



ISTANBUL TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

ASSIGNMENT 5

PROJECT TITLE	Package Deliverer Drones
REPORT NAME	Test Specification
TEAM NAME	Team Ratchet
GROUP NUMBER	6

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1. Introduction

This is the test specification document for the drone delivery system project. Drone Delivery System is planned and designed by all the members of group 6 as an assignment for Software Engineering course at ITU. Drone Delivery System provides autonomous, intelligent, fast delivery systems.

The aim of this plan is to ensure that the Drone Delivery System project provides all the properties that are required for a basic version of the project. Test plan and test procedure are mentioned in this software development model. In test plan, parts of the project which are tested will be explained. Then, in test procedure, it will be mentioned how these parts were tested. Detailed information will be defined in next chapters.

1.1 Goals and Objectives

The primary use of software testing is to find errors in the system and handle them. In our project, we detected many errors, then fixed these errors by using our test codes in the testing process. Test process is a crucial process which increases the quality of the software. There are several tests in the development phase. These tests find general errors and fix them. All these tests are used to create a better platform to users.

1.2 Statement of Scope

In every software project, we use testing to check whether the software is working as it is expected or not. Thus, a good testing project have to be performed at different levels of development. In this document, we will explain our test strategies and initial definitions for the test cases.

2 Test Plan

2.1 Testing Strategies

In this project, “sandwich integration” strategy from incremental integration methods is chosen. Sandwich integration strategy is a combination of “top-down” and “bottom-up” strategies.

Our motivation to select sandwich integration strategy is based on significant advantages of this strategy, as given below:

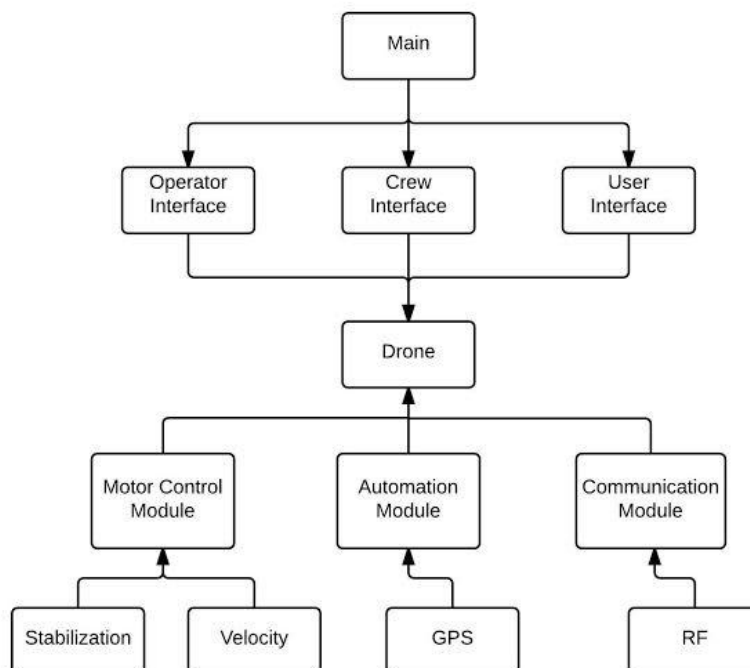
- It has advantages of both top-down and bottom-up strategies which are fault isolation, detection of major design problems earlier, testing both operational and logic artifacts.
- Top and bottom layers of testing can be implemented in parallel.
- Test cases can be constructed easily.
- This strategy is compatible with our project, since our project is large project with many sub-projects.

However, this approach also has some disadvantages that should be mentioned:

- It is more costly comparing to other strategies.
- Isolating problems are harder.
- This strategy consists of partial big-bang integration in the middle layer.

2.2 Test Subjects

Diagram of the testing strategy is given below. Interfaces are tested using top-down approach and modules about drone are tested using bottom-up approach in parallel. Drone module and connections of drone module with interfaces are tested in the middle layer.



2.3 Equivalence Partitioning

2.3.1 Operator Interface

2.3.1.1 Login Page

Input	Condition	Valid Equivalence Class	Invalid Equivalence Class
Username, password	Must be between 4-30 characters	Username and password are between 4-30 characters	Length of username or password are not in boundaries
	Should not contain invalid characters	Username and password are alphanumeric	Username or password contain non-alphanumeric characters
	Should exist in the database	Username and password are valid in the database	Username and password does not exist in database

2.3.1.2 Main Page

Input	Condition	Valid Equivalence Class	Invalid Equivalence Class
New Mission	Mission information must be valid and consistent	Valid sender information, destination information Drone selection from idle and ready drones Sender info is alphanumeric Destination coordinates are numeric and valid	Invalid or inconsistent sender information, destination information Drone selection from busy drones Sender info contains invalid characters Destination coordinates contain invalid characters Destination coordinates refers to a invalid place

2.3.1.3 Mission Page

Input	Condition	Valid Equivalence Class	Invalid Equivalence Class
Change Destination	Destination change must check new values	New destination coordinates are numeric and valid	New destination coordinates contain invalid characters

2.3.2 User Interface

Input	Condition	Valid Equivalence Class	Invalid Equivalence Class
Delivery ID	Delivery ID should be valid	Delivery ID contains numerical character Delivery ID maps to the correct delivery	Delivery ID contains illegal characters Delivery ID refers to another delivery or does not refer to any information

3 UNIT TESTS

3.1 Test Cases

The main objective of unit tests is to test each individual units of the source code because all modules of the system must work in efficiency properly. For that reason, white box and black box tests are applied. The unit tests will be handled for separate components in the system. The components are Operator Interface and User Interface.

3.2 Scripts

3.2.1 Cases for Operator

Test Number	Test Description / Sample Input	Expected Result
1	Invalid Operator User Name and Password Combination	Show an error window and keep waiting on the login page.
2	Invalid characters on User Name and Password	Show an error window and keep waiting on the login page.
3	Valid Operator User Name and Password Combination	Open the default home page for the Operator User
4	Valid new mission insertion	Add the new mission to the mission list.
5	Information validation check request	Show the result of the check process
6	New mission insertion with invalid information	Warn the Operator and request a new insertion attempt.

7	New destination for the mission (Update)	Update the destination information for the requested mission.
8	List all the missions	Information of the all missions must be read from the database and listed.
9	Show Operator Information	Read the operator information from the database and show them on a new page.
10	Show a Specific User's Information	Read the user information from the database and show them on a new page.
11	Log Out Request	Log the operator out from the system and direct the operator to the site's main page.
12	Show Information for a Specific Mission	Show the information for the requested mission on a new page.
13	Request of getting the statistical data for the requested time period	Read data from the database and after doing required calculations show the statistical data to the operator.
14	Print the requested mission/s	Print the mission/s with the information taken from the database

3.2.2 Cases for User

Test Number	Test Description / Sample Input	Expected Result
1	Invalid characters on User Name and Password	Show an error window and keep waiting on the login page.
2	No match for entered User Name and Password on the Database	Show an error window and keep waiting on the login page.
3	A match is found for the entered User Name and Password on the Database	Open the default home page for the User.
4	Valid delivery information	Show a notification window and insert the delivery request to the system.
5	Invalid delivery ID	Do not accept the delivery request and show a notification window.
6	Personal information change request and valid new information for the user	Show a notification telling about the requirement of an e-mail confirmation for the new information
7	Help Request	Direct the user to Operator Help Page
8	Show Personal Information	Read the user information from the database and show them on a new page.

9	Show Last Deliveries	Read the delivery information from the database for the user and list them.
10	Log Out Request	Log the user out from the system and direct the user to the site's main page.
11	Search an item	Search for the requested item on database and show the information related with it on a new page.
12	Show the status of the current mission	Show the requested mission's information by its ID from the database
13	Print request for the mission	Print the mission information

4 Additional Tests

4.1 Security Testing

Security testing is a type of non-functional test where the software is checked for any security flaws and drawbacks. All the security testing regarding this project will be held by an outsourced security team.

Within this scope, drones delivery system project can be tested for the following situations;

1. XSS vulnerabilities: Cross site scripting is a common way of attacking servers. Thus, system will also tested for any XSS vulnerabilities.
2. SQL injection: SQL injection can be used to access the database. Therefore, cargo tracking page should be tested for any vulnerability.
3. Penetration Testing: After the system started to use by a customer company a 2 week penetration testing will be held by the security team. In this test, security experts will try to gain more authority over the system. At first, they will try this without any information about the system. Later, they will try to hack the system with equal authority of operator.

4.2 Performance Testing

Performance testing is a type of functional test that shows how the system performs after a specific workload. The system needs to handle many inputs from user, operator and drones. Therefore, a performance testing is required.

4.3 Load and Stress Testing

Stress testing is the term that shows how many users constitute a workload in a system and how far system can endure to this workload. In our project, C,C++ and php shows good performance. However, since it is a real time system which can process thousands of data from hundreds of drones, it is essential to test the systems performance. Performance problems may cause misbehaviour of the drones. Thus, system should be tested according to the user amounts and thereby total workload.

4.4 Acceptance Testing

Acceptance testing is such a testing that shows whether the requirements in the project are satisfied or not. For this project, the requirements are given in the Requirements Sepesification document. The document and the system will be checked in order to complete the acceptance test.