## C AND ASSEMBLY

BLG413E - System Programming, Practice Session 1

#### Compiling, linking and running hello.asm

- By convention, NASM (<u>The Netwide Assembler</u>) source files have the .asm extension.
- hello.asm:

```
segment .data
                           ; initialized data definitions
msq db "Hello, world!", 10 ; initialized data bytes (10 is ASCII code for newline)
len eau $ - msa
                          ;length of msq
                           ; the start of a group of instructions to be assembled
segment .text
global start
                           ;entry label for the program
start:
                           ;write system call
    mov eax,4
                           ;output descriptor (standart output)
    mov ebx,1
                           ;start of output buffer
    mov ecx, msq
    mov edx, len
                           ;length of output
                           ; software interrupt 80h to implement the system call
    int 80h
                           ;exit system call
    mov eax, 1
    mov ebx,0
                           ;return status: success
                          ; software interrupt 80h to implement the system call
    int 80h
```

#### Compiling, linking and running hello.asm

• Compilation using NASM:

nasm -f elf32 hello.asm -o hello.o

Linking:

Executable and Linkable Format (32 bit)

ld hello.o -o hello

• **Note:** If the entry label of is not \_START, then it must be specified using the —e flag:

Id hello.o -o hello -e label

Running:

./hello

## Creating and interpreting a listing file

 A listing file (containing both the source listing of the assembly program and the hexadecimal machine code for each operation) can be created by using the -I option:

nasm -f elf32 hello.asm -l hello.lis -o hello.o

hello.lis:

```
segment .data
 1
  00000000 48656C6C6F2C20776F-
                                       msq db "Hello, world!",10
   00000009 726C64210A
                                       len equ $ - msq
              relative address
                                       segment .text
                immediate argument 4
   opcode for
                                       global start
                (representation: 32-bit
    mov eax
                little endian)
                                       start:
10 00000000 B80400000
                                           mov eax, 4
11 00000005 BB01000000
                                           mov ebx,1
12 0000000A B9[00000000]
                                           mov ecx, msq
13 0000000F BA0E000000
                                           mov edx, len
14 00000014 CD80
                                           int 80h
15
16 00000016 B801000000
                                           mov eax, 1
   0000001B BB00000000
                                           mov ebx, 0
18 00000020 CD80
                                           int 80h
```

#### Russian peasant method of multiplication

- Write the numbers on top of two columns.
- At each step:
  - divide the number on the 1<sup>st</sup> column by 2 (ignoring the remainder),
  - multiply the number on the 2<sup>nd</sup> column by 2,
  - stop when the number on the 1<sup>st</sup> column becomes 0.
- The result is the sum of corresponding numbers on the 2<sup>nd</sup> column with odd numbers on the 1<sup>st</sup> column.

19	22
9	44
4	88
2	176
1	352
0	
19x22 = 22+44+352	
= 418	

# ASM code (russian.asm) conforming to the Clanguage calling conventions

```
segment .text
                                                                 stack layout
 2
      global russian
      russian:
                                                                    ebp
                                                                                esp.ebp
                                                                   ret. addr.
                                                                                ebp+4
          push ebp
                             ; save the old base pointer value
                                                                                ebp+8
                                                                   parameter
                             ;base pointer <- stack pointer
          mov ebp, esp
                                                                                ebp+12
                                                                   parameter
               ecx, [ebp+8]
                             ;first argument
          mov
 9
               edx, [ebp+12] ; second argument
          mov
10
                             ; clear eax (used for returning the result)
          xor
               eax,eax
11
      next:
12
                             ; divide the number on the 1st column by 2
          shr
               ecx,1
13
                             ; even number (no carry) on the 1st column
          jnc
               even
14
                             ;odd number: add the 2nd column to the result
          add
               eax,edx
15
      even:
16
          shl
               edx,1
                             ;multiply the number on the 2nd column by 2
17
                             ; stop when the number on the 1st column becomes 0
               ecx,0
          cmp
18
                             continue if it is not 0
          ine
               next
19
20
               ebp
                             restore base pointer;
          qoq
21
                             ; jump to return address
          ret
```

# Usage of assemby function in a C program (rusmain.c)

 A simple C program using the russian() assembly function for multiplying two numbers.

# Building the executable from russian.asm and rusmain.c

- Compile the assembly program (NASM):
   nasm -f elf32 russian.asm -o russian.o
- Compile the C program (gcc):
   gcc -c rusmain.c -o rusmain.o
- Link them into an executable using gcc: gcc russian.o rusmain.o -o russian

#### Disassembling instructions in an object file

- Displays the machine instructions from an object file.
- Disassembly is done only on the sections containing instructions.

#### Disassembling russian.o

nasm -f elf32 russian.asm -o russian.o objdump -d russian.o

```
russian.o:
               file format elf32-i386
Disassembly of section .text:
00000000 <russian>:
       55
                                 push
                                         %ebp
      89 e5
                                         %esp,%ebp
                                 mov
                                        0x8(%ebp),%ecx
   3: 8b 4d 08
                                 mov
   6: 8b 55 0c
                                         0xc(%ebp),%edx
                                 mov
   9:
     31 c0
                                         %eax,%eax
                                 xor
0000000b <next>:
        d1 e9
                                 shr
                                        %ecx
   b:
        73 02
                                 jae
                                         11 <even>
        01 d0
                                 add
                                        %edx,%eax
                      relative
00000011 <even>:
                   branching
  11:
        d1 e2
                                 shl
                                         %edx
                      address
  13:
        83 fg 00
                                         $0x0,%ecx
                                 cmp
        75 f3
  16:
                                         b <next>
                                 jne
  18:
        5d
                                         %ebp
                                 pop
        c3
  19:
                                 ret
```

# Disassembling rusmain.o

gcc -c rusmain.c -o rusmain.o objdump -d rusmain.o

As linking is not done, addresses for printf, scanf and russian functions are not available.

```
rusmain.o:
                file format elf32-i386
Disassembly of section .text:
00000000 <main>:
        55
                                           %ebp
   0:
                                    push
                                           %esp,%ebp
        89 e5
                                    mov
                                           $0xfffffff0,%esp
            e4 f0
                                    and
        83 ec 20
                                           $0x20,%esp
                                    sub
            00 00 00 00
                                           $0x0,%eax
                                    mov
                                           %eax.(%esp)
            04 24
                                    mov
                                   call
                            printf
                                           12 <main+0x12>
  11:
  16:
                                           $0x10,%eax
                                    mov
  1b:
                                           0x18(%esp),%edx
                                    lea
                                           %edx,0x8(%esp)
                                    mov
                                           0x14(%esp),%edx
  23:
                                    lea
  27:
                                           %edx,0x4(%esp)
                                    mov
  2b:
                                           %eax (%esn)
                            scanf
                                   call
                                           2f <main+0x2f>
  2e:
  33:
                                           0x18(%esp),%edx
                                    mov
  37:
                                           0x14(%esp),%eax
                                    mov
  3b:
               24 04
                                           %edx,0x4(%esp)
                                    mov
  3f:
                                           %eax.(%esp)
            04
                                   mov
                           russian call
  42:
                                           43 <main+0x43>
  47:
                                   mov
                                           %eax,0x1c(%esp)
  4b:
                  00 00
                                           $0x16,%eax
                                    mov
  50:
                                           0x1c(%esp),%edx
                                    mov
  54:
                                           %edx,0x4(%esp)
                                    mov
  58:
                                           %eax.(%esp)
            04
                                    mov
  5b:
                                   call
                                           5c <main+0x5c>
                            printf
  60:
        b8
            00 00 00 00
                                           $0x0,%eax
                                    mov
  65:
        c9
                                    leave
  66:
        c3
                                    ret
```

# Dynamic linking of shared libraries

gcc russian.o rusmain.o -o russian.dynamic

objdump -d russian.dynamic

- Addresses for printf, scanf and russian functions are available.
- russian function is available, but printf and scanf functions are not.

```
08048440 <russian>
8048440:
                                           push
                                                   %ebp
 8048441:
                 89 e5
                                                   %esp,%ebp
                                           mov
                 8b 4d 08
 8048443:
                                                   0x8(%ebp),%ecx
                                           mov
                                                   0xc(%ebp),%edx
 8048446:
                 8b 55 0c
                                           mov
 8048449:
                 31 c0
                                                   %eax,%eax
                                           xor
0804844b <next>:
 804844b:
                 d1 e9
                                           shr
                                                   %ecx
                 73 02
                                                   8048451 <even>
 804844d:
                                           jae
                                                   %edx,%eax
804844f:
                 01 d0
                                           add
08048451 <even>:
8048451:
                 d1 e2
                                           shl
                                                   %edx
                 83 f9 00
8048453:
                                           cmp
                                                   $0x0,%ecx
                 75 f3
8048456:
                                                   804844b <next>
                                           ine
8048458:
                 5d
                                                   %ebp
                                           pop
8048459:
                 c3
                                           ret
```

```
0804845c <main>:
804845c:
                 55
                                                  %ebp
                                           push
804845d:
                 89 e5
                                                  %esp,%ebp
                                           mov
804845f:
                                                  $0xfffffff0,%esp
                 83 e4 f0
                                           and
                                                  $0x20,%esp
8048462:
                 83 ec 20
                                           sub
8048465:
                 b8 a0 85 04 08
                                                  $0x80485a0.%eax
                                           mov
                                                  %eax (%esn)
804846a:
                 89 04 24
                                           mov
804846d:
                                          call
                                                  8048340 <printf@plt>
                 e8 ce fe ff ff
8048472:
                 b8 b0 85
                          04 08
                                                  $0x80485b0, %eax
                                           MOV
8048477:
                 8d 54 24 18
                                           lea
                                                  0x18(%esp),%edx
804847b:
                 89 54 24 08
                                                  %edx,0x8(%esp)
                                           mov
804847f:
                                                  0x14(\%esp), %edx
                 8d 54 24 14
                                           lea
8048483:
                 89 54 24 04
                                                  %edx,0x4(%esp)
                                           mov
                                                  %eax (%esn)
8048487:
                 89 04 24
                 e8 e1 fe ff ff
                                           call
                                                  8048370 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
804848a:
804848f:
                 8b 54 24 18
                                                  0x18(%esp),%edx
                                          mov
8048493:
                 8b 44 24 14
                                                  0x14(%esp),%eax
                                           mov
                                                  %edx,0x4(%esp)
8048497:
                 89 54 24 04
                                           mov
                                                  %eax (%esn)
804849b:
                 89 04 24
                                           mov.
804849e:
                e8 9d ff
                          ff ff
                                          call
                                                  8048440 <russian>
80484a3:
                89 44 24 1c
                                                  %eax, UXIC(%esp)
                                          mov
80484a7:
                b8 b6 85 04 08
                                                  $0x80485b6,%eax
                                          mov
                                                  0x1c(%esp),%edx
80484ac:
                 8b 54 24 1c
                                          mov
                                                  %edx,0x4(%esp)
80484b0:
                89 54 24 04
                                          mov
80484b4:
                89 04 24
                                          call
80484b7:
                e8 84 fe ff ff
                                                  8048340 <printf@plt>
80484bc:
                b8 00 00 00 00
                                          mov
                                                  $0x0,%eax
80484c1:
                c9
                                           leave
80484c2:
                 c3
                                          ret
```

#### Static linking of shared libraries

- gcc -static russian.o rusmain.o -o russian.static
- objdump -d russian.static
- russian, printf and scanf functions are available.
- File sizes of executables:
  - russian.static (725.5 KB) is much bigger than russian.dynamic (7.1 KB)
- List of shared libraries required by the program:
   ldd ./russian.dynamic → libc.so.6
   ldd ./russian.static → not a dynamic executable (shared libraries are bound during linking)

#### Monitoring the runtime system calls

strace ./russian.static

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ strace ./
russian.static
execve("./russian.static", ["./russian.static"], [/* 39 vars */]) = 0
uname({sys="Linux", node="musty-VirtualBox", ...}) = 0
brk(0)
                                        = 0x8217000
brk(0x8217d40)
                                        = 0x8217d40
set thread area({entry number:-1 -> 6, base addr:0x8217840, limit:1048575, seg 3
2bit:1, contents:0, read_exec_only:0, limit_in_pages:1, seg_not_present:0, useab
le:1) = 0
brk(0x8238d40)
                                        = 0x8238d40
brk(0x8239000)
                                        = 0x8239000
fstat64(1, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(136, 2), ...}) = 0
mmap2(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x3f
5000
fstat64(0, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(136, 2), ...}) = 0
mmap2(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x5d
3000
write(1, "Enter numbers: ", 15Enter numbers: )
                                                       = 15
read(0, 34 15 → values are entered via keyboard
"34 15\n", 1024)
write(1, "The product is: 510\n", 20The product is: 510
exit_group(0)
```

# Monitoring the runtime system calls

strace ./russian.dynamic

open libc.so.6 → shared libraries are bound at runtime

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf virtualbox shared folder/ps1/russian$ strace .
russian.dynamic
execve("./russian.dynamic", ["./russian.dynamic"], [/* 39 vars */]) = 0
brk(0)
                                      = 0x84a8000
access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap", F_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
mmap2(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x14
a000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK)
                                      = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
open("/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat64(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=67261, ...}) = 0
mmap2(NULL, 67261, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x307000
close(3)
                                           ENOENT (No such file or directory)
open("/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat64(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=1713640, ...}) = 0
map2(NULL, 1723100, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x3
mmap2(0x52a000, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE
, 3, 0x19f) = 0x52a000
mmap2(0x52d000, 10972, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS
, -1, 0) = 0x52d000
close(3)
mmap2(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x76
set thread area({entry number:-1 -> 6, base addr:0x760900, limit:1048575, seg 32
bit:1, contents:0, read_exec_only:0, limit_in_pages:1, seg_not_present:0, useabl
e:1) = 0
mprotect(0x52a000, 8192, PROT_READ)
mprotect(0x8049000, 4096, PROT_READ)
mprotect(0x63a000, 4096, PROT_READ)
munmap(0x307000, 67261)
fstat64(1, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(136, 2), ...}) = 0
mmap2(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0xbb
fstat64(0, {st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(136, 2), ...}) = 0
mmap2(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x11
0000
write(1, "Enter numbers: ", 15Enter numbers: )
                                                     = 15
read(0, 34 51
"34 51\n", 1024)
brk(0)
                                       = 0x84a8000
brk(0x84c9000)
                                       = 0x84c9000
write(1, "The product is: 1734\n", 21The product is: 1734
exit_group(0)
```

## Monitoring the library calls

Itrace ./russian.static

Itrace ./russian.dynamic

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ ltrace ./
russian.static
ltrace: Couldn't find .dynsym or .dynstr in "./russian.static"
```

## Listing symbols in an object file

nm russian.o nm rusmain.o

t: text, T: text (global), U: undefined (imported)

```
musty@musty-VirtualBox:/media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian$ nm russian.o
00000011 t even
0000000b t next
00000000 T russian
```

nm /lib/libc.so.6

→ nm-D/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc.so.6

printf etc...

dynamic

## Debugging

Compiling and linking:

```
nasm -f elf32 -g russian.asm
gcc -c -g rusmain.c
gcc -g russian.o rusmain.o -o russian
```

- Running the debugger: gdb ./russian
- Getting help:

help (all) → get list of classes of commands help breakpoints → breakpoints help running → running the program help data → examining data help info → list of info subcommands

• Setting a breakpoint:

```
break function_name break line_number
```

• Removing a breakpoint:

```
clear function_name clear line_number
```

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/st_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian
Enter numbers: 12 20

Breakpoint 1, 0x08048443 in russian ()
(gdb) continue
Continuing.
The product is: 240
[Inferior 1 (process 2294) exited normally]
```

skipping some instructions!

```
08048440 <russian>:
8048440:
              55
                                  %ebp
                           push
                                  %esp,%ebp
8048441:
              89 e5
                           mov
          8b 4d 08
                                  0x8(%ebp),%ecx
8048443
                           mov
8048446:
         8b 55 0c
                                  0xc(%ebp),%edx
                           mov
8048449:
           31 c0
                                  %eax,%eax
                           xor
0804844b <next>:
          d1 e9
804844b:
                           shr
                                  %ecx
804844d: 73 02
804844f: 01 d0
                           jae
                                  8048451 <even>
                           add
                                  %edx,%eax
08048451 <even>:
8048451: d1 e2
                           shl
                                  %edx
8048453: 83 f9 00
                                  $0x0,%ecx
                           cmp
8048456: 75 f3
                           jne
                                  804844b <next>
              5d
                                  %ebp
 8048458:
                            pop
               c3
 8048459:
                            ret
```

```
(gdb) clear russian
Deleted breakpoint 1
(gdb) break main
Breakpoint 2 at 0x8048465: file rusmain.c, line 9.
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian
Breakpoint 2, main () at rusmain.c:9
                                            the first executable
            printf("Enter numbers:
                                            command in main (int x, y,
(gdb) continue
Continuing.
                                            z; is skipped)
Enter numbers: 10 23
The product is: 230
[Inferior 1 (process 2297) exited normally]
```

#### Debugging: Running

- start : run the debugged program until the beginning of the main procedure
- run : start debugged program
- continue : continue program being debugged
- next: causes the debugger to execute the current command, stepping over function calls
- nexti: shows the next machine instruction, rather than source line (stepping over function calls)
- step: causes the debugger to execute the current command, stepping into function calls
- stepi : step by machine instructions, rather than source lines (stepping into function calls)
- Note: "next 5", "step 5", "nexti 5" and "stepi 5" repeat same 5 times

#### Debugging: Scenarios

#### Scenario1:

```
break russian
run
//see effects of next, nexti, step and stepi
continue
```

#### What you will observe:

- next and step have the same effect inside assembly code. They both cause the debugger to go to the next label.
- nexti and stepi have the same effect inside the assembly code.
   They both cause the debugger to go to the next instruction.

#### Debugging: Scenarios

#### Scenario2:

```
clear russian
start // stops at beginning of main function
//see effects of next, nexti, step and stepi
```

#### • What you will observe:

- The debugger does not step into shared library functions using next.
- step causes the debugger to step into shared library functions.

#### Debugging: Scenarios

- Compile and link sum.c (producing debug information using –g flag):
  - gcc –g sum.c –o sum

#### Scenario3:

```
//see effects of next, nexti, step and stepi
```

- What you will observe:
  - step can be used here to step into user defined C function sum().

```
#include <stdio.h>
    \exists int sum(int x, int y){
           int result;
          result = x+y;
 6
          return result;
     1;
      int main(void)
10
11
          int x, v, z;
12
13
          printf("Enter numbers: ");
14
           scanf("%d %d", &x, &y);
15
           z = sum(x, y);
16
          printf("The sum is: %d\n", z);
17
           return 0;
18
```

#### Debugging: info

info breakpoints:

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) break 12
Breakpoint 2 at 0x80484a7: file rusmain.c, line 12.
(gdb) info breakpoints
                       Disp Enb Address What
       Type
Num
       breakpoint
                      keep y 0x08048443 <russian+3>
                       keep y 0x080484a7 in main at rusmain.c:12
       breakpoint
(gdb) clear russian
Deleted breakpoint 1
(gdb) clear 12
Deleted breakpoint 2
```

#### Debugging: info

• info address:

```
(gdb) info address russian
Symbol "russian" is at 0x8048440 in a file compiled without debugging.
(gdb) info address main
Symbol "main" is a function at address 0x804845c.
(gdb) info address even
Symbol "even" is at 0x8048451 in a file compiled without debugging.
(gdb) info address y
No symbol "y" in current context.
```

remember that y is not a symbol with a fixed location

#### Debugging: info

info frame, backtrace and frame:

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian/
Enter numbers: 10 15
Breakpoint 1, 0x08048443 in russian ()
(gdb) info frame
Stack level 0, frame at 0xbffff2d0:
 eip = 0x8048443 in russian; saved eip 0x80484a3
called by frame at 0xbffff300
 Arglist at Oxbfffff2c8, args:
 Locals at Oxbffff2c8, Previous frame's sp is Oxbffff2d0
Saved registers:
 ebp at 0xbffff2c8, eip at 0xbffff2cc
(gdb) backtrace
#0 0x08048443 in russian ()
   0x080484a3 in main () at rusmain.c:11
(gdb) frame
  0x08048443 in russian ()
```

#### Debugging: Examining registers

info registers: list of integer registers and their contents

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf virtualbox shared folder/ps1/russian/russian
Enter numbers: 12 15
Breakpoint 1, 0x08048443 in russian ()
(gdb) info registers
eax
               0xc
               0x2
ecx
edx
ebx
               0x2e6ff4 3043316
              0xbffff2c8
                                0xbfffff2c8
esp
               0xbffff2c8
                                0xbffff2c8
ebp
esi
               0x0
edi
               0x0
eip
            0x8048443
                                0x8048443 <russian+3>
              0x286 [ PF SF IF ]
eflags
               0x73
                        115
CS
                    123
              0x7b
SS
              0x7b
                        123
ds
               0x7b
                        123
fs
               0x0
               0x33
(gdb) info registers edx
edx
               0xf
                        15
```

see how the register contents change after each operation

#### Debugging: Examining data

- Examine memory: x/FMT ADDRESS
  - FMT is: a repeat count followed by a format letter and a size letter.
  - Format letters: o(octal), x(hex), d(decimal), u(unsigned decimal), t(binary), f(float), a(address), i(instruction), c(char) and s(string).
  - Size letters: b(byte), h(halfword), w(word), g(giant, 8 bytes).

## Debugging: Examining data

#### Scenario:

```
info breakpoints
// clear all previous breakpoints
break russian
run
info registers
// look at ebp and eip
// calculate ebp+8 and ebp+12
x/d [ebp+8]
x/d [ebp+12]
x/2d [ebp+8]
x/i [eip]
x/2i [eip]
```

#### Debugging: Examining data

mov

mov

=> 0x8048443 <russian+3>:

0x8048446 <russian+6>:

```
(gdb) break russian
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048443
(gdb) run
Starting program: /media/sf_virtualbox_shared_folder/ps1/russian/russian
Enter numbers: 12 20
Breakpoint 1, 0x08048443 in russian ()
(gdb) info registers
                                                           08048440 <russian>:
                          12
eax
                0xc
                                                                                                    %ebp
                                                            8048440:
                                                                                            push
                                                                             55
ecx
                0x2
                                                            8048441:
                                                                             89 e5
                                                                                                    %esp,%ebp
                                                                                            mov
edx
                0x14
                          20
                                                            8048443:
                                                                             8b 4d 08
                                                                                                    0x8(%ebp),%ecx
                                                                                            mov
ebx
                0x2e6ff4 3043316
                                                            8048446:
                                                                                                    0xc(%ebp),%edx
                                                                             8b 55 0c
                                                                                            mov
                                  0xbfffff2c8
                0xbffff2c8
esp
                                                                             31 c0
                                                                                                    %eax,%eax
                                                            8048449:
                                                                                            xor
                0xbffff2c8
                                  0xbffff2c8
ebp
esi
                0x0
                                                          0804844b <next>:
edi
                0x0
                                                            804844b:
                                                                             d1 e9
                                                                                            shr
                                                                                                    %ecx
                0 \times 8048443
eip
                                  0x8048443 <russian+3>
                                                            804844d:
                                                                                                    8048451 <even>
                                                                             73 02
                                                                                            jae
eflags
                0x286
                          [ PF SF IF ]
                                                            804844f:
                                                                                                    %edx,%eax
                                                                             01 d0
                                                                                            add
CS
                0x73
                          115
                0x7b
                         123
SS
                                                          08048451 <even>:
ds
                         123
                0x7b
                                                                             d1 e2
                                                            8048451:
                                                                                            shl
                                                                                                    %edx
                0x7b
                         123
es
fs
                                                            8048453:
                                                                             83 f9 00
                                                                                                   $0x0,%ecx
                0x0
                         0
                                                                                            cmp
                                                                             75 f3
                                                                                                    804844b <next>
                          51
                                                            8048456:
                                                                                            jne
                0x33
                                                            8048458:
(gdb) x/d ♦xbffff2d0
                                                                                                    %ebp
                                                                             5d
                                                                                            pop
                     → x/d [ebp+8]
0xbffff2d0
                                                            8048459:
                                                                             c3
                 12
                                                                                            ret
(gdb) x/d (xbffff2d4
                    → x/d [ebp+12]
0xbffff2d4:
                 20
(gdb) x/2d 0xbffff2d0
                         \rightarrow x/2d [ebp+8]
0xbffff2d0:
                 12
(gdb) x/i 0x8048443
                                          0x8(\%ebp),\%ecx \longrightarrow x/i [eip]
=> 0x8048443 <russian+3>:
                                  mov
(gdb) x/2i 0x8048443
```

0x8(%ebp),%ecx -> x/2i [eip]

0xc(%ebp),%edx