

Headers		<array>	<vector>	<deque>	<forward_list>	<list>
Members		array	vector	deque	forward_list	list
	constructor	implicit	vector	deque	forward_list	list
	destructor	implicit	~vector	~deque	~forward_list	~list
	operator=	implicit	operator=	operator=	operator=	operator=
iterators	begin	begin	begin	begin	begin before_begin	begin
	end	end	end	end	end	end
	rbegin	rbegin	rbegin	rbegin		rbegin
	rend	rend	rend	rend		rend
const iterators	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin cbefore_begin	cbegin
	cend	cend	cend	cend	cend	cend
	crbegin	crbegin	crbegin	crbegin		crbegin
	crend	crend	crend	crend		crend
capacity	size	size	size	size		size
	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size
	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty
	resize		resize	resize	resize	resize
	shrink_to_fit		shrink_to_fit	shrink_to_fit		
	capacity		capacity			
	reserve		reserve			
element access	front	front	front	front	front	front
	back	back	back	back		back
	operator[]	operator[]	operator[]	operator[]		
	at	at	at	at		
modifiers	assign		assign	assign	assign	assign
	emplace		emplace	emplace	emplace_after	emplace
	insert		insert	insert	insert_after	insert
	erase		erase	erase	erase_after	erase
	emplace_back		emplace_back	emplace_back		emplace_back
	push_back		push_back	push_back		push_back
	pop_back		pop_back	pop_back		pop_back
	emplace_front			emplace_front	emplace_front	emplace_front
	push_front			push_front	push_front	push_front
	pop_front			pop_front	pop_front	pop_front
	clear		clear	clear	clear	clear
	swap	swap	swap	swap	swap	swap
list operations	splice				splice_after	splice
	remove				remove	remove
	remove_if				remove_if	remove_if
	unique				unique	unique
	merge				merge	merge
	sort				sort	sort
	reverse				reverse	reverse
observers	get_allocator		get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator
	data	data	data			

Headers		<set>		<map>		<unordered_set>		<unordered_map>	
Members		set	multiset	map	multimap	unordered_set	unordered_multiset	unordered_map	unordered_multimap
	<i>constructor</i>	set	multiset	map	multimap	unordered_set	unordered_multiset	unordered_map	unordered_multimap
	<i>destructor</i>	~set	~multiset	~map	~multimap	~unordered_set	~unordered_multiset	~unordered_map	~unordered_multimap
	<i>assignment</i>	operator=	operator=	operator=	operator=	operator=	operator=	operator=	operator=
iterators	begin	begin	begin	begin	begin	begin	begin	begin	begin
	end	end	end	end	end	end	end	end	end
	rbegin	rbegin	rbegin	rbegin	rbegin				
	rend	rend	rend	rend	rend				
const iterators	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin	cbegin
	cend	cend	cend	cend	cend	cend	cend	cend	cend
	crbegin	crbegin	crbegin	crbegin	crbegin				
	crend	crend	crend	crend	crend				
capacity	size	size	size	size	size	size	size	size	size
	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size	max_size
	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty
	reserve					reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve
element access	at			at				at	
	operator[]			operator[]				operator[]	
modifiers	emplace	emplace	emplace	emplace	emplace	emplace	emplace	emplace	emplace
	emplace_hint	emplace_hint	emplace_hint	emplace_hint	emplace_hint	emplace_hint	emplace_hint	emplace_hint	emplace_hint
	insert	insert	insert	insert	insert	insert	insert	insert	insert
	erase	erase	erase	erase	erase	erase	erase	erase	erase
	clear	clear	clear	clear	clear	clear	clear	clear	clear
	swap	swap	swap	swap	swap	swap	swap	swap	swap
operations	count	count	count	count	count	count	count	count	count
	find	find	find	find	find	find	find	find	find
	equal_range	equal_range	equal_range	equal_range	equal_range	equal_range	equal_range	equal_range	equal_range
	lower_bound	lower_bound	lower_bound	lower_bound	lower_bound				
	upper_bound	upper_bound	upper_bound	upper_bound	upper_bound				
	get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator	get_allocator

**stack:** empty, size, top, push, emplace, pop, swap

**queue:** empty, size, front, back, push, emplace, pop, swap

**priority\_queue:** empty, size, top, push, emplace, pop, swap

memset(char[] str, '-', 6);

cstdlib : atoi (char[] to int), qsort, bsearch

cstdio : printf, scanf, getc, putc, eof

cctype : tolower, toupper, islower, isupper, ispunct

io manip : setfill, setw, setprecision

cmath : exp, log, pow, sqrt, cbrt, ceil, floor, round, abs

algorithm : sort, merge, copy, move, min, max, reverse, rotate

utility : pair, swap, less

climits : INT\_MIN, INT\_MAX, LONG\_, LLONG\_

## Non-modifying sequence ops:

### **all\_of**

Test condition on all elements in range

### **any\_of**

Test if any element in range fulfills condition

### **none\_of**

Test if no elements fulfill condition

### **for\_each**

Apply function to range

### **find**

Find value in range

### **find\_if**

Find element in range

### **find\_if\_not**

Find element in range (negative condition)

### **find\_end**

Find last subsequence in range

### **find\_first\_of**

Find element from set in range

### **adjacent\_find**

Find equal adjacent elements in range

### **count**

Count appearances of value in range

### **count\_if**

Return number of elements in range satisfying condition

### **mismatch**

Return first position where two ranges differ

### **equal**

Test whether the elements in two ranges are equal

### **is\_permutation**

Test whether range is permutation of another

### **search**

Search range for subsequence

### **search\_n**

Search range for elements

## Modifying sequence operations:

### **copy**

Copy range of elements

### **copy\_if**

Copy certain elements of range

### **copy\_backward**

Copy range of elements backward

### **move**

Move range of elements

### **move\_backward**

Move range of elements backward

### **swap**

Exchange values of two objects

### **swap\_ranges**

Exchange values of two ranges

### **iter\_swap**

Exchange values of objects pointed to by two iterators

### **transform**

Transform range

### **replace**

Replace value in range

### **replace\_if**

Replace values in range

### **fill**

Fill range with value

### **remove**

Remove value from range

### **remove\_if**

Remove elements from range

### **unique**

Remove consecutive duplicates in range

### **reverse**

Reverse range

### **rotate**

Rotate left the elements in range

## Partitions:

### **is\_partitioned**

Test whether range is partitioned

### **partition**

Partition range in two

### **stable\_partition**

Partition range in two - stable ordering

### **partition\_point**

Get partition point

## Sorting:

### **sort**

Sort elements in range

### **stable\_sort**

Sort elements preserving order of equivalents

### **partial\_sort**

Partially sort elements in range

### **is\_sorted**

Check whether range is sorted

### **is\_sorted\_until**

Find first unsorted element in range

### **nth\_element**

Sort element in range

## Binary search:

### **lower\_bound**

Return iterator to lower bound

### **upper\_bound**

Return iterator to upper bound

### **equal\_range**

Get subrange of equal elements

### **binary\_search**

Test if value exists in sorted sequence

## Merge:

### **merge**

Merge sorted ranges

### **inplace\_merge**

Merge consecutive sorted ranges

### **includes**

Test whether sorted range includes another sorted range

### **set\_union**

Union of two sorted ranges

### **set\_intersection**

Intersection of two sorted ranges

### **set\_difference**

Difference of two sorted ranges

### **set\_symmetric\_difference**

Symmetric difference of two sorted ranges

## Min/max:

### **min**

Return the smallest

### **max**

Return the largest

### **minmax**

Return smallest and largest elements

### **min\_element**

Return smallest element in range

### **max\_element**

Return largest element in range

### **minmax\_element**

Return smallest and largest elements in range

## Other:

### **next\_permutation**

Transform range to next permutation

### **prev\_permutation**

Transform range to previous permutation

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

//magic
copy(v.begin(), v.end() - 1,
    ostream_iterator<tipoDato>(cout, " "));

// a % b (positive)
int mod(int a, int b) {
    return ((a % b) + b) % b;
}

// greatest common divisor
int gcd(int a, int b) {
    if (b == 0) return a;
    return gcd(b, a % b);
}

// least common multiple
int lcm(int a, int b) {
    return a / gcd(a, b) * b;
}

// Bezout : d = ax + by
int bezout(int a, int b, int *x, int *y) {
    if (a == 0) {
        *x = 0;
        *y = 1;
        return b;
    }
    int x1, y1;
    int gcd = bezout(b%a, a, &x1, &y1);
    *x = y1 - (b/a) * x1;
    *y = x1;
    return gcd;
}

// ax = b (mod n)
vector<int> mod_equation(int a, int b, int n) {
    int x, y;
    vector<int> solutions;
    int d = bezout(a, n, x, y);
    if (b % d == 0) {
        x = mod(x * (b / d), n);
        for (int i = 0; i < d; i++)
            solutions.push_back(mod(x + i*(n / d), n));
    }
    return solutions;
}

```

```

// modular inverse      (-1 on failure)
int mod_inverse(int a, int n) {
    int x, y;
    int d = bezout(a, n, x, y);
    if (d > 1) return -1;
    return mod(x, n);
}

// ax + by = c      (x = y = -1 on failure)
void linear_equation(int a, int b, int c, int & x, int & y) {
    int d = gcd(a, b);
    if (c % d) x = y = -1;
    else {
        x = c / d * mod_inverse(a / d, b / d);
        y = (c - a*x) / b;
    }
}

// Eratóstenes
vector<int> primes(int n) {
    vector<bool> v(n, true);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (v[i])
            for (int cont = 2; i*cont <= n; ++cont)
                v[i*cont] = false;
    }
    vector<int> prim;
    for (int i = 2; i < n; i++)
        if (v[i]) prim.push_back(i);
    return prim;
}

// Divisores
vector<int> divisors(int n, vector<int> const& prim) {
    vector<int> divis;
    int i = 0;
    while (prim[i] <= n + 1) {
        if (n % prim[i] == 0) {
            n = n / prim[i];
            divis.push_back(prim[i]);
        }
        else ++i;
    }
}

```

```

//Busqueda en profundidad:
void dfs(int u, vvi &adjList, vi &dfs_num, vi &topo) {
    dfs_num[u] = 1;
    for (int v : adjList[u]) {
        if (dfs_num[v] == 0)
            dfs(v, adjList, dfs_num, topo);
    }
    topo.push_back(u); // Read topo in reverse order.
}

//Busqueda en anchura
void bfs(vvi &adjList, int u, vi &dist) {
    dist[u] = 0;
    queue<int> q;
    q.push(u);
    while (!q.empty()) {
        u = q.front(); q.pop();
        for (auto v : adjList[u]) {
            if (dist[v] == INT_MAX) {
                dist[v] = dist[u] + 1;
                q.push(v);
            }
        }
    }
}

//Dijkstra
void dijkstra(int s, vector<pii> const& grafo, vi &dist) {
    dist.assign(adjList.size(), numeric_limits<int>::max());
    dist[s] = 0;
    priority_queue<pii, pii, greater<pii>> pq;
    pq.push({0,s});
    while (!pq.empty()) {
        pii front = pq.top(); pq.pop();
        int d = front.first, u = front.second;
        if (d > dist[u]) continue;
        for (auto v : grafo[u]) {
            if (dist[u] + v.first < dist[v.second]) {
                dist[v.second] = dist[u] + v.first;
                pq.push({dist[v.second], v.second});
            }
        }
    }
}

//Kruskal
typedef pair<int, int> iPair;
struct Graph{
    int V, E;

```

```

vector< pair<int, iPair> > edges;

Graph(int V, int E){
    this->V = V;
    this->E = E;
}

void addEdge(int u, int v, int w){
    edges.push_back({w, {u, v}});
}
int kruskalMST();
};

struct DisjointSets{
    int *parent, *rnk;
    int n;
    DisjointSets(int n){
        this->n = n;
        parent = new int[n+1];
        rnk = new int[n+1];

        for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++){
            rnk[i] = 0;
            parent[i] = i;
        }
    }

    int find(int u){
        if (u != parent[u])
            parent[u] = find(parent[u]);
        return parent[u];
    }

    void merge(int x, int y){
        x = find(x), y = find(y);
        if (rnk[x] > rnk[y])
            parent[y] = x;
        else
            parent[x] = y;

        if (rnk[x] == rnk[y])
            rnk[y]++;
    }
};

int Graph::kruskalMST(){
    int mst_wt = 0;
    sort(edges.begin(), edges.end());

```



```
DisjointSets ds(V);

vector< pair<int, iPair> >::iterator it;
for (it=edges.begin(); it!=edges.end(); it++){
    int u = it->second.first;
    int v = it->second.second;

    int set_u = ds.find(u);
    int set_v = ds.find(v);
    if (set_u != set_v){
        mst_wt += it->first;
        ds.merge(set_u, set_v);
    }
}
```