LPAIR++ 0.1

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CONTENTS 1

# **Contents**

1	Tod	o List		1
2	Data	a Struc	cture Index	1
	2.1	Data 9	Structures	2
3	Data	a Struc	cture Documentation	2
	3.1	Cuts C	Class Reference	2
		3.1.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	3
		3.1.2	Field Documentation	3
	3.2	GamG	am Class Reference	3
		3.2.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	4
		3.2.2	Member Function Documentation	4
	3.3	InputF	Parameters Class Reference	6
		3.3.1	Detailed Description	7
		3.3.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	7
		3.3.3	Member Function Documentation	7
		3.3.4	Field Documentation	7
	3.4	MCGe	n Class Reference	ç
		3.4.1	Detailed Description	ç
		3.4.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	ç
		3.4.3	Member Function Documentation	10
	3.5	Particl	le Class Reference	11
		3.5.1	Detailed Description	11
		3.5.2	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	11
		3.5.3	Member Function Documentation	11
		3.5.4	Field Documentation	12
	3.6	Vegas	Class Reference	12
		3.6.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	12
		3.6.2	Member Function Documentation	13

# 1 Todo List

**Index** 

# Global GamGam::GamGam (const unsigned int, double, double, int, double x\_[])

Figure out how this nOpt\_ parameter is affecting the final cross-section computation and events generation What are these w12, w31, w52 parameters introduced in the GAMGAM subroutine? And why are they set to 0.?

14

2 Data Structure Index 2

# 2 Data Structure Index

#### 2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

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List of Killematic cuts to apply on the central and outgoing phase space	List of kinematic cuts to apply on the central and outgoing pha	ase space 2
--------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------	-------------

# **GamGam**

Computes the matrix element for a  $\gamma\gamma \to \ell^+\ell^-$  process

### **InputParameters**

List of input parameters used to start and run the simulation job 6

#### **MCGen**

Core of the Monte-Carlo generator; Computes the cross section for any value of the input parameters by calling Vegas on GamGam objects

9

11

### **Particle**

Kinematics of one particle

#### **Vegas**

Vegas Monte-Carlo integrator instance

### 3 Data Structure Documentation

### 3.1 Cuts Class Reference

List of kinematic cuts to apply on the central and outgoing phase space.

**Public Member Functions** 

- Cuts ()
- ~Cuts ()

# **Data Fields**

double emax

Maximal energy of the central two-photons system.

double emin

Minimal energy of the central two-photons system.

• int mode

Sets of cuts to apply on the final phase space.

- double mxmax
- double mxmin
- double ptmax

Maximal transverse momentum of the single outgoing leptons.

double ptmin

Minimal transverse momentum of the single outgoing leptons.

double thetamax

Maximal polar (  $\theta_{\rm max}$ ) angle of the outgoing leptons, expressed in degrees.

double thetamin

Minimal polar (  $\theta_{\min}$ ) angle of the outgoing leptons, expressed in degrees.

```
3.1.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
3.1.1.1 Cuts::Cuts ( )
3.1.1.2 Cuts::~Cuts ( )
3.1.2 Field Documentation
3.1.2.1 double Cuts::emax
3.1.2.2 double Cuts::emin
3.1.2.3 int Cuts::mode
3.1.2.4 double Cuts::mxmax
3.1.2.5 double Cuts::mxmin
3.1.2.6 double Cuts::ptmax
```

# 3.1.2.7 double Cuts::ptmin

- 3.1.2.8 double Cuts::thetamax
- 3.1.2.9 double Cuts::thetamin

### 3.2 GamGam Class Reference

Computes the matrix element for a  $\gamma\gamma \to \ell^+\ell^-$  process.

# **Public Member Functions**

GamGam (const unsigned int, double, double, int, double x\_[])
 Class constructor.

- ~GamGam ()
- void ComputeSqS ()

Computes  $\sqrt{s}$  for the system.

double ComputeXsec (int nm\_=1)

Computes the process' cross section.

- void FillKinematics ()
- Particle GetParticle (int)

Get a particle given its role in the process.

bool IsKinematicsDefined ()

Is the system's kinematics well defined?

void SetCuts (Cuts)

Sets the list of kinematic cuts to apply on the outgoing particles' final state.

bool SetIncomingKinematics (int, double[], int)

Sets the momentum and PDG id for the incoming particles.

bool SetOutgoingParticles (int, int)

Sets the PDG id for the outgoing particles.

void SetWRange (double, double)

Sets the energy range available for the phase space integration.

void StoreEvent (std::ofstream \*, double)

#### 3.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.2.1.1 GamGam::GamGam ( const unsigned int ndim\_, double q2min\_, double q2max\_, int nOpt\_, double x\_[] )

Sets the mandatory parameters used in the methods computing the kinematics and the cross-section of this phase space point.

#### **Parameters**

	· · · ·
q2min_	The minimal value of $Q^2$
q2max_	The maximal value of $Q^2$
nOpt_	Optimisation???
x_[]	The ndimdimensional point in the phase space on which the kinematics and the cross-
	section are computed

**Todo** Figure out how this nOpt\_ parameter is affecting the final cross-section computation and events generation

What are these w12, w31, w52 parameters introduced in the GAMGAM subroutine? And why are they set to 0. ?

- 3.2.1.2 GamGam:: ∼ GamGam ( )
- 3.2.2 Member Function Documentation
- 3.2.2.1 void GamGam::ComputeSqS ( )

Computes the centre of mass energy for the system, according to the incoming particles' kinematics

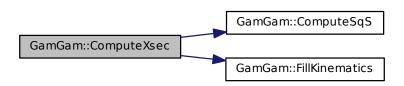
3.2.2.2 double GamGam::ComputeXsec ( int  $nm_{-} = 1$  )

Computes the cross-section for the  $\gamma\gamma\to\ell^+\ell^-$  process with the given kinematics

# Returns

 $\frac{d\sigma}{d\mathbf{x}}(\gamma\gamma\to\ell^+\ell^-)$ , the differential cross-section for the given point in the phase space.

Here is the call graph for this function:



- 3.2.2.3 void GamGam::FillKinematics ( )
- 3.2.2.4 Particle GamGam::GetParticle (int role\_)

### **Parameters**

role_	An integer denoting the particle's role in the selected production process

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 3.2.2.5 bool GamGam::IsKinematicsDefined() [inline]

Is the system's kinematics well defined and compatible with the process? This check is mandatory to perform the (\_ndim)-dimensional point's cross-section computation.

#### Returns

A boolean stating if the input kinematics and the final states are well defined

# 3.2.2.6 void GamGam::SetCuts ( Cuts cuts\_ )

#### **Parameters**

cuts_	The Cuts object containing the kinematic parameters

# 3.2.2.7 bool GamGam::SetIncomingKinematics ( int , double [], int )

Specifies the incoming particles' kinematics as well as their properties (role in the process and PDG Id)

### **Parameters**

part_	Role of the particle in the process
momentum_[]	3-momentum of the particle
pdgld_	Particle ID according to the PDG convention

### **Returns**

True if the kinematics was correctly set for the given particle role

### 3.2.2.8 bool GamGam::SetOutgoingParticles ( int part\_, int pdgld\_ )

#### **Parameters**

part_	Role of the particle in the process
pdgld_	Particle ID according to the PDG convention

### 3.2.2.9 void GamGam::SetWRange ( double wmin\_, double wmax\_ )

#### **Parameters**

wmin_	The minimal $s$ on which the cross section is integrated
wmax_	The maximal $s$ on which the cross section is integrated. If negative, the maximal energy
	available to the system (hence, $s=(\sqrt{s})^2$ ) is provided.

3.2.2.10 void GamGam::StoreEvent ( std::ofstream \* file\_, double weight\_ )

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 3.3 InputParameters Class Reference

List of input parameters used to start and run the simulation job.

#### **Public Member Functions**

- InputParameters ()
- ~InputParameters ()
- bool ReadConfigFile (std::string)

Reads content from config file to load the variables.

bool StoreConfigFile (std::string)

Stores the full run configuration to an external config file.

### **Data Fields**

bool debug

Do we need control plots all along the process?

std::ofstream \* file

The file in which to store the events generation's output.

bool generation

Are we generating events ? (true) or are we only computing the cross-section ? (false)

double in1p

First incoming particle's momentum (in GeV/c)

double in2p

Second incoming particle's momentum (in GeV/c)

int itvg

Number of Vegas integrations.

- double maxenergy
- double maxmx
- double maxpt

Maximal transverse momentum of the outgoing leptons.

- double maxtheta
- int mcut

Set of cuts to apply on the outgoing leptons.

- double minenergy
- double minmx
- double minpt

Minimal transverse momentum of the outgoing leptons.

- double mintheta
- int ncvg

int ngen int p1mod

First particle's mode.

int p2mod

Second particle's mode.

• int pair

PDG id of the outgoing leptons.

Gnuplot \* plot [MAX\_HISTOS]

Control plots objects.

bool store

# 3.3.1 Detailed Description

Note

The default parameters are derived from GMUINI in LPAIR

- 3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
- 3.3.2.1 InputParameters::InputParameters ( )
- 3.3.2.2 InputParameters:: $\sim$ InputParameters ( )
- 3.3.3 Member Function Documentation
- 3.3.3.1 bool InputParameters::ReadConfigFile ( std::string inFile\_ )

### **Parameters**

inFile\_ Name of the configuration file to load

3.3.3.2 bool InputParameters::StoreConfigFile ( std::string outFile\_ )

#### **Parameters**

Name of the configuration file to create outFile\_

- 3.3.4 Field Documentation
- 3.3.4.1 bool InputParameters::debug

Enables or disables the production of control plots for several kinematic quantities in this process

- 3.3.4.2 std::ofstream\* InputParameters::file
- 3.3.4.3 bool InputParameters::generation
- 3.3.4.4 double InputParameters::in1p
- 3.3.4.5 double InputParameters::in2p
- 3.3.4.6 int InputParameters::itvg
- 3.3.4.7 double InputParameters::maxenergy
- 3.3.4.8 double InputParameters::maxmx
- 3.3.4.9 double InputParameters::maxpt

# 3.3.4.10 double InputParameters::maxtheta

### 3.3.4.11 int InputParameters::mcut

Set of cuts to apply on the outgoing leptons in order to restrain the available kinematic phase space :

- 0 No cuts at all (for the total cross section)
- 1 Vermaserens' hypothetical detector cuts : for both leptons,
  - $rac{|p_z|}{|\mathbf{p}|} \leq$  0.75 and  $p_T \geq 1$  GeV, or
  - 0.75  $< rac{|p_z|}{|\mathbf{p}|} \le$  0.95 and  $p_z > 1$  GeV,
- 2 Cuts according to the provided parameters
- 3.3.4.12 double InputParameters::minenergy
- 3.3.4.13 double InputParameters::minmx
- 3.3.4.14 double InputParameters::minpt
- 3.3.4.15 double InputParameters::mintheta
- 3.3.4.16 int InputParameters::ncvg
- 3.3.4.17 int InputParameters::ngen
- 3.3.4.18 int InputParameters::p1mod

The first incoming particle type and kind of interaction :

- 1 electron,
- 2 proton elastic,
- 3 proton inelastic without parton treatment,
- 4 proton inelastic in parton model

Note

Was named PMOD in ILPAIR

# 3.3.4.19 int InputParameters::p2mod

Note

Was named EMOD in ILPAIR

# 3.3.4.20 int InputParameters::pair

The particle code of produced leptons :

- 11 for  $e^+e^-$  pairs
- 13 for  $\mu^+\mu^-$  pairs
- 15 for  $\tau^+\tau^-$  pairs

### 3.3.4.21 Gnuplot\* InputParameters::plot[MAX\_HISTOS]

List of Gnuplot objects which can be used to produce control plots all along the cross-section determination and events generation process

Note

Maximum number of these can be raised in the utils.h file, but pay attention to the memory load since these Gnuplot objects are still under development!

#### 3.3.4.22 bool InputParameters::store

#### 3.4 MCGen Class Reference

Core of the Monte-Carlo generator ; Computes the cross section for any value of the input parameters by calling Vegas on GamGam objects.

#### **Public Member Functions**

- MCGen (InputParameters)
  - Class constructor.
- ~MCGen ()
- void AnalyzePhaseSpace (const std::string)
- void ComputeXsection (double \*, double \*)
- InputParameters GetInputParameters ()

Returns the set of parameters used to setup the phase space to integrate.

- void LaunchGen (const unsigned int)
- void Test ()

### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

This object represents the core of this Monte Carlo generator, with its allowance to generate the events (using the embedded Vegas object) and to study the phase space in term of the variation of resulting cross section while scanning the various parameters (point x in the DIM-dimensional phase space).

The phase space is constrained using the InputParameters object given as an argument to the constructor, and the differential cross-sections for each value of the array  $\mathbf{x}$  are computed in the f-function defined outside (but populated inside) this object.

This f-function embeds a GamGam object which defines all the methods to obtain this differential cross-section as well as the in- and outgoing kinematics associated to each particle.

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#### Date

February 2013

#### 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 3.4.2.1 MCGen::MCGen (InputParameters ip\_)

Sets the number of dimensions on which to perform the integration, according to the set of input parameters given as an argument and propagated to the whole object

#### **Parameters**

*ip*\_ List of input parameters defining the phase space on which to perform the integration

- 3.4.2.2 MCGen::∼MCGen ( )
- 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation
- 3.4.3.1 void MCGen::AnalyzePhaseSpace ( const std::string outputFile\_ )
- 3.4.3.2 void MCGen::ComputeXsection ( double  $* xsec_-$ , double  $* err_-$  )

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 3.4.3.3 InputParameters MCGen::GetInputParameters() [inline]

#### Returns

The InputParameter object embedded in this class

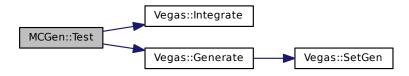
3.4.3.4 void MCGen::LaunchGen ( const unsigned int count\_ )

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 3.4.3.5 void MCGen::Test ( )

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 3.5 Particle Class Reference

Kinematics of one particle.

```
Public Member Functions
```

```
Particle ()
```

- ~Particle ()
- std::string GetLHEline ()
- void SetP (double, double, double)

Sets the momentum.

### **Data Fields**

■ double e

Energy in GeV.

double m

Mass in GeV/c  $^2$ .

int pdgld

Particle Data Group integer identifier.

double pt

Transverse momentum.

double px

Momentum along the x-axis in GeV/c.

double py

Momentum along the y-axis in GeV/c.

double pz

Momentum along the z-axis in GeV/c.

int role

Role in the considered process.

# 3.5.1 Detailed Description

Kinematic information for one particle

### 3.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
3.5.2.1 Particle::Particle ( )
```

3.5.2.2 Particle:: $\sim$ Particle ( )

# 3.5.3 Member Function Documentation

3.5.3.1 std::string Particle::GetLHEline ( )

Returns a string containing all the particle's kinematics as expressed in the Les Houches format

# Returns

The LHE line

### 3.5.3.2 void Particle::SetP ( double $px_-$ , double $py_-$ , double $pz_-$ )

#### **Parameters**

px_	Momentum along the $x$ -axis
py_	Momentum along the $y$ -axis
pz_	Momentum along the $z$ -axis

#### 3.5.4 Field Documentation

3.5.4.1 double Particle::e

3.5.4.2 double Particle::m

3.5.4.3 int Particle::pdgld

3.5.4.4 double Particle::pt

3.5.4.5 double Particle::px

3.5.4.6 double Particle::py

3.5.4.7 double Particle::pz

3.5.4.8 int Particle::role

# 3.6 Vegas Class Reference

Vegas Monte-Carlo integrator instance.

### **Public Member Functions**

- Vegas (int, double f\_(double \*, size\_t, void \*), InputParameters \*inParam\_)
- ~Vegas ()

Class destructor.

- int Generate (int)
- int Integrate (double \*, double \*)

Launches the integration of the provided function.

• int LaunchGeneration (int)

Launches the generation of events.

void SetGen ()

# 3.6.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.6.1.1 Vegas::Vegas ( int dim\_, double  $f_{-}$ double \*, size\_t, void \*, InputParameters \* inParam\_)

Constructs the class by booking the memory and structures for the GSL Vegas integrator. This code from the GNU scientific library is based on the Vegas Monte Carlo integration algorithm developed by P. Lepage. [1]

# **Parameters**

dim_	The number of dimensions on which the function will be integrated
f_	The function one is required to integrate
inParam_	A list of parameters to define the phase space on which this integration is performed (embedded in an InputParameters object)

# 3.6.1.2 Vegas:: $\sim$ Vegas ( )

### 3.6.2 Member Function Documentation

# 3.6.2.1 int Vegas::Generate (int nEvt\_)

Here is the call graph for this function:



# 3.6.2.2 int Vegas::Integrate ( double \* result\_, double \* abserr\_ )

Launches the Vegas integration of the provided function with the provided input parameters.

# **Parameters**

result_	The cross section as integrated by Vegas for the given phase space restrictions
abserr_	The error associated to the computed cross section

# 3.6.2.3 int Vegas::LaunchGeneration (int)

Launches the Vegas generation of events according to the provided input parameters.

# **Parameters**

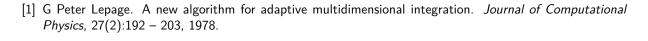
nEvts_	The number of events to generate

3.6.2.4 void Vegas::SetGen()

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REFERENCES 14





# Index

$\sim$ Cuts	GetParticle, 4
Cuts, 2	IsKinematicsDefined, 4
~GamGam	SetCuts. 4
GamGam, 3	SetIncomingKinematics,
$\sim$ InputParameters	SetOutgoingParticles, 5
InputParameters, 6	SetWRange, 5
$\sim$ MCGen	StoreEvent, 5
MCGen, 9	Generate
~Particle	Vegas, 12
	_
Particle, 11	generation
$\sim$ Vegas	InputParameters, 7
Vegas, 12	GetInputParameters
	MCGen, 9
AnalyzePhaseSpace	GetLHEline
MCGen, 9	Particle, 11
	,
ComputeSqS	GetParticle
GamGam, 3	GamGam, 4
·	
ComputeXsec	in1p
GamGam, 3	InputParameters, $7$
ComputeXsection	in2p
MCGen, 9	InputParameters, 7
Cuts, 1	•
,	InputParameters, 5
~Cuts, 2	$\sim$ InputParameters, $6$
Cuts, 2	debug, 7
emax, 2	file, 7
emin, 2	generation, 7
mode, 2	in1p, 7
mxmax, 2	·
	in2p, <b>7</b>
mxmin, 2	InputParameters, $6$
ptmax, 2	InputParameters, 6
ptmin, 2	itvg, 7
thetamax, 2	maxenergy, 7
thetamin, 2	maxmx, 7
,	
debug	maxpt, 7
InputParameters, 7	maxtheta, 7
inputr arameters, 7	mcut, 7
	minenergy, 7
e	minmx, 7
Particle, 11	minpt, 7
emax	-
Cuts, 2	mintheta, 7
emin	ncvg, 7
Cuts, 2	ngen, <mark>7</mark>
Cuts, Z	p1mod, <b>7</b>
file	p2mod, 8
	pair, 8
InputParameters, 7	-
FillKinematics	plot, 8
GamGam, 4	ReadConfigFile, 6
	store, 8
GamGam, 2	StoreConfigFile, 6
~GamGam, 3	Integrate
ComputeSqS, 3	Vegas, 12
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_
ComputeXsec, 3	IsKinematicsDefined
FillKinematics, 4	GamGam, 4
GamGam, 3	itvg
GamGam, 3	InputParameters, 7
•	

4

INDEX 16

LaunchGen	pt, 11
MCGen, 9	px, 11
LaunchGeneration	py, 11
Vegas, 12	pz, 11
-61	role, 11
m	SetP, 11
Particle, 11	pdgld
MCGen, 8	Particle, 11
~MCGen, 9	
AnalyzePhaseSpace, 9	plot
ComputeXsection, 9	InputParameters, 8
•	pt
GetInputParameters, 9	Particle, 11
LaunchGen, 9	ptmax
MCGen, 9	Cuts, 2
MCGen, 9	ptmin
Test, 10	Cuts, 2
maxenergy	px
InputParameters, 7	Particle, 11
maxmx	ру
InputParameters, 7	Particle, 11
maxpt	pz
InputParameters, 7	Particle, 11
maxtheta	Tartiere, II
InputParameters, 7	ReadConfigFile
mcut	InputParameters, 6
InputParameters, 7	role
•	
minenergy	Particle, 11
InputParameters, 7	SetCuts
minmx	
InputParameters, 7	GamGam, 4
minpt	SetGen
InputParameters, 7	Vegas, 13
mintheta	SetIncomingKinematics
InputParameters, 7	GamGam, 4
mode	SetOutgoingParticles
Cuts, 2	GamGam, 5
mxmax	SetP
Cuts, 2	Particle, 11
mxmin	SetWRange
Cuts, 2	GamGam, 5
333, 2	store
ncvg	InputParameters, 8
InputParameters, 7	StoreConfigFile
ngen	InputParameters, 6
InputParameters, 7	StoreEvent
input: arameters, 7	GamGam, 5
p1mod	GailiGaili, 3
InputParameters, 7	Test
p2mod	MCGen, 10
•	
InputParameters, 8	thetamax
pair	Cuts, 2
InputParameters, 8	thetamin
Particle, 10	Cuts, 2
$\sim$ Particle, $11$	\/ 11
e, 11	Vegas, 11
GetLHEline, 11	$\sim$ Vegas, 12
m, 11	Generate, 12
Particle, 11	Integrate, 12
pdgld, 11	LaunchGeneration, $12$
. •	

INDEX 17

SetGen, 13 Vegas, 12