

3-

TIB saves changes in virtual memory to physical address for speed convenience and a fast result is obtained. we don't need TLB for correct execution, moreover, if it is loaded too much, its performance may decrease

2-

2¹⁸ bytes = $\log_2 2^{18} = 18$ bit

Page size = $\log_2 2^{11} = 11$ bit
(2048)

Sayfa Sayısı = 32 - 11 = 21 bit 11 bit

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

0001 0010 0011 0100 0101 0110 0111 1000

ilk 21 sayısı page number 21 bit

kalan 11 sayisi page offset 11 bit

physical address - offset

$18 \text{ bit} - 11 \text{ bit} = 7 \text{ bit plane}$

ilk 21 sayıyı page number yapmıştık
hesaplamaya geçelim

$000100100011010001010 = 34$

34 = $\underbrace{0011}_3 \underbrace{0100}_4$ Page number

physical address = 01101001100111000

5) hexadecimol

kalori yazarız

0001 1010 0110 0111 1000 = 19678

4- b- 6- 4- en son kullanımı değıstiricez
 page reference
 1 2 3 4 5 3 4 1 6 7 8 7 8 9 7 8 9 5 4 5 4 2
 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 6 6 6 6 6 6 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 2
 2 2 2 5 5 5 1 1 1 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 4 4 4
 1 1 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 5 5 5

3 2
 3 2
 3 2

3 frames available

1-
a- $\frac{2^{10}}{2^4} = 2^6$ pages

b- $\frac{2^8}{2^4} = 2^4$ cümlükü $\frac{\text{physical memory}}{\text{page size}}$

c- $\log_2 \text{page size} = \log_2 2^4 = 4 \text{ bit}$ Page

virtual memory = 2^{10} bytes = 10 bits

virtual 'dan 10 bit - 4 bit = 6 bit

6 bit = 2^6 virtual adres

U-

C-LFu

page reference

1	2	3	4	5	3	4	1	6	7	8	7	8	9	7	8	9	5	4	5	4	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2	2	4	5	5	4	4	6	7	7	7	8	7	9	7	8	9	5	4	5	4	2
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

(1) 2

11

5

burada

2 kez

tekraretti

4 burada

2 kez

tekraretti

u- mfu

Page reference

1	2	3	4	5	3	4	1	6	7	8	7	8	9	7	8	9	5	4	5	4	2
	3	3	5	3	3	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	8	7	8	9	7	8	9	5	4	3	4	5

3 2 ter
tekronis

4 2 ter
tekronis

5-

a- 1. for i in $\bar{i}=0$ i in 256 kere
j'de dolosocok $\bar{i}=1$ i in 256, $\bar{i}=2$ i in
256 $\bar{i}=256$ i in 256
yon $256 \times 256 = 65536$ kere kullanim
yapilmistir.

$$\frac{65536}{1024 \text{ (page size)}} = 1024$$

b- her kullanimda 256 ayarlamasi gereklidir
 $1024 / 256 = 4$ forage sahibiz
(page size)

$$\frac{65536 \text{ kere kullanim}}{4} = 16384$$