

C AND ASSEMBLY

BLG413E – System Programming, Practice Session 1

Compiling, linking and running hello.asm

- By convention, NASM ([The Netwide Assembler](#)) source files have the **.asm** extension.
- hello.asm:

```
segment .data                ;initialized data definitions
msg db "Hello, world!",10    ;initialized data bytes (10 is ASCII code for newline)
len equ $ - msg              ;length of msg

segment .text                 ;the start of a group of instructions to be assembled
global _start                 ;entry label for the program

_start:
    mov eax,4                 ;write system call
    mov ebx,1                 ;output descriptor (standart output)
    mov ecx,msg               ;start of output buffer
    mov edx,len               ;length of output
    int 80h                   ;software interrupt 80h to implement the system call

    mov eax,1                 ;exit system call
    mov ebx,0                 ;return status: success
    int 80h                   ;software interrupt 80h to implement the system call
```

starting a comment

Compiling, linking and running hello.asm

- **Compilation using NASM:**

```
nasm -f elf32 hello.asm -o hello.o
```

- **Linking:**

Executable and Linkable Format (32 bit)

```
ld hello.o -o hello
```

- **Note:** If the entry label of is not `_START`, then it must be specified using the `-e` flag:

```
ld hello.o -o hello -e label
```

- **Running:**

```
./hello
```

Creating and interpreting a listing file

- A listing file (containing both the source listing of the assembly program and the hexadecimal machine code for each operation) can be created by using the -l option:

```
nasm -f elf32 hello.asm -l hello.lis -o hello.o
```

- hello.lis:

```
1                                     segment .data
2 00000000 48656C6C6F2C20776F-      msg db "Hello, world!",10
3 00000009 726C64210A
4                                     len equ $ - msg
5
6                                     segment .text
7                                     global _start
8
9 _start:
10 00000000 B804000000      mov eax,4
11 00000005 BB01000000      mov ebx,1
12 0000000A B9[00000000]    mov ecx,msg
13 0000000F BA0E000000      mov edx,len
14 00000014 CD80            int 80h
15
16 00000016 B801000000      mov eax,1
17 0000001B BB00000000      mov ebx,0
18 00000020 CD80            int 80h
```

Russian peasant method of multiplication

- Write the numbers on top of two columns.
- At each step:
 - divide the number on the 1st column by 2 (ignoring the remainder),
 - multiply the number on the 2nd column by 2,
 - stop when the number on the 1st column becomes 0.
- The result is the sum of corresponding numbers on the 2nd column with odd numbers on the 1st column.

| | |
|--------------------------|------------|
| 19 | 22 |
| 9 | 44 |
| 4 | 88 |
| 2 | 176 |
| 1 | 352 |
| 0 | |
| 19x22 = 22+44+352 | |
| = 418 | |

ASM code (russian.asm) conforming to the C language calling conventions

```
1  segment .text
2  global russian
3
4  russian:
5      push ebp          ;save the old base pointer value
6      mov  ebp,esp       ;base pointer <- stack pointer
7
8      mov  ecx,[ebp+8]   ;first argument
9      mov  edx,[ebp+12] ;second argument
10     xor  eax,eax       ;clear eax (used for returning the result)
11 next:
12     shr  ecx,1          ;divide the number on the 1st column by 2
13     jnc  even          ;even number (no carry) on the 1st column
14     add  eax,edx        ;odd number: add the 2nd column to the result
15 even:
16     shl  edx,1          ;multiply the number on the 2nd column by 2
17     cmp  ecx,0         ;stop when the number on the 1st column becomes 0
18     jne  next          ;continue if it is not 0
19
20     pop  ebp           ;restore base pointer
21     ret               ;jump to return address
```

stack layout

| | |
|------------|-----------|
| | |
| ebp | ← esp,ebp |
| ret. addr. | ← ebp+4 |
| parameter | ← ebp+8 |
| parameter | ← ebp+12 |
| | |

Usage of assembly function in a C program (rusmain.c)

- A simple C program using the russian() assembly function for multiplying two numbers.

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int russian(int x, int y);
4
5  int main(void)
6  {
7      int x, y, z;
8
9      printf("Enter numbers: ");
10     scanf("%d %d", &x, &y);
11     z = russian(x, y);
12     printf("The product is: %d\n", z);
13     return 0;
14 }
15
```

Building the executable from russian.asm and rusmain.c

- Compile the assembly program (NASM):
`nasm -f elf32 russian.asm -o russian.o`
- Compile the C program (gcc):
`gcc -c rusmain.c -o rusmain.o`
- Link them into an executable using gcc:
`gcc russian.o rusmain.o -o russian`

Disassembling instructions in an object file

- Displays the machine instructions from an object file.
- Disassembly is done only on the sections containing instructions.

Disassembling russian.o

nasm -f elf32 russian.asm -o russian.o

objdump -d russian.o

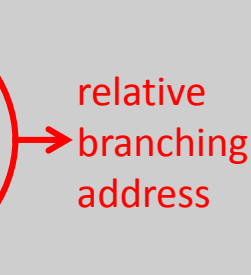
```
russian.o:      file format elf32-i386

Disassembly of section .text:

00000000 <russian>:
  0:  55                push    %ebp
  1:  89 e5             mov     %esp,%ebp
  3:  8b 4d 08          mov     0x8(%ebp),%ecx
  6:  8b 55 0c          mov     0xc(%ebp),%edx
  9:  31 c0             xor     %eax,%eax

0000000b <next>:
  b:  d1 e9             shr     %ecx
  d:  73 02             jae     11 <even>
  f:  01 d0             add     %edx,%eax

00000011 <even>:
 11:  d1 e2             shl     %edx
 13:  83 f9 00          cmp     $0x0,%ecx
 16:  75 f3             jne     b <next>
 18:  5d               pop     %ebp
 19:  c3               ret
```



relative
branching
address

Disassembling rusmain.o

gcc -c rusmain.c -o rusmain.o
objdump -d rusmain.o

As linking is not done, addresses
for printf, scanf and russian
functions are not available.

rusmain.o: file format elf32-i386

Disassembly of section .text:

00000000 <main>:

| | | | |
|-----|----------------|---------|---------------------|
| 0: | 55 | push | %ebp |
| 1: | 89 e5 | mov | %esp,%ebp |
| 3: | 83 e4 f0 | and | \$0xfffffffff0,%esp |
| 6: | 83 ec 20 | sub | \$0x20,%esp |
| 9: | b8 00 00 00 00 | mov | \$0x0,%eax |
| e: | 89 04 24 | mov | %eax,(%esp) |
| 11: | e8 fc ff ff ff | printf | call 12 <main+0x12> |
| 16: | b8 10 00 00 00 | mov | \$0x10,%eax |
| 1b: | 8d 54 24 18 | lea | 0x18(%esp),%edx |
| 1f: | 89 54 24 08 | mov | %edx,0x8(%esp) |
| 23: | 8d 54 24 14 | lea | 0x14(%esp),%edx |
| 27: | 89 54 24 04 | mov | %edx,0x4(%esp) |
| 2b: | 89 04 24 | mov | %eax,(%esp) |
| 2e: | e8 fc ff ff ff | scanf | call 2f <main+0x2f> |
| 33: | 8b 54 24 18 | mov | 0x18(%esp),%edx |
| 37: | 8b 44 24 14 | mov | 0x14(%esp),%eax |
| 3b: | 89 54 24 04 | mov | %edx,0x4(%esp) |
| 3f: | 89 04 24 | mov | %eax,(%esp) |
| 42: | e8 fc ff ff ff | russian | call 43 <main+0x43> |
| 47: | 89 44 24 1c | mov | %eax,0x1c(%esp) |
| 4b: | b8 16 00 00 00 | mov | \$0x16,%eax |
| 50: | 8b 54 24 1c | mov | 0x1c(%esp),%edx |
| 54: | 89 54 24 04 | mov | %edx,0x4(%esp) |
| 58: | 89 04 24 | mov | %eax,(%esp) |
| 5b: | e8 fc ff ff ff | printf | call 5c <main+0x5c> |
| 60: | b8 00 00 00 00 | mov | \$0x0,%eax |
| 65: | c9 | leave | |
| 66: | c3 | ret | |

Dynamic linking of shared libraries

gcc russian.o rusmain.o -o russian.dynamic
objdump -d russian.dynamic

```
08048440 <russian>:
8048440: 55                push    %ebp
8048441: 89 e5             mov     %esp,%ebp
8048443: 8b 4d 08          mov     0x8(%ebp),%ecx
8048446: 8b 55 0c          mov     0xc(%ebp),%edx
8048449: 31 c0             xor     %eax,%eax

0804844b <next>:
804844b: d1 e9            shr     %ecx
804844d: 73 02            jae     8048451 <even>
804844f: 01 d0            add     %edx,%eax

08048451 <even>:
8048451: d1 e2            shl     %edx
8048453: 83 f9 00          cmp     $0x0,%ecx
8048456: 75 f3            jne     804844b <next>
8048458: 5d               pop     %ebp
8048459: c3               ret
```

```
0804845c <main>:
804845c: 55                push    %ebp
804845d: 89 e5             mov     %esp,%ebp
804845f: 83 e4 f0          and     $0xffffffff0,%esp
8048462: 83 ec 20          sub     $0x20,%esp
8048465: b8 a0 85 04 08    mov     $0x80485a0,%eax
804846a: 89 04 24          mov     %eax,(%esp)
804846d: e8 ce fe ff ff    call    8048340 <printf@plt>
8048472: b8 b0 85 04 08    mov     $0x80485b0,%eax
8048477: 8d 54 24 18       lea     0x18(%esp),%edx
804847b: 89 54 24 08       mov     %edx,0x8(%esp)
804847f: 8d 54 24 14       lea     0x14(%esp),%edx
8048483: 89 54 24 04       mov     %edx,0x4(%esp)
8048487: 89 04 24          mov     %eax,(%esp)
804848a: e8 e1 fe ff ff    call    8048370 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
804848f: 8b 54 24 18       mov     0x18(%esp),%edx
8048493: 8b 44 24 14       mov     0x14(%esp),%eax
8048497: 89 54 24 04       mov     %edx,0x4(%esp)
804849b: 89 04 24          mov     %eax,(%esp)
804849e: e8 9d ff ff ff    call    8048440 <russian>
80484a3: 89 44 24 1c       mov     %eax,0x1c(%esp)
80484a7: b8 b6 85 04 08    mov     $0x80485b6,%eax
80484ac: 8b 54 24 1c       mov     0x1c(%esp),%edx
80484b0: 89 54 24 04       mov     %edx,0x4(%esp)
80484b4: 89 04 24          mov     %eax,(%esp)
80484b7: e8 84 fe ff ff    call    8048340 <printf@plt>
80484bc: b8 00 00 00 00    mov     $0x0,%eax
80484c1: c9               leave   %eax
80484c2: c3               ret
```

- Addresses for printf, scanf and russian functions are available.
- russian function is available, but printf and scanf functions are not.

Static linking of shared libraries

- `gcc -static russian.o rusmain.o -o russian.static`
- `objdump -d russian.static`
- `russian`, `printf` and `scanf` functions are available.
- File sizes of executables:
 - `russian.static` (725.5 KB) is much bigger than `russian.dynamic` (7.1 KB)
- List of shared libraries required by the program:
 - `ldd ./russian.dynamic` → `libc.so.6`
 - `ldd ./russian.static` → not a dynamic executable (shared libraries are bound during linking)


Monitoring the runtime system calls

- strace ./russian.static

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ strace ./
russian.static
execve("./russian.static", ["/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ strace ./
russian.static"], [/* 39 vars */]) = 0
uname({sys="Linux", node="musty-VirtualBox", ...}) = 0
brk(0)                                = 0x8217000
brk(0x8217d40)                        = 0x8217d40
set_thread_area({entry_number:-1 -> 6, base_addr:0x8217840, limit:1048575, seg_3
2bit:1, contents:0, read_exec_only:0, limit_in_pages:1, seg_not_present:0, useab
le:1}) = 0
brk(0x8238d40)                        = 0x8238d40
brk(0x8239000)                        = 0x8239000
fstat64(1, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(136, 2), ...}) = 0
mmap2(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x3f
5000
fstat64(0, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(136, 2), ...}) = 0
mmap2(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x5d
3000
write(1, "Enter numbers: ", 15Enter numbers: )          = 15
read(0, 34 15 → values are entered via keyboard
"34 15\n", 1024)          = 6
write(1, "The product is: 510\n", 20The product is: 510
)          = 20
exit_group(0)              = ?
```


Monitoring the runtime system calls

- `strace ./russian.dynamic`

open libc.so.6 → shared 
libraries are bound at runtime

[illegible]

Monitoring the library calls

```
ltrace ./russian.static
```

```
ltrace ./russian.dynamic
```

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ ltrace ./
russian.static
ltrace: Couldn't find .dynsym or .dynstr in "./russian.static"
```

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ ltrace ./russian.dynamic  
__libc_start_main(0x804845c, 1, 0xbfa7bd34, 0x80484d0, 0x8048540 <unfinished ...  
>  
printf("Enter numbers: ") = 15  
__isoc99_scanf(0x80485b0, 0xbfa7bc84, 0xbfa7bc88, 0x143235, 0x9d0270Enter number  
s: 34 15  
) = 2  
printf("The product is: %d\n", 510The product is: 510  
) = 20  
+++ exited (status 0) +++
```


Listing symbols in an object file

nm russian.o

nm rusmain.o

- t: text, T: text (global), U: undefined (imported)

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ nm russian.o
00000011 t even
0000000b t next
00000000 T russian
```

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ nm rusmain.o
               U __isoc99_scanf
00000000 T main
               U printf
               U russian
```

nm /lib/libc.so.6 → nm -D /lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6

- printf etc...

dynamic

Debugging

- **Compiling and linking:**

nasm -f elf32 -g russian.asm

gcc -c -g rusmain.c

gcc -g russian.o rusmain.o -o russian

- **Running the debugger:**

gdb ./russian

- **Getting help:**

help (all) → get list of classes of commands

help breakpoints → breakpoints

help running → running the program

help data → examining data

help info → list of info subcommands

Debugging: Breakpoints

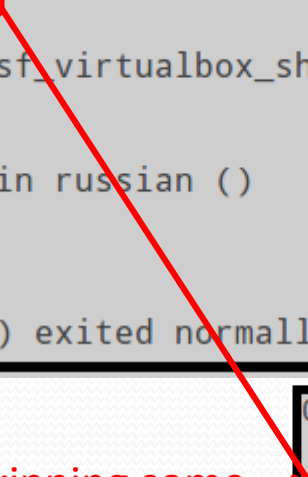
- Setting a breakpoint:
 break *function_name*
 break *line_number*
- Removing a breakpoint:
 clear *function_name*
 clear *line_number*

Debugging: Breakpoints

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian
Enter numbers: 12 20

Breakpoint 1, 0x08048443 in russian ()
(gdb) continue
Continuing.
The product is: 240
[Inferior 1 (process 2294) exited normally]
```

skipping some
instructions !



| | | | |
|---------------------|----------|------|----------------|
| 08048440 <russian>: | | | |
| 8048440: | 55 | push | %ebp |
| 8048441: | 89 e5 | mov | %esp,%ebp |
| 8048443: | 8b 4d 08 | mov | 0x8(%ebp),%ecx |
| 8048446: | 8b 55 0c | mov | 0xc(%ebp),%edx |
| 8048449: | 31 c0 | xor | %eax,%eax |
| 0804844b <next>: | | | |
| 804844b: | d1 e9 | shr | %ecx |
| 804844d: | 73 02 | jae | 8048451 <even> |
| 804844f: | 01 d0 | add | %edx,%eax |
| 08048451 <even>: | | | |
| 8048451: | d1 e2 | shl | %edx |
| 8048453: | 83 f9 00 | cmp | \$0x0,%ecx |
| 8048456: | 75 f3 | jne | 804844b <next> |
| 8048458: | 5d | pop | %ebp |
| 8048459: | c3 | ret | |

Debugging: Breakpoints

```
(gdb) clear russian
Deleted breakpoint 1
(gdb) break main
Breakpoint 2 at 0x8048465: file rusmain.c, line 9.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian

Breakpoint 2, main () at rusmain.c:9
9      printf("Enter numbers: ");
(gdb) continue
Continuing.
Enter numbers: 10 23
The product is: 230
[Inferior 1 (process 2297) exited normally]
```

→ the first executable
command in main (int x, y,
z; is skipped)

Debugging: Breakpoints

```
(gdb) clear main
Deleted breakpoint 2
(gdb) break 9
Breakpoint 3 at 0x8048465: file rusmain.c, line 9.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian

Breakpoint 3, main () at rusmain.c:9
9      printf("Enter numbers: ");
(gdb) continue
Continuing.
Enter numbers: 15 22
The product is: 330
[Inferior 1 (process 2299) exited normally]
```

Debugging: Running

- start : run the debugged program until the beginning of the main procedure
- run : start debugged program
- continue : continue program being debugged
- next : causes the debugger to execute the current command, stepping over function calls
- nexti : shows the next machine instruction, rather than source line (stepping over function calls)
- step : causes the debugger to execute the current command, stepping into function calls
- stepi : step by machine instructions, rather than source lines (stepping into function calls)
- *Note: "next 5", "step 5", "nexti 5" and "stepi 5" repeat same 5 times*

Debugging: Scenarios

- Scenario1:

break russian

run

//see effects of next, nexti, step and stepi

continue

- What you will observe:

- next and step have the same effect inside assembly code. They both cause the debugger to go to the next label.
- nexti and stepi have the same effect inside the assembly code. They both cause the debugger to go to the next instruction.

Debugging: Scenarios

- Scenario2:

clear russian

start // stops at beginning of main function

//see effects of next, nexti, step and stepi

- What you will observe:

- The debugger does not step into shared library functions using next.
- step causes the debugger to step into shared library functions.

Debugging: Scenarios

- Compile and link sum.c (producing debug information using `-g` flag):
 - `gcc -g sum.c -o sum`
- Scenario3:
 - start
 - //see effects of `next`, `nexti`, `step` and `stepi`
- What you will observe:
 - `step` can be used here to step into user defined C function `sum()`.

```
1      #include <stdio.h>
2
3      int sum(int x, int y){
4          int result;
5          result = x+y;
6          return result;
7      };
8
9      int main(void)
10     {
11         int x, y, z;
12
13         printf("Enter numbers: ");
14         scanf("%d %d", &x, &y);
15         z = sum(x, y);
16         printf("The sum is: %d\n", z);
17         return 0;
18     }
```

Debugging: info

- info breakpoints:

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) break 12
Breakpoint 2 at 0x80484a7: file rusmain.c, line 12.
(gdb) info breakpoints
Num      Type             Disp Enb Address      What
1        breakpoint       keep y   0x08048443  <russian+3>
2        breakpoint       keep y   0x080484a7  in main at rusmain.c:12
(gdb) clear russian
Deleted breakpoint 1
(gdb) clear 12
Deleted breakpoint 2
```

Debugging: info

- info address:

```
(gdb) info address russian
Symbol "russian" is at 0x8048440 in a file compiled without debugging.
(gdb) info address main
Symbol "main" is a function at address 0x804845c.
(gdb) info address even
Symbol "even" is at 0x8048451 in a file compiled without debugging.
(gdb) info address y
No symbol "y" in current context.
```



remember that y is not a symbol with a fixed location

Debugging: info

- info frame, backtrace and frame:

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian
Enter numbers: 10 15

Breakpoint 1, 0x08048443 in russian ()
(gdb) info frame
Stack level 0, frame at 0xbffff2d0:
  eip = 0x8048443 in russian; saved eip 0x80484a3
  called by frame at 0xbffff300
  Arglist at 0xbffff2c8, args:
  Locals at 0xbffff2c8, Previous frame's sp is 0xbffff2d0
  Saved registers:
    ebp at 0xbffff2c8, eip at 0xbffff2cc
(gdb) backtrace
#0  0x08048443 in russian ()
#1  0x080484a3 in main () at rusmain.c:11
(gdb) frame
#0  0x08048443 in russian ()
```

Debugging: Examining registers

- info registers : list of integer registers and their contents

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian
Enter numbers: 12 15

Breakpoint 1, 0x08048443 in russian ()
(gdb) info registers
eax          0xc      12
ecx          0x2      2
edx          0xf      15
ebx          0x2e6ff4 3043316
esp          0xbffff2c8 0xbffff2c8
ebp          0xbffff2c8 0xbffff2c8
esi          0x0      0
edi          0x0      0
eip          0x8048443 0x8048443 <russian+3>
eflags      0x286    [ PF SF IF ]
cs          0x73     115
ss          0x7b     123
ds          0x7b     123
es          0x7b     123
fs          0x0      0
gs          0x33     51
(gdb) info registers edx
edx          0xf      15
```

- see how the register contents change after each operation

Debugging: Examining data

- Examine memory: x/FMT ADDRESS
 - FMT is: a repeat count followed by a format letter and a size letter.
 - Format letters: o(octal), x(hex), d(decimal), u(unsigned decimal), t(binary), f(float), a(address), i(instruction), c(char) and s(string).
 - Size letters: b(byte), h(halfword), w(word), g(giant, 8 bytes).

Debugging: Examining data

- Scenario:
 - info breakpoints
 - // clear all previous breakpoints
 - break russian
 - run
 - info registers
 - // look at ebp and eip
 - // calculate ebp+8 and ebp+12
 - x/d [ebp+8]
 - x/d [ebp+12]
 - x/2d [ebp+8]
 - x/i [eip]
 - x/2i [eip]

Debugging: Examining data

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian
Enter numbers: 12 20
Breakpoint 1, 0x08048443 in russian ()
```

```
(gdb) info registers
```

| | | |
|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| eax | 0xc | 12 |
| ecx | 0x2 | 2 |
| edx | 0x14 | 20 |
| ebx | 0x2e6ff4 | 3043316 |
| esp | 0xbffff2c8 | 0xbffff2c8 |
| ebp | 0xbffff2c8 | 0xbffff2c8 |
| esi | 0x0 | 0 |
| edi | 0x0 | 0 |
| eip | 0x8048443 | 0x8048443 <russian+3> |
| eflags | 0x286 | [PF SF IF] |
| cs | 0x73 | 115 |
| ss | 0x7b | 123 |
| ds | 0x7b | 123 |
| es | 0x7b | 123 |
| fs | 0x0 | 0 |
| gs | 0x33 | 51 |

```
(gdb) x/d 0xbffff2d0
```

```
0xbffff2d0: 12 → x/d [ebp+8]
```

```
(gdb) x/d 0xbffff2d4
```

```
0xbffff2d4: 20 → x/d [ebp+12]
```

```
(gdb) x/2d 0xbffff2d0
```

```
0xbffff2d0: 12 20 → x/2d [ebp+8]
```

```
(gdb) x/i 0x8048443
```

```
=> 0x8048443 <russian+3>: mov 0x8(%ebp),%ecx → x/i [eip]
```

```
(gdb) x/2i 0x8048443
```

```
=> 0x8048443 <russian+3>: mov 0x8(%ebp),%ecx → x/2i [eip]
0x8048446 <russian+6>: mov 0xc(%ebp),%edx
```

```
08048440 <russian>:
```

| | | | |
|----------|----------|------|----------------|
| 8048440: | 55 | push | %ebp |
| 8048441: | 89 e5 | mov | %esp,%ebp |
| 8048443: | 8b 4d 08 | mov | 0x8(%ebp),%ecx |
| 8048446: | 8b 55 0c | mov | 0xc(%ebp),%edx |
| 8048449: | 31 c0 | xor | %eax,%eax |

```
0804844b <next>:
```

| | | | |
|----------|-------|-----|----------------|
| 804844b: | d1 e9 | shr | %ecx |
| 804844d: | 73 02 | jae | 8048451 <even> |
| 804844f: | 01 d0 | add | %edx,%eax |

```
08048451 <even>:
```

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-----|----------------|
| 8048451: | d1 e2 | shl | %edx |
| 8048453: | 83 f9 00 | cmp | \$0x0,%ecx |
| 8048456: | 75 f3 | jne | 804844b <next> |
| 8048458: | 5d | pop | %ebp |
| 8048459: | c3 | ret | |