



1. Description

1.1. Project

Project Name	turnstile_stm_final
Board Name	NUCLEO-F103RB
Generated with:	STM32CubeMX 6.12.1
Date	01/24/2025

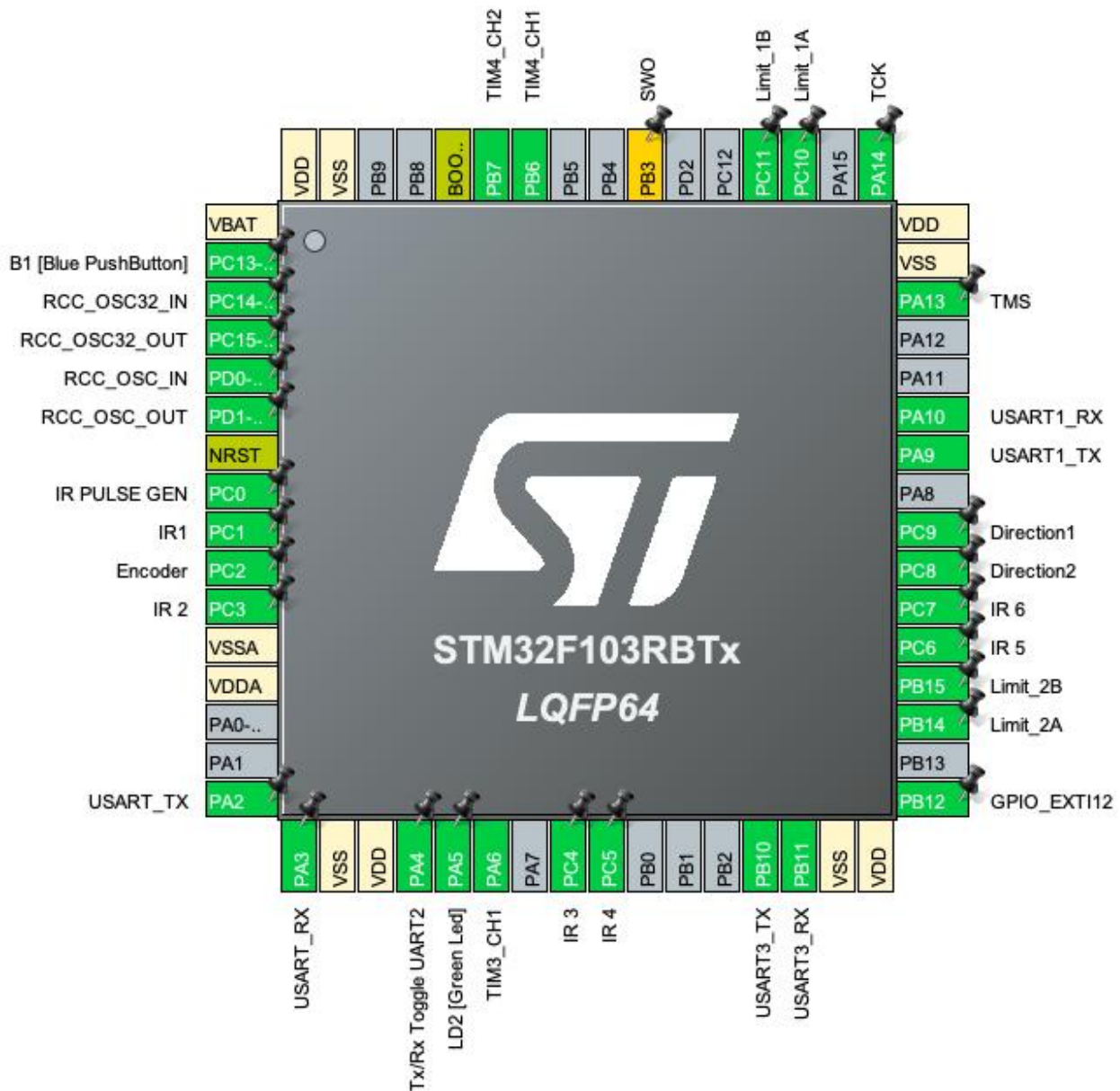
1.2. MCU

MCU Series	STM32F1
MCU Line	STM32F103
MCU name	STM32F103RBTx
MCU Package	LQFP64
MCU Pin number	64

1.3. Core(s) information

Core(s)	Arm Cortex-M3
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2. Pinout Configuration



3. Pins Configuration

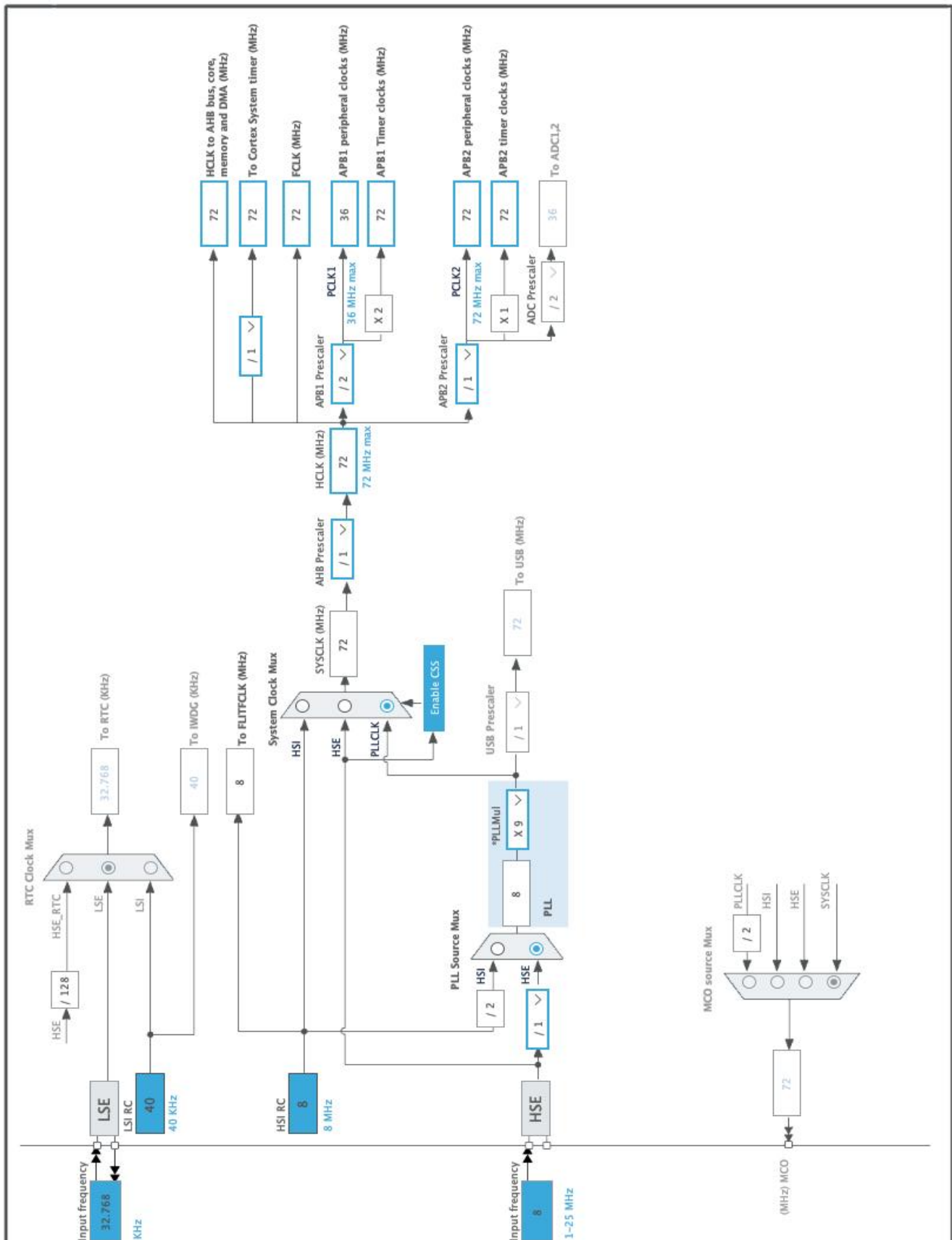
Pin Number LQFP64	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
1	VBAT	Power		
2	PC13-TAMPER-RTC	I/O	GPIO_EXTI13	B1 [Blue PushButton]
3	PC14-OSC32_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC32_IN	
4	PC15-OSC32_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC32_OUT	
5	PD0-OSC_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC_IN	
6	PD1-OSC_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC_OUT	
7	NRST	Reset		
8	PC0 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	IR PULSE GEN
9	PC1	I/O	GPIO_EXTI1	IR1
10	PC2	I/O	GPIO_EXTI2	Encoder
11	PC3	I/O	GPIO_EXTI3	IR 2
12	VSSA	Power		
13	VDDA	Power		
16	PA2	I/O	USART2_TX	USART_TX
17	PA3	I/O	USART2_RX	USART_RX
18	VSS	Power		
19	VDD	Power		
20	PA4 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	Tx/Rx Toggle UART2
21	PA5 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	LD2 [Green Led]
22	PA6	I/O	TIM3_CH1	
24	PC4	I/O	GPIO_EXTI4	IR 3
25	PC5	I/O	GPIO_EXTI5	IR 4
29	PB10	I/O	USART3_TX	
30	PB11	I/O	USART3_RX	
31	VSS	Power		
32	VDD	Power		
33	PB12	I/O	GPIO_EXTI12	
35	PB14	I/O	GPIO_EXTI14	Limit_2A
36	PB15	I/O	GPIO_EXTI15	Limit_2B
37	PC6	I/O	GPIO_EXTI6	IR 5
38	PC7	I/O	GPIO_EXTI7	IR 6
39	PC8 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	Direction2
40	PC9 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	Direction1
42	PA9	I/O	USART1_TX	
43	PA10	I/O	USART1_RX	
46	PA13	I/O	SYS_JTMS-SWDIO	TMS

Pin Number LQFP64	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
47	VSS	Power		
48	VDD	Power		
49	PA14	I/O	SYS_JTCK-SWCLK	TCK
51	PC10	I/O	GPIO_EXTI10	Limit_1A
52	PC11	I/O	GPIO_EXTI11	Limit_1B
55	PB3 **	I/O	SYS_JTDO-TRACESWO	SWO
58	PB6	I/O	TIM4_CH1	
59	PB7	I/O	TIM4_CH2	
60	BOOT0	Boot		
63	VSS	Power		
64	VDD	Power		

* The pin is affected with an I/O function

** The pin is affected with a peripheral function but no peripheral mode is activated

4. Clock Tree Configuration



1. Power Consumption Calculator report

1.1. Microcontroller Selection

Series	STM32F1
Line	STM32F103
MCU	STM32F103RBTx
Datasheet	DS5319_Rev17

1.2. Parameter Selection

Temperature	25
Vdd	3.3

1.3. Battery Selection

Battery	Li-SOCL2(A3400)
Capacity	3400.0 mAh
Self Discharge	0.08 %/month
Nominal Voltage	3.6 V
Max Cont Current	100.0 mA
Max Pulse Current	200.0 mA
Cells in series	1
Cells in parallel	1

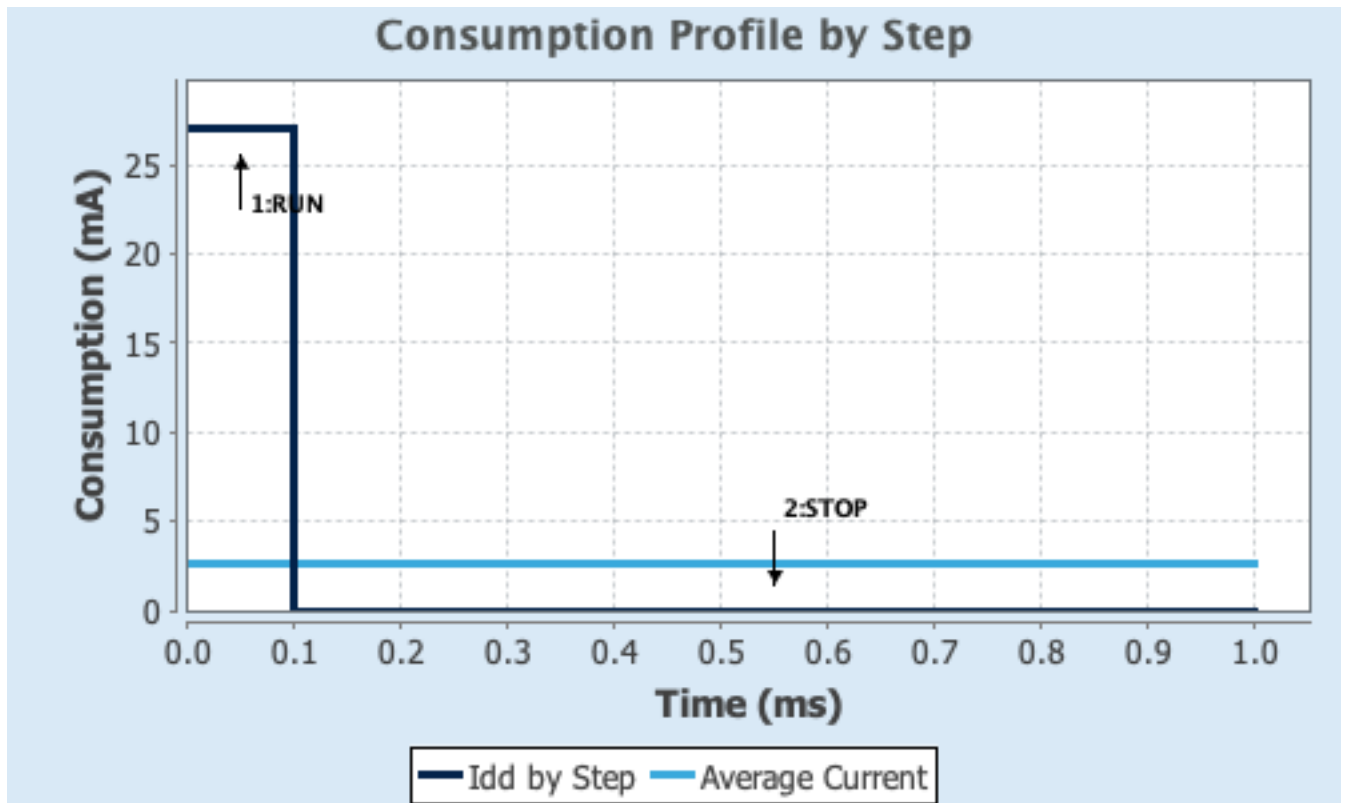
1.4. Sequence

Step	Step1	Step2
Mode	RUN	STOP
Vdd	3.3	3.3
Voltage Source	Battery	Battery
Range	No Scale	No Scale
Fetch Type	FLASH	n/a
CPU Frequency	72 MHz	0 Hz
Clock Configuration	HSE PLL	Regulator LP
Clock Source Frequency	8 MHz	0 Hz
Peripherals		
Additional Cons.	0 mA	0 mA
Average Current	27 mA	14 μ A
Duration	0.1 ms	0.9 ms
DMIPS	90.0	0.0
Ta Max	100.99	105
Category	In DS Table	In DS Table

1.5. Results

Sequence Time	1 ms	Average Current	2.71 mA
Battery Life	1 month, 21 days, 17 hours	Average DMIPS	61.0 DMIPS

1.6. Chart



2. Software Project

2.1. Project Settings

Name	Value
Project Name	turnstile_stm_final
Project Folder	/Users/vihaanravishankar/Desktop/Turnstile stuff/turnstile_stm_final
Toolchain / IDE	STM32CubeIDE
Firmware Package Name and Version	STM32Cube FW_F1 V1.8.6
Application Structure	Advanced
Generate Under Root	Yes
Do not generate the main()	No
Minimum Heap Size	0x200
Minimum Stack Size	0x400

2.2. Code Generation Settings

Name	Value
STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software	Copy only the necessary library files
Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files	Yes
Backup previously generated files when re-generating	No
Keep User Code when re-generating	Yes
Delete previously generated files when not re-generated	Yes
Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption)	No
Enable Full Assert	No

2.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

Rank	Function Name	Peripheral Instance Name
1	SystemClock_Config	RCC
2	MX_GPIO_Init	GPIO
3	MX_DMA_Init	DMA
4	MX_USART2_UART_Init	USART2
5	MX_TIM3_Init	TIM3
6	MX_TIM4_Init	TIM4
7	MX_USART1_UART_Init	USART1
8	MX_USART3_UART_Init	USART3

3. Peripherals and Middlewares Configuration

3.1. RCC

High Speed Clock (HSE): BYPASS Clock Source

Low Speed Clock (LSE) : Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

3.1.1. Parameter Settings:

System Parameters:

VDD voltage (V)	3.3
Prefetch Buffer	Enabled
Flash Latency(WS)	2 WS (3 CPU cycle)

RCC Parameters:

HSI Calibration Value	16
HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	100
LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	5000

3.2. SYS

Debug: Serial Wire

Timebase Source: SysTick

3.3. TIM3

Clock Source : Internal Clock

Channel1: PWM Generation CH1

3.3.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	71 *
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	100 *
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

PWM Generation Channel 1:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable

Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High

3.4. TIM4

mode: Clock Source

Channel1: PWM Generation CH1

Channel2: PWM Generation CH2

3.4.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	360-1 *
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	200-1 *
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

PWM Generation Channel 1:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High

PWM Generation Channel 2:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High

3.5. USART1

Mode: Asynchronous

3.5.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate	9600 *
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Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

Advanced Parameters:

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

3.6. USART2

Mode: Asynchronous

3.6.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate	9600 *
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

Advanced Parameters:

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

3.7. USART3

Mode: Asynchronous

3.7.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate	9600 *
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

Advanced Parameters:

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

3.8. NimaLTD.I-CUBE-WS28XX.3.0.1

mode: DriverJjWS28XX

3.8.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Select Maximum LEDs	578 *
Length of Writing a Bit in Nano Second	1250
Length of Writing a Bit 0 in Nano Second	400
Length of Writing a Bit 1 in Nano Second	800
LED's Order	WS28XX_ORDER_GRB
Set Enable Gamma correction	true
Select RTOS Version	WS28XX_RTOS_DISABLE

*** User modified value**

4. System Configuration

4.1. GPIO configuration

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
RCC	PC14-OSC32_IN	RCC_OSC32_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PC15-OSC32_OUT	RCC_OSC32_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PD0-OSC_IN	RCC_OSC_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PD1-OSC_OUT	RCC_OSC_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
SYS	PA13	SYS_JTMS-SWDIO	n/a	n/a	n/a	TMS
	PA14	SYS_JTCK-SWCLK	n/a	n/a	n/a	TCK
TIM3	PA6	TIM3_CH1	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
TIM4	PB6	TIM4_CH1	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
	PB7	TIM4_CH2	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	
USART1	PA9	USART1_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
	PA10	USART1_RX	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
USART2	PA2	USART2_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	Low	USART_TX
	PA3	USART2_RX	*	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	USART_RX
USART3	PB10	USART3_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	n/a	High *	
	PB11	USART3_RX	Input mode	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
Single Mapped Signals	PB3	SYS_JTDO-TRACESWO	n/a	n/a	n/a	SWO
GPIO	PC13-TAMPER-RTC	GPIO_EXTI13	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	B1 [Blue PushButton]
	PC0	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	IR PULSE GEN
	PC1	GPIO_EXTI1	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	IR1
	PC2	GPIO_EXTI2	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	Encoder
	PC3	GPIO_EXTI3	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	IR 2
	PA4	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	Tx/Rx Toggle UART2
	PA5	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	LD2 [Green Led]
	PC4	GPIO_EXTI4	External Interrupt Mode with	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	IR 3

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
			Rising edge trigger detection			
	PC5	GPIO_EXTI5	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	IR 4
	PB12	GPIO_EXTI12	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
	PB14	GPIO_EXTI14	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	Pull-up *	n/a	Limit_2A
	PB15	GPIO_EXTI15	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	Pull-up *	n/a	Limit_2B
	PC6	GPIO_EXTI6	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	IR 5
	PC7	GPIO_EXTI7	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	IR 6
	PC8	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	Direction2
	PC9	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	Direction1
	PC10	GPIO_EXTI10	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	Pull-up *	n/a	Limit_1A
	PC11	GPIO_EXTI11	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	Pull-up *	n/a	Limit_1B

4.2. DMA configuration

DMA request	Stream	Direction	Priority
TIM3_CH1/TRIG	DMA1_Channel6	Memory To Peripheral	Low

TIM3_CH1/TRIG: DMA1_Channel6 DMA request Settings:

Mode: Normal
Peripheral Increment: Disable
Memory Increment: **Enable ***
Peripheral Data Width: Half Word
Memory Data Width: **Byte ***

4.3. NVIC configuration

4.3.1. NVIC

Interrupt Table	Enable	Preenmption Priority	SubPriority
Non maskable interrupt	true	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	true	0	0
Memory management fault	true	0	0
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	true	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	true	0	0
Debug monitor	true	0	0
Pendable request for system service	true	0	0
System tick timer	true	0	0
EXTI line1 interrupt	true	0	0
EXTI line2 interrupt	true	0	0
EXTI line3 interrupt	true	0	0
EXTI line4 interrupt	true	0	0
DMA1 channel6 global interrupt	true	0	0
EXTI line[9:5] interrupts	true	0	0
USART1 global interrupt	true	0	0
USART2 global interrupt	true	0	0
USART3 global interrupt	true	0	0
EXTI line[15:10] interrupts	true	0	0
PVD interrupt through EXTI line 16	unused		
Flash global interrupt	unused		
RCC global interrupt	unused		
TIM3 global interrupt	unused		
TIM4 global interrupt	unused		

4.3.2. NVIC Code generation

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Non maskable interrupt	false	true	false
Hard fault interrupt	false	true	false
Memory management fault	false	true	false
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	false	true	false
Undefined instruction or illegal state	false	true	false
System service call via SWI instruction	false	true	false
Debug monitor	false	true	false
Pendable request for system service	false	true	false
System tick timer	false	true	true

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
EXTI line1 interrupt	false	true	true
EXTI line2 interrupt	false	true	true
EXTI line3 interrupt	false	true	true
EXTI line4 interrupt	false	true	true
DMA1 channel6 global interrupt	false	true	true
EXTI line[9:5] interrupts	false	true	true
USART1 global interrupt	false	true	true
USART2 global interrupt	false	true	true
USART3 global interrupt	false	true	true
EXTI line[15:10] interrupts	false	true	true

* User modified value

5. System Views

5.1. Category view

5.1.1. Current

Middleware

Software Packs

I-CUBE-WS28XX

System Core	Analog	Timers	Connectivity	Computing
DMA		TIM3	USART1	
GPIO		TIM4	USART2	
NVIC			USART3	
RCC				
SYS				

6. Software Pack Report

6.1. Software Pack selected

Vendor	Name	Version	Component
NimaLTD	I-CUBE-WS28XX	3.0.1	Class : Driver Group : WS28XX Version : 1.0.0

7. Docs & Resources

Type	Link
BSDL files	https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32f1_bsd.zip
IBIS models	https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32f1-ibis.zip
System View Description	https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32f1_svd.zip
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval_tools_portfolio.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers-stm32-family-overview.pdf
Brochures	https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/products-and-solutions-for-plcs-and-smart-i-os.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstmcsuite.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/fldpstpfc11120.pdf
Product Certifications	https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/1239988349.pdf
Product Certifications	https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/stm32_authentication_can.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2586-getting-started-with-stm32f10xxx-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2604-stm32f101xx-and-stm32f103xx-rtc-calibration-stmicroelectronics.pdf

- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2639-soldering-recommendations-and-package-information-for-leadfree-ecopack-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2799-measuring-mains-power-consumption-with-the-stm32x-and-stpm01-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2945-stm8s-and-stm32-mcus-a-consistent-832bit-product-line-for-painless-migration-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3070-managing-the-driver-enable-signal-for-rs485-and-iolink-communications-with-the-stm32s-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3095-stevalisv002v1-stevalisv002v2-3-kw-gridconnected-pv-system-based-on-the-stm32f103xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3108-stlm75-firmware-library-for-the-stm32f10x-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3126-audio-and-waveform-generation-using-the-dac-in-stm32-products-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3128-stm32-embedded-graphic-objectstouchscreen-library-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3154-can-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3155-usart-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3156-usb-dfu-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3364-migration-and-compatibility-guidelines-for-stm32-microcontroller-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf

- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3422-migration-of-microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f1-to-stm32l1-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3427-migrating-a-microcontroller-application-from-stm32f1-to-stm32f2-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3429-stm32-proprietary-code-protection-overview-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4070-250-w-grid-connected-microinverter-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4076-two-or-three-shunt-resistor-based-current-sensing-circuit-design-in-3phase-inverters-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4088-migrating-between-stm32f1-and-stm32f0-series-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4228-migrating-from-stm32f1-series-to-stm32f3-series-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4566-extending-the-dac-performance-of-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4649-migrating-from-stm32f1-series-to-stm32l4-series--stm32l4-series-microntrrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4655-virtually-increasing-the-number-of-serial-communication-peripherals-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4724-stm32cube-firmware-examples-for-stm32f1-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4750-handling-of-soft-errors-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4776-generalpurpose-timer-cookbook-for-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4803-highspeed-si-

simulations-using-ibis-and-boardlevel-simulations-using-hyperlynx-si-on-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4904-migration-of-microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f1-series-to-stm32f4-access-lines-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4989-stm32-microcontroller-debug-toolbox-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5027-interfacing-pdm-digital-microphones-using-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4899-stm32-microcontroller-gpio-hardware-settings-and-lowpower-consumption-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5612-esd-protection-of-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4838-introduction-to-memory-protection-unit-management-on-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4879-introduction-to-usb-hardware-and-pcb-guidelines-using-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5225-introduction-to-usb-typec-power-delivery-for-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2834-how-to-optimize-the-adc-accuracy-in-the-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5537-how-to-use-adc-oversampling-techniques-to-improve-signaltonoise-ratio-on-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5036-guidelines-for-thermal-management-on-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2548-introduction-to-dma-controller-for-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4013-introduction-to

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