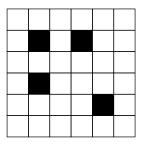
- 1. A group of students are solving worksheets that consist of math and physics problems. The time required to solve a math problem and a physics problem is different, but each student is able to solve problems of the same subject at the same rate. Pranav is observing the students, and he notices the following:
  - It takes 1 hour for 10 students to solve a worksheet consisting of 30 math problems and 20 physics problems.
  - It takes 2 hours for 6 students to solve a worksheet consisting of 24 math problems and 30 physics problems.
  - ullet It takes 3 hours for 5 students to solve a worksheet consisting of 15 math problems and x physics problems.

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rma	<i>.</i> .

2. Find the probability that a randomly chosen positive divisor of $15^{225}$ is an in $5^{200}$ as a fraction in lowest terms.	teger multiple of

3. Akshar is biking to school from his house. He can only ride to the right and up in the given grid. However, there are  $1 \times 1$  puddles throughout the grid indicated by black squares, and Akshar cannot travel through any point that encloses a puddle. If his house is located at the bottom-left corner, and the school is located at the top-right corner, how many possible paths are there for Akshar to take from his house to school?



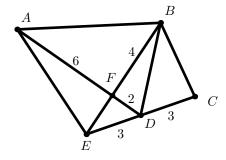
**4.** Suppose we have a complex number w with real part 225, and a real number n such that  $\frac{w}{\overline{w}-n}=4i$  where  $\overline{w}$  is the conjugate of w. Find  $\sqrt{n}$  as a common fraction expressed in simplest radical form.

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**5.** Sequence  $A_n$  is defined by  $A_1 = 1$  and  $A_n = A_{n-1} + n$  for integers n > 1. Sequence  $B_n$  is defined by  $B_1 = 1$  and  $B_n = A_n + B_{n-1}$  for integers n > 1. Find the sum of the exponents in the prime factorization of  $B_{2020} - B_{2018}$ .



**6.** In the figure below, points E, D, C are collinear, quadrilateral ABDE is cyclic, meaning all 4 points lie on a circle.  $\overline{ED} = \overline{DC} = 3$ ,  $\overline{AF} = 6$ ,  $\overline{FD} = 2$ , and  $\overline{BF} = 4$ . The perimeter of  $\triangle BEC$  can be expressed as  $a + \frac{\sqrt{b}}{c}$  where a, b, c are positive integers, and b is not divisible by the square of any prime. Find a + b + c.





7. Let S be the set of all distinct points in the coordinate plane that form an acute isosceles triangle with the points (32,33) and (63,63). Given that a line L crosses S a finite number of times, find the maximum number of times L can cross S.



**8.** Two lines are drawn, intersecting at angle x. Two circles with radius  $r_1 > r_2$  are drawn such that both circles are tangent to these two lines and to each other. If  $\sin(x) = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{9}$ , what is the sum of all distinct possible values of  $\frac{r_1}{r_2}$ ? Express your answer in simplest radical form.



**9.** Pranav has a 10-sided die, and Kenan has two 6-sided dice. What is the probability that the number that Pranav's die shows is larger than the sum of the numbers shown on Kenan's two dice?



10. Let  $S_n(x)$  be functions defined on the positive integers x and n as follows:

• 
$$S_1(x) = 2x - 4$$

• 
$$S_n(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{x} S_{n-1}(k)$$

Find the sum of the two largest prime factors of  $|S_{30}(5)|$ .

