OBJECTIVE: Implement the O(n log n) algorithm that solves the Counting Inversions problem from Chapter 5.

<u>Input Format:</u> The input file will be called input3.txt and be in the same directory as the java and class files. The format of input3.txt will be a standard text file containing whitespace (spaces/tabs/newlines) separated integers. Please note to put a single space between numbers to act as a delimiter (see examples below)!

Output: A single number which is the inversions in the data set from the file input3.txt.

What you need to do: You must use the algorithm based upon merge sort. A submission which does the calculation in time $O(n^2)$ will lose credit. The test cases your program will be run against will be much larger than the ones below.

EXAMPLE #1: Given an input3.txt file of:

1 12 13 24 35 46 57 58 69

Then the output would be:

0

EXAMPLE #2: Given an input3.txt file of:

92 47 21 18 3

Then the output would be:

10

EXAMPLE#3: Given an input3.txt file of:

21 59 98 23 1 5 97

Then the output would be:

11

Project information and Project Submissions:

- Projects will be done **ONLY** in **Java** (No other languages will be accepted)
- Students should begin to work on projects when the project specifications are released.
- Projects will be released as early as possible to students, and you are encouraged to complete the projects as early as possible. Even if a topic has yet to be covered, if students have taken the time to learn the material beforehand, feel free to attempt projects early and submit them early.
- You will be able to submit your project as many times as you wish until the deadline given. (**For a regrade you must submit the project at least 7 days prior to the deadline otherwise there will be no regrade**)
- Late projects will not be accepted.

Projects must be submitted as follows:

- You must submit your project to Canvas ONLY. Email submissions will not be accepted.
- The file must be submitted in a ".zip" format
- The ".zip" file should be named with your First and Last name with the project number at the end (Example: DinoBiel1.zip)
- If working in visual studio please do not zip the entire project. Only zip the ".java" file (doing this will cost you points!)
- you must use the DEFAULT package, if not sure how to do this, ask the professor.
- Failure to comply with the rules above will result in a major loss of points on the project!

Grading Rubric: When grading your projects I will assign grades based on the following criteria:

- Does the project work according to the specification including reasonable time complexity? -50%
- Does the project utilize the concepts requested in the specification? -30%
- Is the code provided in the project well formatted? -10%
- Does the code contain sufficient and useful comments to explain sections of the code? -10%