```
Structure of Program (Programlomenin Yapisi)
1 11 my first program in CH
2 # include clostreom>
                                         Hello World!
( int moin ()
    Std :: cout ec Hello World! ";
) programm 4. sour ile 7 sour oroson opopulati gibi tek sounda gozobillitz
4 int moin () & std::cout cc Hello World!"; }
+ its epit (1701 (11) antem, programman programs ettilement bir janum japmasını
Soplar.

7 S. Sohrddi osik peronkez (E) ona finksiyan tanımın boşlayakını ve 2 Johndek kopahna
poronless (3) ise someone gostenir .

I 4 soturdati int main () kodu bir finksijan bildirimini başlatır.
1 11 my second program in c++
                                              Hello world! I'm a c++ program
2 # include < iostream >
4 int moin()
   std: cout cc "Hello world!"; std: cout cc "I'm a c++ program";
> Programdoda 4. softr ile 8. softr ansım osapidaki gibi tk softrala probiliniz
4 int main () & std: cout ec "lello world"; std: cout ec I'm a C++
- ya da kodu böleck de probibiz.
4 Int moin ()
    shd: cont cc
       "Hello World!";
g
   Stal : cont
     ce" I'm a ctt program";
103
ousing nomespace std
1 using nomespoce std;
                                            Hello World I'm a CH program
1 11 my second program in C++
2 # include clostream >
3 using namespace skd;
5 int main ()
6 4
     cat a "Hello World!";
     contec "I'm a ctt program";
                                                                               11 in+ x=0;
```

```
Veriables and Types (Degisherler ve Tipler)
 1 625;
 2 6=2;
 3 a = 0+1;
4 result = a-b;
· identifiers (Tonimlogicular)
-> Generali bir tonimlogica bir ya da daha forla karoliter, sayı ya da alt
cité ditesidir.
· fundamental dota types (Genel dota tipleri)
-> Character types (Kondictor Tiples): Tek konekter örnegin: 'A', 'o', '$'.
  Numerical integer types (Tom soyn tipi)
   Flowting - point types ( Ondobk tipi)
   Booleon types (Booleon tipi)
· Declaration of Variables (Degisterlein Detlanosyon)
1 int a;
2 floot mynumber
1 intable;
1 int a;
2 int b;
1 loperating with variables
3 # include a justreom >
4 using nomespoce std;
6 int moin ()
7 %
    Il decluring variables (depister bildiren):
    int alb;
   intresult;
   Il process (manlendirmele):
    Q=5;
    6=2;
    a= a+1:
    resut = 0-b;
    11 print out the result (sonce yorder);
19
    cout as resut;
20
21
     Il terminate the program (programs Sonlanderma):
22
     return o;
23 3
-> return 0 kalibi, program holosizsa hola O'dir. Bu kalip
    ile 4alısır.
 · initialnotion of variables (Depickentere deper atomok)
```

- x'e ilk deper donak o otor.

1 in+ x (0); 1 int x 203;

```
introduction to strings

I II my first string

# include crostreom?

# include estring?

Vising nonrespone std;

int moin ()

String mystring;

mystring = "This is a string";

It cout a mystring;

It return o;
```

78. ve 9 soun osopidaloi gibi hadlor ile de probilinz.

8 string	mystring	= "This is a string ";
-	Lining	(This is a shot - 11)
1 ming	mystring	E"This is a string ";

O perators

```
• a ssigment operator (=) (Bittir operatori)

[1 x=7:]
```

```
• Compound ossignment (+=,-=,+=,1=,\%=,7)=,(c=,C=,^2=,1=)

7 + = x; Ifoderin onlown y = y + x;

x - = x; y = y + x;

y = y + x; y = y + x;

y = y + x; y = y + x;

y = y + x; y = y + x;
```

· increment and decrement (+1, -)

```
1 ++x;
2 x +=1;
3 x = x +1;
```

+ Nuberiddei 1., 2. ve 3. Sotredoti kodlom onlamber Urbirlein oynisidir. X soylsini 1 ortheris.

Relational and comparison operators (==,!=,7,<,>=,<=)
 (listisel ve Karsılastırına Operatörleri)

```
->== tonimi
!= e(itthr
!= e(it depildir
! which depildir
! which toda e(ithr)
>= boych yada e(ithr)
```

· Logical operators (1, RR, 11) (Montheral Operatorier)

88	queoto	11 operator (or)			
		alkb	a	Ь	allb
the bbe	tire	tive folse folse	tive folse folse	folice true folice	trie trie

```
1 ((5==5) && (3>6)) // folse dorde deperlendirir (true && folse)
2 ((5==5) || (3>6)) // true 11 // (true || folse)
```

```
1 ! (5==5) // folse closel depotendinin winks ifode dopen old-pusicin
2 ! (62=4) // true 11 // winks ifode youly old-pusicin
3 ! true // folse // //
4 | folse // true // //
```

- ! ikaeti ingilizre 'deki "not" onlomindadır Yoni depildir.

· size of (Boyut)

```
1 x = size of (chor);
```

Basic Input / Output

· Standard output (cout)

-> Shoudert almost varsagelen client ethornalis we esigmet ikin tanımbanın C++ dess nemesi cout tur.

```
1 cout as "output sentence"; Il gikk combesini chema yozdirir
2 cout cc 120; Il 120 sogillini ekona yozdirir
3 cout cc x; Il x depenii ekona yozdirir
```

· Standard input (cin)

```
1 int oge;
2 cm >> oge;
```

- Standort girdi vorsayıba olank klovyedir ve erişmek ikin danımbası (++ Stream nesnesi cin 'alir.

```
1 cin >> a;
2 cin >> b;
```

ocin and strings

1 string mystring;

2 Un or mystring;

```
1 11 ch with strigs
                                                   what's gur name? Homer Simpson
2 4 include clostreams
                                                   Hello Amer Simpson
7 # include Listing?
                                                  whot is your forwise team? The Isotopes
4 using nomespoce std;
                                                   I like the Isotopes too!
b int main ()
7 5
   string mystr;
  cont ce whot's your name ? ";
10 getline (cin, mystr);
|| cont ec "Hello" ec mystr ec ". In";
12 cout ce " what is your provide team? ";
13 gettine (Lin, mystr);
14 cout ce" I like" ac mystr cc "too! In":
15 renon o;
16 %
```

```
BICGISATAR PROGRAMMANT
 Statements and flow Control (ifodeler ve Akus Kontrolleri)
· selection statements: if and else
1 f (x==100)
2 cout ec 'x is 100"
I x tom olarde 100 deptt ine, bu Abde got soyther re historisey youthor.
1 if (x == 100)
J
     cout ec " x is ";
     cout ec x;
- Kosul gerine gettrildiginde ke bir ifededen doha felasın, obbil etmek
istypersonit, be inodeler bir blok olythman porother ichne almocalter (23).
-> Br propriom: the soluteday probiling.
( if (x==100) { cout ce " x is "; cout ce x; }
1 if (x==100)
2 cont ce 11 is
3 else
     cat ce " 15 100 ";
14 cout cc "x is not 100";
- Bu programdoki sot diztni ;
    if (condition) (fort)
        stotement 1 (combe 1)
        Stotemet 2 ( Wimle 2)
Stolement 1, bolulun dognu olmosi dunumunda yonütüler depitre stetement?
 youttoler.
1 if (x>0)
      cout cc "x is paritive ";
3 else if (xco) 4 cout 42"x"
      cout 46" x ' is nepotite "
      couted "x iso";
- else if yopisi, bir deper ordiginin kontrol edilmeri ornocegla birleg-
ticilebilir.
· Iteration Statements (Loops) (Vineleme Comleteri (Dangolor))
1- The while loop
-> Bu programdoli soz divini;
     while (expression) ( ifode)
        Statement (umle)
2-The do-while loop
- Set ditimi; do stelement while (wondition)
3- The for lop
-> Sot dizimi; for (initialization; condition; increase) steakment; (boolstoma) (gort) (orthogo)
1 11 countdown using a for lop
                                         10,9,8,7,6,5,4,3,7,1, 1ift off!
2 # Include clostream >
13 using nomespace std;
```

5 int min ()

for (int n=10; n>0; n--) {

cout cence", ";

```
10 cout " lift off ! \n";
 11 3
                                           ondition (gort)
increase (orthornale)
  for ( int [n=10]; n>0 ; n--)
                                     > initiolization (boslotma)
· Jump statements (Atlama Wimleteri)
1- The break statement
-) sonsiz döngez sonlordirmok reja jonida kesmeye zorlanak rain kullandalitra
2-The continue statement
- Sogigi attemize sopter.
3 - The goto stotement
· Another selection stolement: switch
- Amoce, birkog close sobit ifode prosenda bir olypei kontrol
etmeletri. By it-else isooleleini birlestimeze berzer, oncok sobit
ifodelele simirlialis.
Sof dizmi ;
    switch (expression) (ifode)
       wise constant!
          group-of-stotements-1;
        break;
       cose constant2:
          group-of-stotements-2;
          breok;
       defoult;
          default - group - of - stokements
     3
    switch example
                                           if-else example
                                          if (x==1 2
  Switch (x) &
                                              wort ec "x is !";
    cose 1:
```

else if (x==2) &

else &

Cout ec "x is 2";

cout ec value of x unknown";

```
1 switch (x) {2

2 cose 1;

3 cose 2;

4 cose 3;

5 cout cc "x is 1.2 or 3";

6 break;

7 defoult:

8 cout cc "x is not 1.2 nor 3";

9 3
```

couter " value of x unknown";

cout 46 " x is 1 ";

cout ce"x isz":

break;

break;

wse 2 i

defoult

```
Functions
```

```
type nome (parameter 1, parameter 2, ...) { statements }
```

```
1 #include <iostreom>
2 using nomespore std;
4 int addition (intarintb)
6 int r;
r = a+b;
r = a+b;
return r;

3 int moin()
10 {
11 int 2;
12 2 = addition (5,2);
13 cout << "The result is " << 2;
14 3
```

```
int addition (inta, intb)

2 addition (5,3)
```

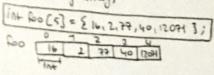
Arroys

tollers in the classe advantage into towards 5 cm soft for the paskillers.

type rome [elementy];

int foo (5);

· Initialiting arrays



int bar (5) = {10,20,20};

pos 00000