



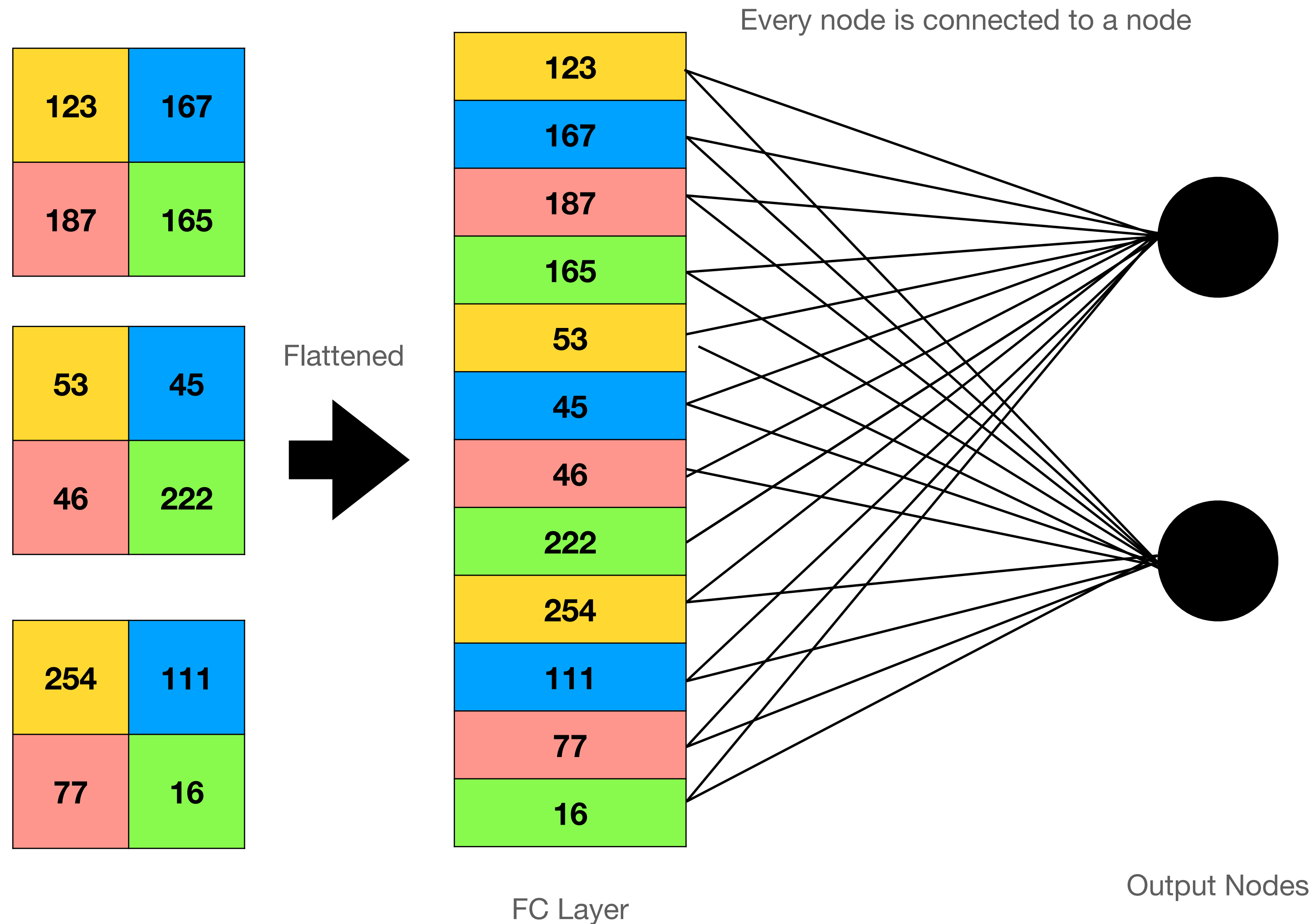
# MODERN COMPUTER VISION

BY RAJEEV RATAN

## Softmax Layer

Softmax Layer to Probabilities

# The Fully Connected Layer



# Softmax Layer

- We now need to produce probability outcomes for each class in Network.
- Softmax converts the Logs into Probabilities
- It takes the exponents of every output and the normalises each output by the sum of the exponents.
- It guarantees a well behaved distribution i.e. all **sum to 1** and no values are zero.

$$\text{softmax}(x)_i = \frac{\exp(x_i)}{\sum_j \exp(x_j)}$$

# Softmax Layer

Logits Scores

2.0

1.0

0.1

Probabilities

0.7

0.2

0.1

$$\text{softmax}(x)_i = \frac{\exp(x_i)}{\sum_j \exp(x_j)}$$



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# Next...

Building a CNN