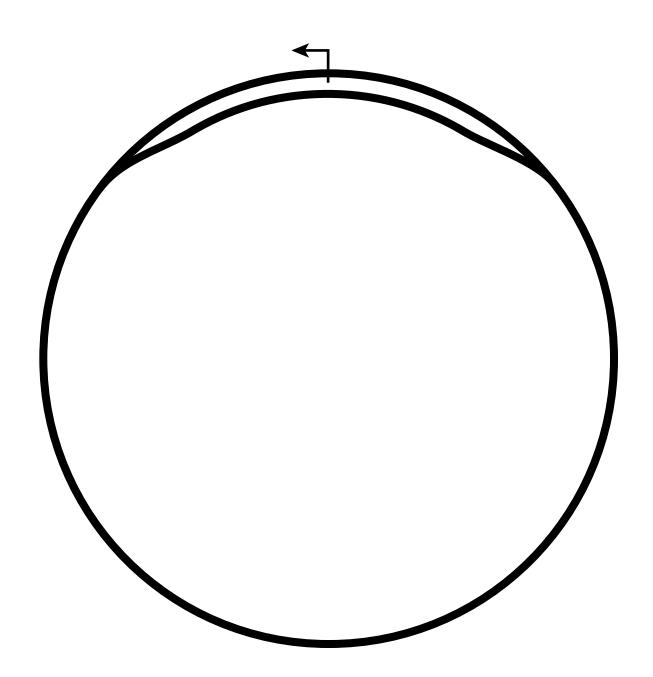
Langhorne Speedway



langhorn