Assignment 4: Data Wrangling

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OVERVIEW

This exercise accompanies the lessons in Environmental Data Analytics on Data Wrangling

Directions

1. Rename this file `<FirstLast>_A04_DataWrangling.Rmd` (replacing `<FirstLast>` with your first and last name).
2. Change "Student Name" on line 3 (above) with your name.
3. Work through the steps, **creating code and output** that fulfill each instruction.
4. Be sure to **answer the questions** in this assignment document.
5. When you have completed the assignment, **Knit** the text and code into a single PDF file.
6. Ensure that code in code chunks does not extend off the page in the PDF.

The completed exercise is due on Thursday, Sept 28th @ 5:00pm.

Set up your session

1a. Load the `tidyverse`, `lubridate`, and `here` packages into your session.

1b. Check your working directory.

1c. Read in all four raw data files associated with the EPA Air dataset, being sure to set string columns to be read in a factors. See the README file for the EPA air datasets for more information (especially if you have not worked with air quality data previously).

2. Apply the `glimpse()` function to reveal the dimensions, column names, and structure of each dataset.

```
#1a
library(tidyverse)
library(lubridate)
library(here)

#1b
here()
```

```
## [1] "C:/Users/cepaj/OneDrive/Documents/EDE_Fall2023"
```

```
#1c
EPAair_O3_NC2018_raw <- read.csv (
  file=here("C:/Users/cepaj/OneDrive/Documents/EDE_Fall2023/Data/Raw/EPAair_O3_NC2018_raw.csv"),
  stringsAsFactors = TRUE
```

```
)
EPAair_O3_NC2019_raw <- read.csv (
  file=here("C:/Users/cepaj/OneDrive/Documents/EDE_Fall2023/Data/Raw/EPAair_O3_NC2019_raw.csv"),
  stringsAsFactors = TRUE
)
EPAair_PM25_NC2018_raw <- read.csv (
  file=here("C:/Users/cepaj/OneDrive/Documents/EDE_Fall2023/Data/Raw/EPAair_PM25_NC2018_raw.csv"),
  stringsAsFactors = TRUE
)
EPAair_PM25_NC2019_raw <- read.csv (
  file=here("C:/Users/cepaj/OneDrive/Documents/EDE_Fall2023/Data/Raw/EPAair_PM25_NC2019_raw.csv"),
  stringsAsFactors = TRUE
)
#2
glimpse(EPAair_O3_NC2018_raw)
```

```
## Rows: 9,737
## Columns: 20
## $ Date                                  <fct> 03/01/2018, 03/02/2018, 03/03/201~
## $ Source                                <fct> AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS~
## $ Site.ID                               <int> 370030005, 370030005, 370030005, ~
## $ POC                                   <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
## $ Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration <dbl> 0.043, 0.046, 0.047, 0.049, 0.047~
## $ UNITS                                 <fct> ppm, ppm, ppm, ppm, ppm, ppm, ppm~
## $ DAILY_AQI_VALUE                       <int> 40, 43, 44, 45, 44, 28, 33, 41, 4~
## $ Site.Name                             <fct> Taylorsville Liledoun, Taylorsvil~
## $ DAILY_OBS_COUNT                       <int> 17, 17, 17, 17, 17, 17, 17, 17, 1~
## $ PERCENT_COMPLETE                      <dbl> 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100~
## $ AQS_PARAMETER_CODE                    <int> 44201, 44201, 44201, 44201, 44201~
## $ AQS_PARAMETER_DESC                    <fct> Ozone, Ozone, Ozone, Ozone, Ozone~
## $ CBSA_CODE                             <int> 25860, 25860, 25860, 25860, 25860~
## $ CBSA_NAME                             <fct> "Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC", "~
## $ STATE_CODE                            <int> 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 3~
## $ STATE                                 <fct> North Carolina, North Carolina, N~
## $ COUNTY_CODE                           <int> 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, ~
## $ COUNTY                                <fct> Alexander, Alexander, Alexander, ~
## $ SITE_LATITUDE                         <dbl> 35.9138, 35.9138, 35.9138, 35.913~
## $ SITE_LONGITUDE                        <dbl> -81.191, -81.191, -81.191, -81.19~
```

```
glimpse(EPAair_O3_NC2019_raw)
```

```
## Rows: 10,592
## Columns: 20
## $ Date                                  <fct> 01/01/2019, 01/02/2019, 01/03/201~
## $ Source                                <fct> AirNow, AirNow, AirNow, AirNow, A~
## $ Site.ID                               <int> 370030005, 370030005, 370030005, ~
## $ POC                                   <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
## $ Daily.Max.8.hour.Ozone.Concentration <dbl> 0.029, 0.018, 0.016, 0.022, 0.037~
## $ UNITS                                 <fct> ppm, ppm, ppm, ppm, ppm, ppm, ppm~
## $ DAILY_AQI_VALUE                       <int> 27, 17, 15, 20, 34, 34, 27, 35, 3~
## $ Site.Name                             <fct> Taylorsville Liledoun, Taylorsvil~
## $ DAILY_OBS_COUNT                       <int> 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 24, 2~
```

```
## $ PERCENT_COMPLETE                    <dbl> 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100~
## $ AQS_PARAMETER_CODE                  <int> 44201, 44201, 44201, 44201, 44201~
## $ AQS_PARAMETER_DESC                  <fct> Ozone, Ozone, Ozone, Ozone, Ozone~
## $ CBSA_CODE                           <int> 25860, 25860, 25860, 25860, 25860~
## $ CBSA_NAME                           <fct> "Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC", "~
## $ STATE_CODE                          <int> 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 3~
## $ STATE                               <fct> North Carolina, North Carolina, N~
## $ COUNTY_CODE                         <int> 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, ~
## $ COUNTY                              <fct> Alexander, Alexander, Alexander, ~
## $ SITE_LATITUDE                       <dbl> 35.9138, 35.9138, 35.9138, 35.913~
## $ SITE_LONGITUDE                      <dbl> -81.191, -81.191, -81.191, -81.19~
```

```
glimpse(EPAair_PM25_NC2018_raw)
```

```
## Rows: 8,983
## Columns: 20
## $ Date                           <fct> 01/02/2018, 01/05/2018, 01/08/2018, 01/~
## $ Source                         <fct> AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS,~
## $ Site.ID                        <int> 370110002, 370110002, 370110002, 370110~
## $ POC                            <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
## $ Daily.Mean.PM2.5.Concentration <dbl> 2.9, 3.7, 5.3, 0.8, 2.5, 4.5, 1.8, 2.5,~
## $ UNITS                          <fct> ug/m3 LC, ug/m3 LC, ug/m3 LC, ug/m3 LC,~
## $ DAILY_AQI_VALUE                <int> 12, 15, 22, 3, 10, 19, 8, 10, 18, 7, 24~
## $ Site.Name                      <fct> Linville Falls, Linville Falls, Linvill~
## $ DAILY_OBS_COUNT                <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
## $ PERCENT_COMPLETE               <dbl> 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100,~
## $ AQS_PARAMETER_CODE             <int> 88502, 88502, 88502, 88502, 88502, 8850~
## $ AQS_PARAMETER_DESC             <fct> Acceptable PM2.5 AQI & Speciation Mass,~
## $ CBSA_CODE                      <int> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,~
## $ CBSA_NAME                      <fct> "", "", "", "", "", "", "", "", "", "",~
## $ STATE_CODE                     <int> 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37,~
## $ STATE                          <fct> North Carolina, North Carolina, North C~
## $ COUNTY_CODE                    <int> 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11,~
## $ COUNTY                         <fct> Avery, Avery, Avery, Avery, Avery, Aver~
## $ SITE_LATITUDE                  <dbl> 35.97235, 35.97235, 35.97235, 35.97235,~
## $ SITE_LONGITUDE                 <dbl> -81.93307, -81.93307, -81.93307, -81.93~
```

```
glimpse(EPAair_PM25_NC2019_raw)
```

```
## Rows: 8,581
## Columns: 20
## $ Date                           <fct> 01/03/2019, 01/06/2019, 01/09/2019, 01/~
## $ Source                         <fct> AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS, AQS,~
## $ Site.ID                        <int> 370110002, 370110002, 370110002, 370110~
## $ POC                            <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
## $ Daily.Mean.PM2.5.Concentration <dbl> 1.6, 1.0, 1.3, 6.3, 2.6, 1.2, 1.5, 1.5,~
## $ UNITS                          <fct> ug/m3 LC, ug/m3 LC, ug/m3 LC, ug/m3 LC,~
## $ DAILY_AQI_VALUE                <int> 7, 4, 5, 26, 11, 5, 6, 6, 15, 7, 14, 20~
## $ Site.Name                      <fct> Linville Falls, Linville Falls, Linvill~
## $ DAILY_OBS_COUNT                <int> 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, ~
## $ PERCENT_COMPLETE               <dbl> 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100, 100,~
## $ AQS_PARAMETER_CODE             <int> 88502, 88502, 88502, 88502, 88502, 8850~
## $ AQS_PARAMETER_DESC             <fct> Acceptable PM2.5 AQI & Speciation Mass,~
```

```
## $ CBSA_CODE                     <int> NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,~
## $ CBSA_NAME                     <fct> "", "", "", "", "", "", "", "", "", "",~
## $ STATE_CODE                    <int> 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37, 37,~
## $ STATE                         <fct> North Carolina, North Carolina, North C~
## $ COUNTY_CODE                   <int> 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11,~
## $ COUNTY                        <fct> Avery, Avery, Avery, Avery, Avery, Aver~
## $ SITE_LATITUDE                 <dbl> 35.97235, 35.97235, 35.97235, 35.97235,~
## $ SITE_LONGITUDE                <dbl> -81.93307, -81.93307, -81.93307, -81.93~
```

Wrangle individual datasets to create processed files.

3. Change the Date columns to be date objects.
4. Select the following columns: Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE, Site.Name, AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY, SITE_LATITUDE, SITE_LONGITUDE
5. For the PM2.5 datasets, fill all cells in AQS_PARAMETER_DESC with "PM2.5" (all cells in this column should be identical).
6. Save all four processed datasets in the Processed folder. Use the same file names as the raw files but replace "raw" with "processed".

```
#3
EPAair_O3_NC2018_raw$Date <- mdy(EPAair_O3_NC2018_raw$Date)
class(EPAair_O3_NC2018_raw$Date)
```

```
## [1] "Date"
```

```
EPAair_O3_NC2019_raw$Date <- mdy(EPAair_O3_NC2019_raw$Date)
class(EPAair_O3_NC2019_raw$Date)
```

```
## [1] "Date"
```

```
EPAair_PM25_NC2018_raw$Date <- mdy(EPAair_PM25_NC2018_raw$Date)
class(EPAair_PM25_NC2018_raw$Date)
```

```
## [1] "Date"
```

```
EPAair_PM25_NC2019_raw$Date <- mdy(EPAair_PM25_NC2019_raw$Date)
class(EPAair_PM25_NC2019_raw$Date)
```

```
## [1] "Date"
```

```
#4
EPAair_O3_NC2018_processed <- select(EPAair_O3_NC2018_raw, Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE, Site.Name,
                                     AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY, SITE_LATITUDE, SITE_LONGITUDE)
summary(EPAair_O3_NC2018_processed)
```

```
##       Date            DAILY_AQI_VALUE                Site.Name
##  Min.   :2018-01-01   Min.   :  2.00   Coweeta             : 355
##  1st Qu.:2018-04-22   1st Qu.: 31.00   Garinger High School: 354
##  Median :2018-06-24   Median : 39.00   Millbrook School    : 352
##  Mean   :2018-06-26   Mean   : 40.22   Candor              : 335
##  3rd Qu.:2018-08-27   3rd Qu.: 45.00   Rockwell            : 335
##  Max.   :2018-12-30   Max.   :122.00   Cranberry           : 323
##                                        (Other)             :7683
##  AQS_PARAMETER_DESC         COUNTY     SITE_LATITUDE   SITE_LONGITUDE
##  Ozone:9737         Forsyth    : 725   Min.   :34.36   Min.   :-83.80
##                     Haywood    : 683   1st Qu.:35.26   1st Qu.:-82.05
##                     Mecklenburg: 592   Median :35.55   Median :-80.34
##                     Avery      : 558   Mean   :35.62   Mean   :-80.42
##                     Swain      : 483   3rd Qu.:36.03   3rd Qu.:-78.90
##                     Cumberland : 444   Max.   :36.31   Max.   :-76.62
##                     (Other)    :6252
```

```
EPAair_O3_NC2019_processed <- select(EPAair_O3_NC2019_raw, Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE, Site.Name,
                                     AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY, SITE_LATITUDE, SITE_LONGITUDE)
summary(EPAair_O3_NC2019_processed)
```

```
##       Date            DAILY_AQI_VALUE                Site.Name
##  Min.   :2019-01-01   Min.   :  0.0   Garinger High School: 363
##  1st Qu.:2019-04-13   1st Qu.: 33.0   Millbrook School    : 362
##  Median :2019-06-23   Median : 41.0   Coweeta             : 361
##  Mean   :2019-06-22   Mean   : 41.2   Rockwell            : 361
##  3rd Qu.:2019-09-01   3rd Qu.: 46.0   Candor              : 358
##  Max.   :2019-12-31   Max.   :136.0   Cranberry           : 351
##                                       (Other)             :8436
##  AQS_PARAMETER_DESC         COUNTY     SITE_LATITUDE   SITE_LONGITUDE
##  Ozone:10592        Haywood    : 864   Min.   :34.36   Min.   :-83.80
##                     Forsyth    : 735   1st Qu.:35.26   1st Qu.:-82.05
##                     Mecklenburg: 657   Median :35.59   Median :-80.34
##                     Avery      : 607   Mean   :35.61   Mean   :-80.41
##                     Cumberland : 498   3rd Qu.:36.03   3rd Qu.:-78.77
##                     Swain      : 476   Max.   :36.31   Max.   :-76.62
##                     (Other)    :6755
```

```
EPAair_PM25_NC2018_processed <- select(EPAair_PM25_NC2018_raw, Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE, Site.Name,
                                       AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY, SITE_LATITUDE, SITE_LONGITUDE)
summary(EPAair_PM25_NC2018_processed)
```

```
##       Date            DAILY_AQI_VALUE                Site.Name
##  Min.   :2018-01-01   Min.   : 0.00   Millbrook School    : 717
##  1st Qu.:2018-03-29   1st Qu.:20.00   Hattie Avenue       : 510
##  Median :2018-06-26   Median :29.00   Board Of Ed. Bldg.  : 477
##  Mean   :2018-06-28   Mean   :30.73   Garinger High School: 472
##  3rd Qu.:2018-09-30   3rd Qu.:40.00   Durham Armory       : 466
##  Max.   :2018-12-31   Max.   :97.00   Pitt Agri. Center   : 460
##                                       (Other)             :5881
##                                AQS_PARAMETER_DESC         COUNTY
##  Acceptable PM2.5 AQI & Speciation Mass:1403     Mecklenburg:1275
##  PM2.5 - Local Conditions              :7580     Wake       :1049
```

```
##                                                 Forsyth    : 876
##                                                 Buncombe   : 477
##                                                 Durham     : 466
##                                                 Pitt       : 460
##                                                 (Other)    :4380
##  SITE_LATITUDE   SITE_LONGITUDE
##  Min.   :34.36   Min.   :-83.44
##  1st Qu.:35.26   1st Qu.:-80.87
##  Median :35.64   Median :-80.23
##  Mean   :35.61   Mean   :-79.99
##  3rd Qu.:35.91   3rd Qu.:-78.57
##  Max.   :36.11   Max.   :-76.21
##
```

```
EPAair_PM25_NC2019_processed <- select(EPAair_PM25_NC2019_raw, Date, DAILY_AQI_VALUE, Site.Name,
                                       AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY, SITE_LATITUDE, SITE_LONGITUDE)
summary(EPAair_PM25_NC2019_processed)
```

```
##       Date            DAILY_AQI_VALUE                Site.Name
##  Min.   :2019-01-01   Min.   : 0.00   Millbrook School    : 738
##  1st Qu.:2019-03-20   1st Qu.:20.00   Garinger High School: 629
##  Median :2019-06-20   Median :31.00   Remount             : 573
##  Mean   :2019-06-21   Mean   :31.51   Hickory Water Tower : 518
##  3rd Qu.:2019-09-19   3rd Qu.:42.00   Hattie Avenue       : 436
##  Max.   :2019-12-31   Max.   :91.00   Durham Armory       : 431
##                                       (Other)             :5256
##                                AQS_PARAMETER_DESC         COUNTY
##  Acceptable PM2.5 AQI & Speciation Mass:1029     Mecklenburg:1379
##  PM2.5 - Local Conditions              :7552     Wake       :1083
##                                                  Forsyth    : 839
##                                                  Catawba    : 518
##                                                  Durham     : 431
##                                                  Cumberland : 427
##                                                  (Other)    :3904
##  SITE_LATITUDE   SITE_LONGITUDE
##  Min.   :34.36   Min.   :-83.44
##  1st Qu.:35.26   1st Qu.:-80.87
##  Median :35.73   Median :-80.23
##  Mean   :35.63   Mean   :-79.95
##  3rd Qu.:35.91   3rd Qu.:-78.57
##  Max.   :36.51   Max.   :-76.21
##
```

```
#5
EPAair_PM25_NC2018_processed$AQS_PARAMETER_DESC <- "PM2.5"
view(EPAair_PM25_NC2018_processed)
EPAair_PM25_NC2019_processed$AQS_PARAMETER_DESC <- "PM2.5"
view(EPAair_PM25_NC2019_processed)
#6
write.csv(EPAair_O3_NC2018_processed, row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPAair_O3_NC2018_processed.csv")
write.csv(EPAair_O3_NC2019_processed, row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPAair_O3_NC2019_processed.csv")
```

```
write.csv(EPAair_PM25_NC2018_processed, row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPAair_PM25_NC2018_processed.csv")
write.csv(EPAair_PM25_NC2019_processed, row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPAair_PM25_NC2019_processed.csv")
```

Combine datasets

7. Combine the four datasets with `rbind`. Make sure your column names are identical prior to running this code.
8. Wrangle your new dataset with a pipe function (%>%) so that it fills the following conditions:

- Include only sites that the four data frames have in common: "Linville Falls", "Durham Armory", "Leggett", "Hattie Avenue", "Clemmons Middle", "Mendenhall School", "Frying Pan Mountain", "West Johnston Co.", "Garinger High School", "Castle Hayne", "Pitt Agri. Center", "Bryson City", "Millbrook School" (the function `intersect` can figure out common factor levels - but it will include sites with missing site information, which you don't want...)
- Some sites have multiple measurements per day. Use the split-apply-combine strategy to generate daily means: group by date, site name, AQS parameter, and county. Take the mean of the AQI value, latitude, and longitude.
- Add columns for "Month" and "Year" by parsing your "Date" column (hint: `lubridate` package)
- Hint: the dimensions of this dataset should be 14,752 x 9.

9. Spread your datasets such that AQI values for ozone and PM2.5 are in separate columns. Each location on a specific date should now occupy only one row.
10. Call up the dimensions of your new tidy dataset.
11. Save your processed dataset with the following file name: "EPAair_O3_PM25_NC1819_Processed.csv"

```
#7
if (identical(colnames(EPAair_O3_NC2018_processed), colnames(EPAair_O3_NC2019_processed))) {
  print("Column names are identical.")
} else {
  print("Column names are not identical.")
}
```

```
## [1] "Column names are identical."
```

```
if (identical(colnames(EPAair_PM25_NC2018_processed), colnames(EPAair_PM25_NC2019_processed))) {
  print("Column names are identical.")
} else {
  print("Column names are not identical.")
}
```

```
## [1] "Column names are identical."
```

```
if (identical(colnames(EPAair_O3_NC2018_processed), colnames(EPAair_O3_NC2019_processed))) {
  print("Column names are identical.")
} else {
  print("Column names are not identical.")
}
```

```
## [1] "Column names are identical."
```

```
EPAair_combined <- rbind(EPAair_O3_NC2018_processed, EPAair_O3_NC2019_processed,
                         EPAair_PM25_NC2018_processed, EPAair_PM25_NC2019_processed)
view(EPAair_combined)
#8

# maybe thisEPAair_combined$Date <-ymd(EPAair_combined$Date)
#EPAair_combined$Date <- as.Date(EPAair_combined$Date, format = "%Y-%m-%d")
EPAair_combined_pipe <-
EPAair_combined %>%
  filter(Site.Name == "Linville Falls" | Site.Name == "Durham Armory" | Site.Name =="Leggett"
         | Site.Name == "Hattie Avenue" | Site.Name == "Clemmons Middle"
         | Site.Name == "Mendenhall School" | Site.Name == "Frying Pan Mountain"
         | Site.Name == "West Johnston Co." | Site.Name =="Garinger High School"
         | Site.Name == "Castle Hayne" | Site.Name == "Pitt Agri. Center"
         | Site.Name == "Bryson City" | Site.Name =="Millbrook School") %>%
  group_by(Date, Site.Name, AQS_PARAMETER_DESC, COUNTY) %>%
  summarise(AQImean= mean(DAILY_AQI_VALUE),
            latitudemean = mean(SITE_LATITUDE),
            longitudemean = mean(SITE_LONGITUDE)) %>%
  mutate(Month = month(Date),
         Year = year(Date))
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Date', 'Site.Name', 'AQS_PARAMETER_DESC'.
## You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
dim(EPAair_combined_pipe)
```

```
## [1] 14752     9
```

```
#9
EPAair_combined_pipe_spread <- pivot_wider(EPAair_combined_pipe, names_from = AQS_PARAMETER_DESC,
            values_from = AQImean )
view(EPAair_combined_pipe_spread)
#10
dim(EPAair_combined_pipe_spread)
```

```
## [1] 8976    9
```

```
#11
write.csv(EPAair_combined_pipe_spread, row.names = FALSE,
          file = "./Data/Processed/EPAair_O3_PM25_NC1819_Processed.csv")
```

Generate summary tables

12. Use the split-apply-combine strategy to generate a summary data frame. Data should be grouped by site, month, and year. Generate the mean AQI values for ozone and PM2.5 for each group. Then, add a pipe to remove instances where mean **ozone** values are not available (use the function `drop_na` in your pipe). It's ok to have missing mean PM2.5 values in this result.

13. Call up the dimensions of the summary dataset.

```
#12
EPAair_summary <- EPAair_combined_pipe_spread %>%
  group_by(Site.Name, Month, Year) %>%
  summarise(mean_ozoneAQI = mean(Ozone),
            mean_PM2.5AQI = mean(PM2.5))
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Site.Name', 'Month'. You can override
## using the `.groups` argument.
```

```
EPAair_summary_dropozone <- EPAair_summary %>%
  drop_na(mean_ozoneAQI)
view(EPAair_summary_dropozone)

#13
dim(EPAair_summary_dropozone)
```

```
## [1] 182   5
```

14. Why did we use the function `drop_na` rather than `na.omit`?

    Answer: This is because drop_na can be applied to a single column, while na.omit is applied to an entire data frame. In this case, we only wanted to drop the NA values in the mean ozone column, and not the PM2.5 values, so we used the drop_na function.