4.0	1.537158e+09	1	0.0	0.0

Análisis - Películas populares y con buen rating

```
In [145]: average_ratings.sort_values('ratingFinal', ascending=False).head(30)
```

```
Out[145]:
```

movieId	rating	timestamp	Total_ratings	Normal	ratingFinal
318	4.429022	1.189037e+09	317	0.963415	4.266985
356	4.164134	1.173755e+09	329	1.000000	4.164134
296	4.197068	1.137473e+09	307	0.932927	3.915558
2571	4.192446	1.259964e+09	278	0.844512	3.540572
593	4.161290	1.147081e+09	279	0.847561	3.526947
260	4.231076	1.189281e+09	251	0.762195	3.224905
110	4.031646	1.094719e+09	237	0.719512	2.900818
2959	4.272936	1.294796e+09	218	0.661585	2.826912
527	4.225000	1.171564e+09	220	0.667683	2.820960
480	3.750000	1.083516e+09	238	0.722561	2.709604
589	3.970982	1.105281e+09	224	0.679878	2.699784
1196	4.215640	1.197440e+09	211	0.640244	2.699038
50	4.237745	1.162501e+09	204	0.618902	2.622751
1	3.920930	1.129835e+09	215	0.652439	2.558168
1198	4.207500	1.216503e+09	200	0.606707	2.552721
2858	4.056373	1.215636e+09	204	0.618902	2.510499
858	4.289062	1.215667e+09	192	0.582317	2.497594
4993	4.106061	1.301967e+09	198	0.600610	2.466140
1210	4.137755	1.165959e+09	196	0.594512	2.459946
47	3.975369	1.140090e+09	203	0.615854	2.448246
2028	4.146277	1.213065e+09	188	0.570122	2.363883
150	3.845771	1.061333e+09	201	0.609756	2.344982
7153	4.118919	1.331073e+09	185	0.560976	2.310613
457	3.992105	1.031999e+09	190	0.576220	2.300329
5952	4.021277	1.306098e+09	188	0.570122	2.292618
608	4.116022	1.148028e+09	181	0.548780	2.258793
32	3.983051	1.082792e+09	177	0.536585	2.137247
2762	3.893855	1.217210e+09	179	0.542683	2.113128
780	3.445545	1.095549e+09	202	0.612805	2.111447
588	3.792350	1.080718e+09	183	0.554878	2.104292

Análisis - Películas populares y con buen rating

merge

```
In [148]: average_ratings = average_ratings.merge(dataMovies, on='movieId', how='left')
```

```
In [149]: average_ratings.sort_values('ratingFinal', ascending=False).head(30)
```

```
Out[149]:
```

Análisis - Películas populares y con buen rating

```
In [148]: average_ratings = average_ratings.merge(dataMovies, on='movieId', how='left')
```

```
In [149]: average_ratings.sort_values('ratingFinal', ascending=False).head(30)
```

```
Out[149]:
```

	rating	...	genres
movieId		...	
318	4.429022	...	Crime Drama
356	4.164134	...	Comedy Drama Romance War
296	4.197068	...	Comedy Crime Drama Thriller
2571	4.192446	...	Action Sci-Fi Thriller
593	4.161290	...	Crime Horror Thriller
260	4.231076	...	Action Adventure Sci-Fi
110	4.031646	...	Action Drama War
2959	4.272936	...	Action Crime Drama Thriller
527	4.225000	...	Drama War
480	3.750000	...	Action Adventure Sci-Fi Thriller
589	3.970982	...	Action Sci-Fi
1196	4.215640	...	Action Adventure Sci-Fi
50	4.237745	...	Crime Mystery Thriller
1	3.920930	...	Adventure Animation Children Comedy Fantasy
1198	4.207500	...	Action Adventure
2858	4.056373	...	Drama Romance
858	4.289062	...	Crime Drama
4993	4.106061	...	Adventure Fantasy
1210	4.137755	...	Action Adventure Sci-Fi
47	3.975369	...	Mystery Thriller
2028	4.146277	...	Action Drama War
150	3.845771	...	Adventure Drama IMAX
7153	4.118919	...	Action Adventure Drama Fantasy
457	3.992105	...	Thriller
5952	4.021277	...	Adventure Fantasy
608	4.116022	...	Comedy Crime Drama Thriller
32	3.983051	...	Mystery Sci-Fi Thriller
2762	3.893855	...	Drama Horror Mystery
780	3.445545	...	Action Adventure Sci-Fi Thriller
588	3.792350	...	Adventure Animation Children Comedy Musical

Análisis - Películas populares y con buen rating

```
In [165]: average_ratings.sort_values('ratingFinal', ascending=False).head(30)[['ratingFinal', 'title']]
```

```
Out[165]:
```

	ratingFinal	title
movieId		
318	4.266985	Shawshank Redemption, The (1994)
356	4.164134	Forrest Gump (1994)
296	3.915558	Pulp Fiction (1994)
2571	3.540572	Matrix, The (1999)
593	3.526947	Silence of the Lambs, The (1991)
260	3.224905	Star Wars: Episode IV - A New Hope (1977)
110	2.900818	Braveheart (1995)
2959	2.826912	Fight Club (1999)
527	2.820960	Schindler's List (1993)
480	2.709604	Jurassic Park (1993)
589	2.699784	Terminator 2: Judgment Day (1991)
1196	2.699038	Star Wars: Episode V - The Empire Strikes Back...
50	2.622751	Usual Suspects, The (1995)
1	2.558168	Toy Story (1995)
1198	2.552721	Raiders of the Lost Ark (Indiana Jones and the...
2858	2.510499	American Beauty (1999)
858	2.497594	Godfather, The (1972)
4993	2.466140	Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring,...
1210	2.459946	Star Wars: Episode VI - Return of the Jedi (1983)
47	2.448246	Seven (a.k.a. Se7en) (1995)
2028	2.363883	Saving Private Ryan (1998)
150	2.344982	Apollo 13 (1995)
7153	2.310613	Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King, The...
457	2.300329	Fugitive, The (1993)
5952	2.292618	Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers, The (2002)
608	2.258793	Fargo (1996)
32	2.137247	Twelve Monkeys (a.k.a. 12 Monkeys) (1995)
2762	2.113128	Sixth Sense, The (1999)
780	2.111447	Independence Day (a.k.a. ID4) (1996)
588	2.104292	Aladdin (1992)

Análisis - Películas populares y con buen rating

```
In [167]: average_ratings.sort_values('ratingFinal', ascending=False).head(30)[['title', 'genres']]
```

```
Out[167]:
```

	movieId	title	genres
	318	Shawshank Redemption, The (1994)	Crime Drama
	356	Forrest Gump (1994)	Comedy Drama Romance War
	296	Pulp Fiction (1994)	Comedy Crime Drama Thriller
	2571	Matrix, The (1999)	Action Sci-Fi Thriller
	593	Silence of the Lambs, The (1991)	Crime Horror Thriller
	260	Star Wars: Episode IV - A New Hope (1977)	Action Adventure Sci-Fi
	110	Braveheart (1995)	Action Drama War
	2959	Fight Club (1999)	Action Crime Drama Thriller
	527	Schindler's List (1993)	Drama War
	480	Jurassic Park (1993)	Action Adventure Sci-Fi Thriller
	589	Terminator 2: Judgment Day (1991)	Action Sci-Fi
	1196	Star Wars: Episode V - The Empire Strikes Back...	Action Adventure Sci-Fi
	50	Usual Suspects, The (1995)	Crime Mystery Thriller
	1	Toy Story (1995)	Adventure Animation Children Comedy Fantasy
	1198	Raiders of the Lost Ark (Indiana Jones and the...	Action Adventure
	2858	American Beauty (1999)	Drama Romance
	858	Godfather, The (1972)	Crime Drama
	4993	Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring,...	Adventure Fantasy
	1210	Star Wars: Episode VI - Return of the Jedi (1983)	Action Adventure Sci-Fi
	47	Seven (a.k.a. Se7en) (1995)	Mystery Thriller
	2028	Saving Private Ryan (1998)	Action Drama War
	150	Apollo 13 (1995)	Adventure Drama IMAX
	7153	Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King, The...	Action Adventure Drama Fantasy
	457	Fugitive, The (1993)	Thriller
	5952	Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers, The (2002)	Adventure Fantasy
	608	Fargo (1996)	Comedy Crime Drama Thriller
	32	Twelve Monkeys (a.k.a. 12 Monkeys) (1995)	Mystery Sci-Fi Thriller
	2762	Sixth Sense, The (1999)	Drama Horror Mystery
	780	Independence Day (a.k.a. ID4) (1996)	Action Adventure Sci-Fi Thriller
	588	Aladdin (1992)	Adventure Animation Children Comedy Musical

Ejercicio

- Utilizando 25M
- Escribir un programa en Python que permita encontrar las N películas populares con mejores ratings
- El programa toma como parámetro N
- El programa exporta el resultado a un archivo CSV con la siguiente estructura:
 - Posición, título de la película, rating promedio y rating ponderado

Ejercicio

```
import pandas as pd
import sys

n = 10
if len(sys.argv) > 1:
    n = int(sys.argv[1])

dataRatings = pd.read_csv('DataSets/ml-25m/ratings.csv')
dataRatings.set_index('userId', inplace=True)

dataMovies = pd.read_csv('DataSets/ml-25m/movies.csv')
dataMovies.set_index('movieId', inplace=True)

averageRatings = pd.DataFrame(dataRatings.groupby('movieId').rating.mean())

averageRatings['Total_ratings'] = dataRatings.groupby('movieId').rating.count()

averageRatings['Normal'] = (averageRatings.Total_ratings - averageRatings.Total_ratings.min()) \
    / (averageRatings.Total_ratings.max() - averageRatings.Total_ratings.min())

averageRatings['ratingFinal'] = averageRatings.rating * averageRatings.Normal

averageRatings = averageRatings.merge(dataMovies, on='movieId', how='left')

### Creando archivo con resultados
resultado = averageRatings.sort_values('ratingFinal', \
    ascending=False).head(n)[['title', 'rating', 'ratingFinal']]

resultado.index = range(1, (n+1))
resultado.index.name = 'Posicion'

resultado.to_csv('topMovies.csv')
```


Ejercicio

```
In [9]: runfile('C:/Users/irazoz/Documents/ITAM/Cursos/2020/AyP-2020-Enero-Mayo/Ejemplos/EjemploPD09.py', wdir='C:/Users/irazoz/Documents/ITAM/Cursos/2020/AyP-2020-Enero-Mayo/Ejemplos', args='30')
```

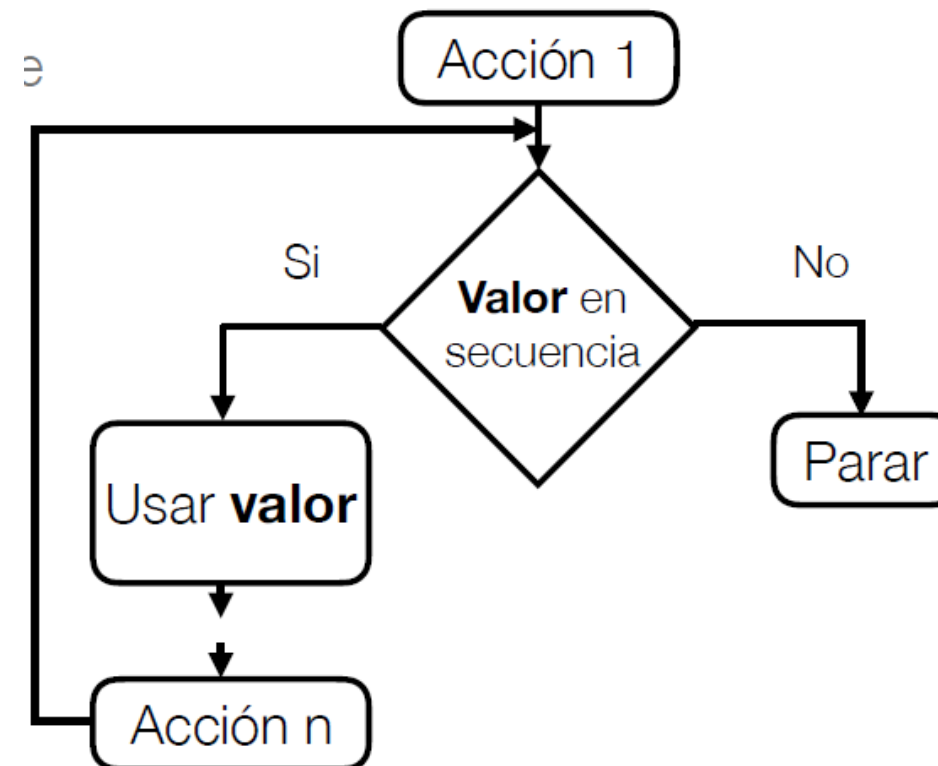
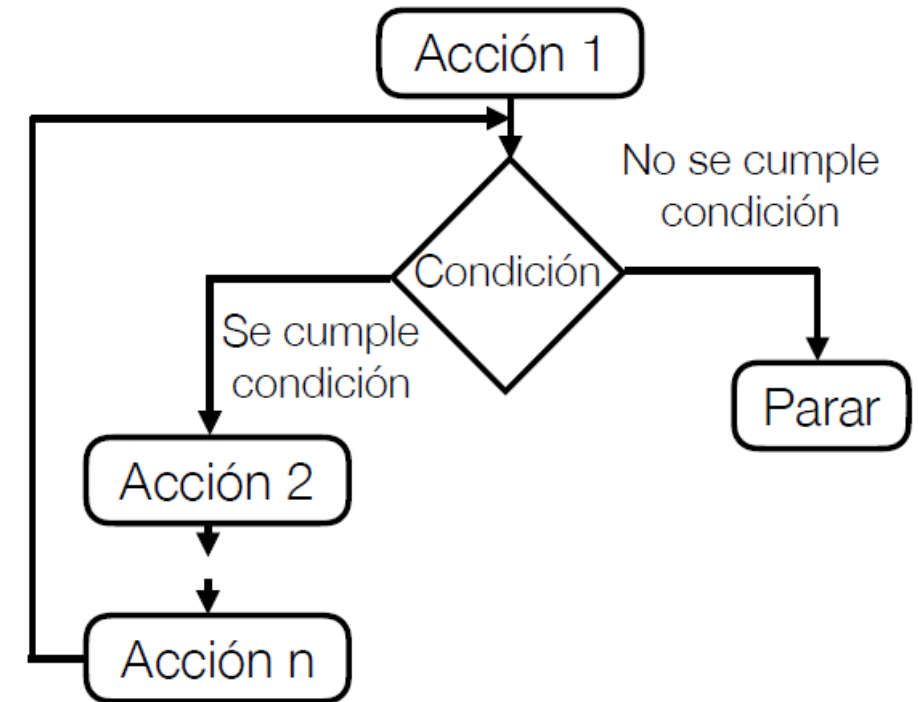
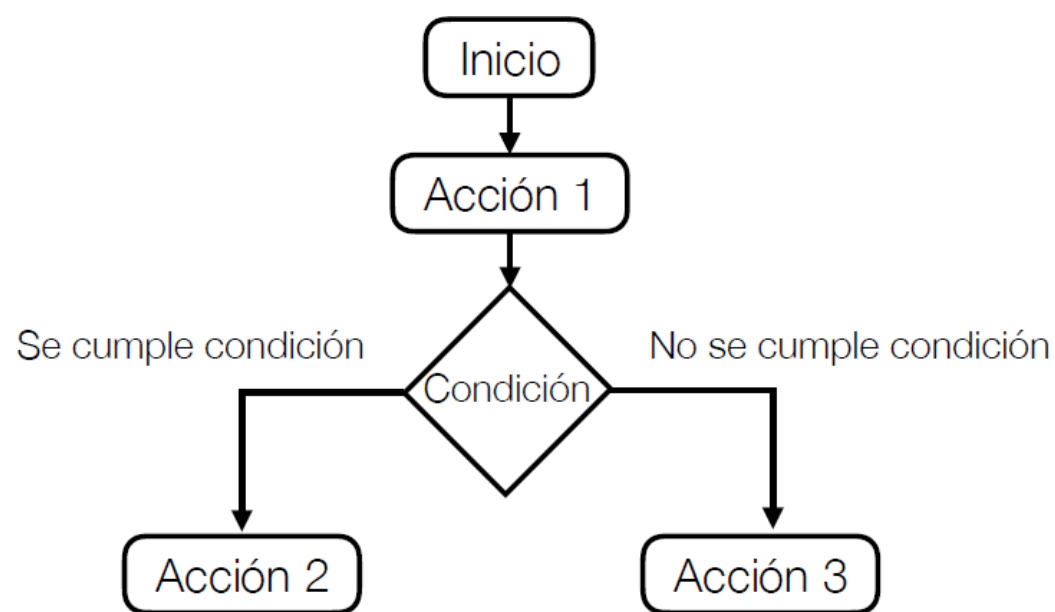
```
1 Posicion,title,rating,ratingFinal
2 1,"Shawshank Redemption, The (1994)",4.413576004516335,4.41308855594546
3 2,Pulp Fiction (1994),4.188912039361382,4.095408161589897
4 3,Forrest Gump (1994),4.048011436845787,4.048011436845787
5 4,"Silence of the Lambs, The (1991)",4.151341616415071,3.776197676504891
6 5,"Matrix, The (1999)",4.154099127610975,3.704636714945053
7 6,Star Wars: Episode IV - A New Hope (1977),4.120188599618726,3.4743266635341805
8 7,Schindler's List (1993),4.247579083279535,3.1488066317452046
9 8,Fight Club (1999),4.228310618821568,3.0495308834136847
10 9,Star Wars: Episode V - The Empire Strikes Back (1980),4.144122313069856,2.917006453
11 10,"Usual Suspects, The (1995)",4.284353213163313,2.9108260602133615
12 11,Braveheart (1995),4.002272573668559,2.9066940450046186
13 12,Jurassic Park (1993),3.6791749812920926,2.895978903239891
14 13,"Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring, The (2001)",4.091188818716808,2.79
15 14,"Godfather, The (1972)",4.324336165187245,2.7857979588150057
16 15,Terminator 2: Judgment Day (1991),3.94637410899458,2.7786851592329245
17 16,Raiders of the Lost Ark (Indiana Jones and the Raiders of the Lost Ark) (1981),4.1
18 17,Toy Story (1995),3.893707794587238,2.738257532116891
19 18,American Beauty (1999),4.107340423550448,2.706036233397674
20 19,Star Wars: Episode VI - Return of the Jedi (1983),3.996512919496695,2.693244612677
21 20,"Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers, The (2002)",4.0680511556963515,2.5528031899477
22 21,"Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King, The (2003)",4.0903399807075225,2.54967
23 22,Seven (a.k.a. Se7en) (1995),4.0791663372598626,2.532647206205212
24 23,"Fugitive, The (1993)",3.9721584270115637,2.4195119381712233
25 24,Fargo (1996),4.111421282646425,2.4127670705450655
26 25,Back to the Future (1985),3.9538763988305274,2.4062896812320673
27 26,Saving Private Ryan (1998),4.044107902443195,2.32165242228614
28 27,Apollo 13 (1995),3.87355561527172,2.2995106938812704
29 28,"Sixth Sense, The (1999)",4.009751032903046,2.298484356963641
30 29,Twelve Monkeys (a.k.a. 12 Monkeys) (1995),3.9057678412037236,2.255222655935192
31 30,Gladiator (2000),3.951473486205661,2.1653337652044886
32
```

Repaso

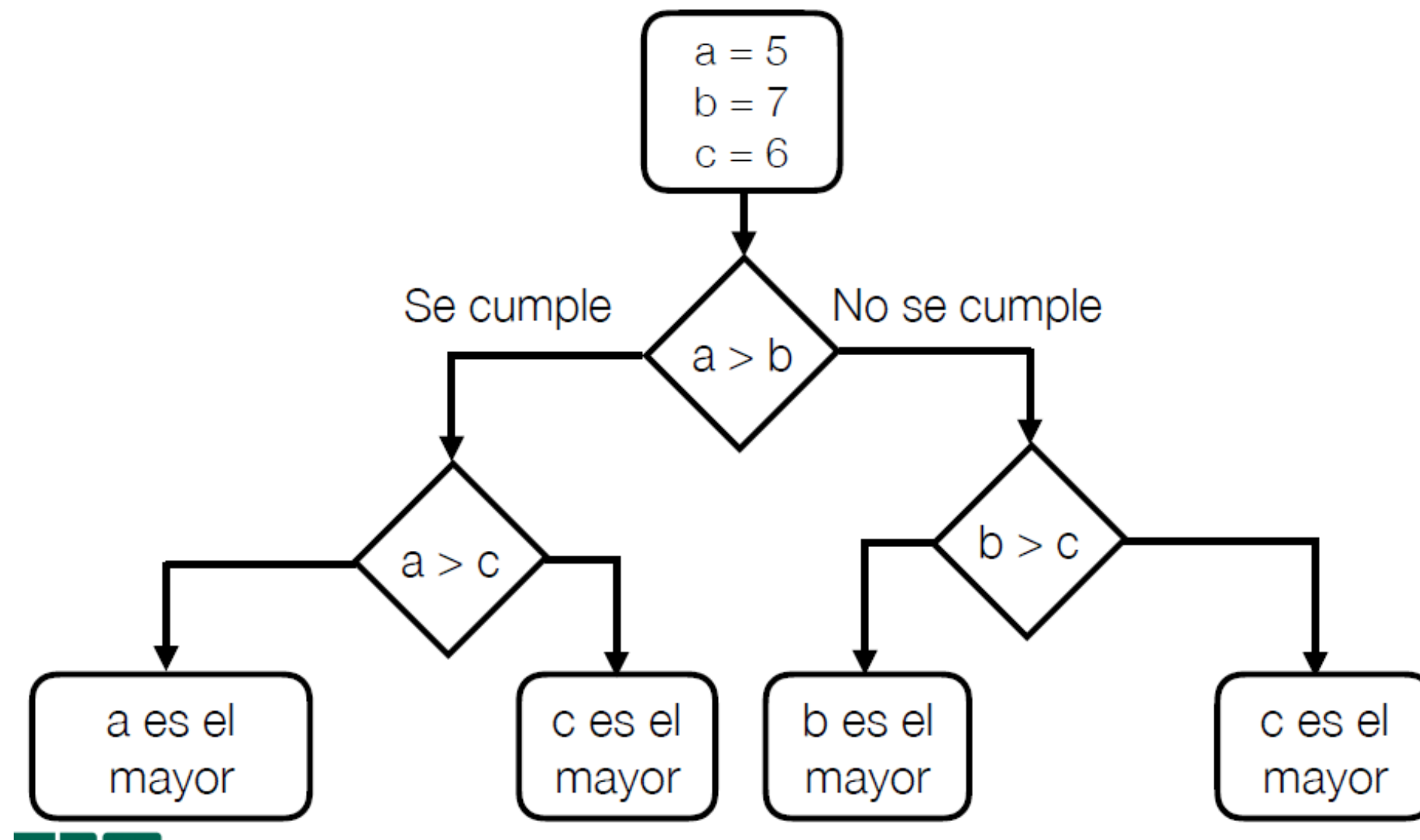
Elementos

- Diagramas de flujo
 - Estructuras de control
- Argumentos en la linea de comandos
- Estructuras de datos
 - Tuplas, Listas, Diccionarios
- Numpy
 - Arrays
- Pandas
 - Series, dataframes

Diagramas de flujo



Diagramas de flujo



Diagramas de flujo

```
if y < 0:  
    print("El valor de y es negativo")  
elif y == 0:  
    print("El valor de y es cero")  
elif 0 < y < 10:  
    print("El valor de y es positivo pero menor a diez")  
else:  
    print("El valor de y es igual a diez o mayor")
```

Diagramas de flujo

```
import sys
N = int(sys.argv[1])
print("Numeros de Fibonacci")

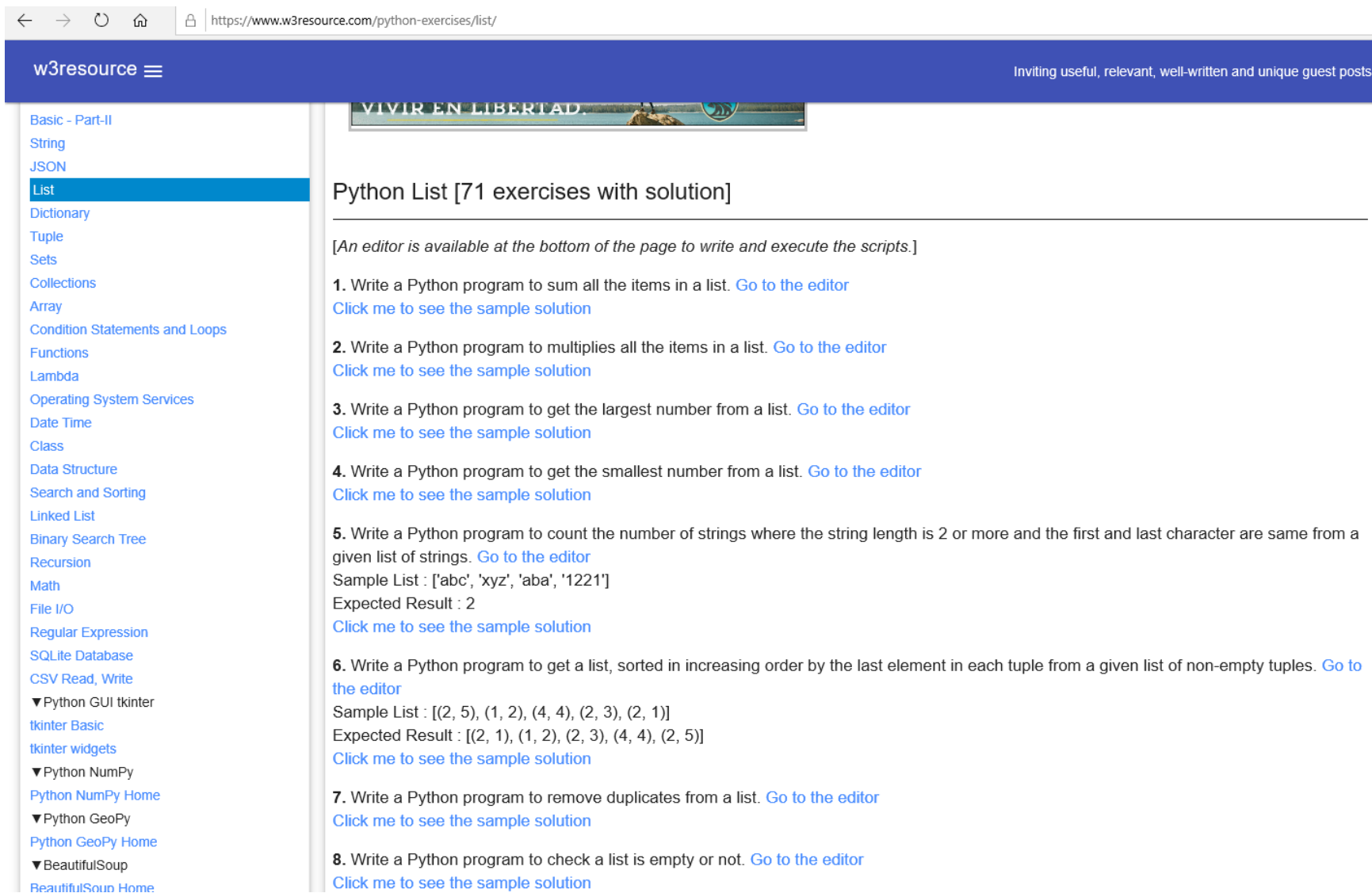
primero = 0
segundo = 1
print(primero)
print(segundo)
Contador = 2
while Contador <= N:
    Fibonnaci_num = primero + segundo
    print(Fibonnaci_num)
    primero = segundo
    segundo = Fibonnaci_num
    Contador += 1
```

Diagramas de flujo

```
import sys
N = int(sys.argv[1])
secuencia = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
for i in secuencia:
    print(N, 'x', i, '=', N*i)
```

Diagramas de flujo

<https://www.w3resource.com/python-exercises/>



The screenshot shows the w3resource.com website with the 'List' category selected in the left sidebar. The main content area displays 'Python List [71 exercises with solution]' and a list of 8 exercises with links to editors and sample solutions. A banner at the top reads 'VIVIR EN LIBERTAD.'.

Basic - Part-II
String
JSON
List
Dictionary
Tuple
Sets
Collections
Array
Condition Statements and Loops
Functions
Lambda
Operating System Services
Date Time
Class
Data Structure
Search and Sorting
Linked List
Binary Search Tree
Recursion
Math
File I/O
Regular Expression
SQLite Database
CSV Read, Write
▼Python GUI tkinter
tkinter Basic
tkinter widgets
▼Python NumPy
Python NumPy Home
▼Python GeoPy
Python GeoPy Home
▼BeautifulSoup
BeautifulSoup Home

Inviting useful, relevant, well-written and unique guest posts

VIVIR EN LIBERTAD.

Python List [71 exercises with solution]

[An editor is available at the bottom of the page to write and execute the scripts.]

1. Write a Python program to sum all the items in a list. [Go to the editor](#)
[Click me to see the sample solution](#)
2. Write a Python program to multiplies all the items in a list. [Go to the editor](#)
[Click me to see the sample solution](#)
3. Write a Python program to get the largest number from a list. [Go to the editor](#)
[Click me to see the sample solution](#)
4. Write a Python program to get the smallest number from a list. [Go to the editor](#)
[Click me to see the sample solution](#)
5. Write a Python program to count the number of strings where the string length is 2 or more and the first and last character are same from a given list of strings. [Go to the editor](#)
Sample List : ['abc', 'xyz', 'aba', '1221']
Expected Result : 2
[Click me to see the sample solution](#)
6. Write a Python program to get a list, sorted in increasing order by the last element in each tuple from a given list of non-empty tuples. [Go to the editor](#)
Sample List : [(2, 5), (1, 2), (4, 4), (2, 3), (2, 1)]
Expected Result : [(2, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (4, 4), (2, 5)]
[Click me to see the sample solution](#)
7. Write a Python program to remove duplicates from a list. [Go to the editor](#)
[Click me to see the sample solution](#)
8. Write a Python program to check a list is empty or not. [Go to the editor](#)
[Click me to see the sample solution](#)

Diagramas de flujo

<https://www.w3resource.com/python-exercises/>

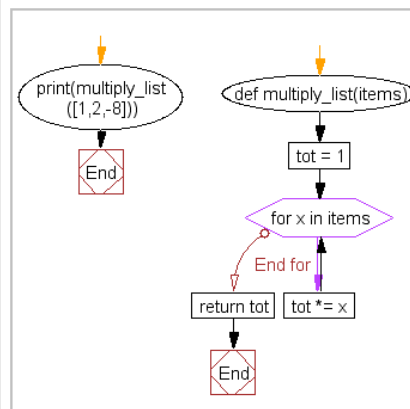
Python Code:

```
1 def multiply_list(items):
2     tot = 1
3     for x in items:
4         tot *= x
5     return tot
6 print(multiply_list([1,2,-8]))
```

Sample Output:

-16

Flowchart:



Estructuras de datos

- Tuplas, Listas, Diccionarios
- Creación
- Propiedades

Crear diccionarios a partir de listas

```
8 import numpy as np
9
10 list1 = ["A", "B", "C", "D", "E"]
11 list2 = [10, 18, 12, 24, 20]
12
13 dict1 = dict(zip(list1, list2))
14
15 media = np.array(list(dict1.values())).mean()
16
17 dict2 = {k:v for (k,v) in dict1.items() if v > media}
18
19 print(dict2)
20
```

Estructuras de datos

- Tuplas, Listas, Diccionarios
- Creación
- Propiedades

```
In [26]: dict1
Out[26]: {'X23': ['Nombre1', 45, 67.9, [2, 3]],
          'Y45': ['Nombre2', 31, 237.5, [5, 3.7]],
          'W12': ['Nombre3', 10.5, 49],
          'ABC': (4, 5, 6),
          'DEF': 2}
```

```
In [27]: "W12" in dict1
Out[27]: True
```

```
In [28]: "W13" in dict1
Out[28]: False
```

```
In [28]:
```

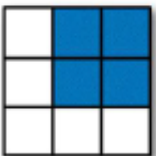

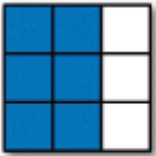

```
In [29]: del dict1["W12"]
```

```
In [30]: dict1
Out[30]: {'X23': ['Nombre1', 45, 67.9, [2, 3]],
          'Y45': ['Nombre2', 31, 237.5, [5, 3.7]],
          'ABC': (4, 5, 6),
          'DEF': 2}
```

Numpy

- Arreglos
- Creación

Accediendo al contenido

	Expression	Shape
	<code>arr[:2, 1:]</code>	<code>(2, 2)</code>
	<code>arr[2]</code> <code>arr[2, :]</code> <code>arr[2:, :]</code>	<code>(3,)</code> <code>(3,)</code> <code>(1, 3)</code>
	<code>arr[:, :2]</code>	<code>(3, 2)</code>
	<code>arr[1, :2]</code> <code>arr[1:2, :2]</code>	<code>(2,)</code> <code>(1, 2)</code>

```
In [126]: arreglo2D_5 = np.random.rand(3,3)
In [127]: arreglo2D_5[0] = np.arange(1,4)
In [128]: arreglo2D_5[1] = np.arange(4,7)
In [129]: arreglo2D_5[2] = np.arange(7,10)

In [130]: arreglo2D_5
Out[130]:
array([[1., 2., 3.],
       [4., 5., 6.],
       [7., 8., 9.]])

In [131]:
```

← Cambiando
el contenido
de un
renglón

Pandas

- Series y dataframes
- Creación, edición, procesamiento

```
import pandas as pd

dataFrame1 = pd.read_csv("DataSets/CO2.csv", encoding='latin1')
dataFrame1.set_index('Country', inplace=True)
serie1 = dataFrame1['1990']
serie2 = dataFrame1['2005']
serie3 = dataFrame1['2017']

print("Media para 1990 es: ",serie1.mean())
print("Media para 2005 es: ",serie2.mean())
print("Media para 2017 es: ",serie3.mean())

max1990 = serie1[serie1 == serie1.max()]
max2005 = serie2[serie2 == serie2.max()]
max2017 = serie3[serie3 == serie3.max()]

print("El pais que mas emitio CO2 en 1990 fue {a:s} con : {b:7.2f} toneladas".
      format(a = max1990.index[0], b = max1990[0]))

print("El pais que mas emitio CO2 en 2005 fue {a:s} con : {b:7.2f} toneladas".
      format(a = max2005.index[0], b = max2005[0]))

print("El pais que mas emitio CO2 en 2017 fue {a:s} con : {b:7.2f} toneladas".
      format(a = max2017.index[0], b = max2017[0]))
```