

# **How much should we trust differences-in-differences estimates?**

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- 1 Introduction**
- 2 A Survey of DD Papers**
- 3 Overrejection in DD Estimation**
- 4 Solutions**
- 5 Conclusion**

# Introduction

# **A Survey of DD Papers**

## **Overrejection in DD Estimation**

# Solutions

## **Parametric Methods**

## **Block Bootstrap**



## **Ignoring Time Series Information**

## **Empirical Variance-Covariance Matrix**

## **Arbitrary Variance-Covariance Matrix**

## **Summary**

## **Conclusion**