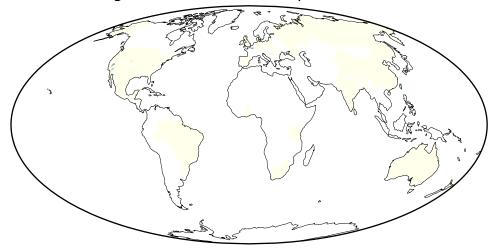Legal frameworks and implementation