



**Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala**  
**Facultad de Ingeniería**  
**Sistemas de bases de datos 2**  
**Ingeniería en Ciencias y Sistemas**

## **PRACTICA 2**

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## **SOLUCIÓN:**

- **Análisis de los resultados obtenidos:**

Para el volumen de datos que contiene la base de datos ambos tipos de backups son rápidos. El full backup garantiza que toda la información correspondiente diaria se encuentra en una versión estable. Aunque el tamaño de este mismo o tiempo para realizarlo puede llegar a ser muy grande, cuando se tienen demasiados datos en las tablas. El backup incremental puede funcionar bastante para una modalidad como la realizada en esta práctica, pues trata de backup diarios, de forma que se van copiando todos los cambios realizados diariamente.

Los tiempos para restaurar resultaron muy rápidos, para ambos backups, a continuación, se muestra una aproximación:

<b>Día</b>	<b>Tiempo de Restauración Full Backup (s)</b>	<b>Tiempo de restauración Incremental Backup (s)</b>
1	0.89	2.99
2	5.40	3.12
3	5.23	1.67
4	6.82	7.59
5	7.10	4.92

- **Conclusión**

- Un full backup se puede realizar fácilmente y permite acceso fácil a la última versión de este. Pero puede llegar a requerir bastante tiempo ya que copia todo.
- A medida que la cantidad de datos en las tablas aumenta, es probable que el tiempo necesario para realizar un full backup también crezca. Desde una perspectiva de diseño de sistemas, sería esencial considerar cómo se escala el proceso a medida que aumenta la carga de datos, particularmente para backups completos.
- El backup incremental, al copiar sólo los cambios realizados, minimiza la redundancia y, por lo tanto, puede ser una solución más eficiente en términos de almacenamiento y tiempo de restauración.

- Si alguna versión del backup incremental falla, la información puede quedar totalmente incompleta para versiones posteriores.
- Si se requiere una recuperación rápida y se cuenta con espacio de almacenamiento limitado, el backup incremental podría ser preferido.
- Para este caso, es más recomendable un backup incremental, siempre teniendo cuidado de que se guarde bien cada versión (día), de esta forma se tiene bien segmentado lo que se hizo diariamente y se ocupará menos espacio los backups en comparación a uno full.

### **Bitácora**

#### **Creación de Backups:**

##### **DIA 1:**

##### **Carga de datos de habitación**

```
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/Habitaciones.csv' INTO TABLE habitacion FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
LINES TERMINATED BY '\n' IGNORE 1 ROWS;
```

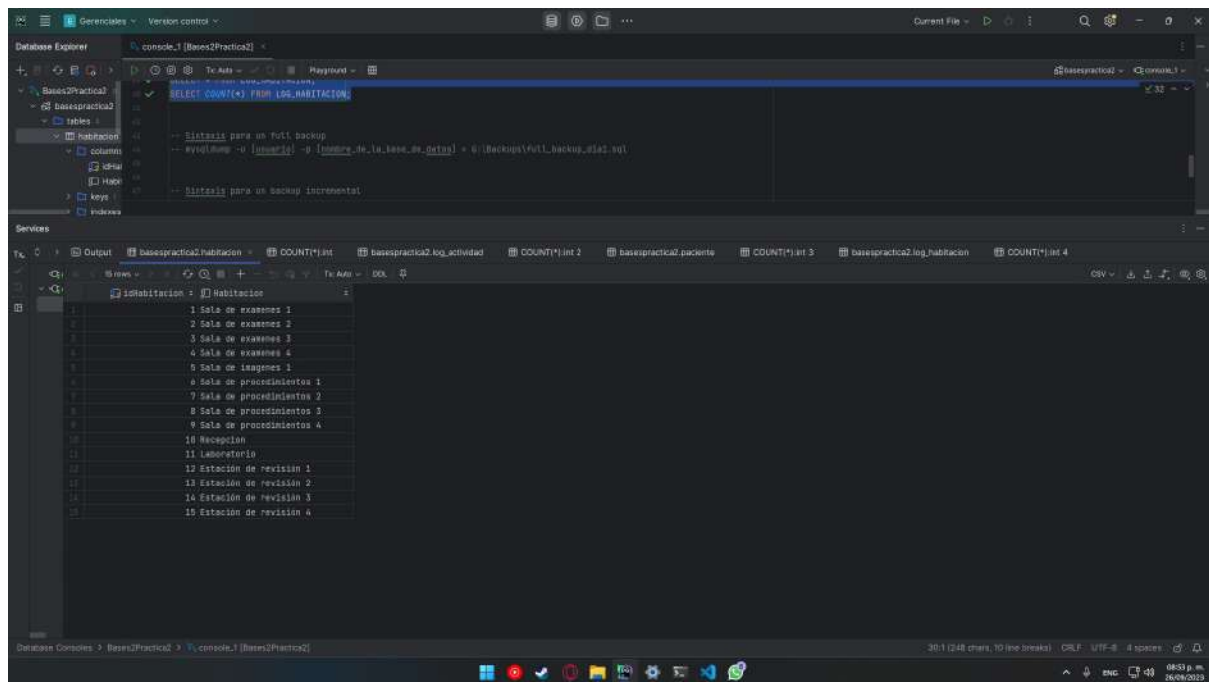
##### **Comandos para backup completo**

```
-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 > G:\Backups\full_backup_dia1.sql
```

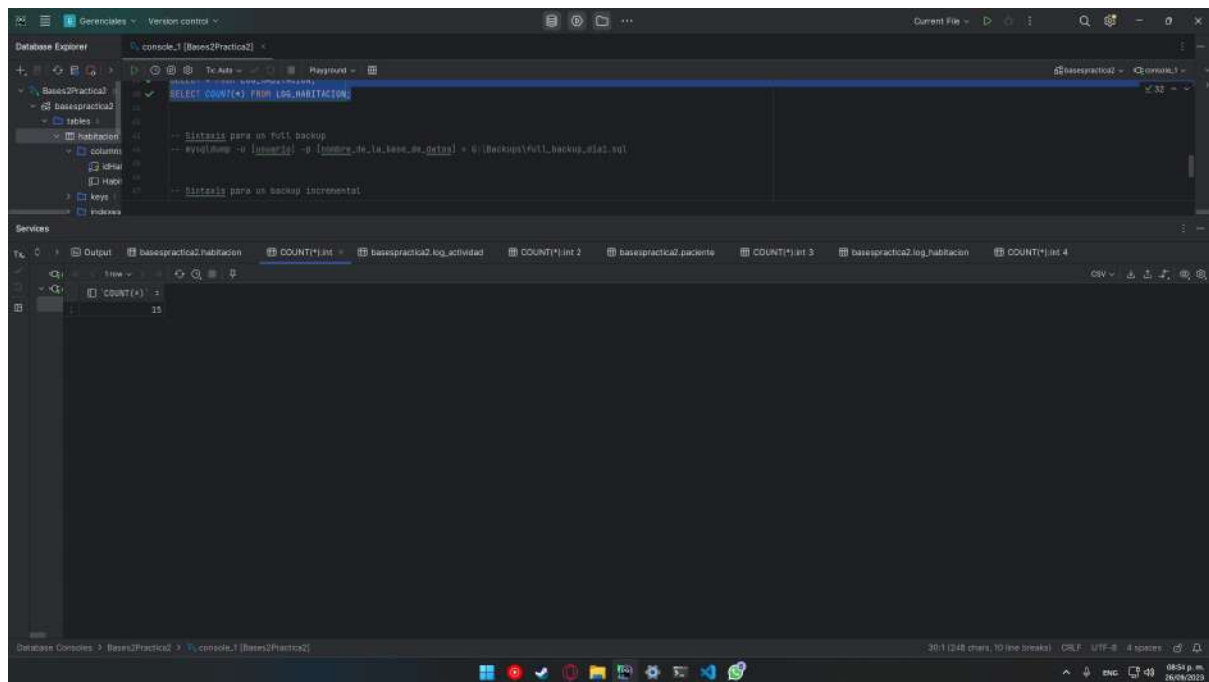
##### **Comandos para backup Incremental**

```
-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 habitacion >
G:\Backups\incremental_backup_dia1.sql
```

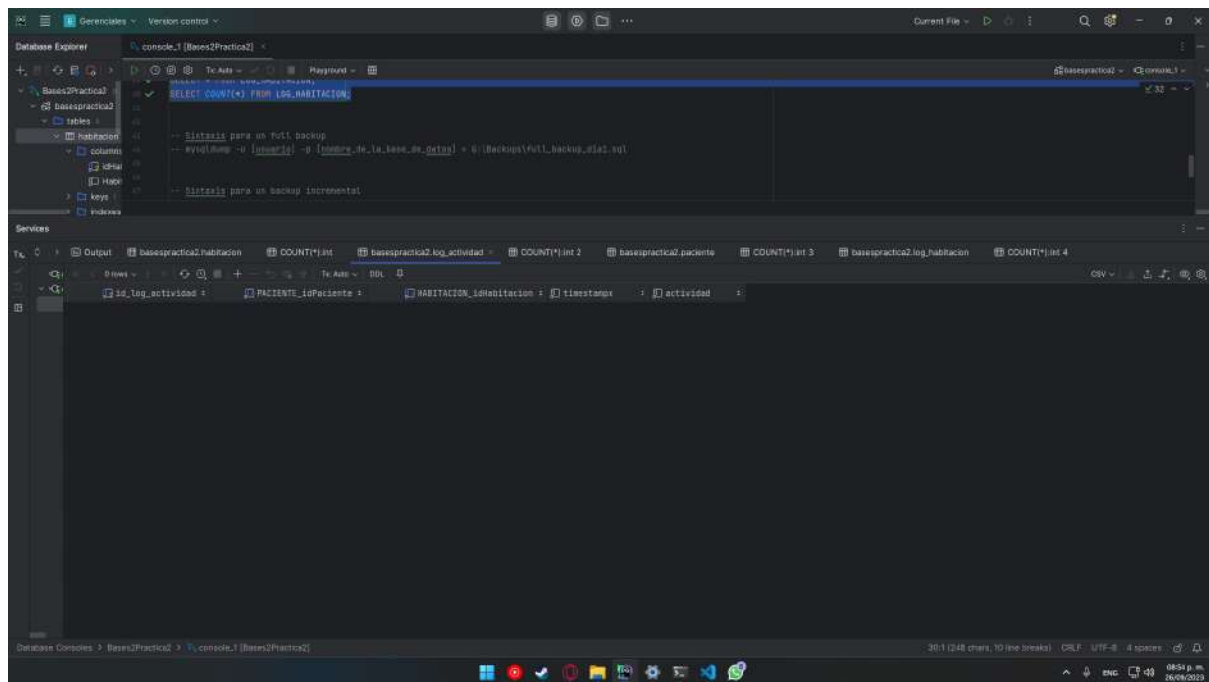
## SELECT \* FROM habitacion



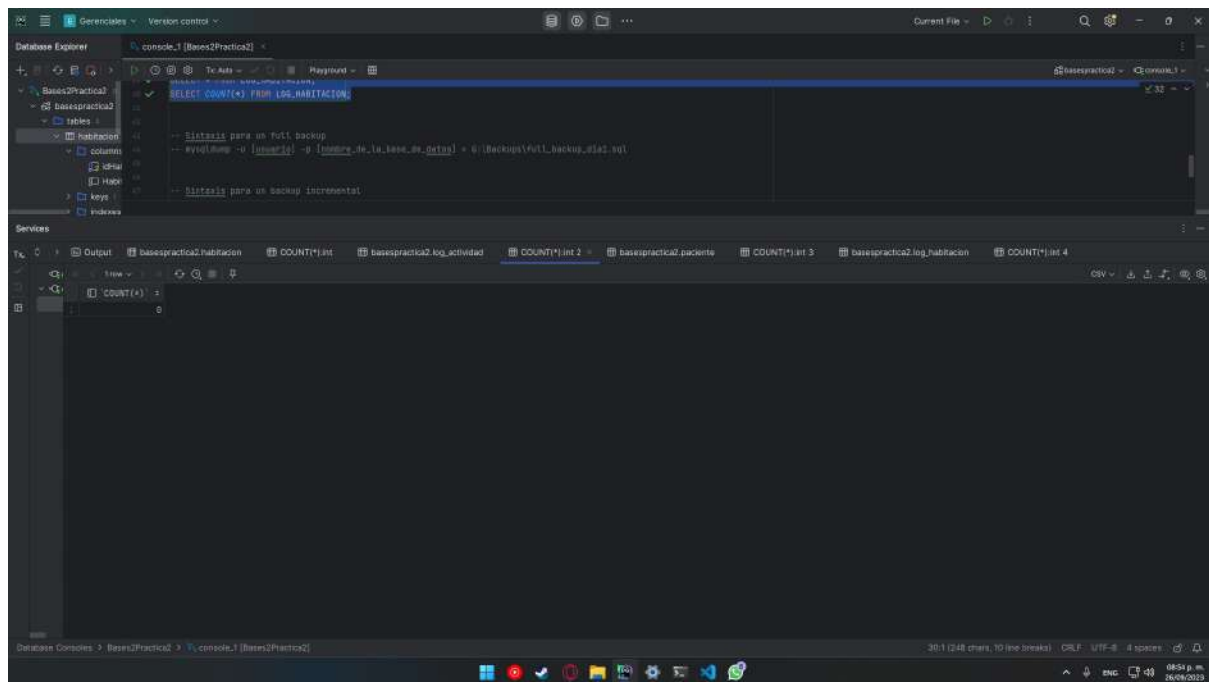
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion



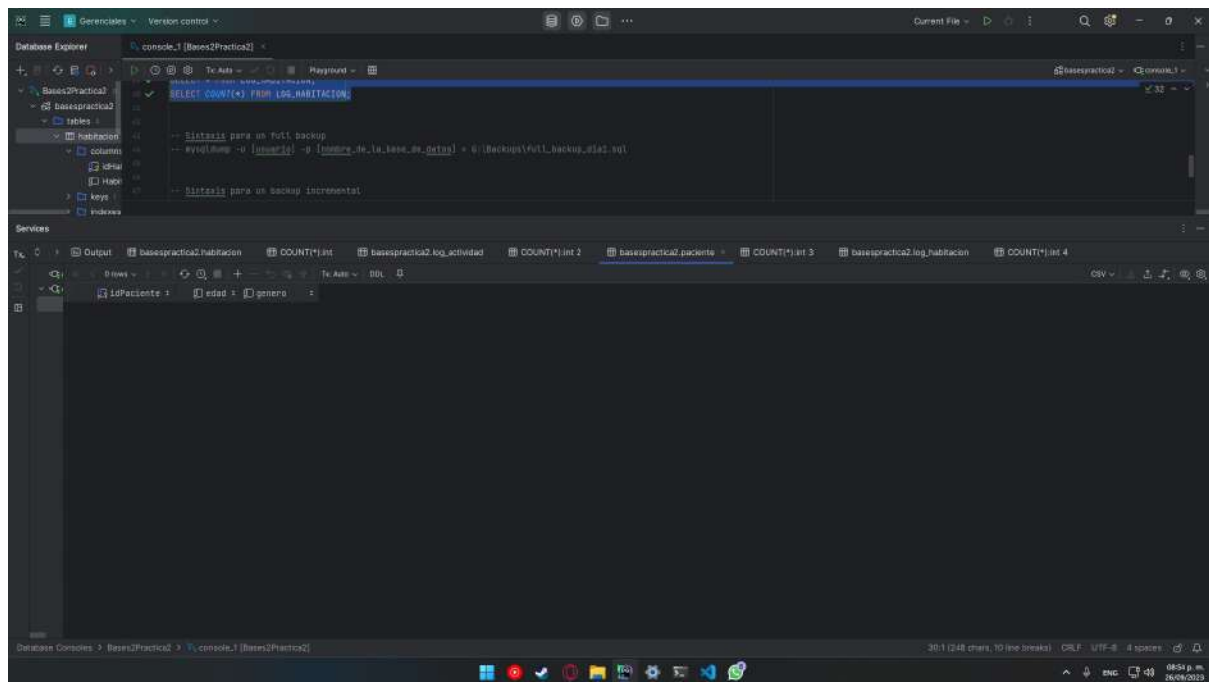
## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad



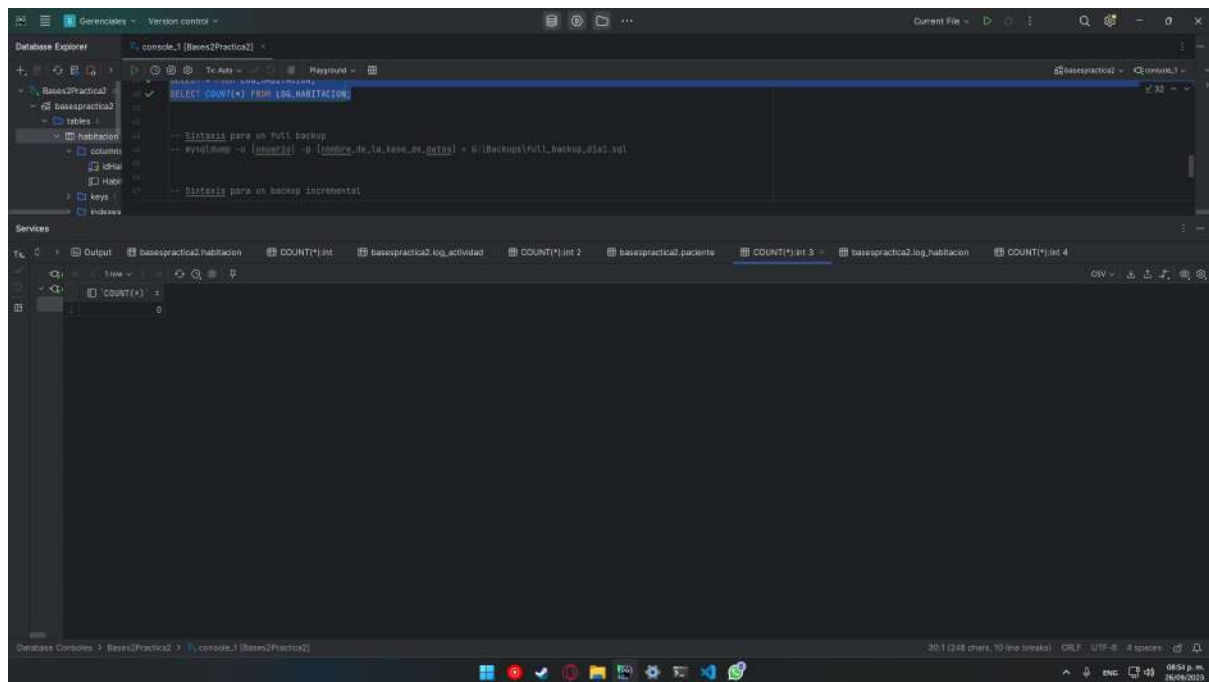
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad



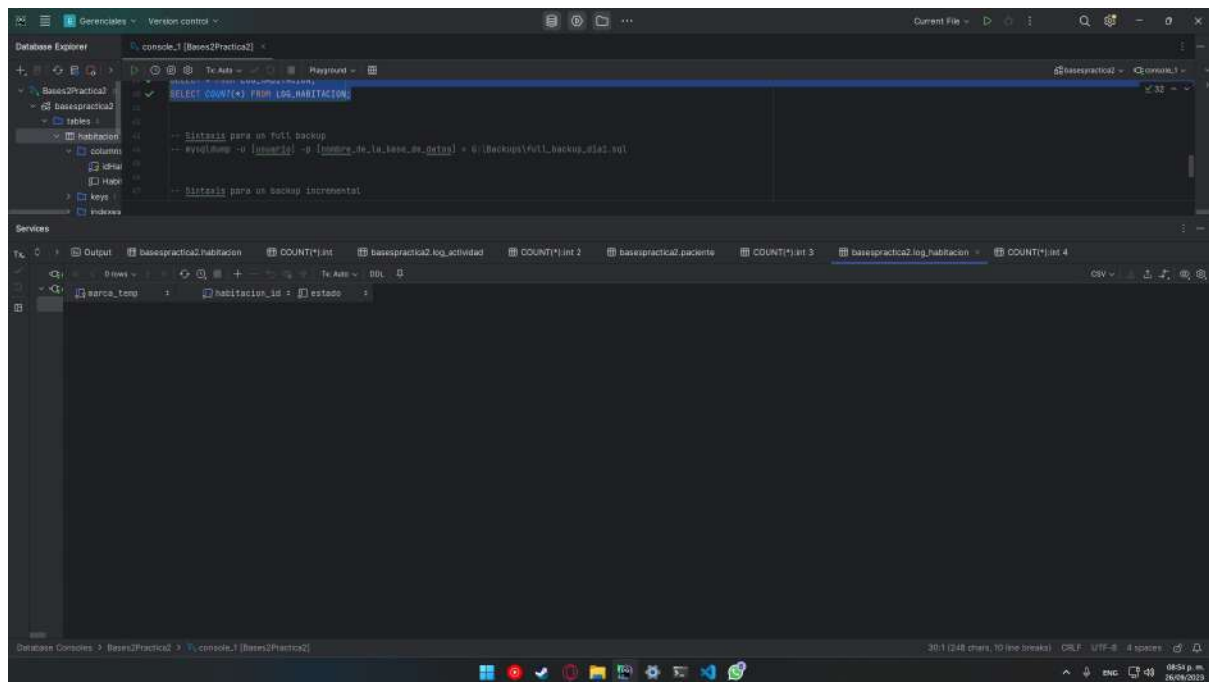
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



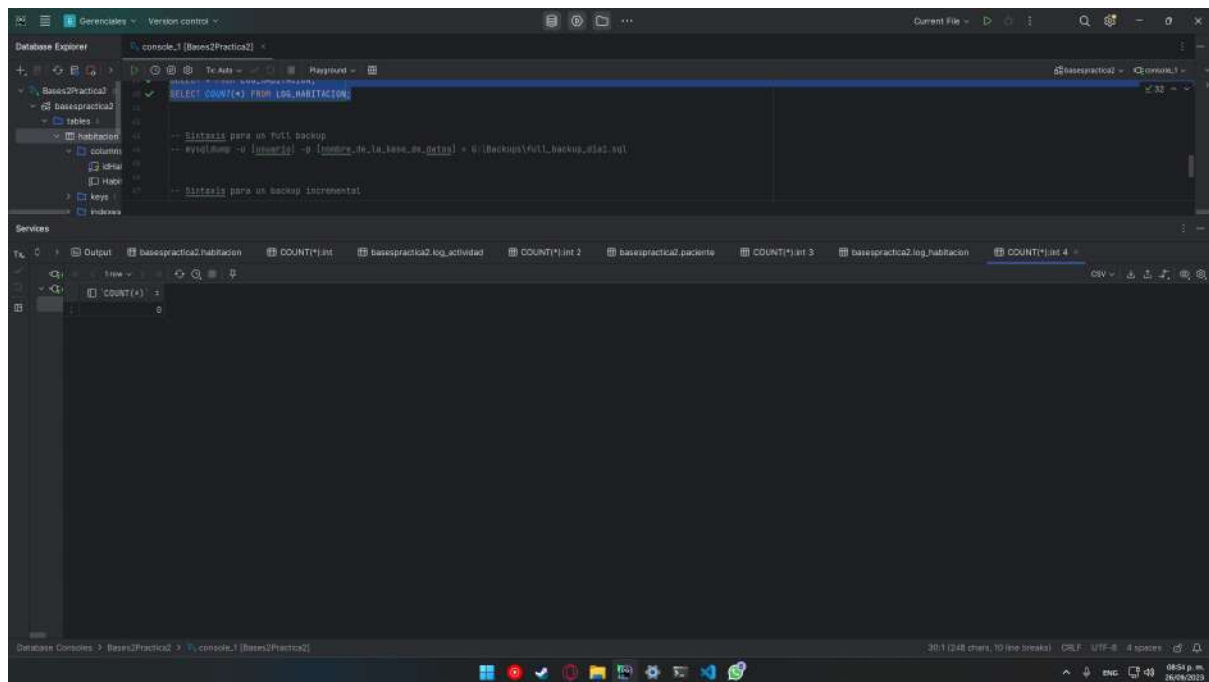
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



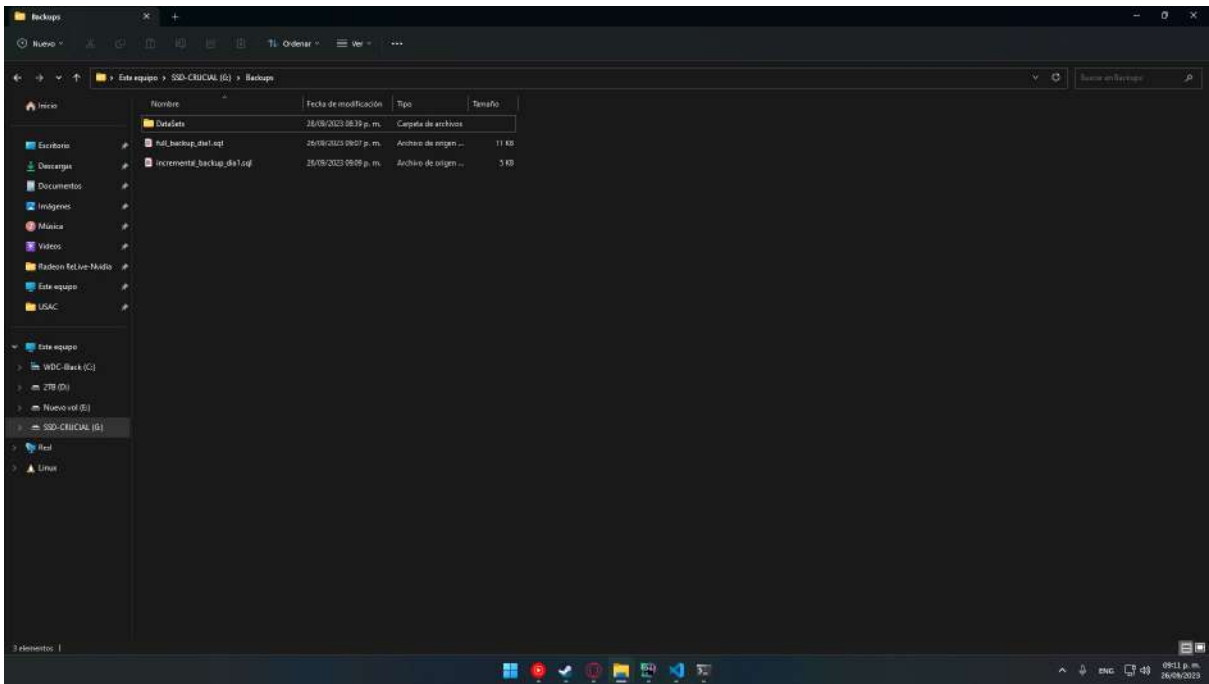
## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion



# Lista de archivos creados





Día 2:

### Carga de datos de paciente

```
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server  
8.0/Uploads/Pacientes.csv' INTO TABLE paciente FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' LINES  
TERMINATED BY '\n' IGNORE 1 ROWS;
```

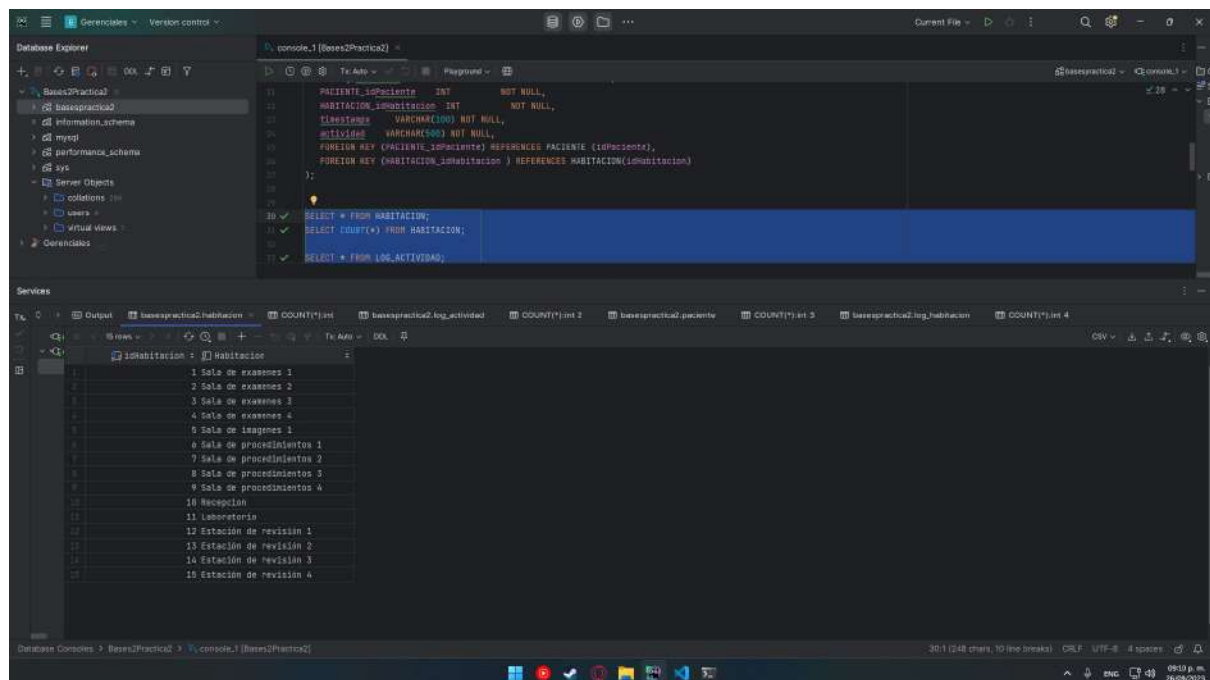
### Comandos para backup completo

```
-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 > G:\Backups\full_backup_dia2.sql
```

### Comandos para backup Incremental

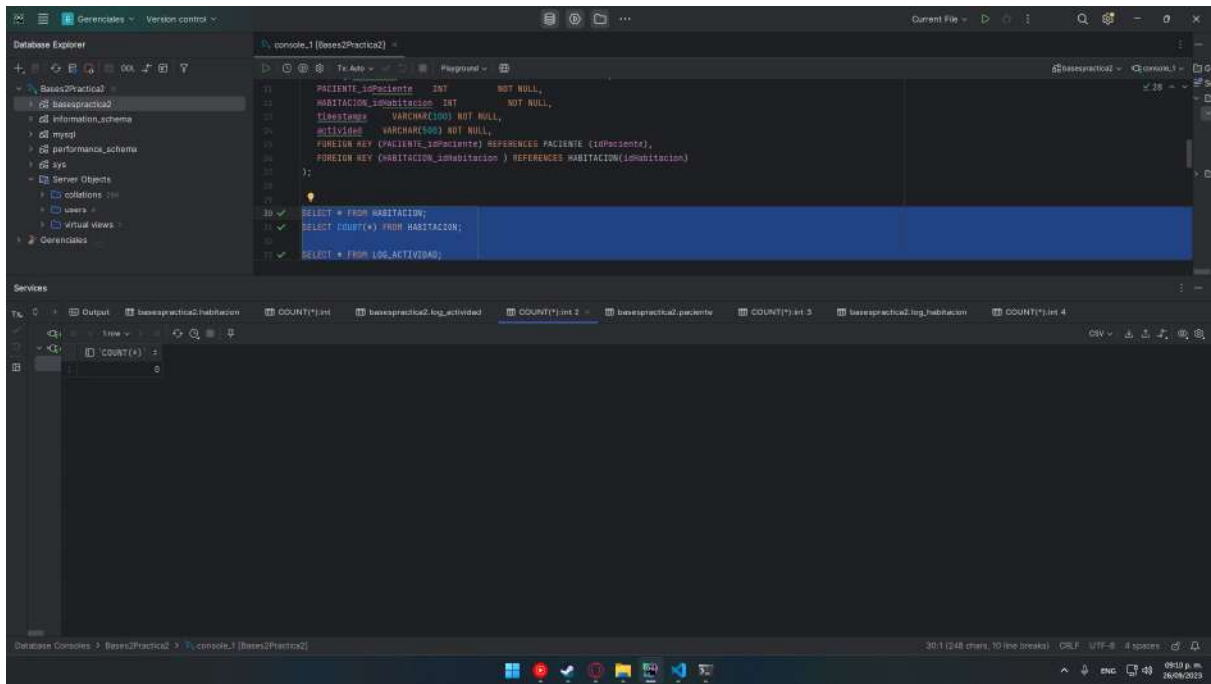
```
-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 paciente >  
G:\Backups\incremental_backup_dia2.sql
```

### SELECT \* FROM habitacion

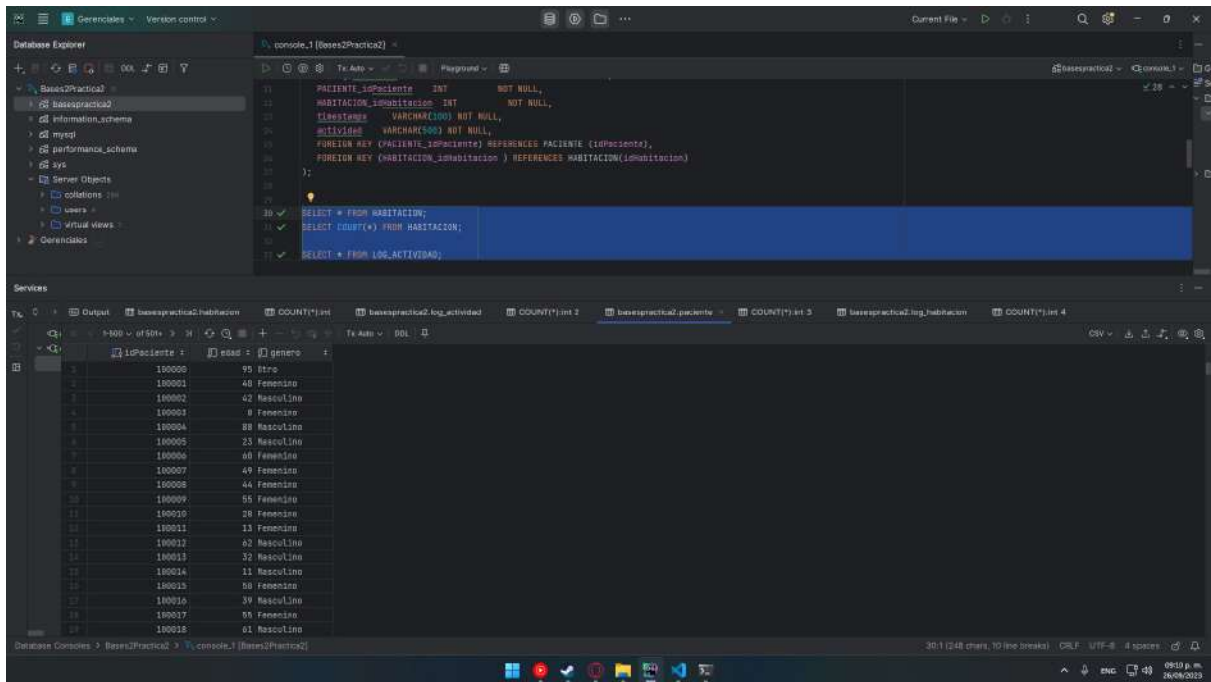


### SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion



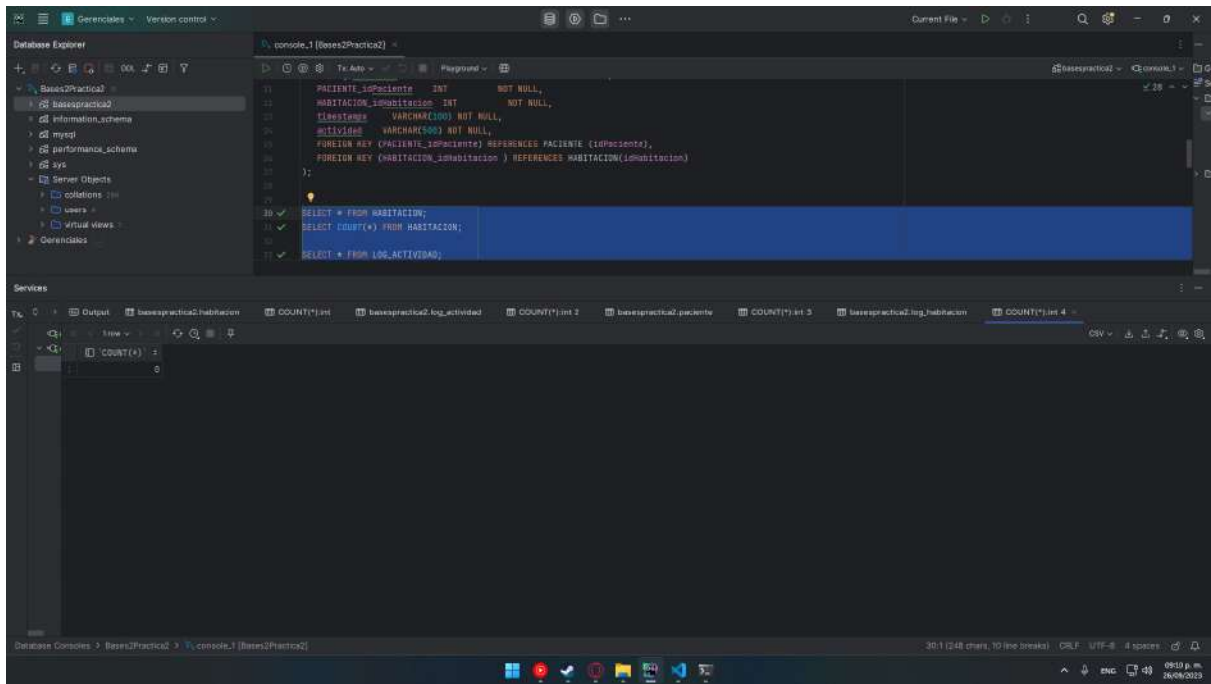


## SELECT \* FROM paciente

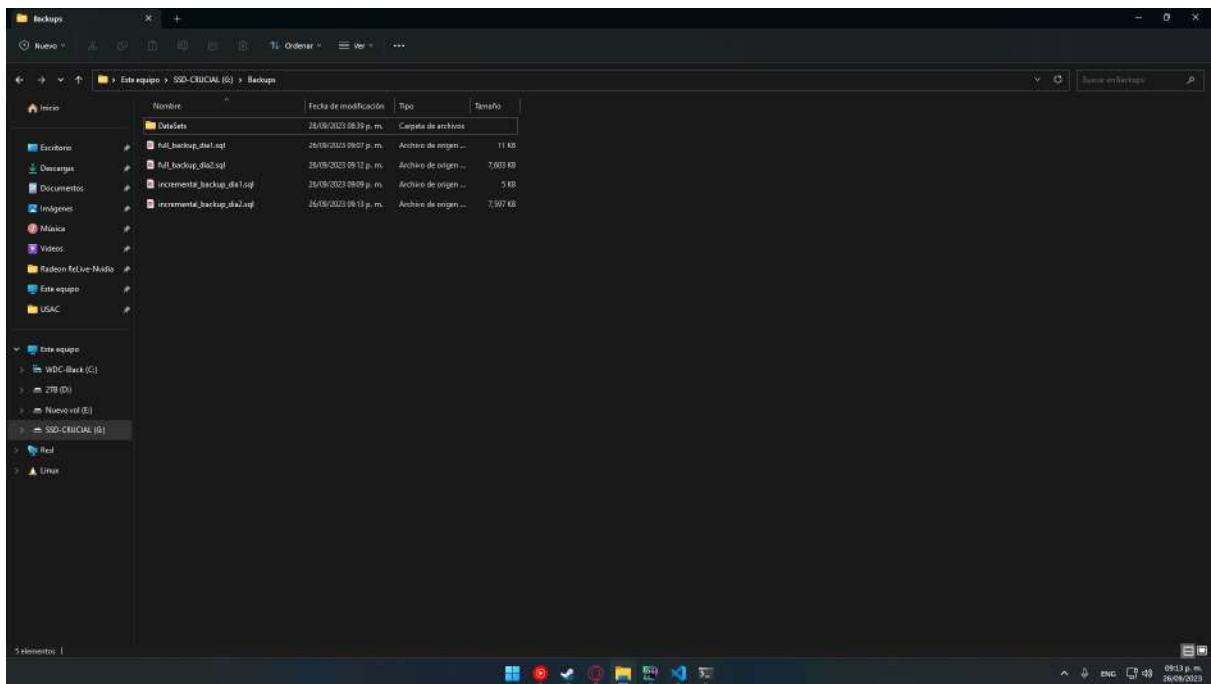


## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente





## Lista de Archivos creados:



Día 3:

Carga de datos de log\_actividad

```
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/LogActividades1.csv'
INTO TABLE log_actividad
```

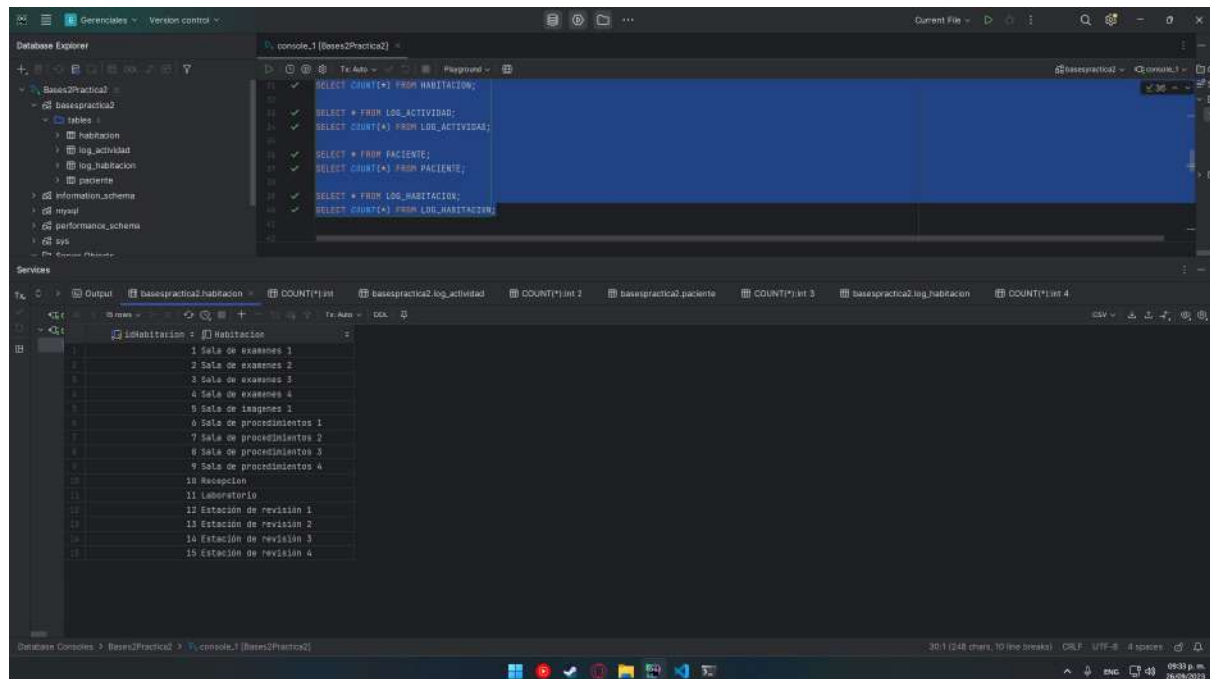
Comandos para backup completo

```
-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 > G:\Backups\full_backup_dia3.sql
```

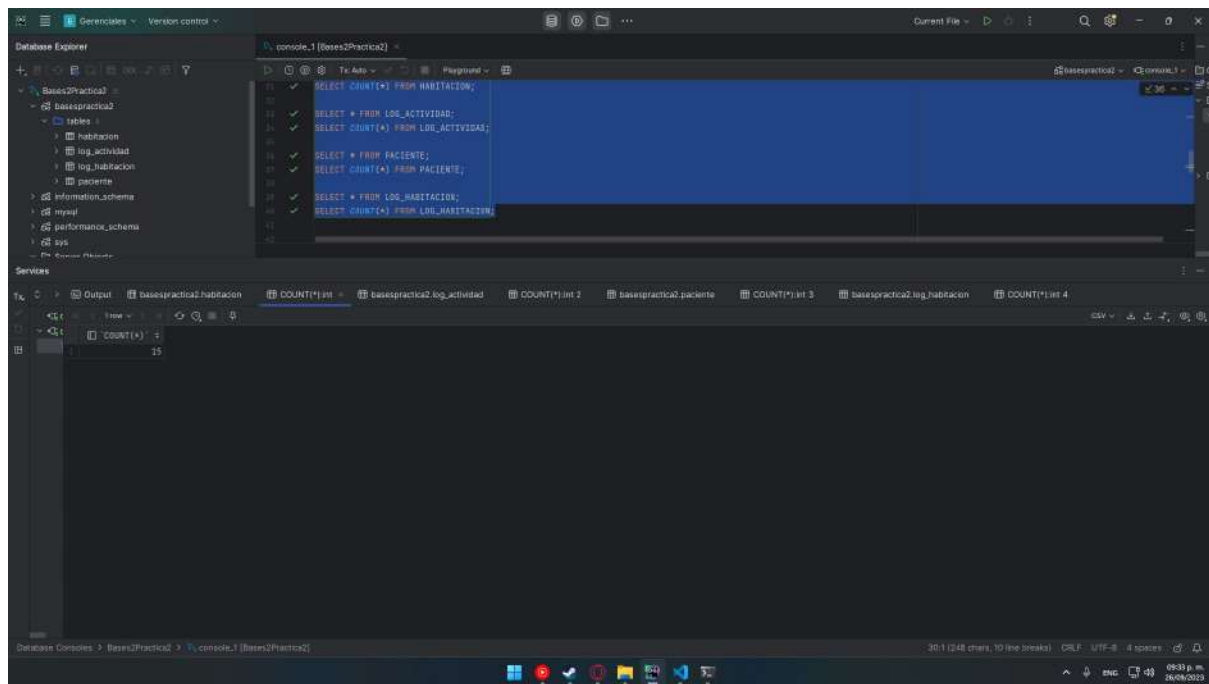
Comandos para backup Incremental

```
-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 log_actividad >
G:\Backups\incremental_backup_dia3.sql
```

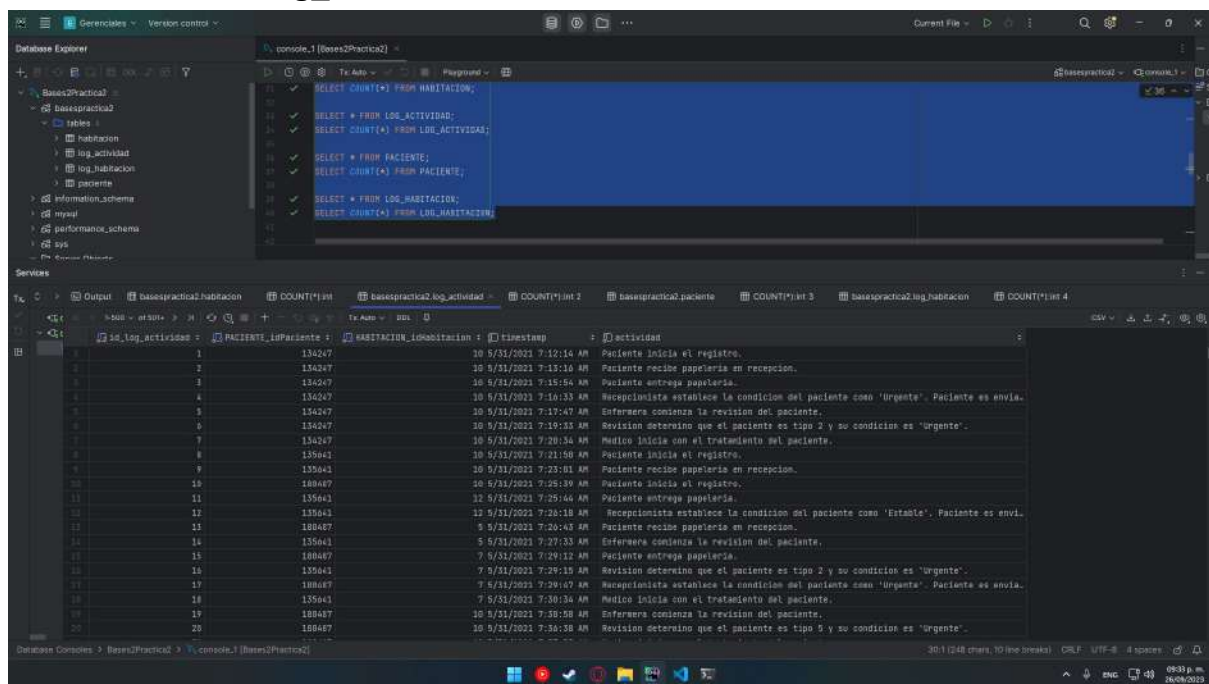
**SELECT \* FROM habitacion**



**SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion**

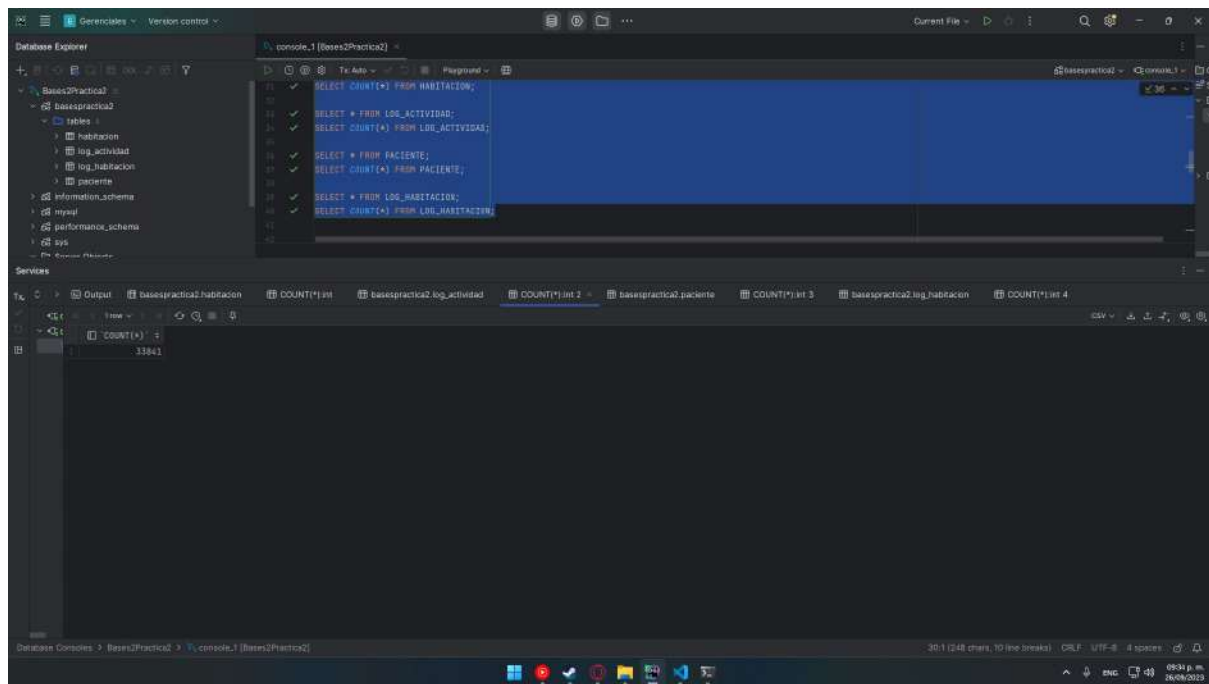


## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad

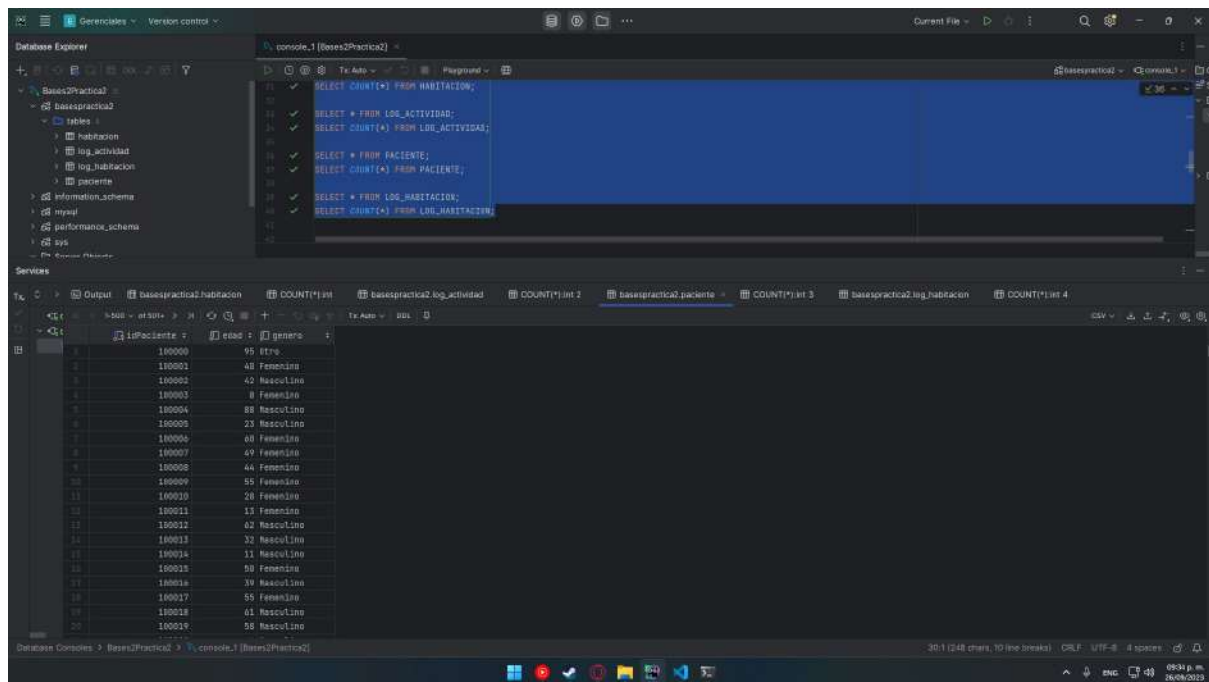


## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad



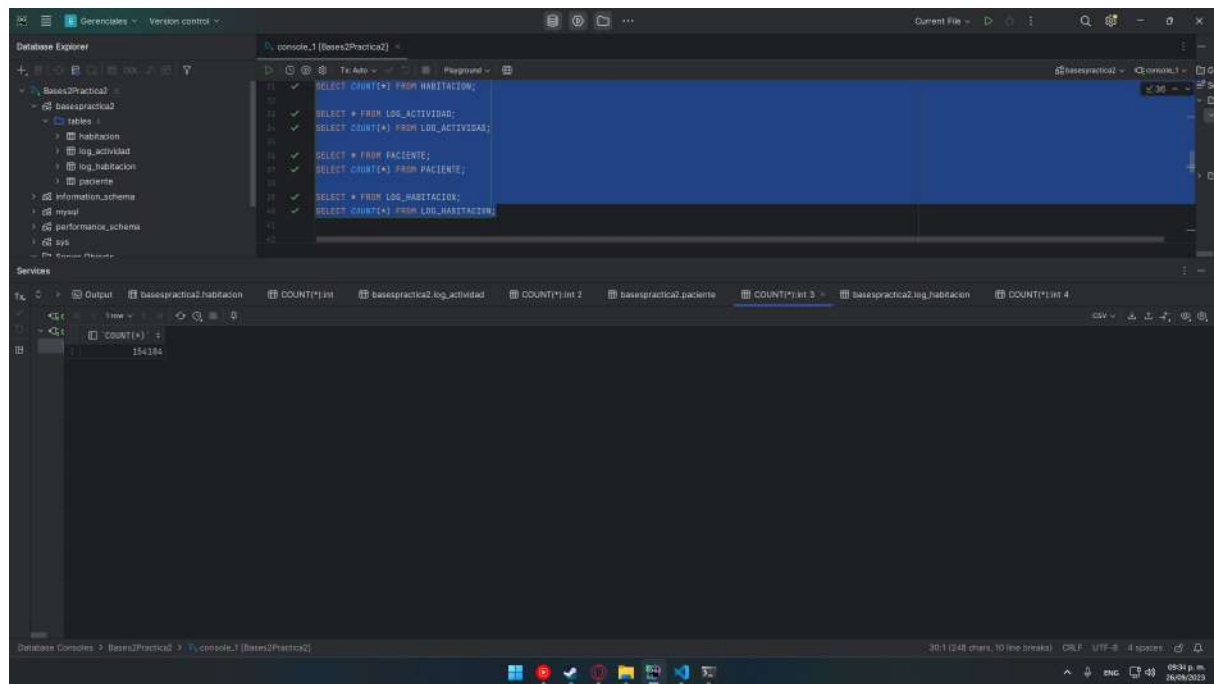


## SELECT \* FROM paciente

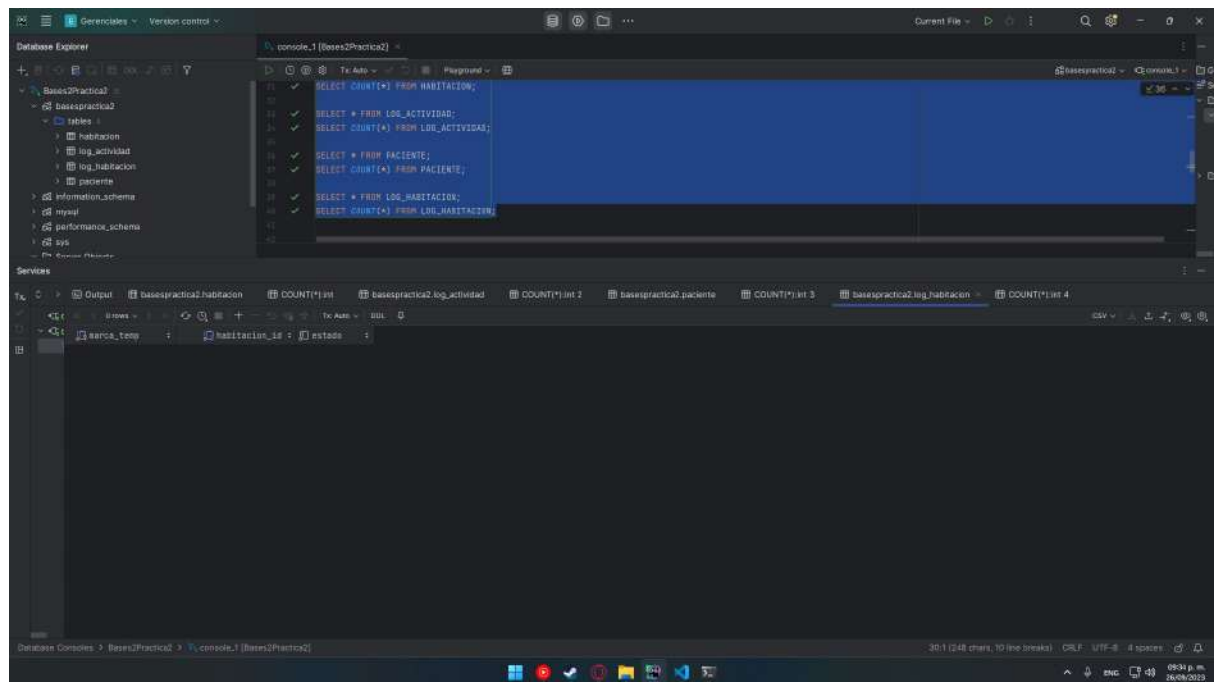


## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente

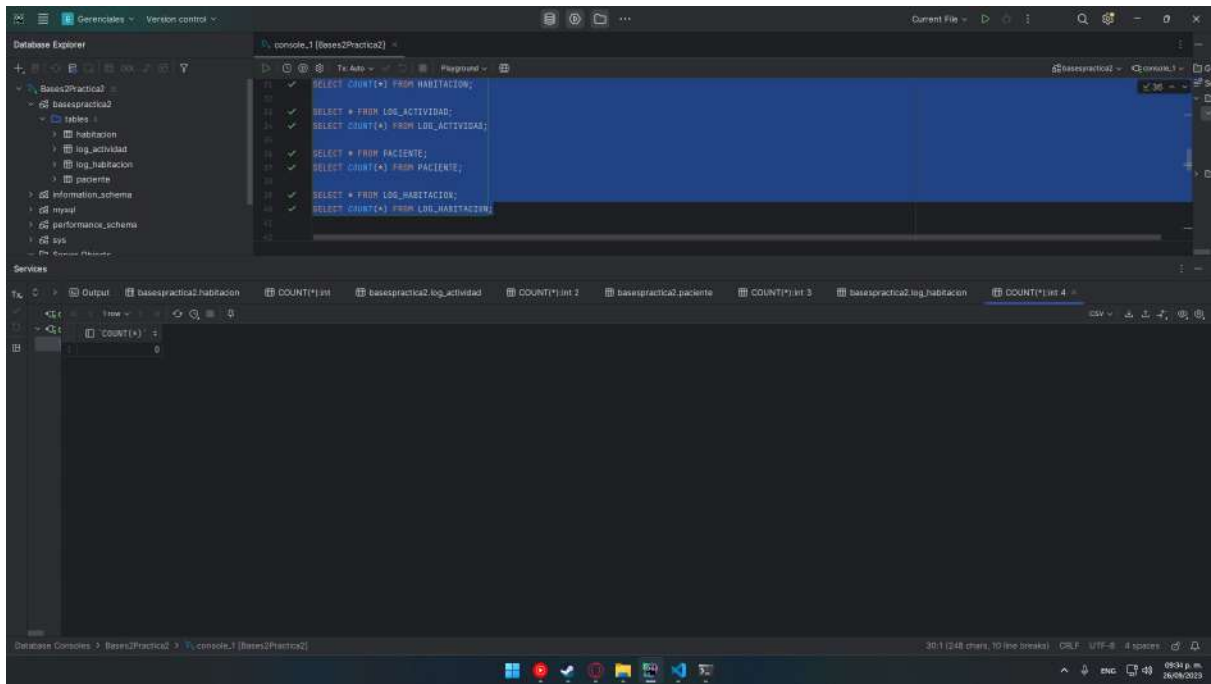




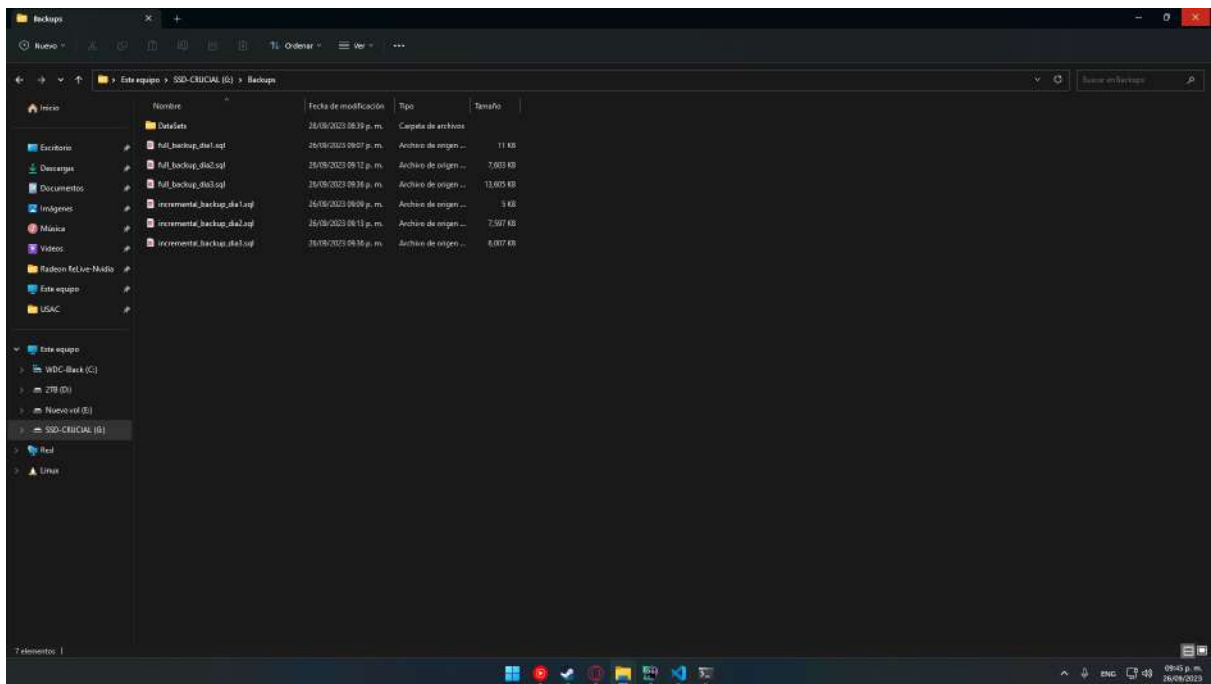
## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion



## Lista de Archivos creados



#### Día 4:

#### Carga de datos de log\_actividad

```
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/LogActividades2.csv' INTO TABLE log_actividad
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' LINES TERMINATED BY '\n' IGNORE 1 ROWS
(timestamp, actividad, HABITACION_idHabitacion, PACIENTE_idPaciente);
```

#### Comandos para backup completo

```
-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 > G:\Backups\full_backup_dia4.sql
```

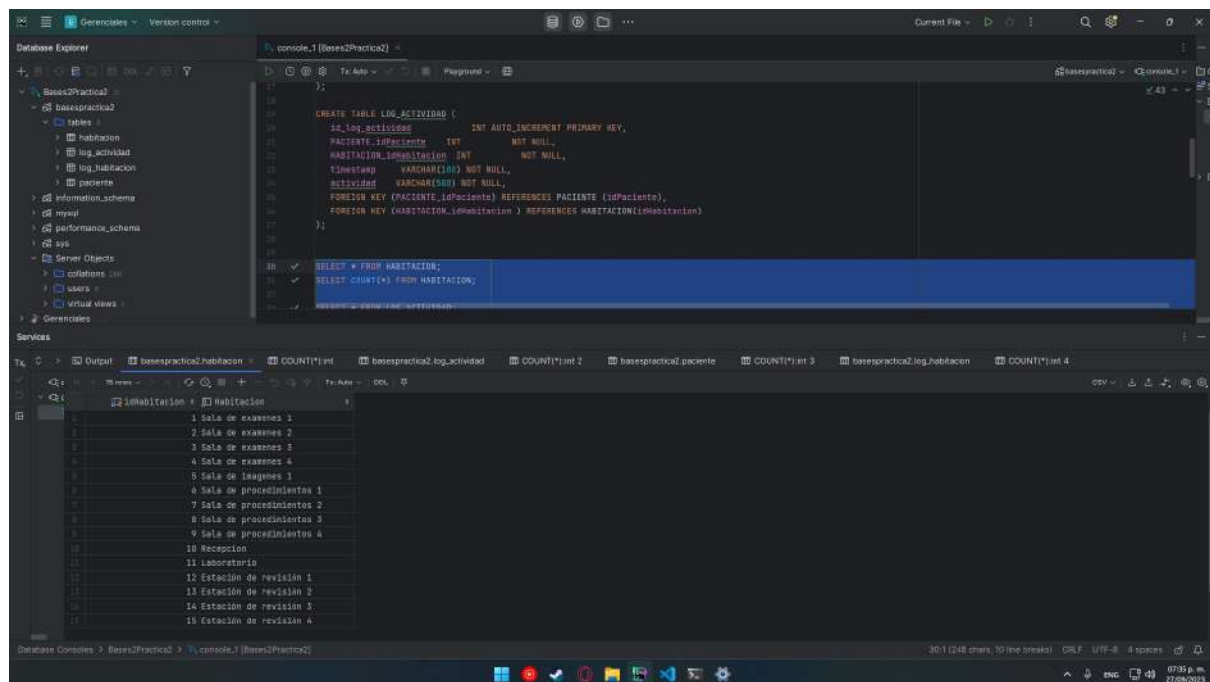
#### Comandos para backup Incremental

```
-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 log_actividad
```

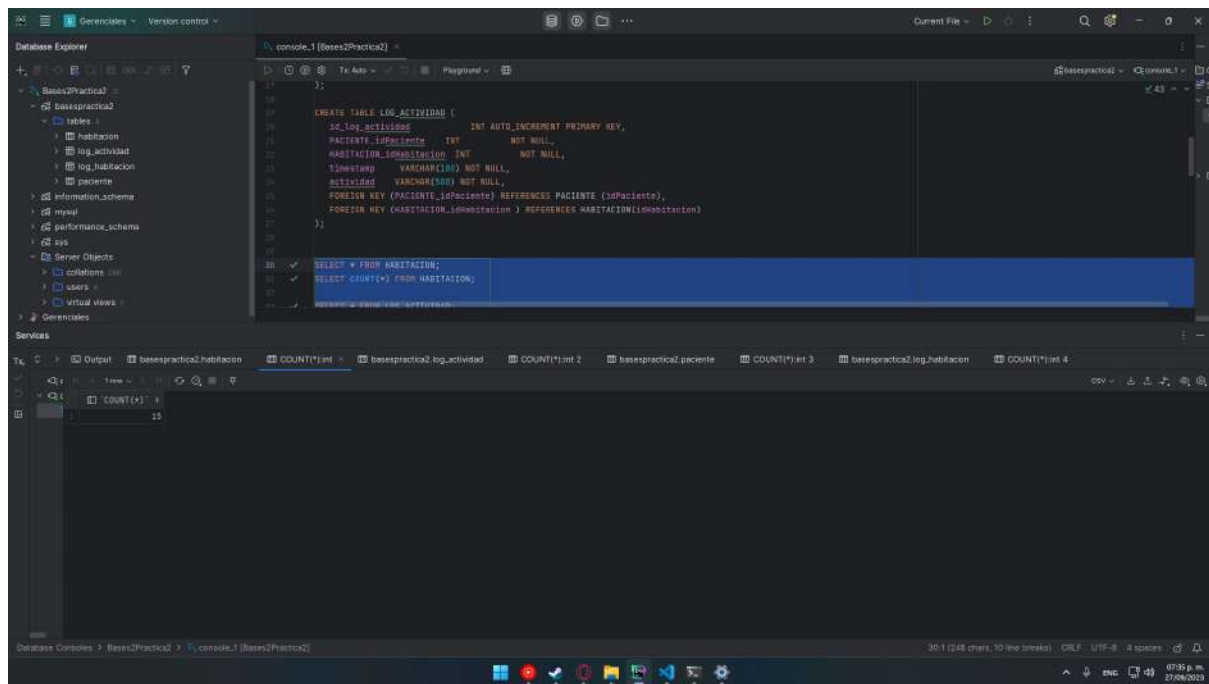
```
--where="id_log_actividad > 33841" >
```

```
G:\Backups\incremental_backup_dia4.sql
```

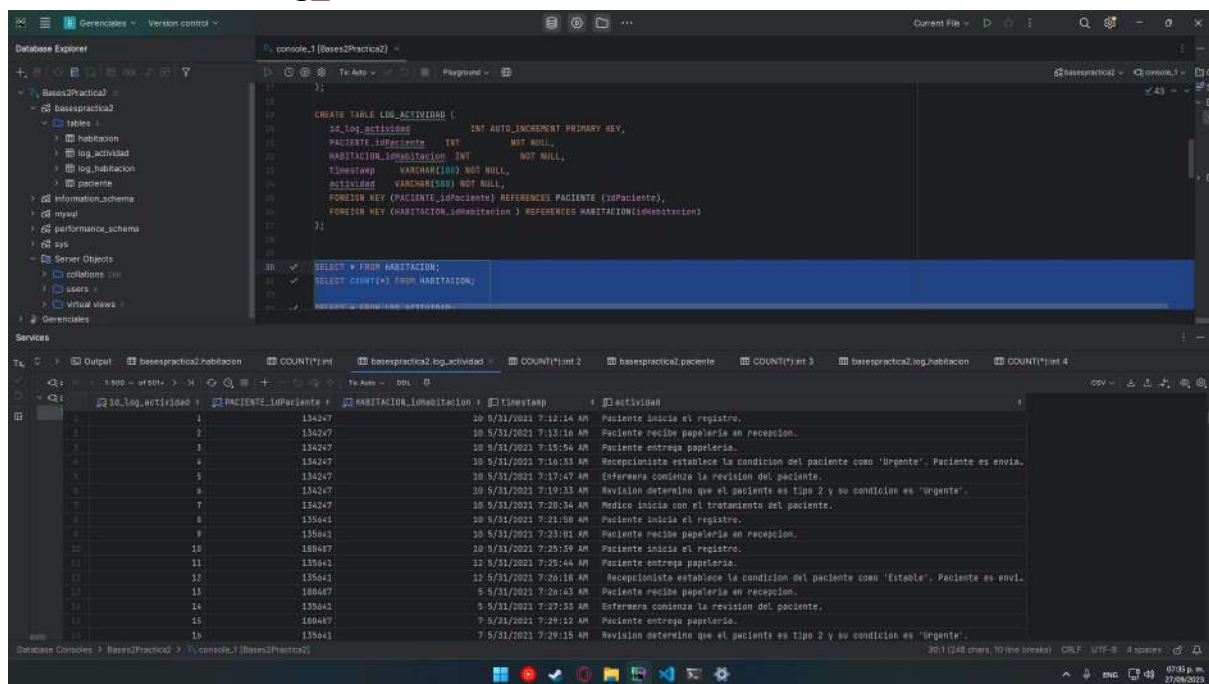
#### SELECT \* FROM habitacion



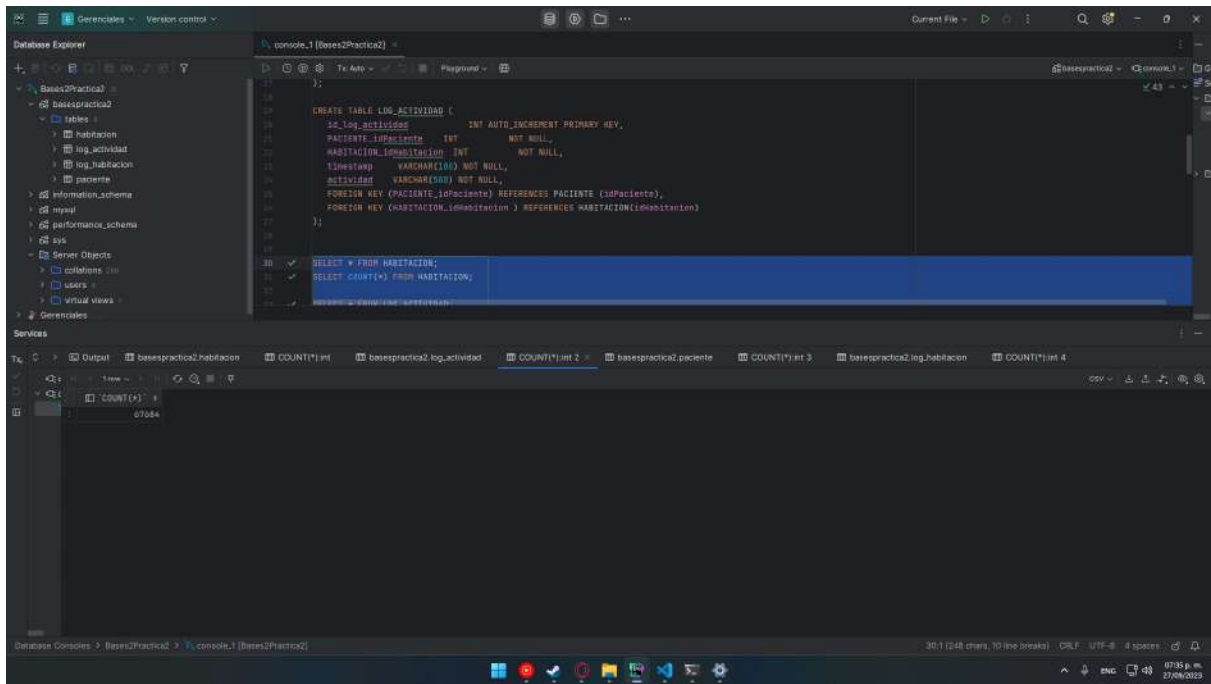
#### SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion



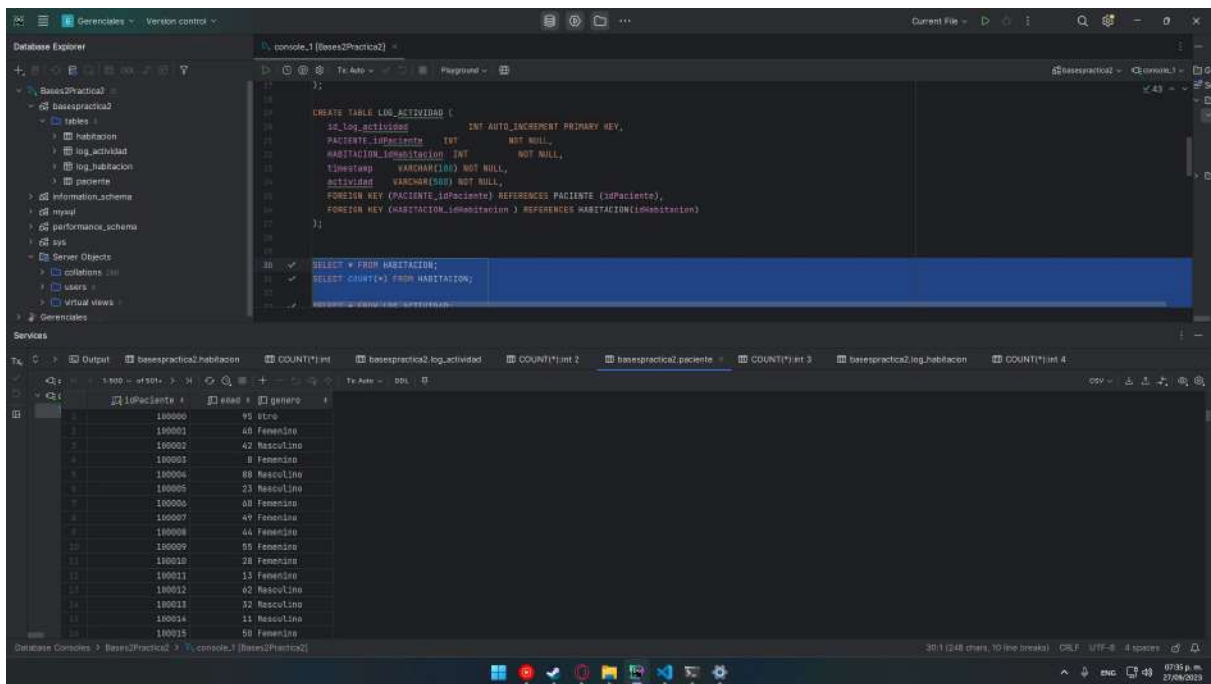
## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad



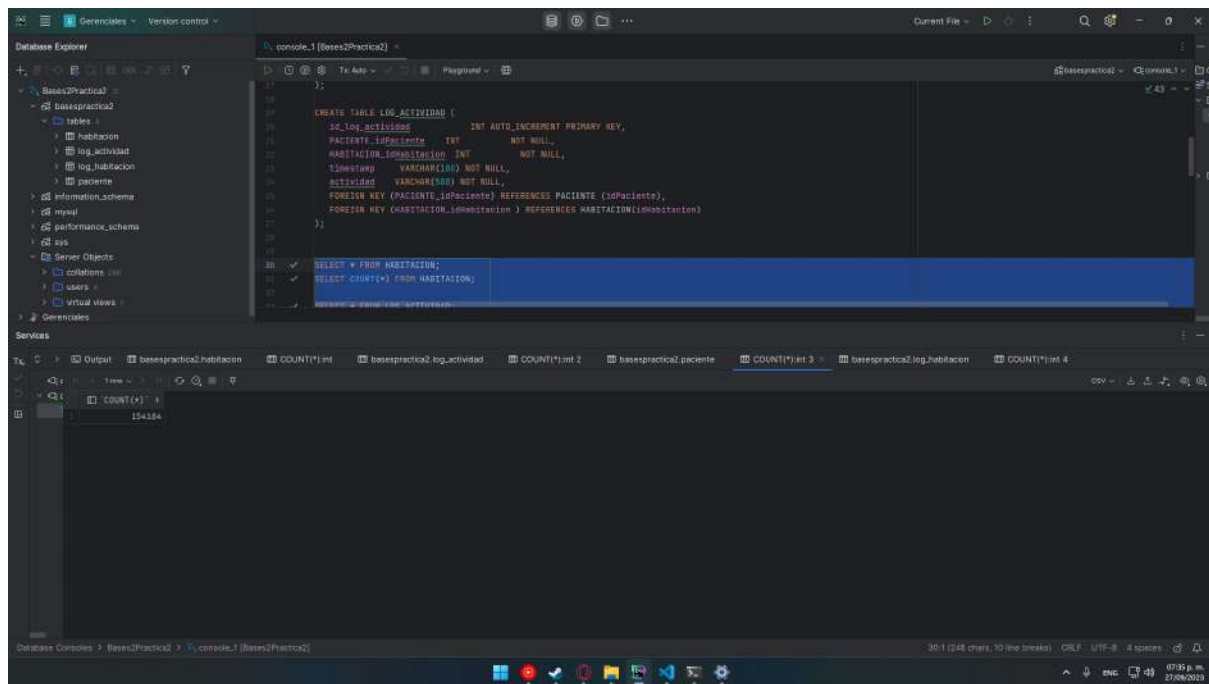
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad



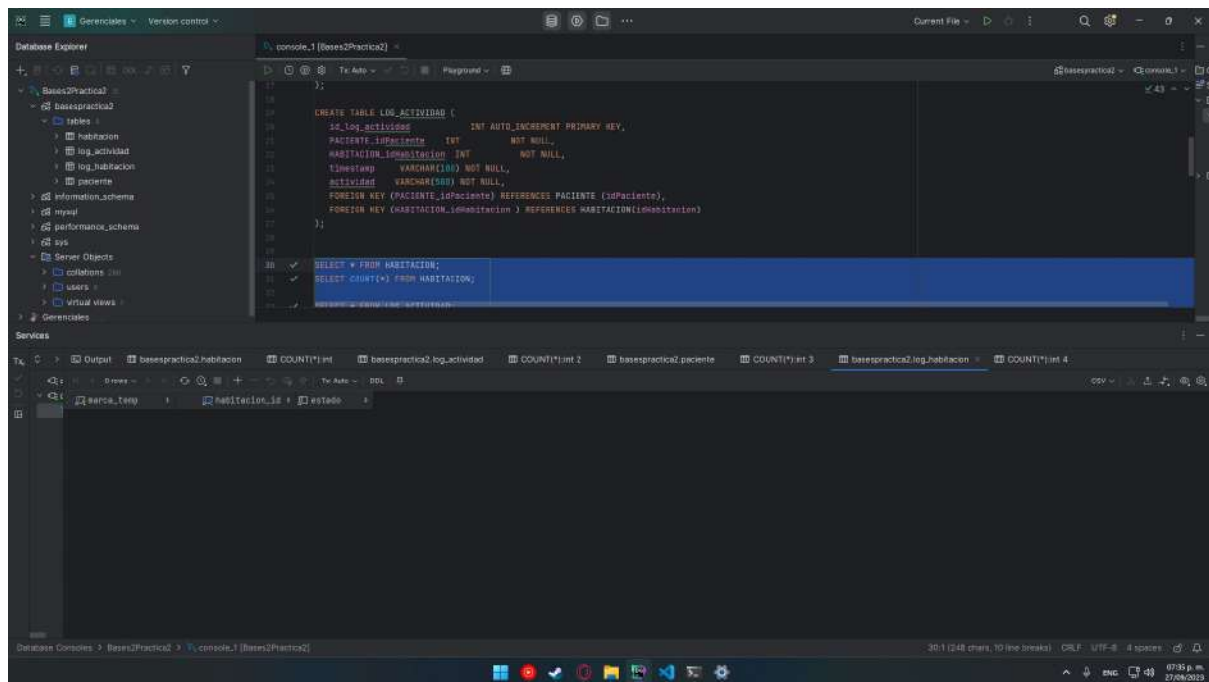
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



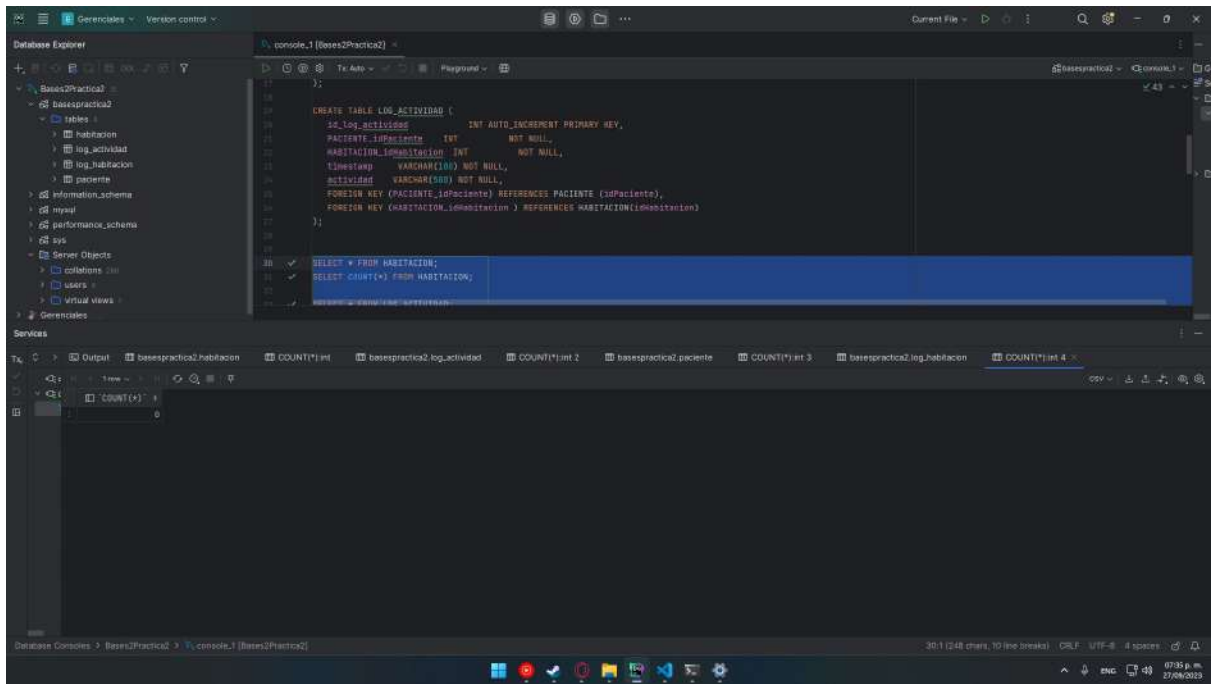
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



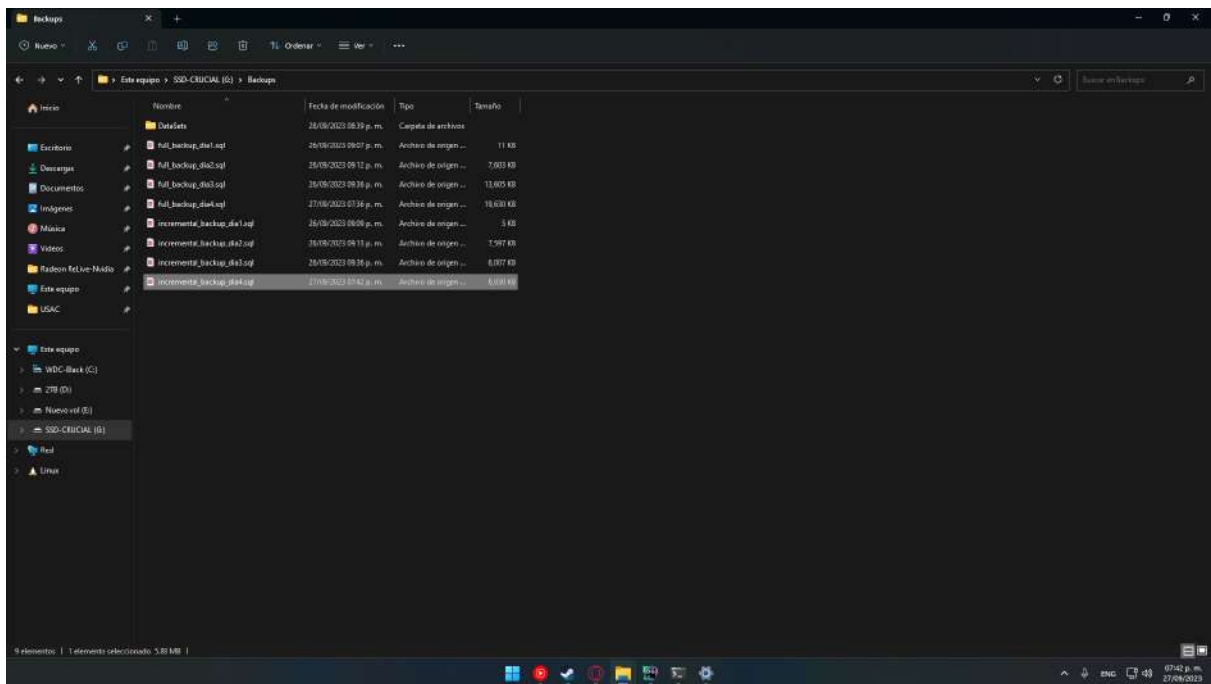
## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion



## Lista de Archivos creados





**Día 5:**

**Carga de datos de log\_habitacion**

**LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/Uploads/LogHabitacion.csv'**

**INTO TABLE log\_habitacion FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' LINES TERMINATED BY '\n' IGNORE 1 ROWS  
(idHabitacion, timestamp, status);**

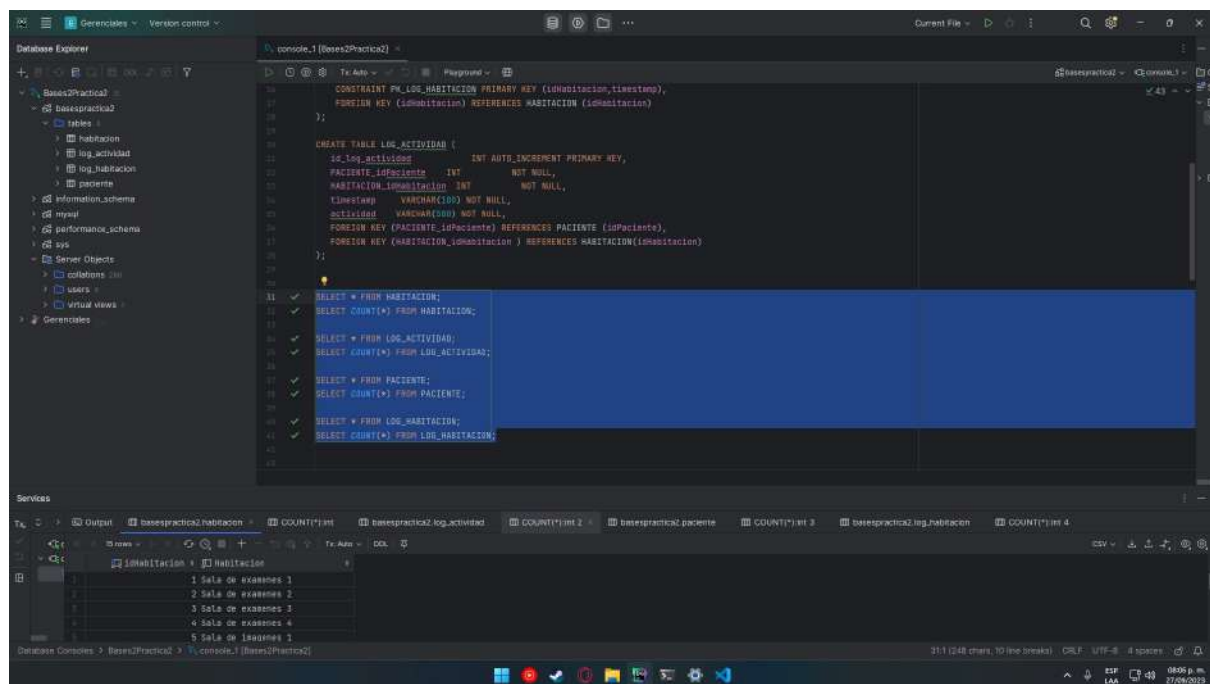
**Comandos para backup completo**

**-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 > G:\Backups\full\_backup\_dia5.sql**

**Comandos para backup Incremental**

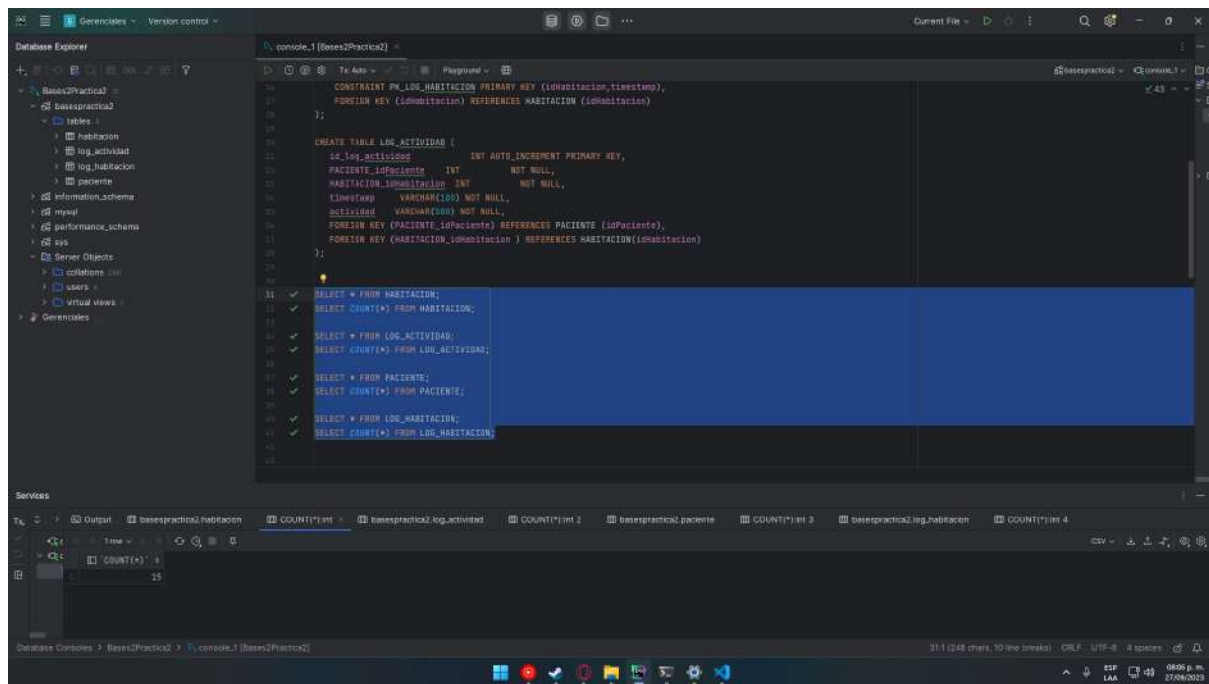
**-- mysqldump -u root -p basespractica2 log\_habitacion > G:\Backups\incremental\_backup\_dia5.sql**

**SELECT \* FROM habitacion**

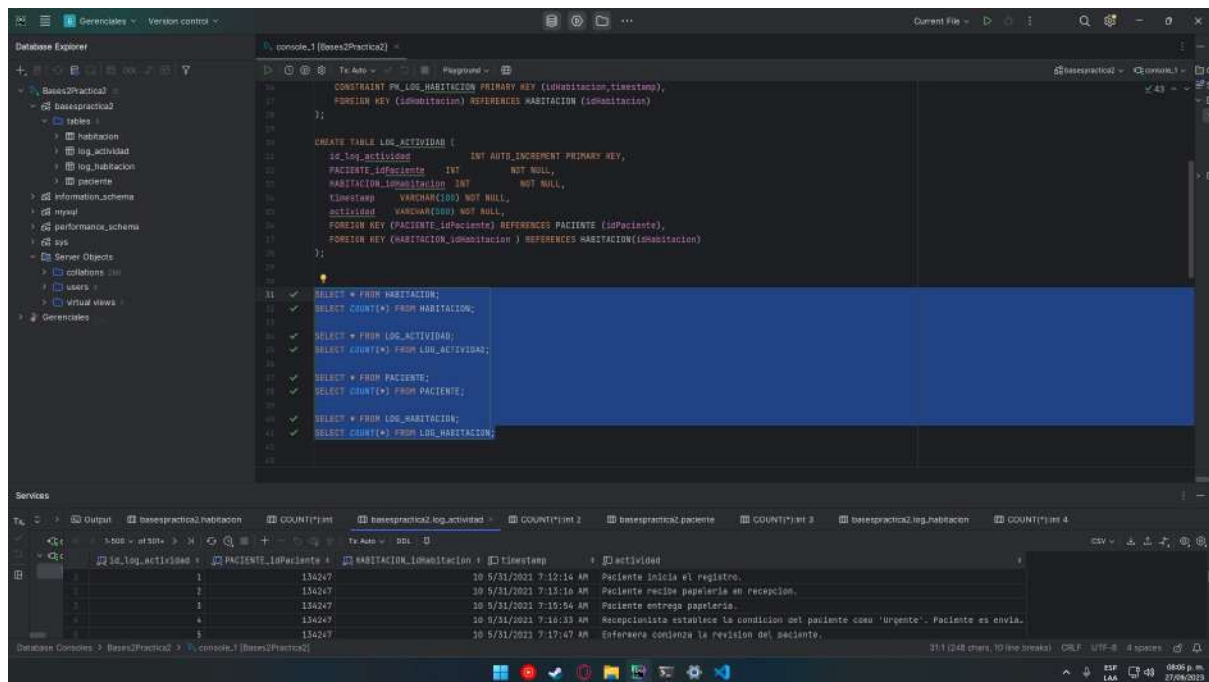


**SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion**

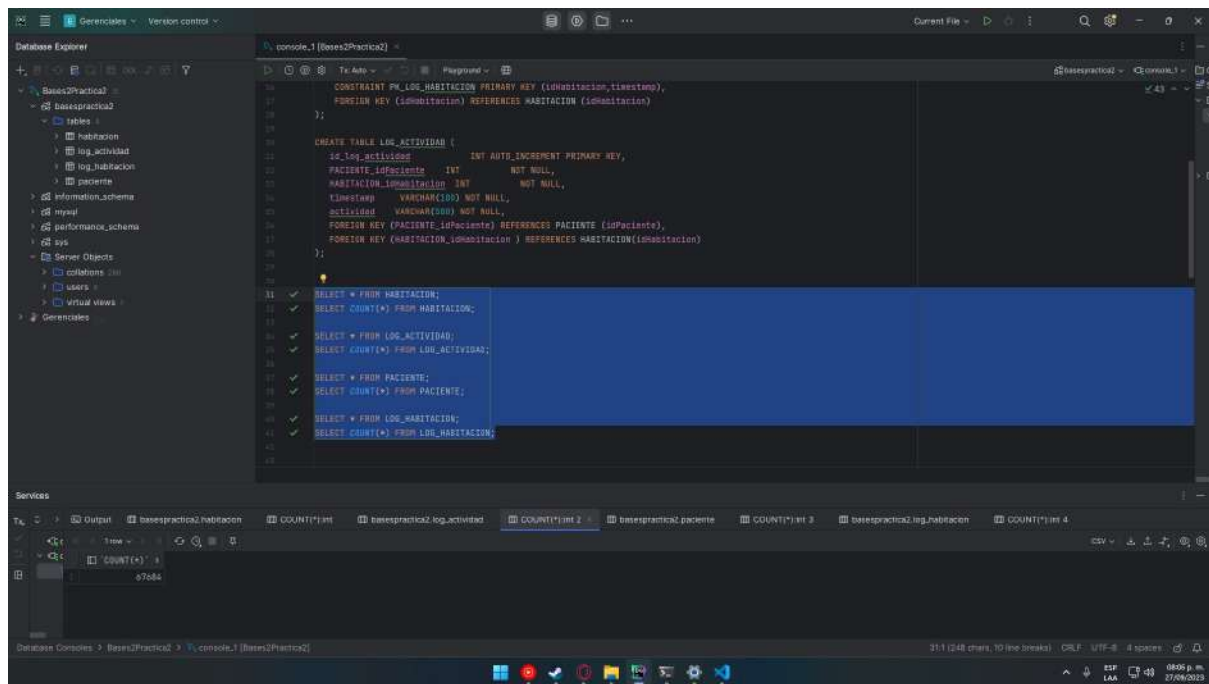




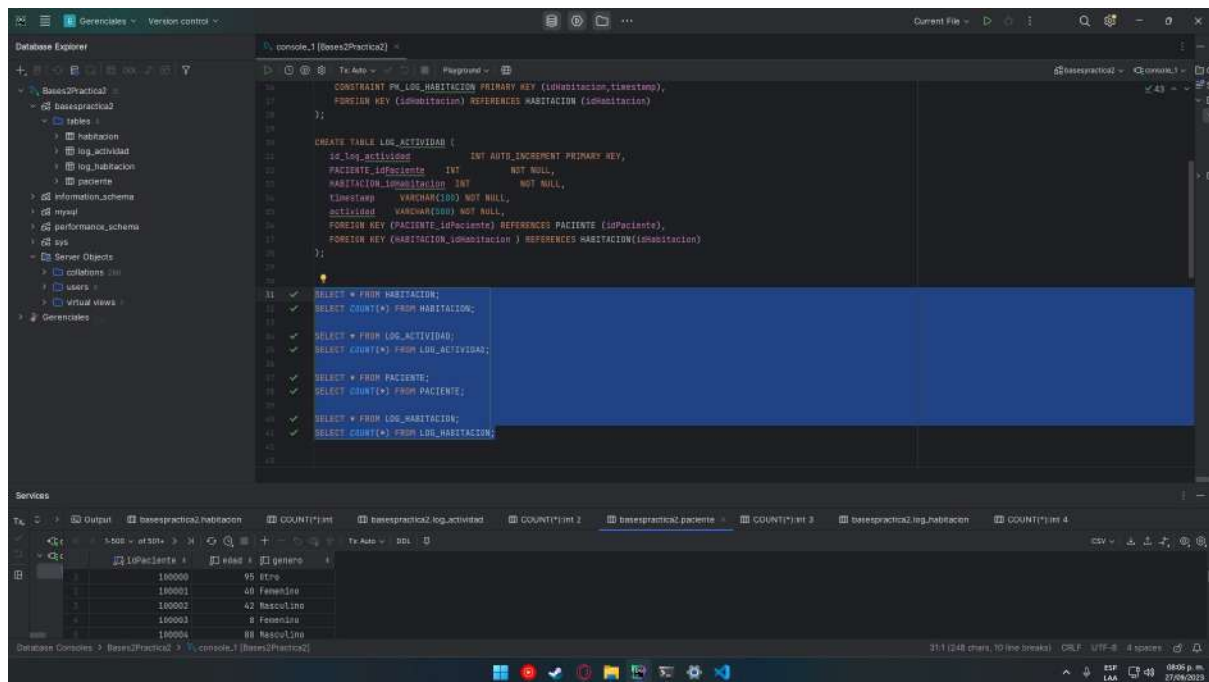
## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad



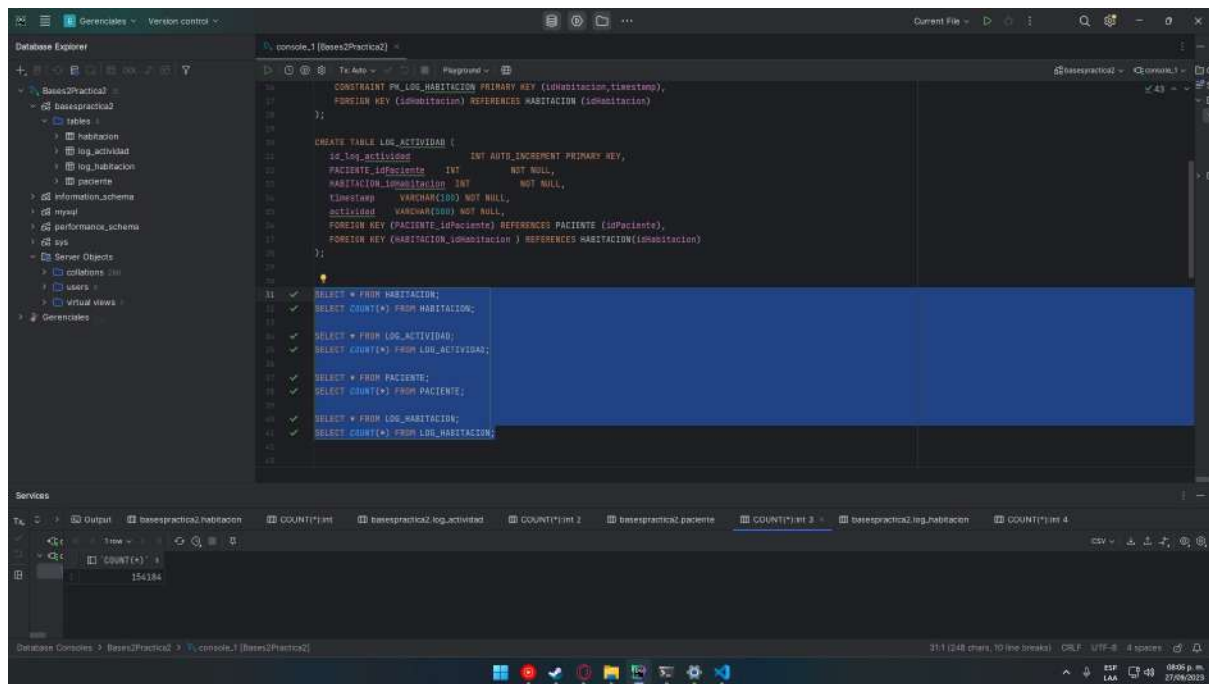
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad



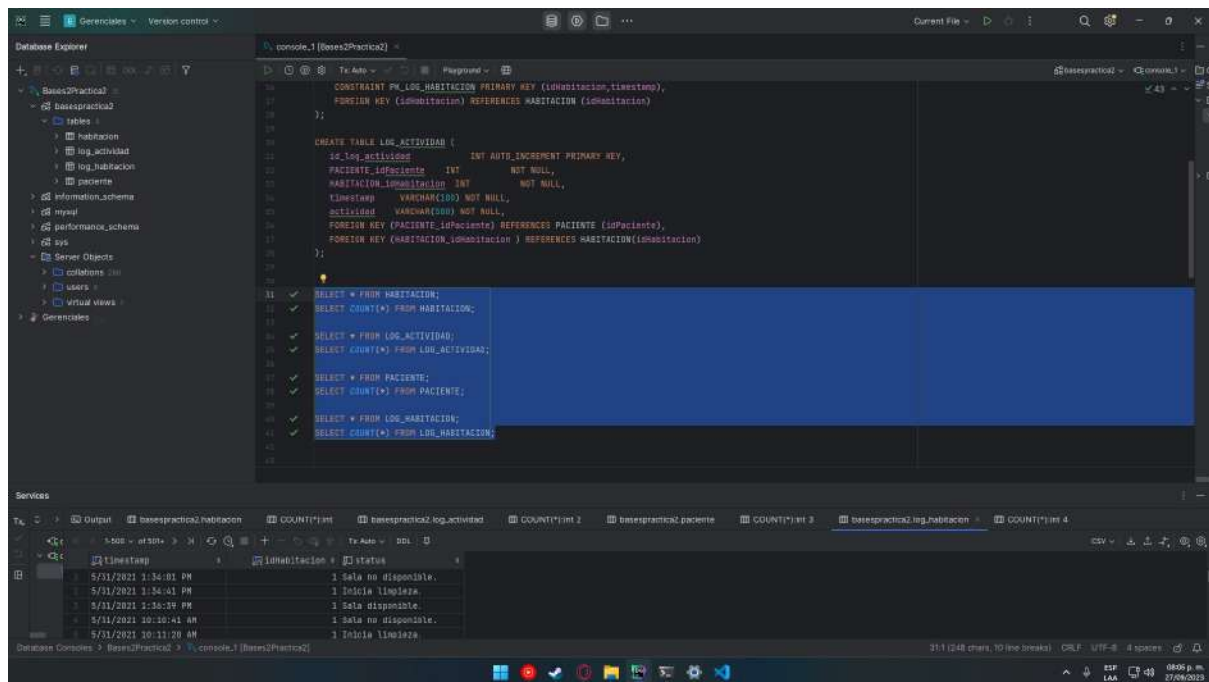
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



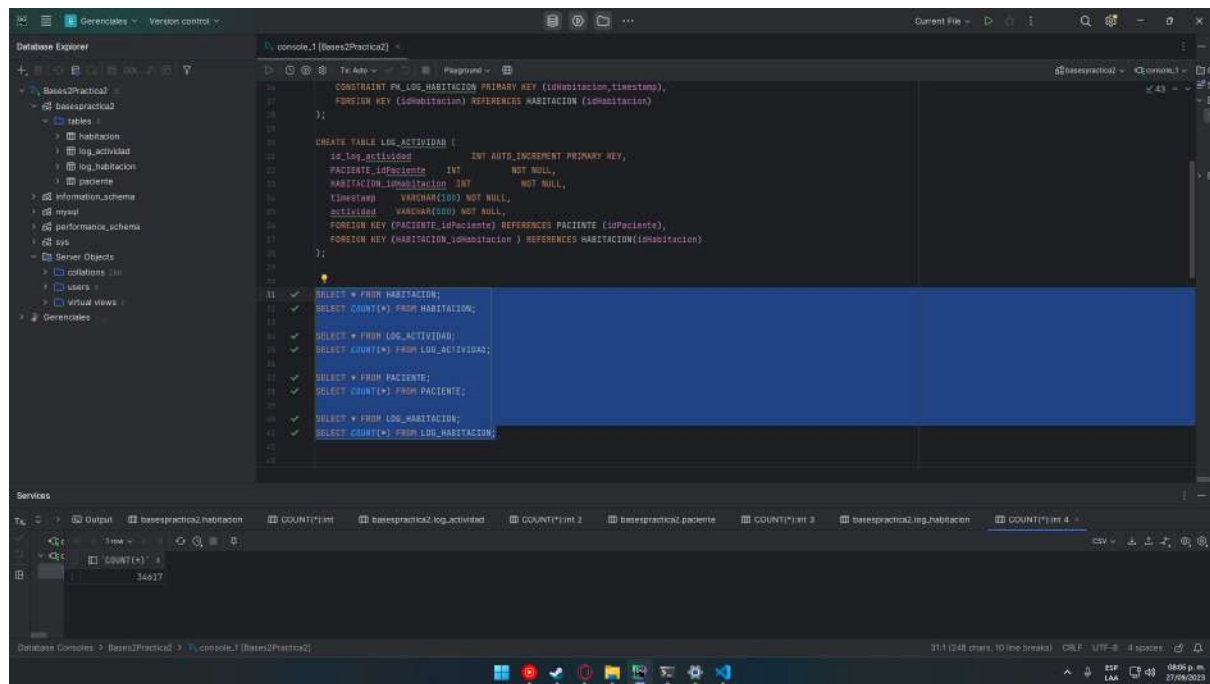
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



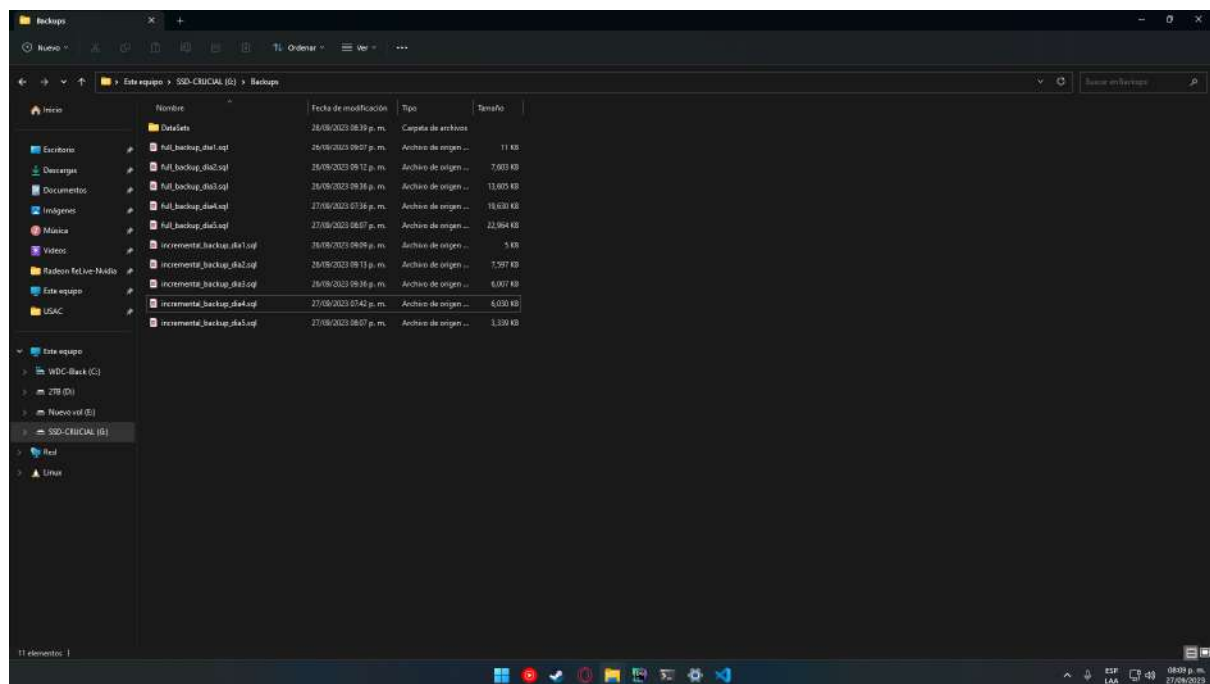
## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion



## Lista de Archivos creados

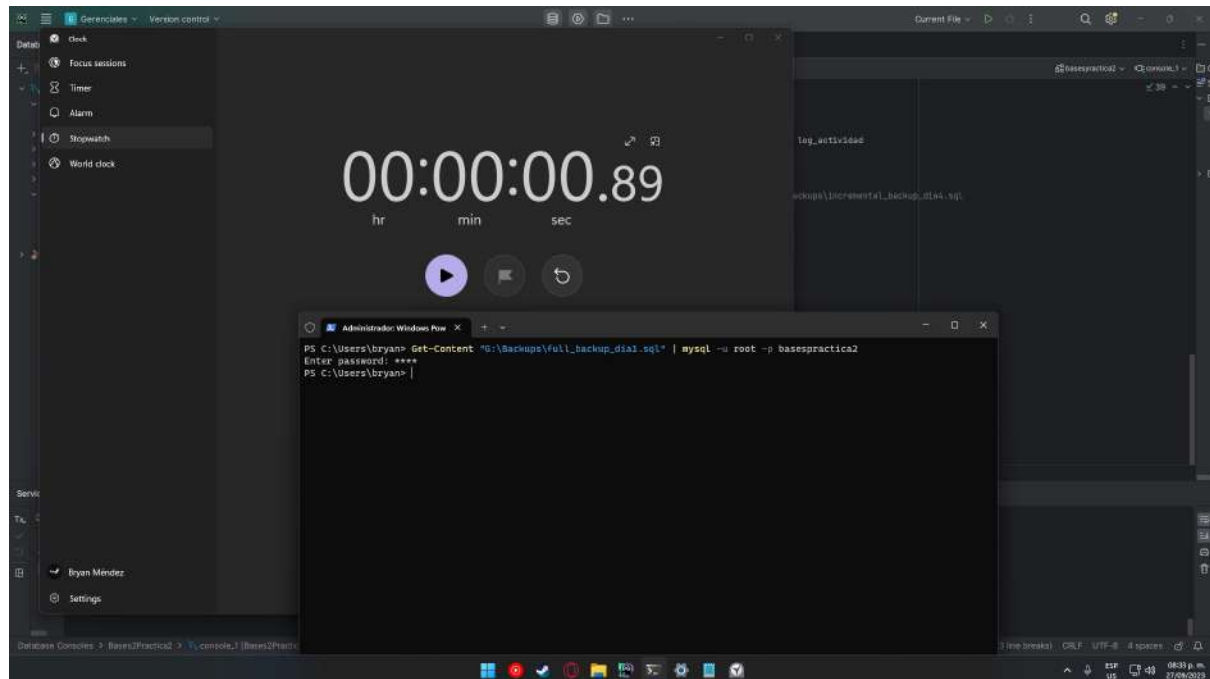


Día 6:

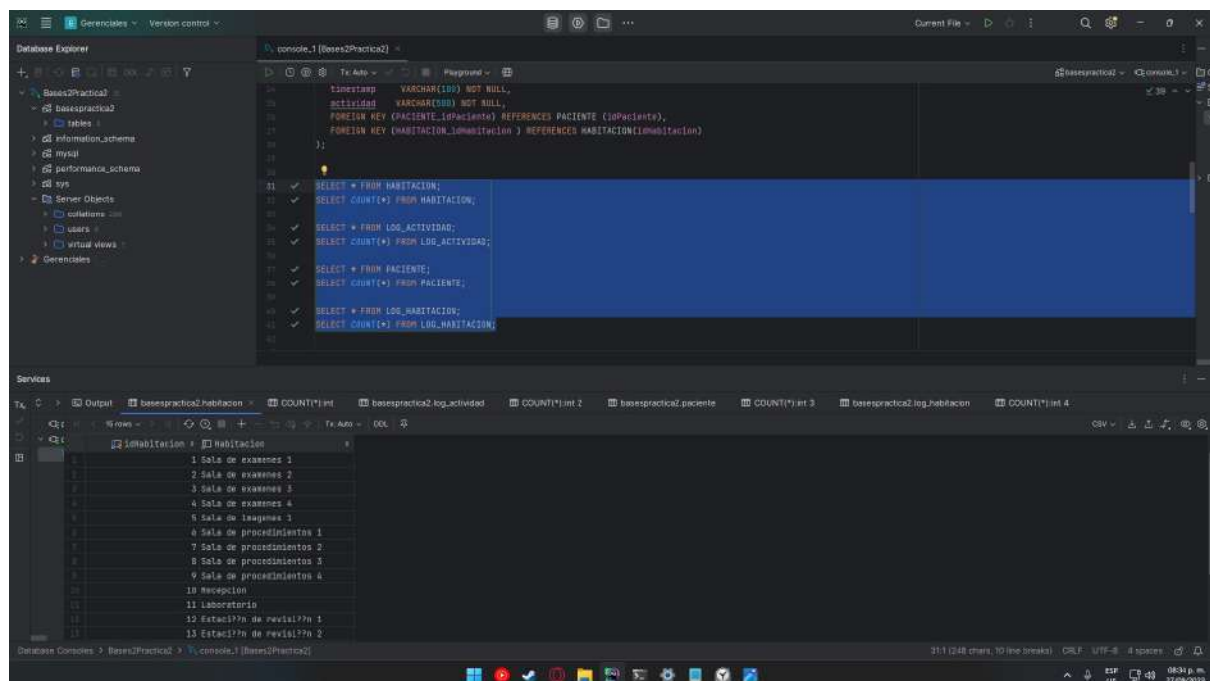
Eliminación de datos

Restauración de full backup 1

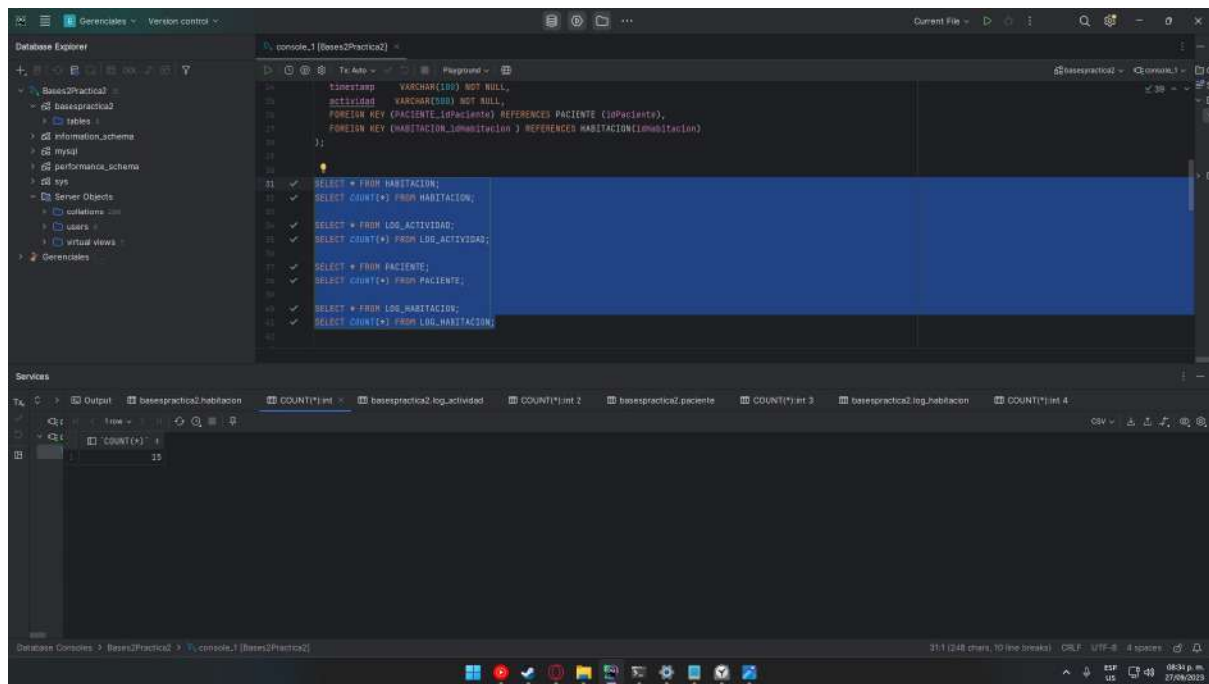
-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\full\_backup\_dia1.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2



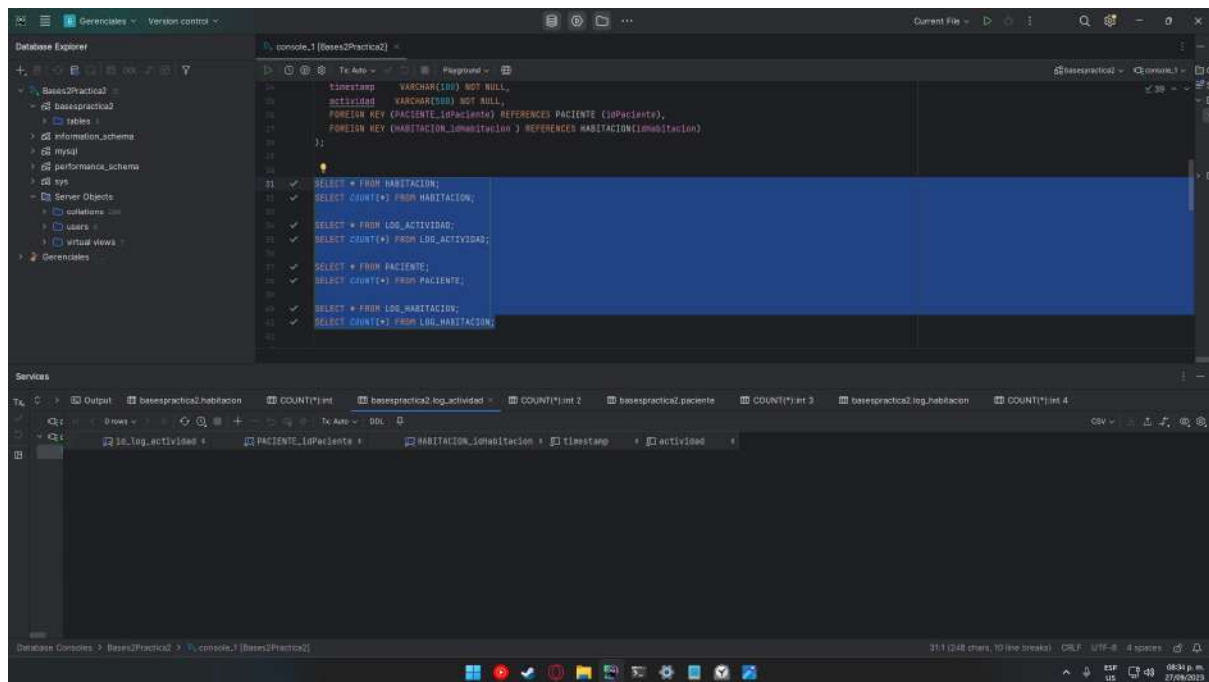
SELECT \* FROM habitacion



SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion

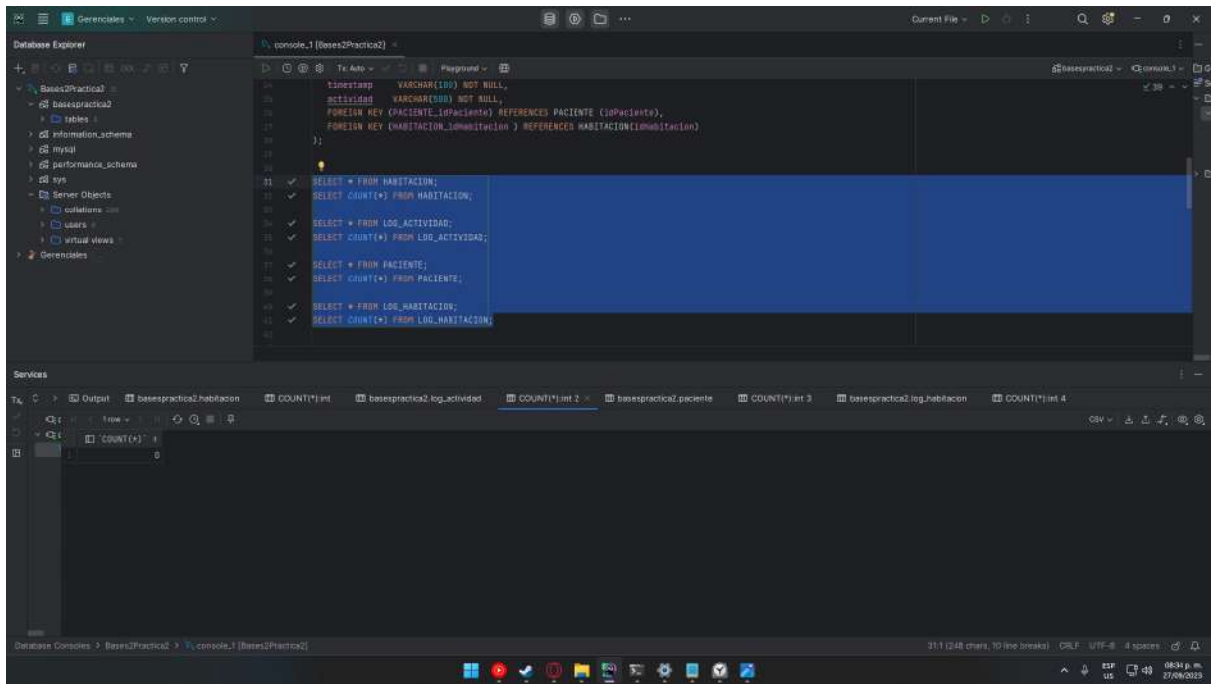


## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad

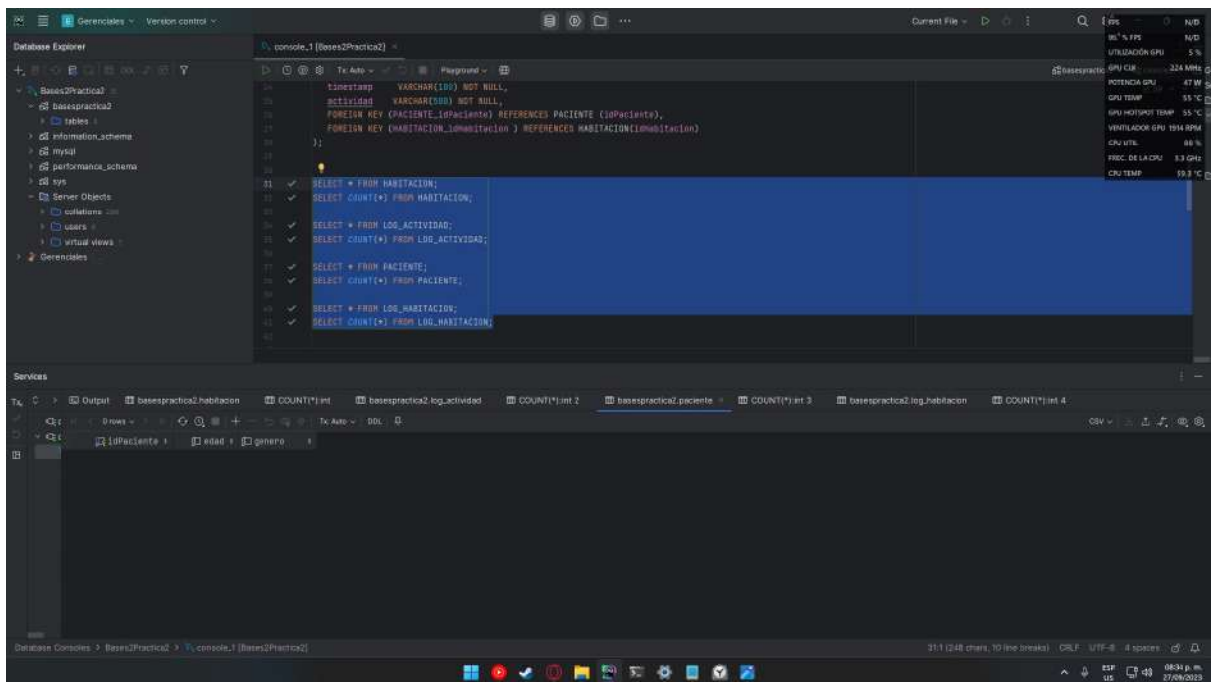


## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad

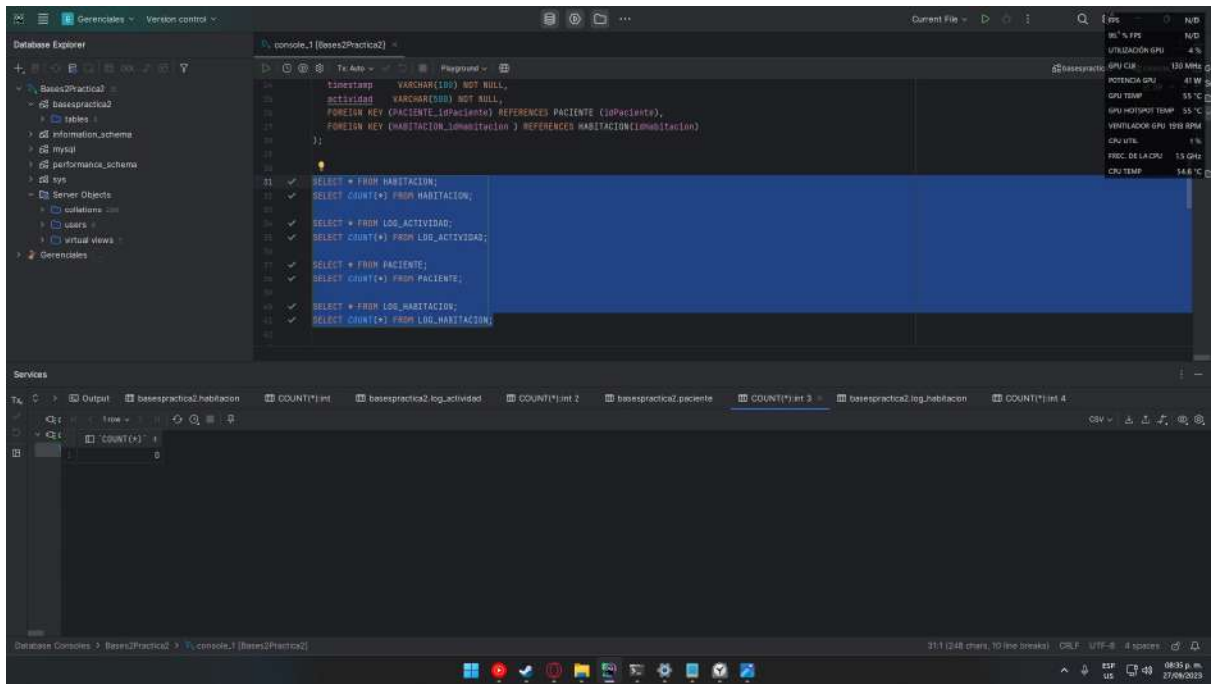




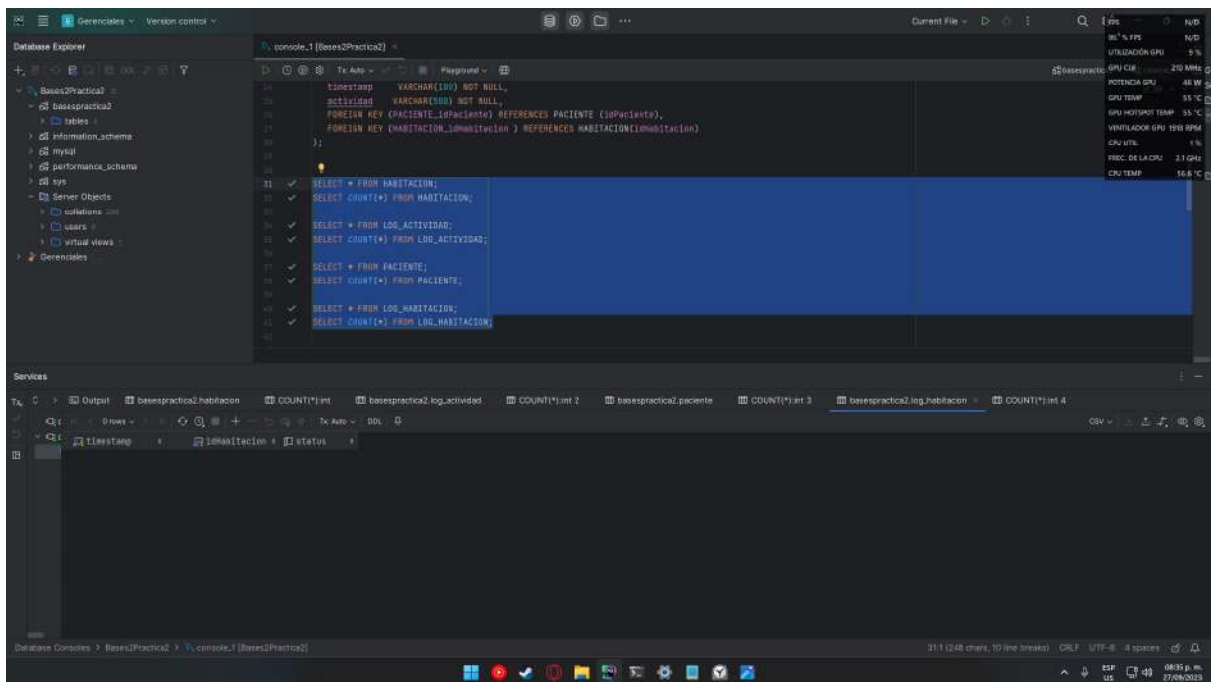
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente

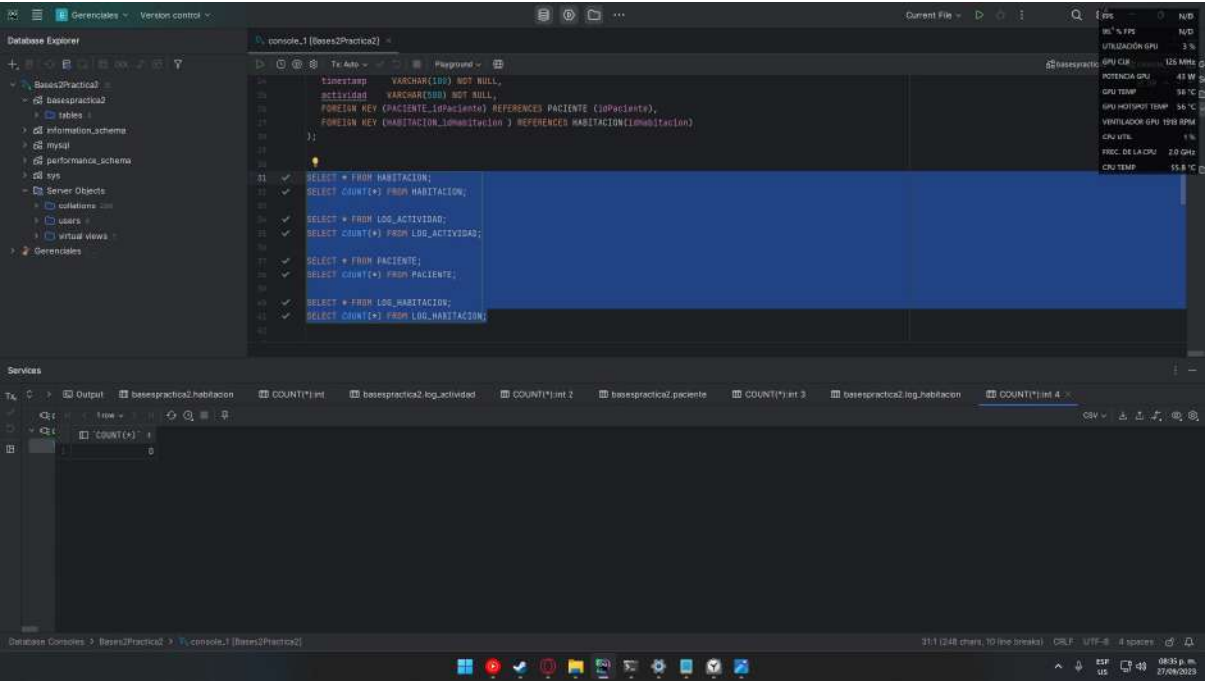


## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion



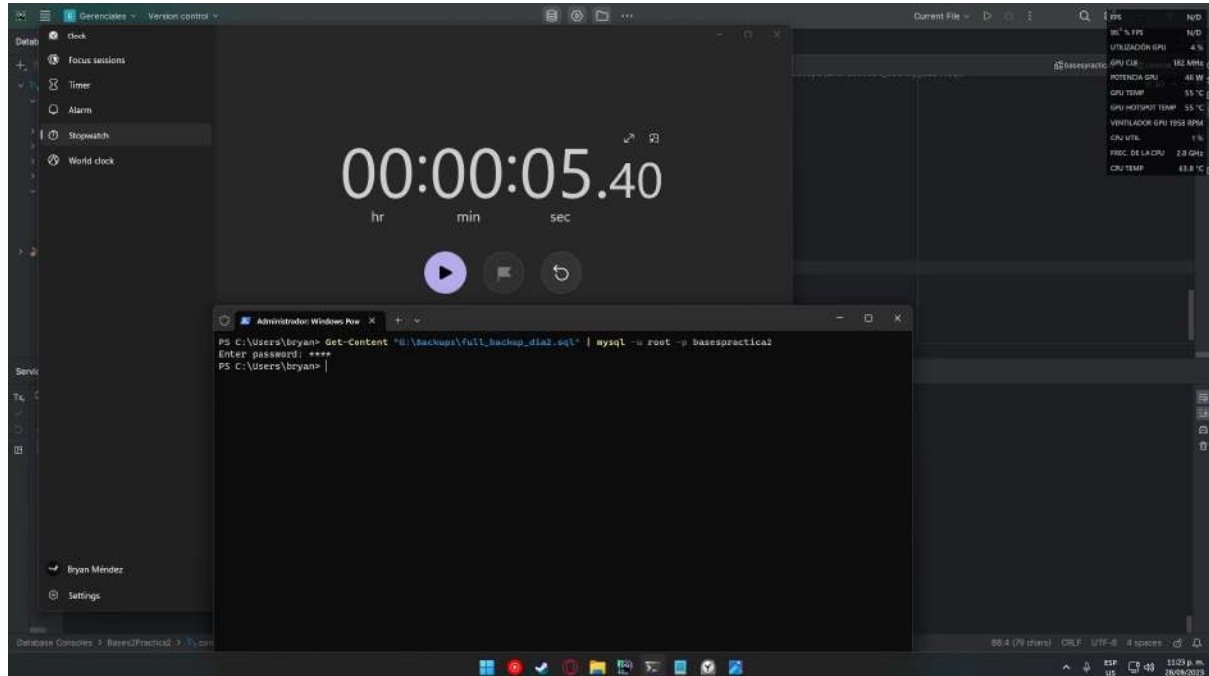


Día 7:

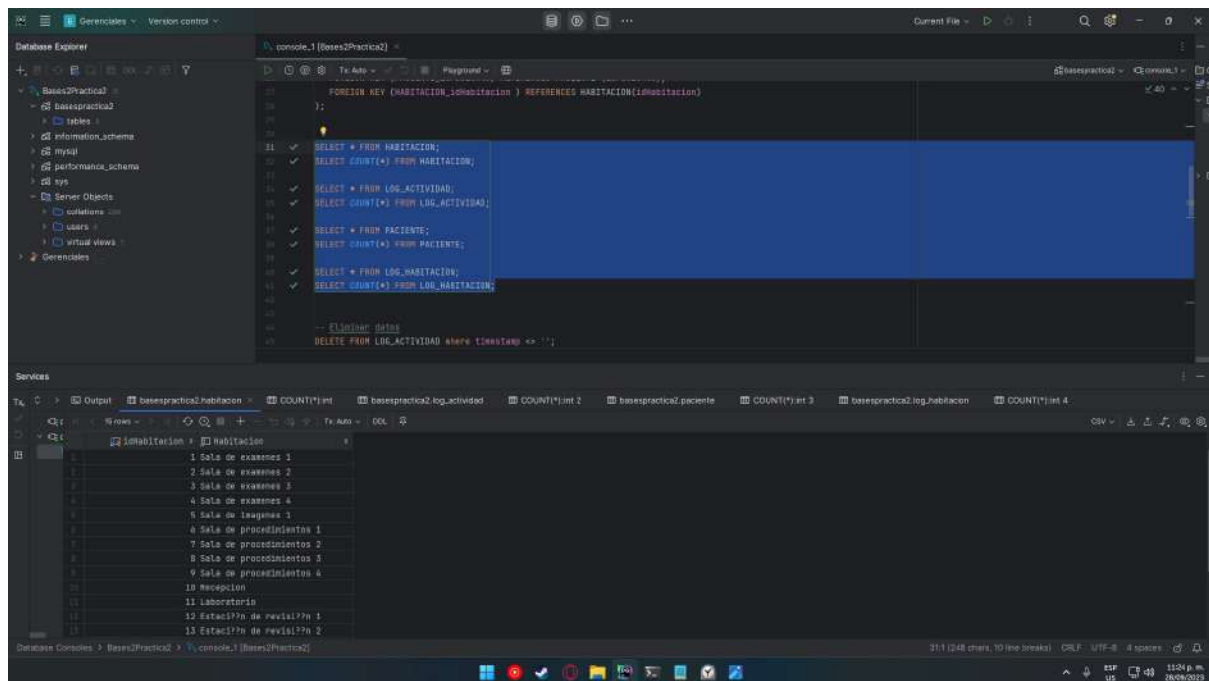
Eliminación de datos

Restauración de full backup 2

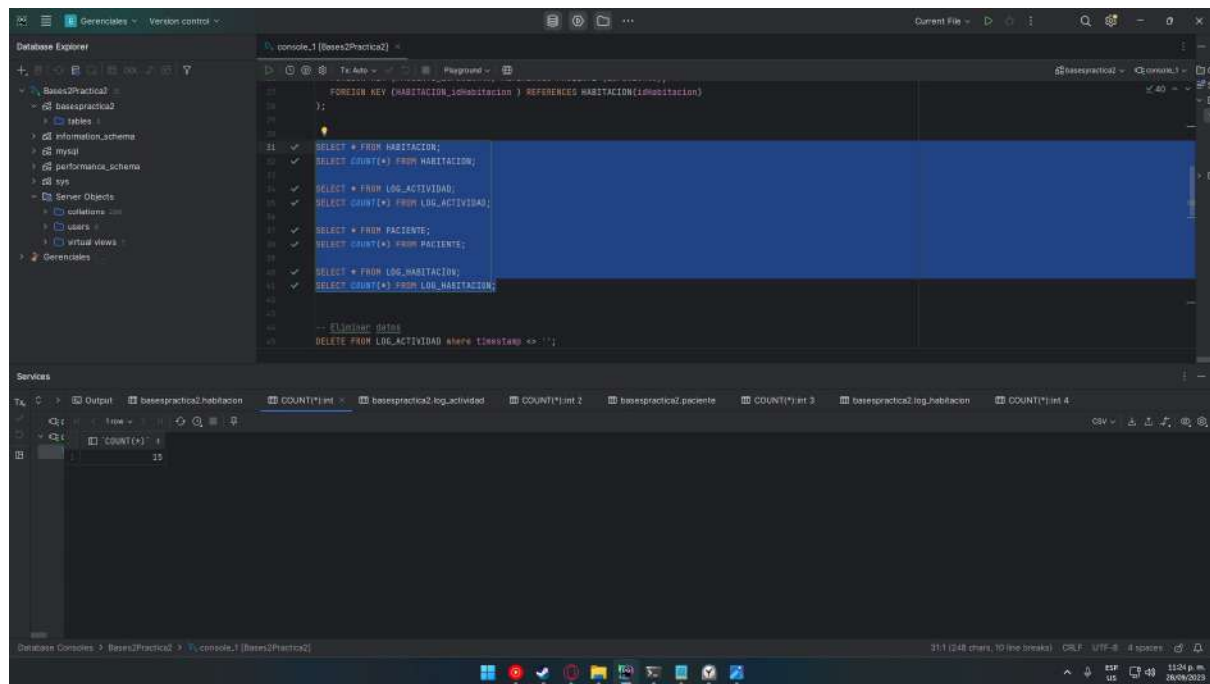
-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\full\_backup\_dia2.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2



SELECT \* FROM habitacion

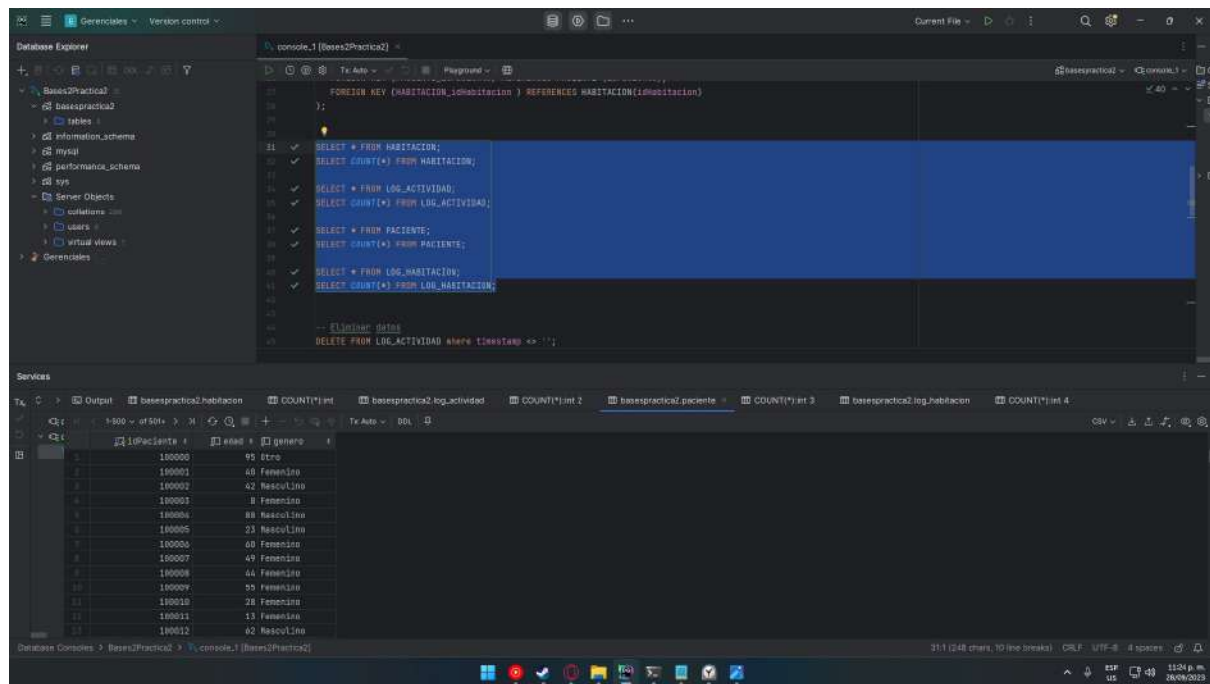


SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion

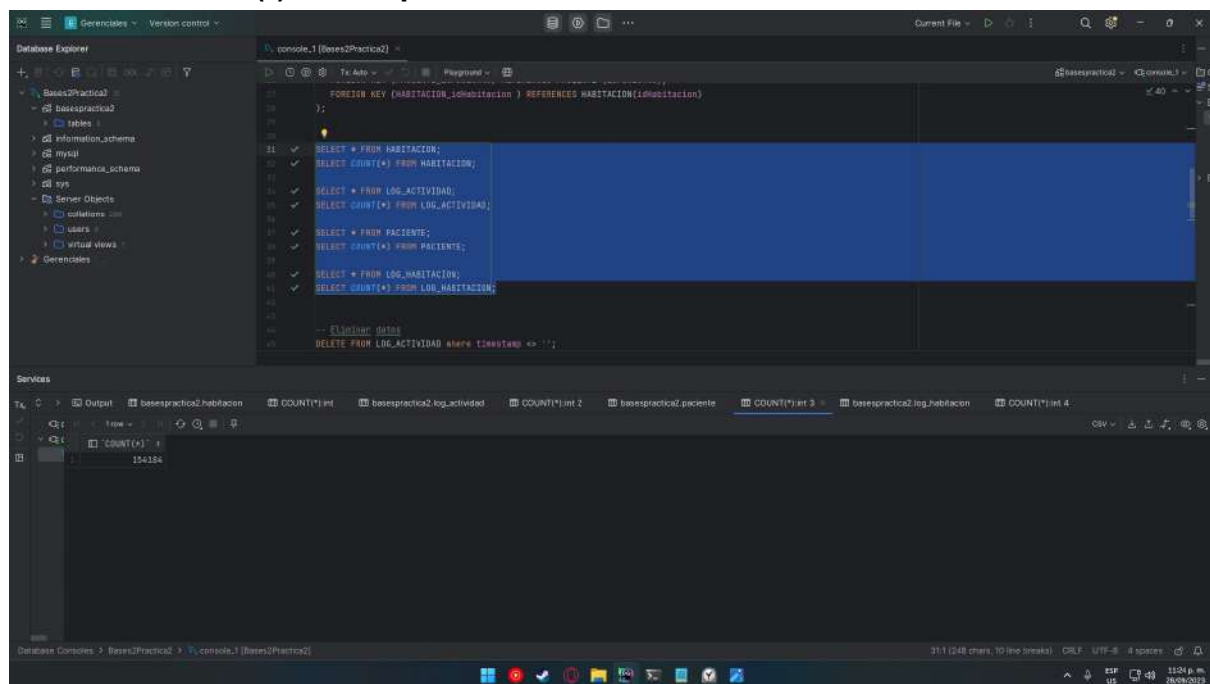


**SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad**

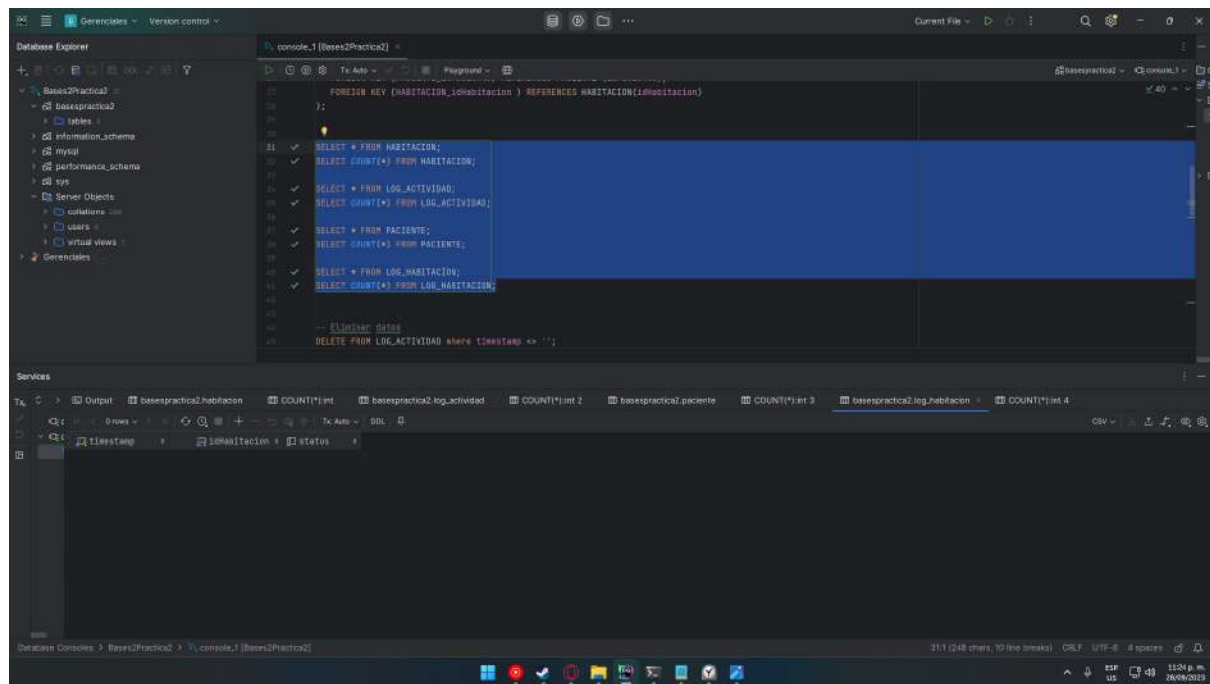




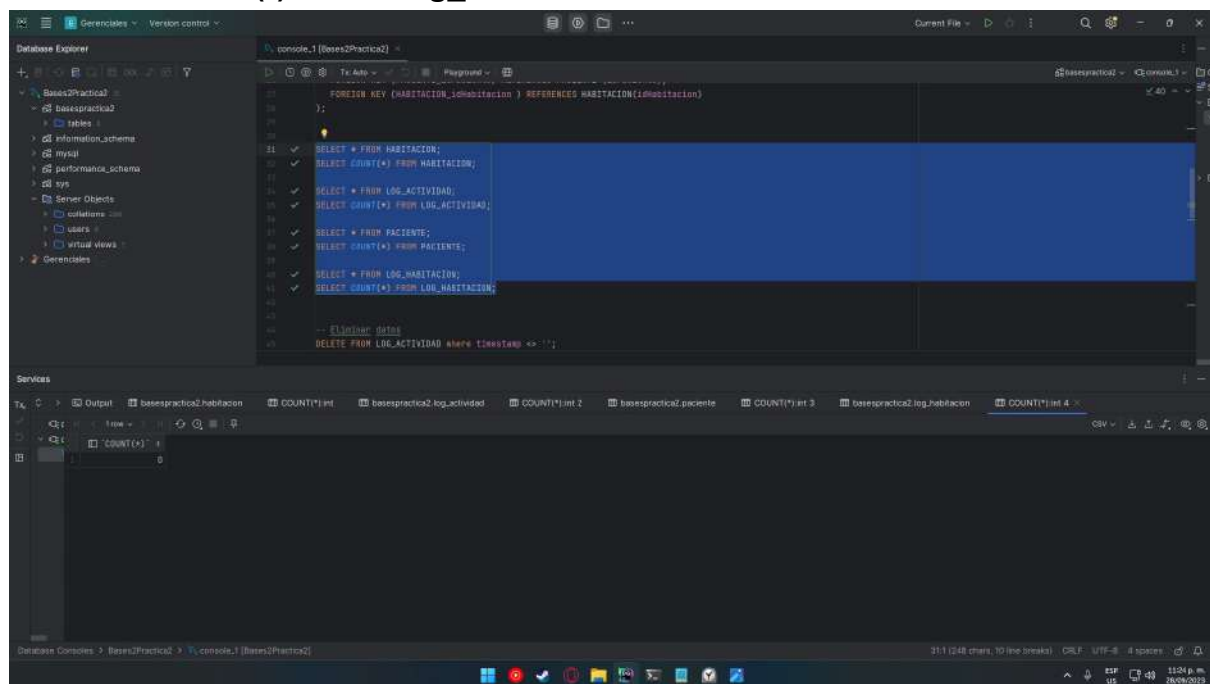
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion

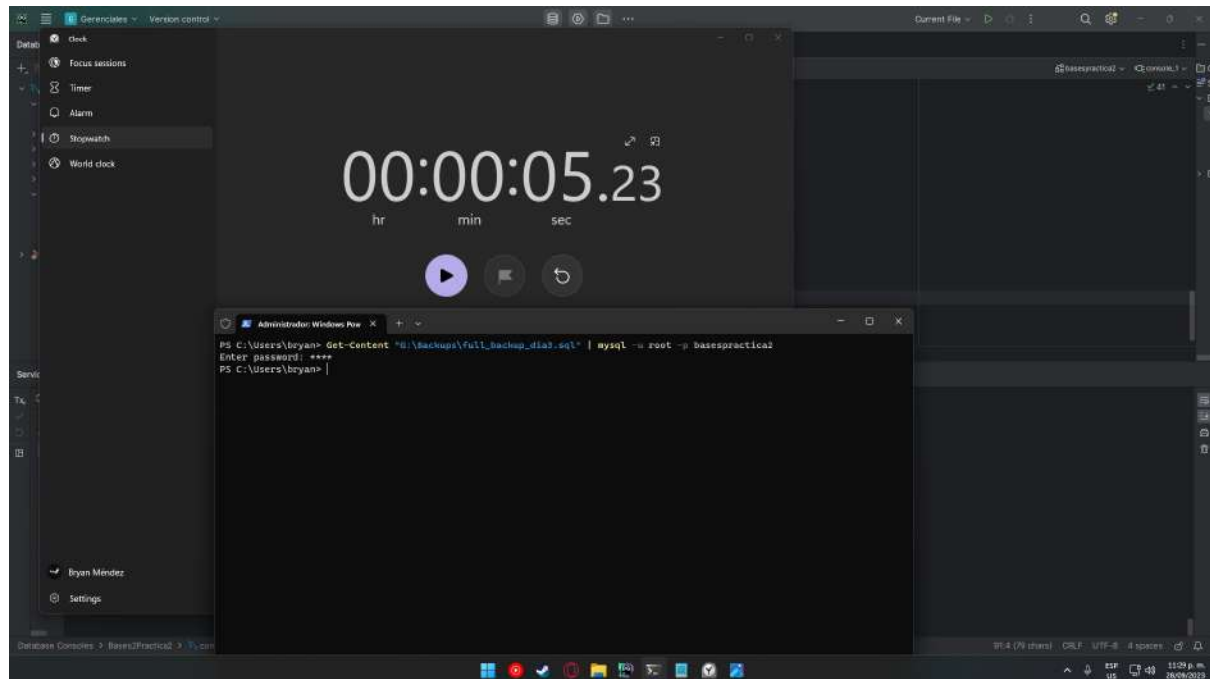


Día 8:

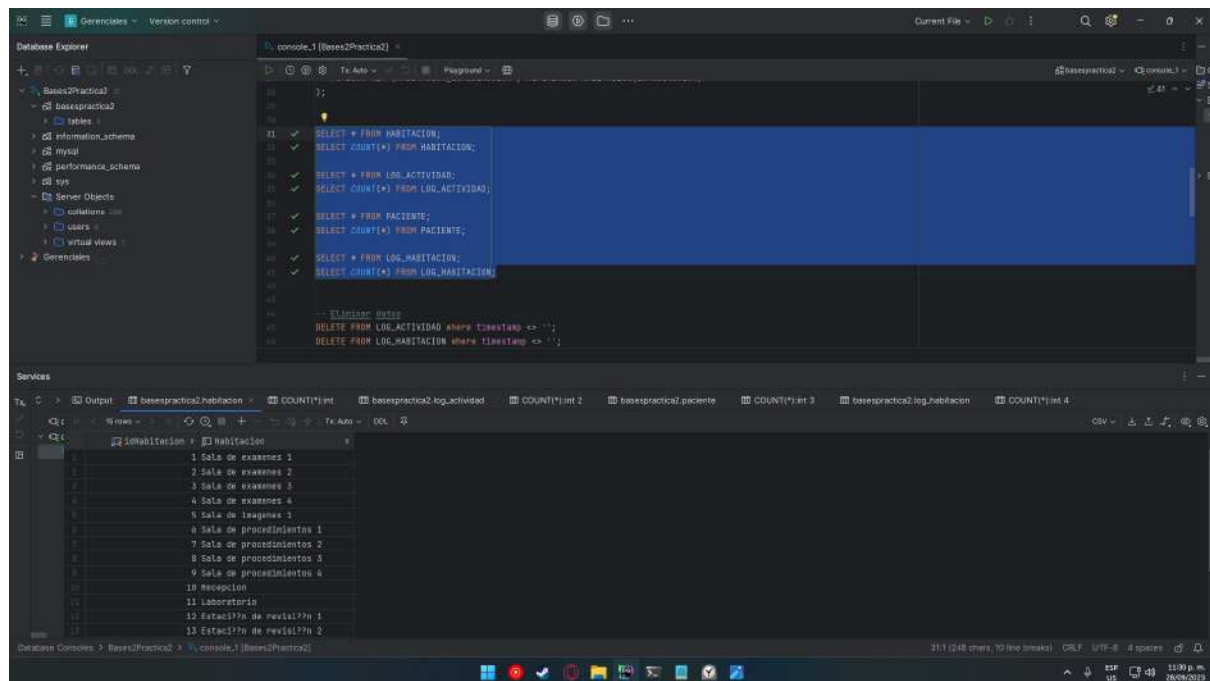
Eliminación de datos

Restauración de full backup 3

-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\full\_backup\_dia3.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2



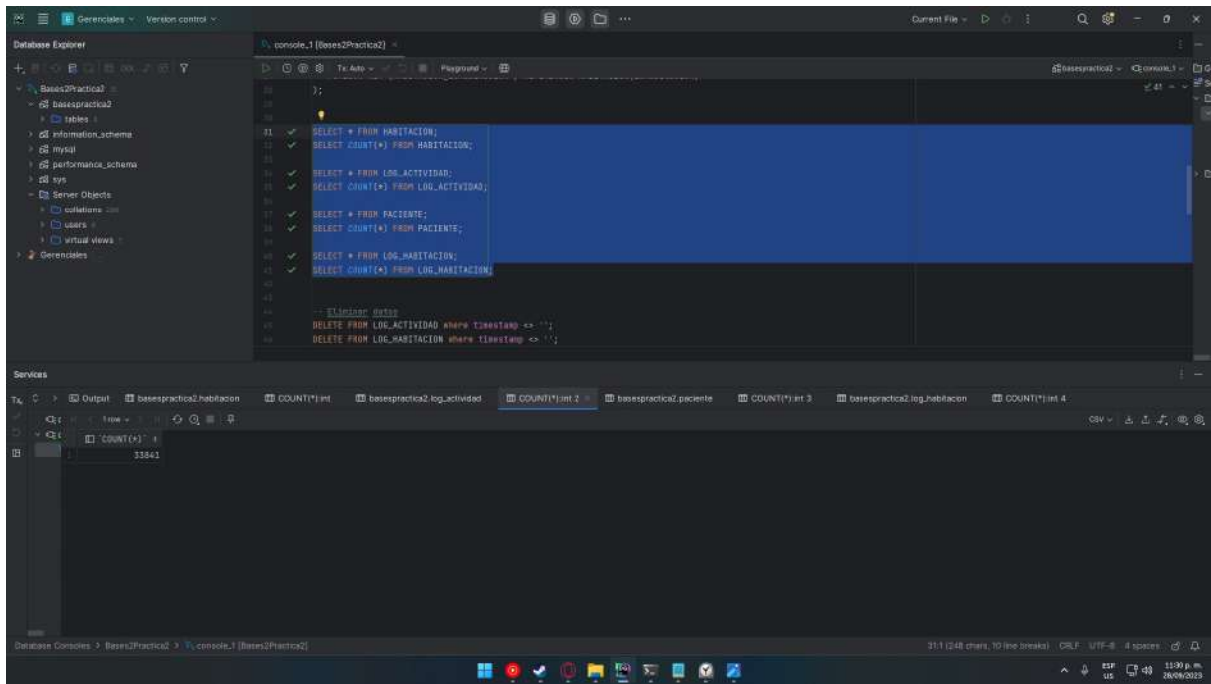
SELECT \* FROM habitacion



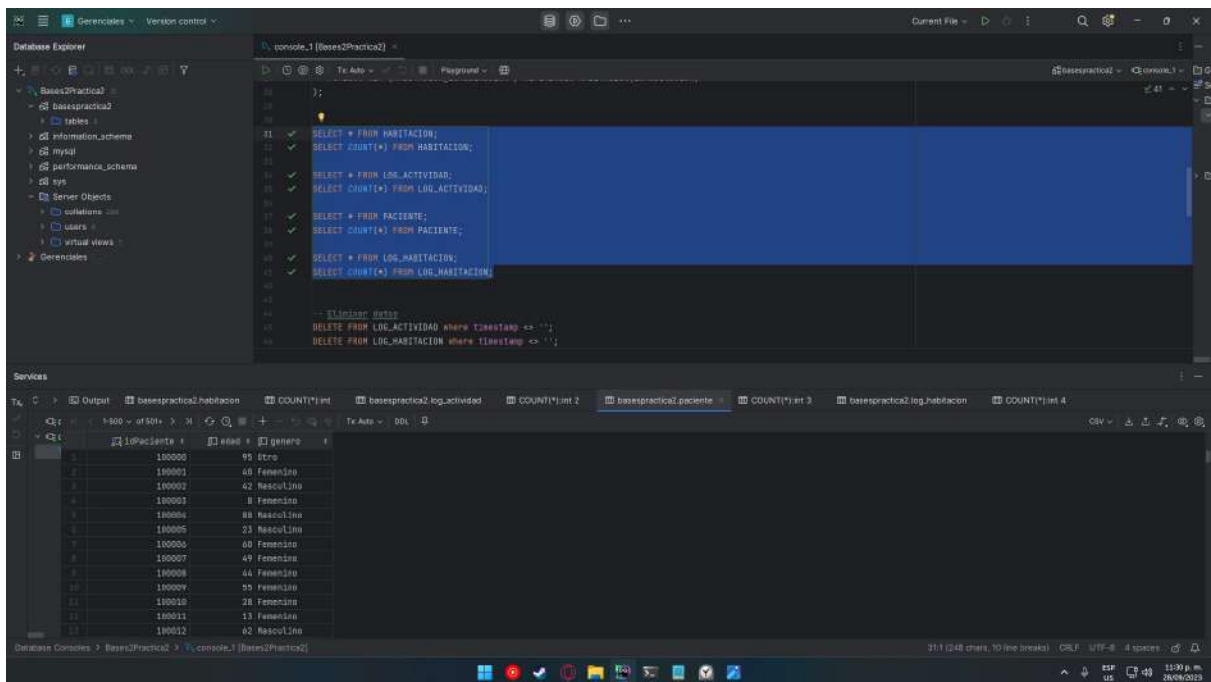
SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion





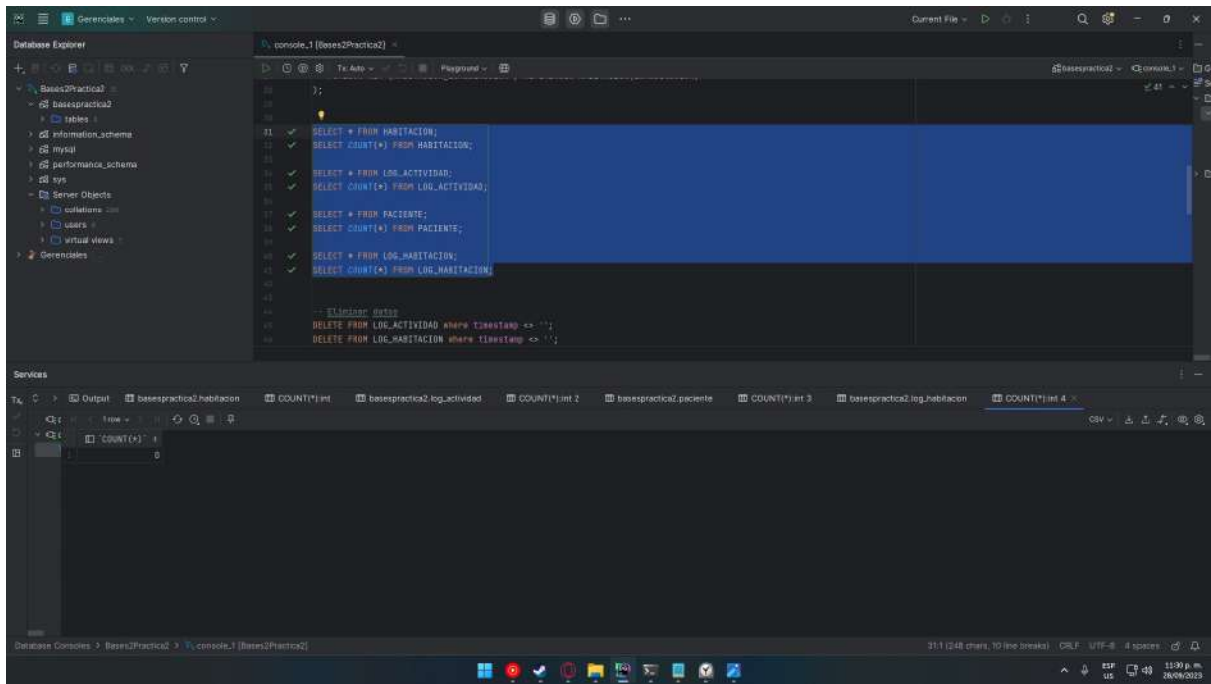


## SELECT \* FROM paciente



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



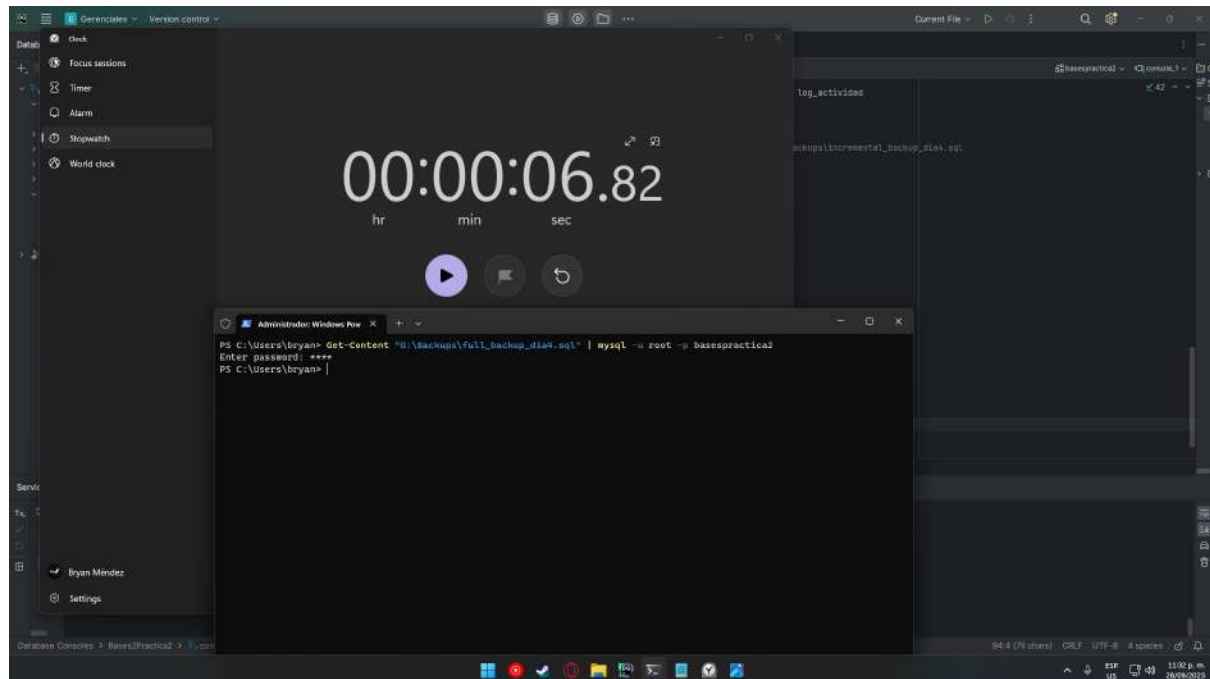


Día 9:

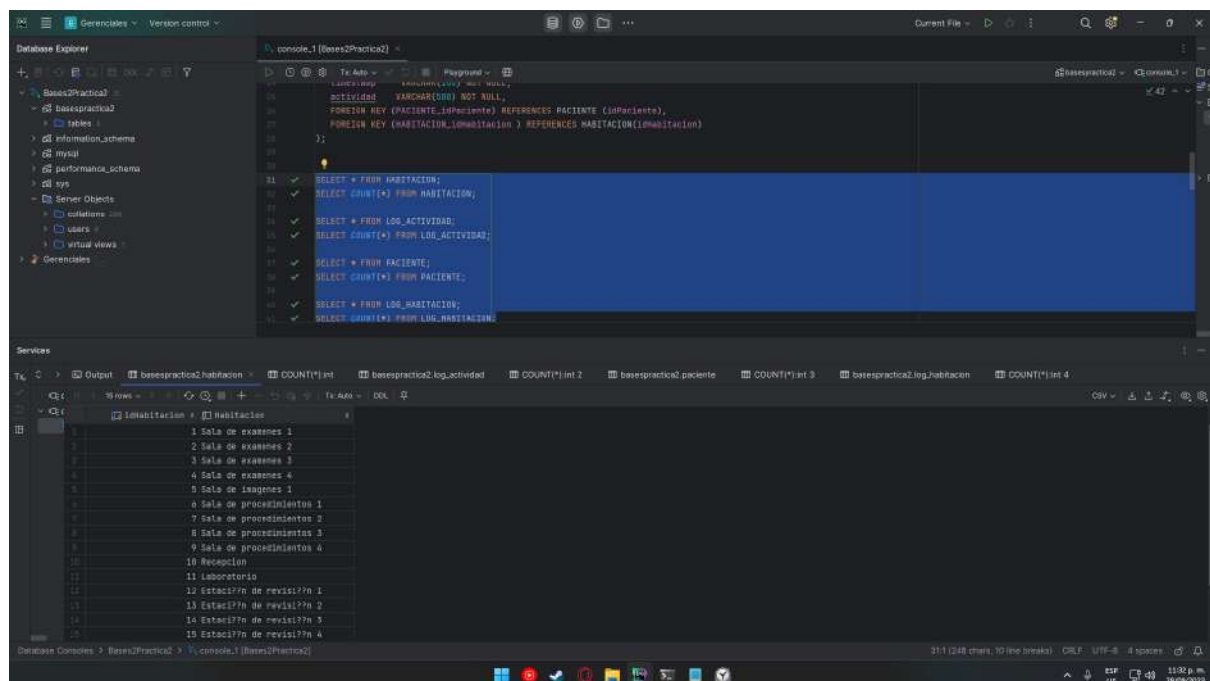
Eliminación de datos

Restauración de full backup 4

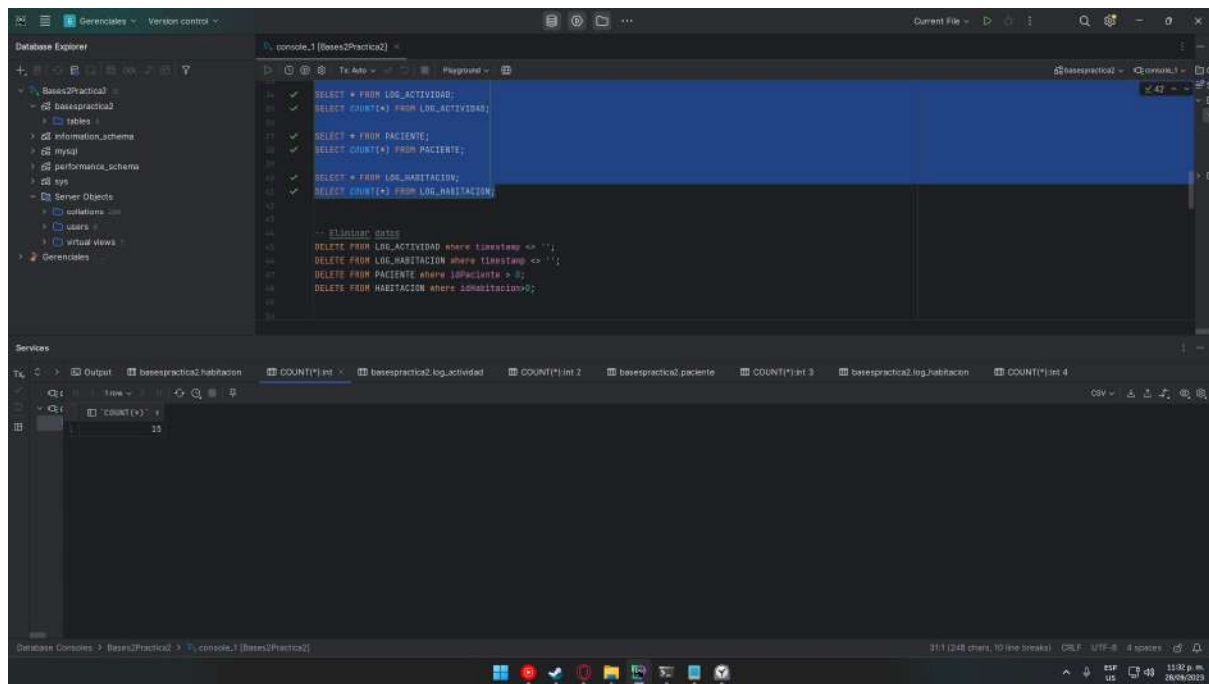
-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\full\_backup\_dia4.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2



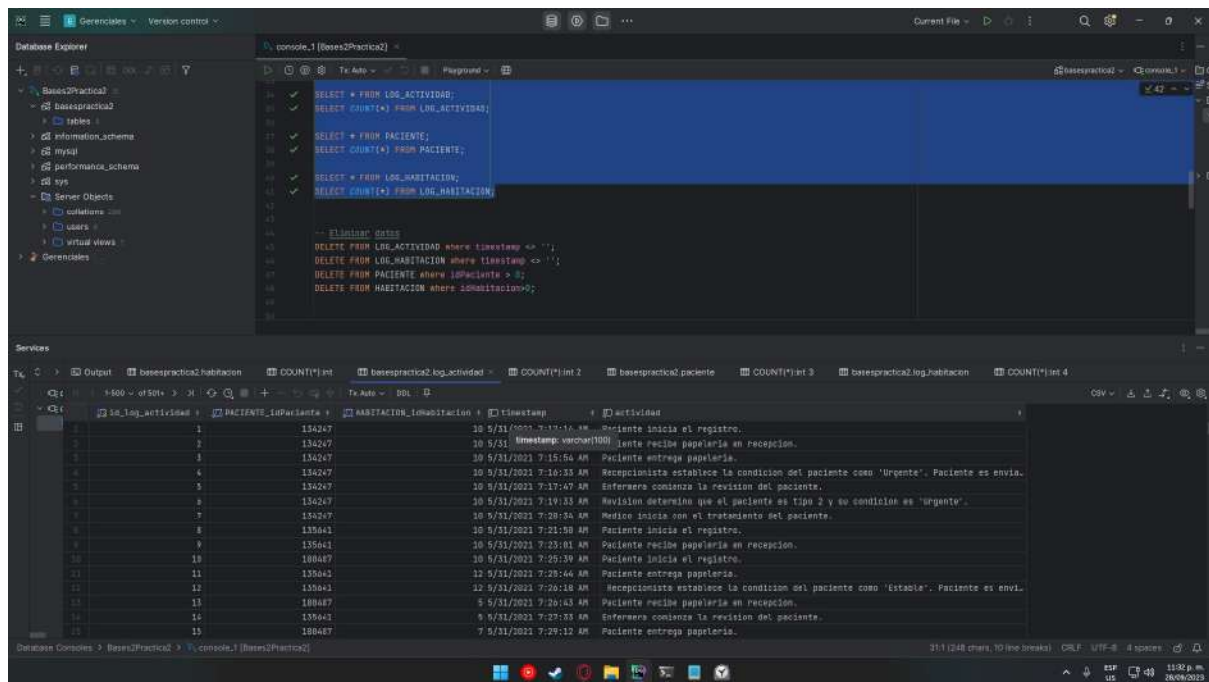
SELECT \* FROM habitacion



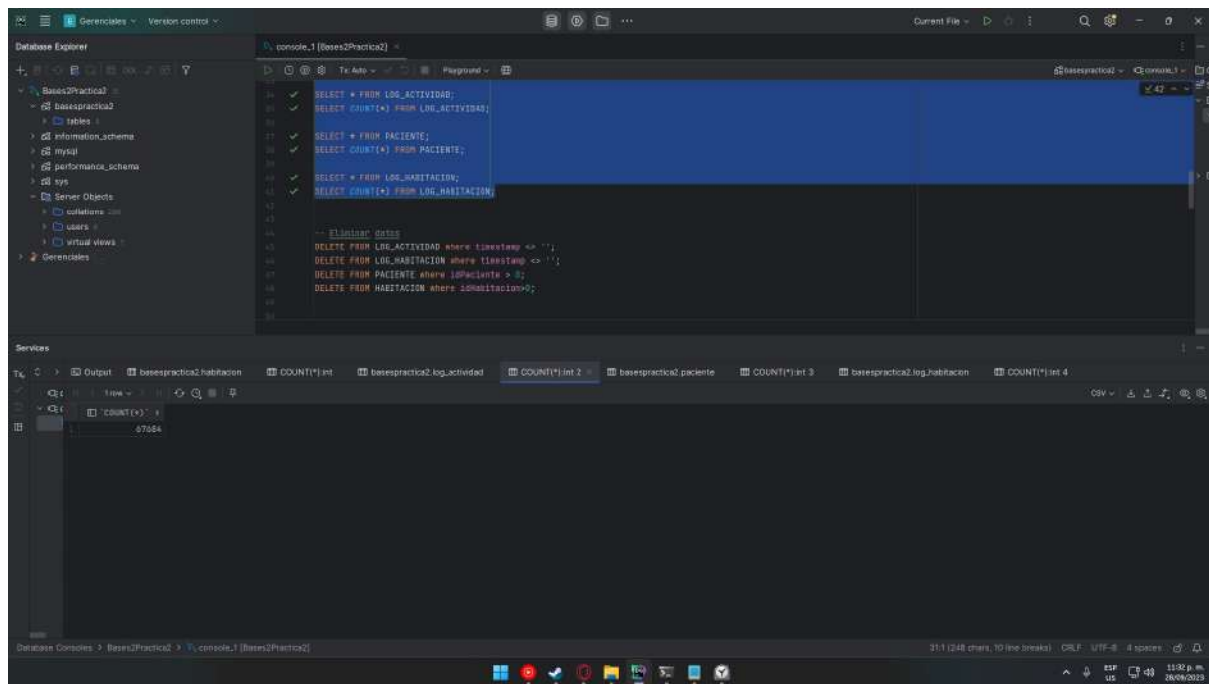
SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion



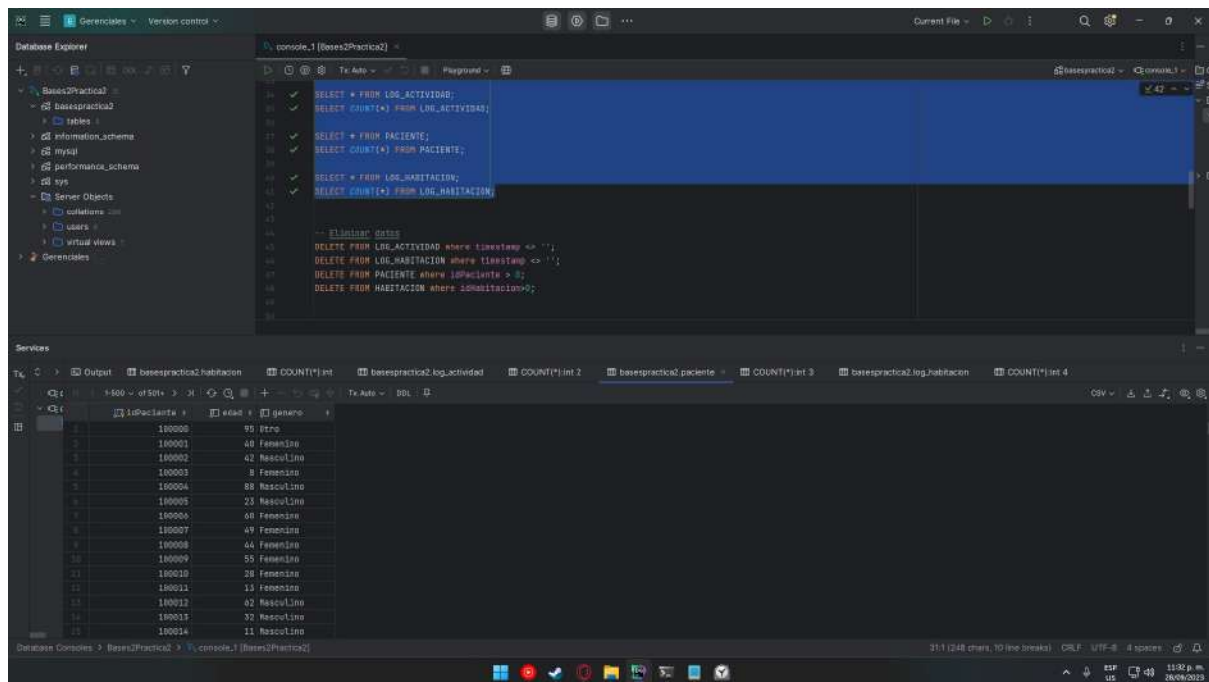
## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad



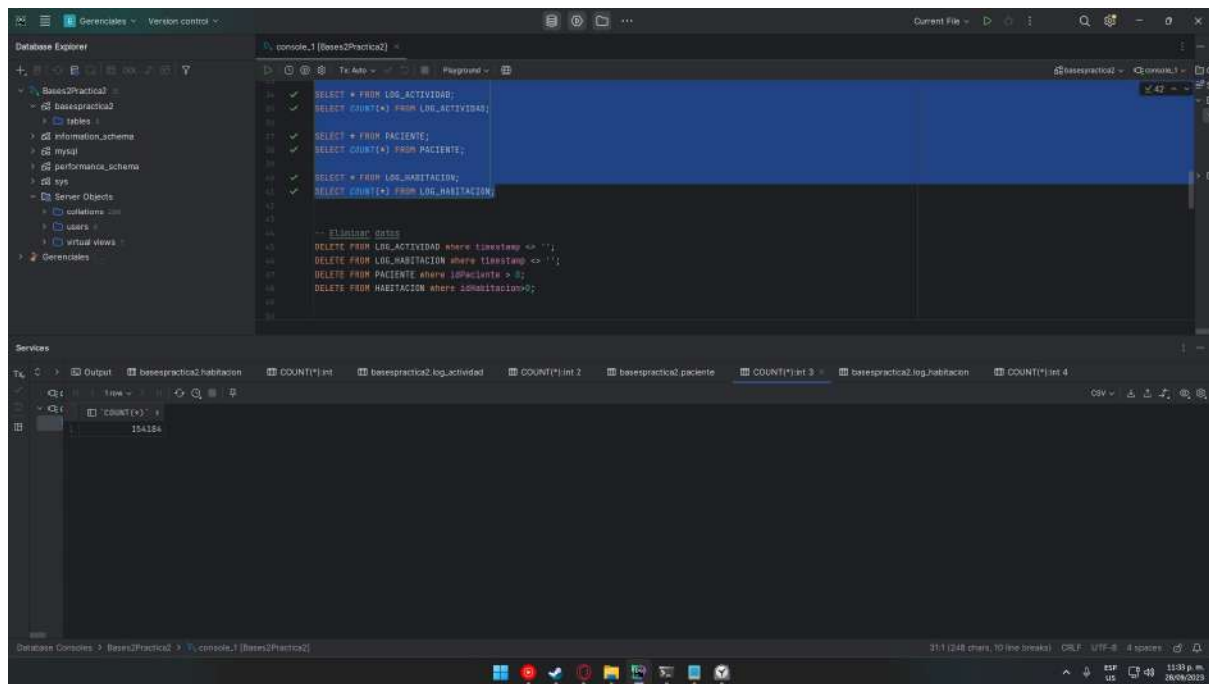
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad



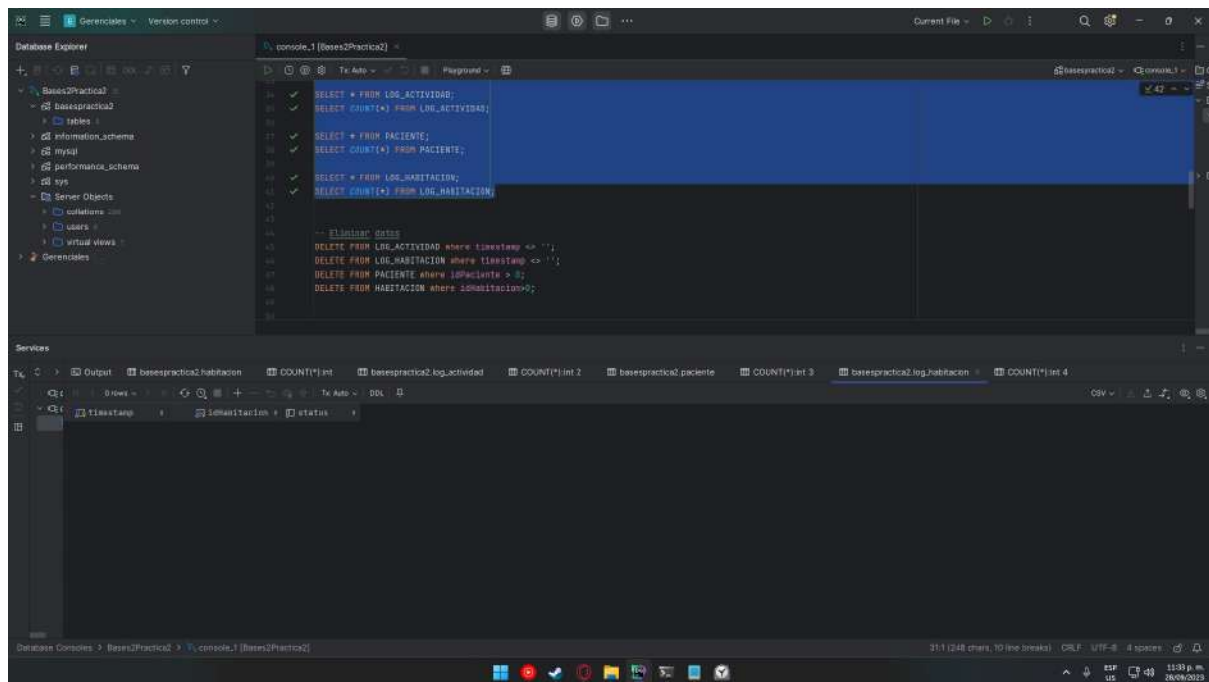
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



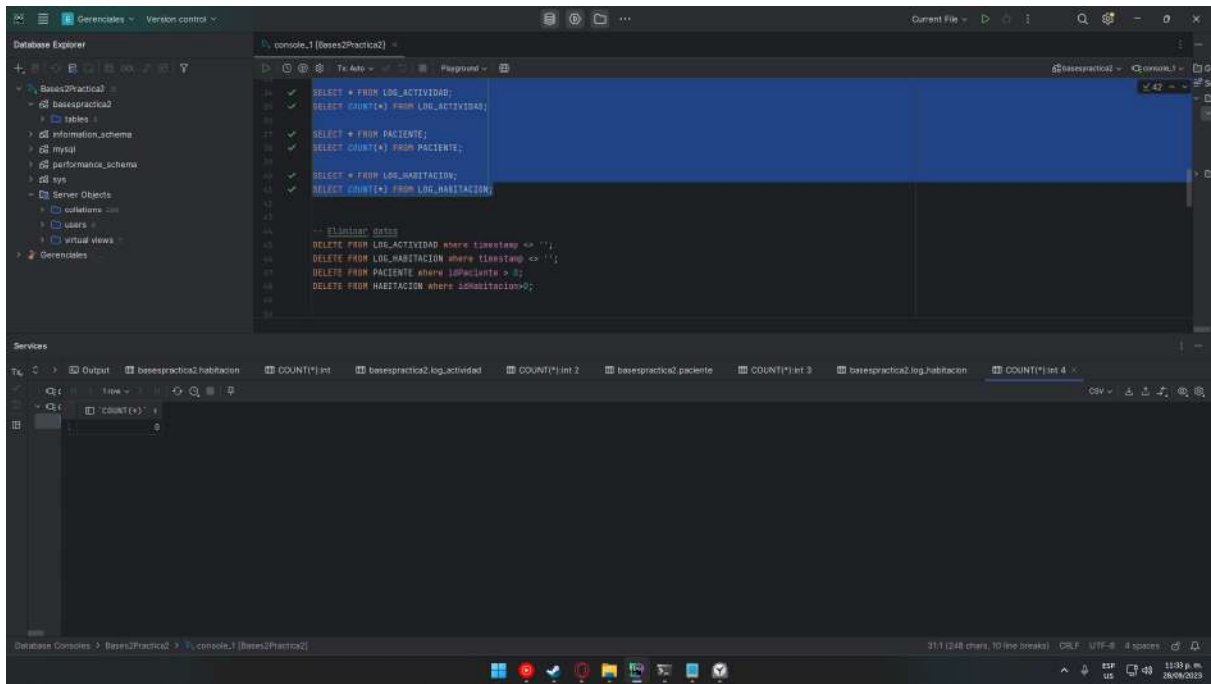
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion





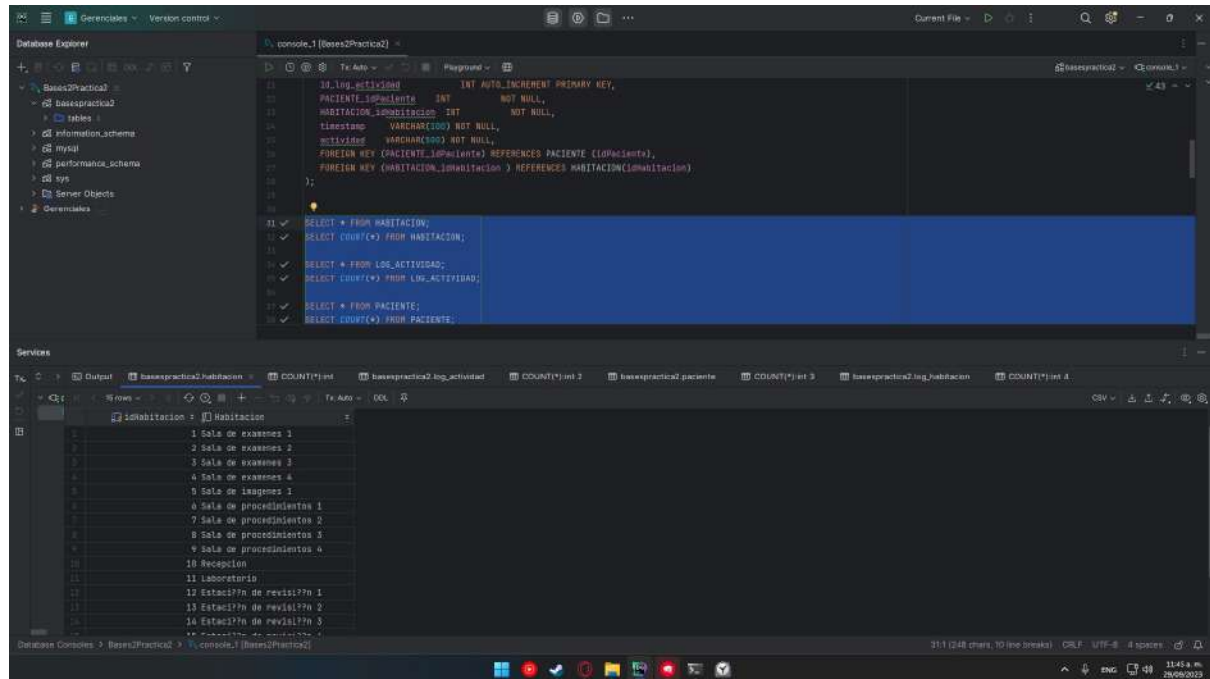
Día 10:

Eliminación de datos

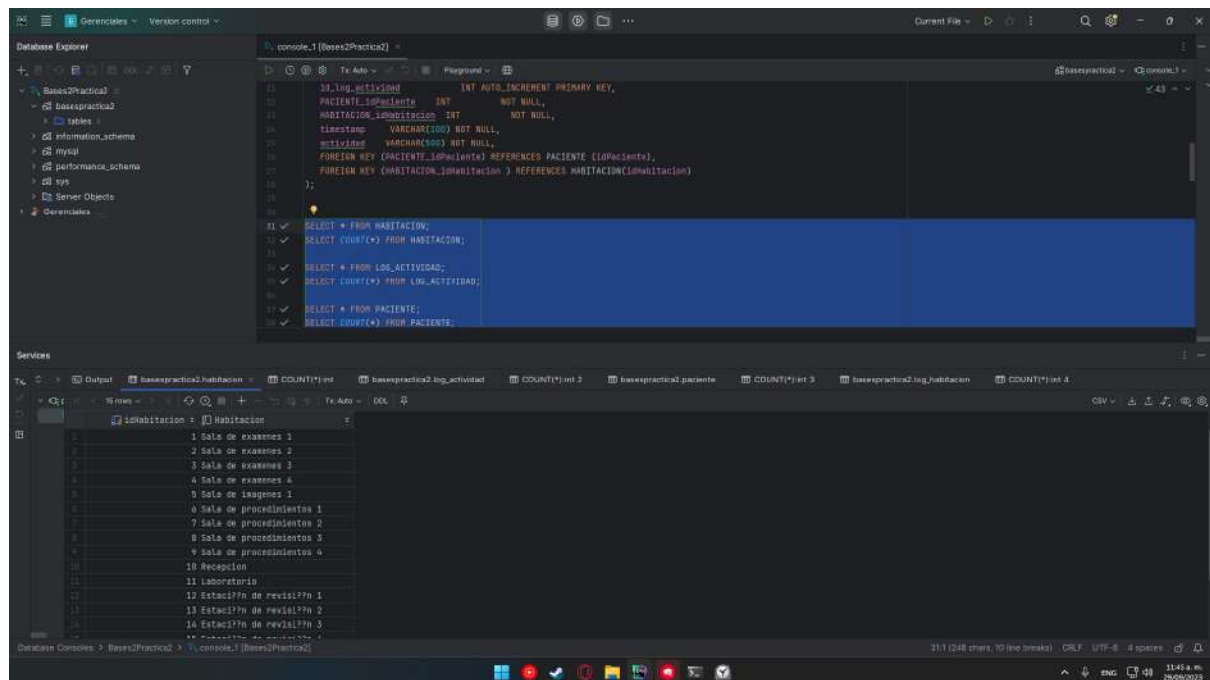
Restauración de full backup 5

-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\full\_backup\_dia5.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2

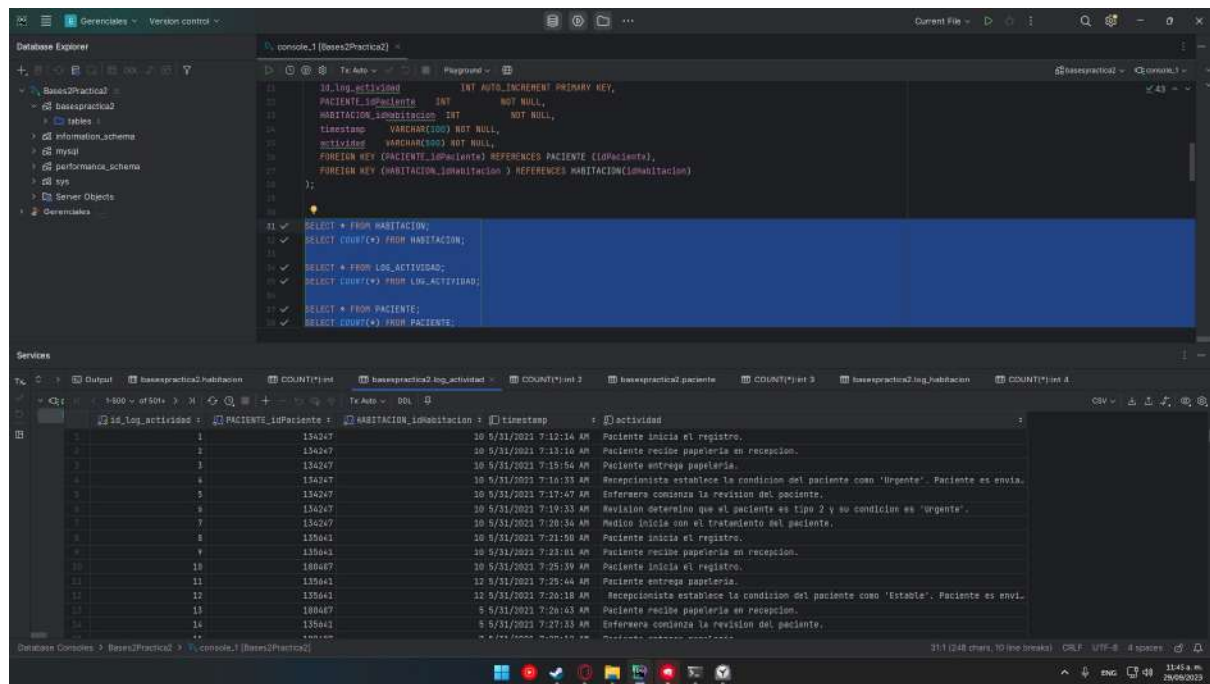
SELECT \* FROM habitacion



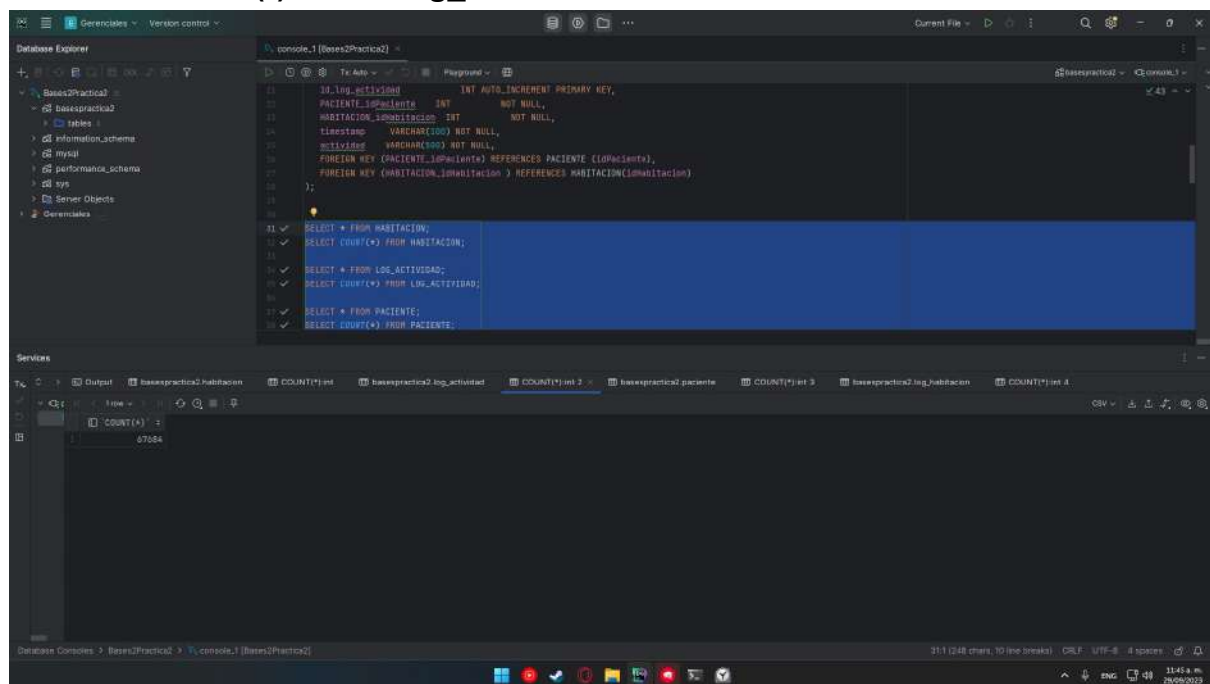
SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion



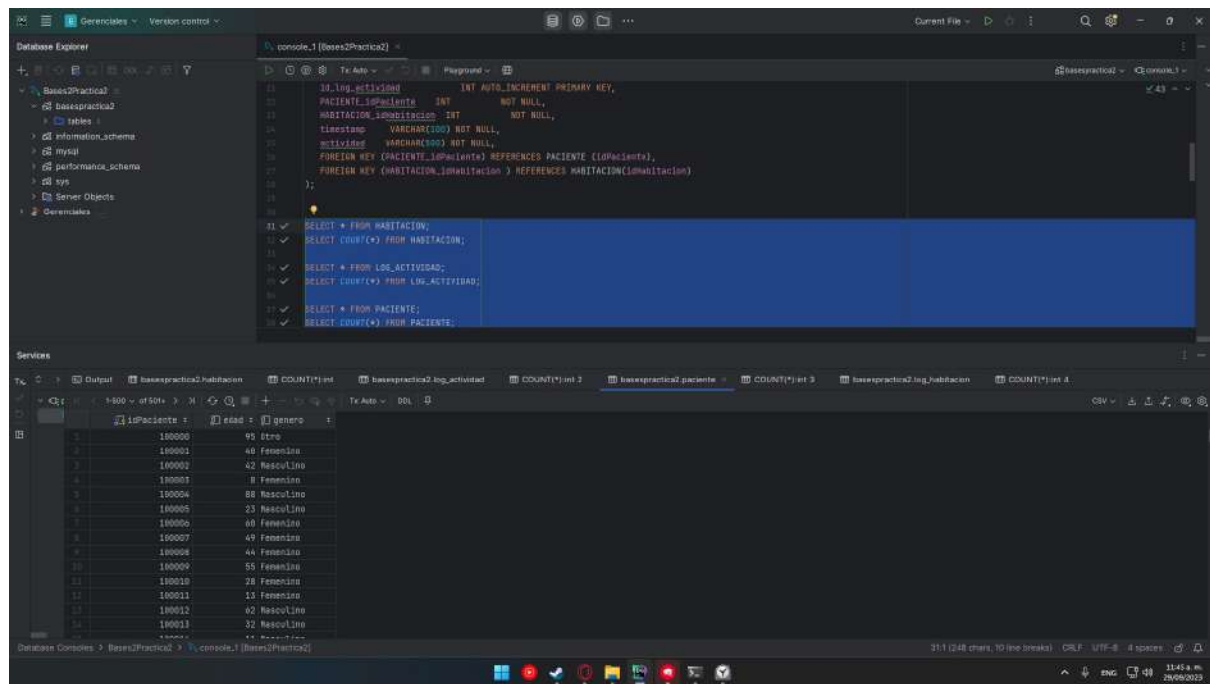
SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad



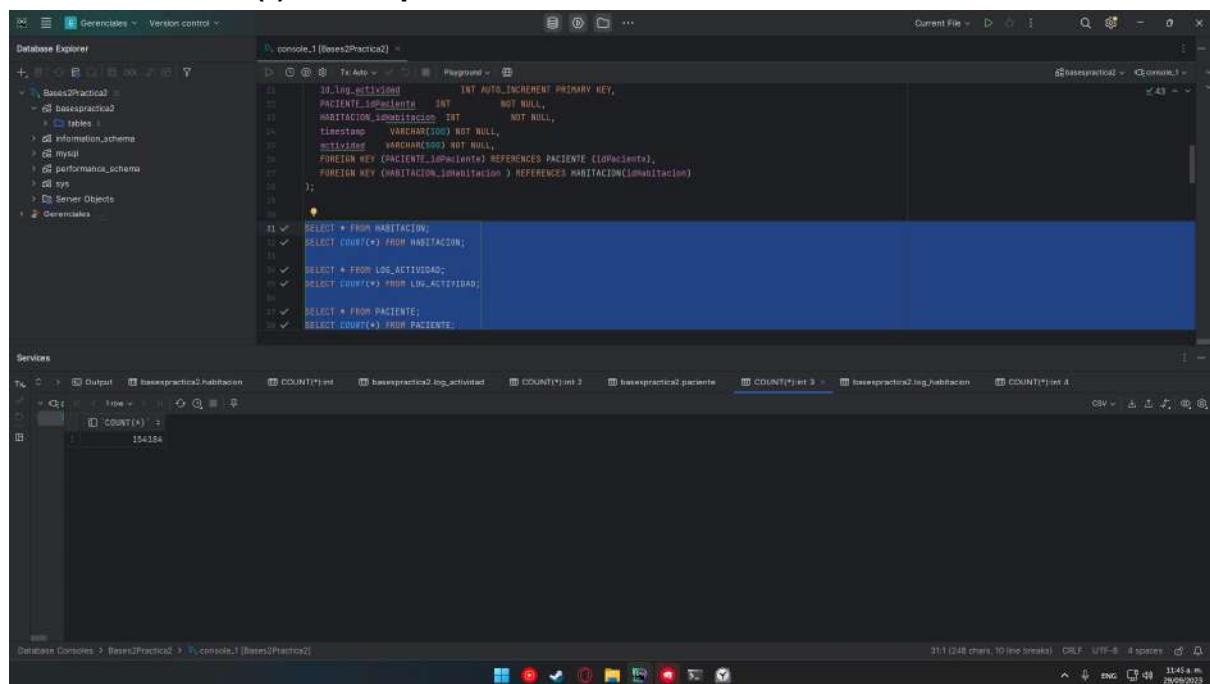
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad



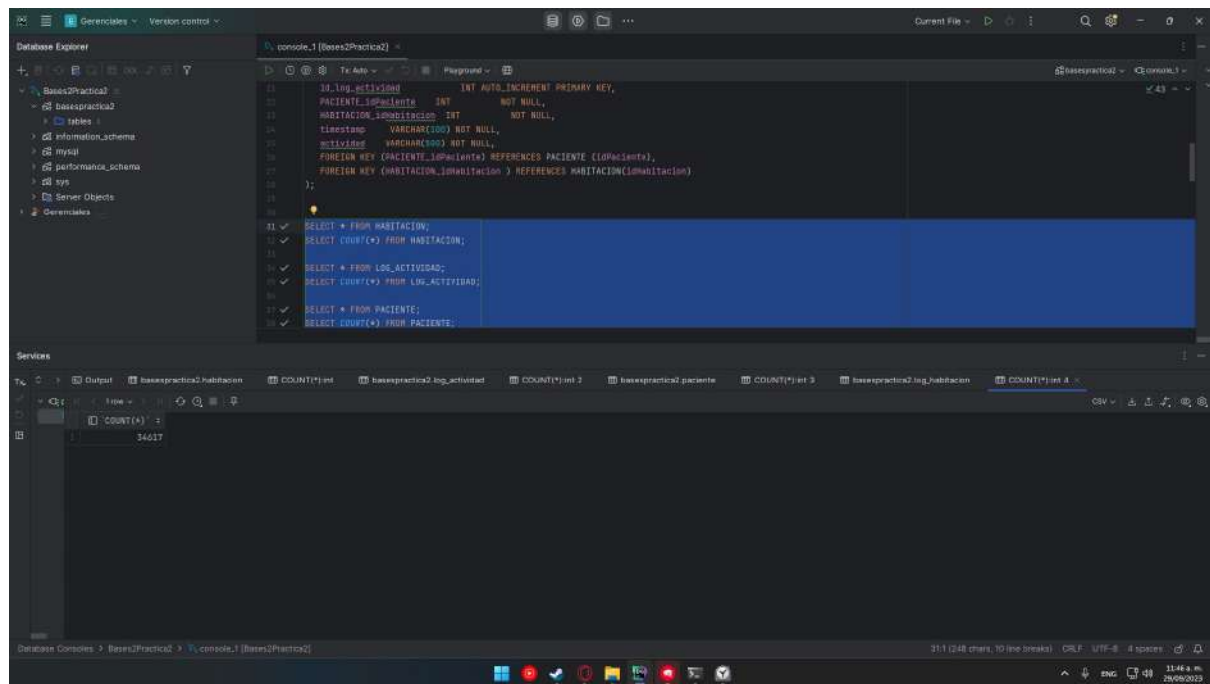
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



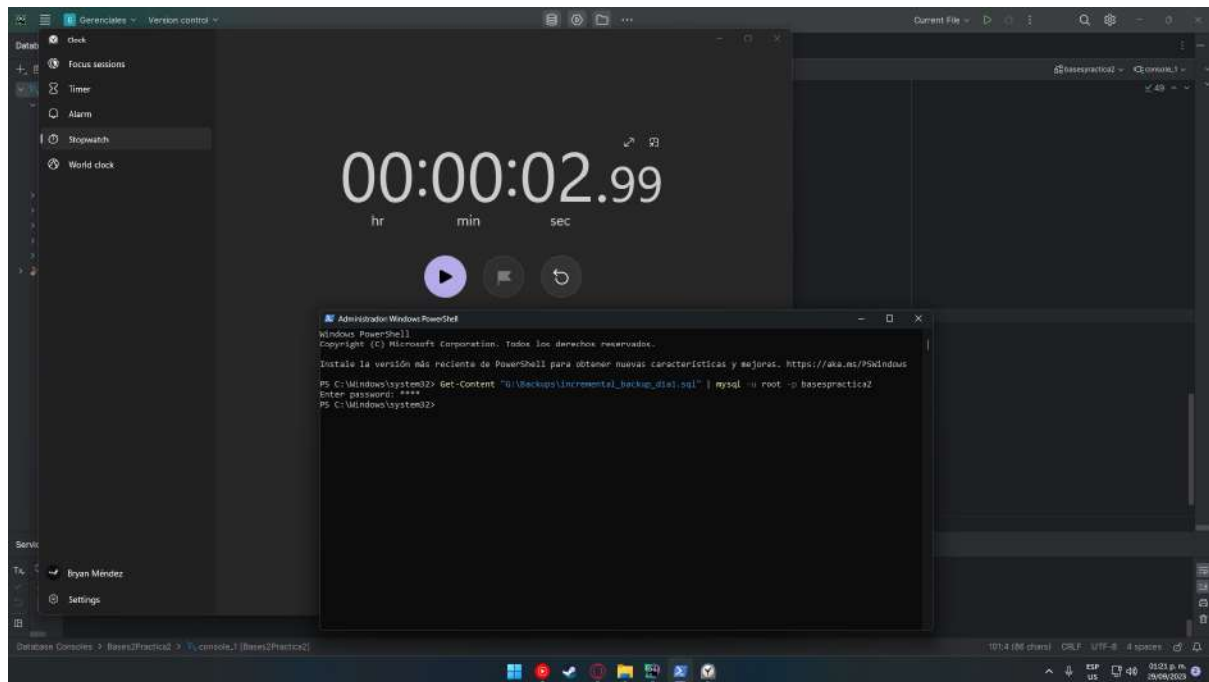
## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



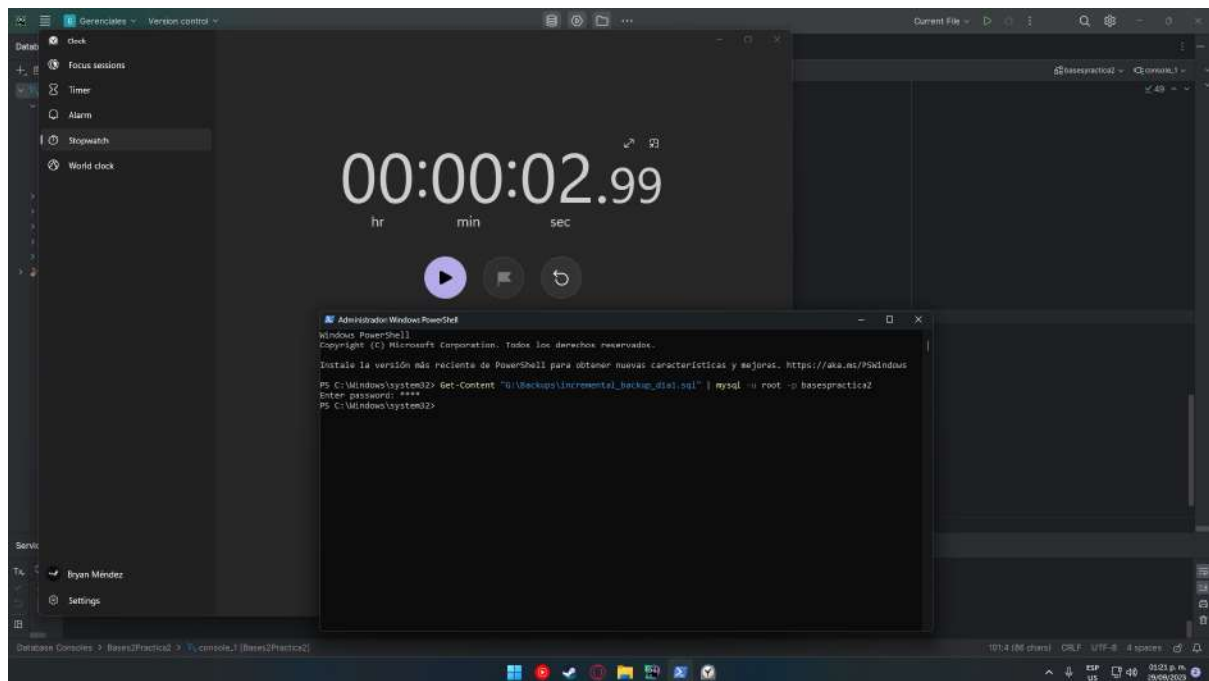
**Día 11:**

**Restauración de backup incremental 1**

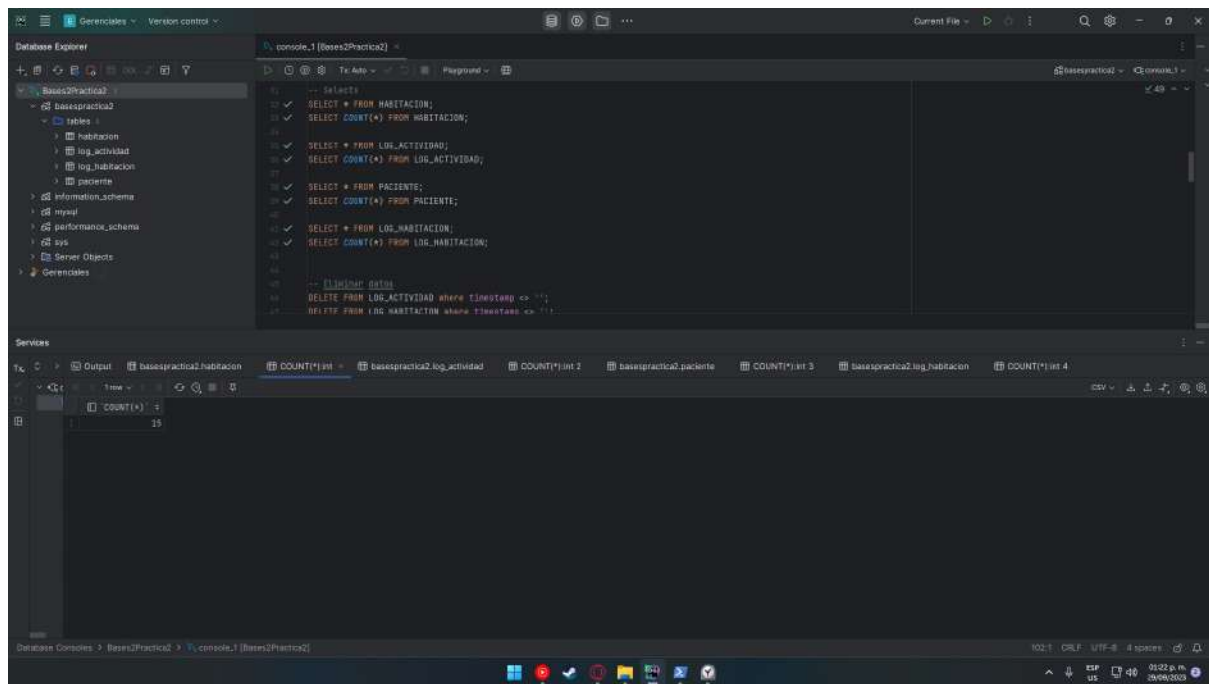
**-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\incremental\_backup\_dia1.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2**



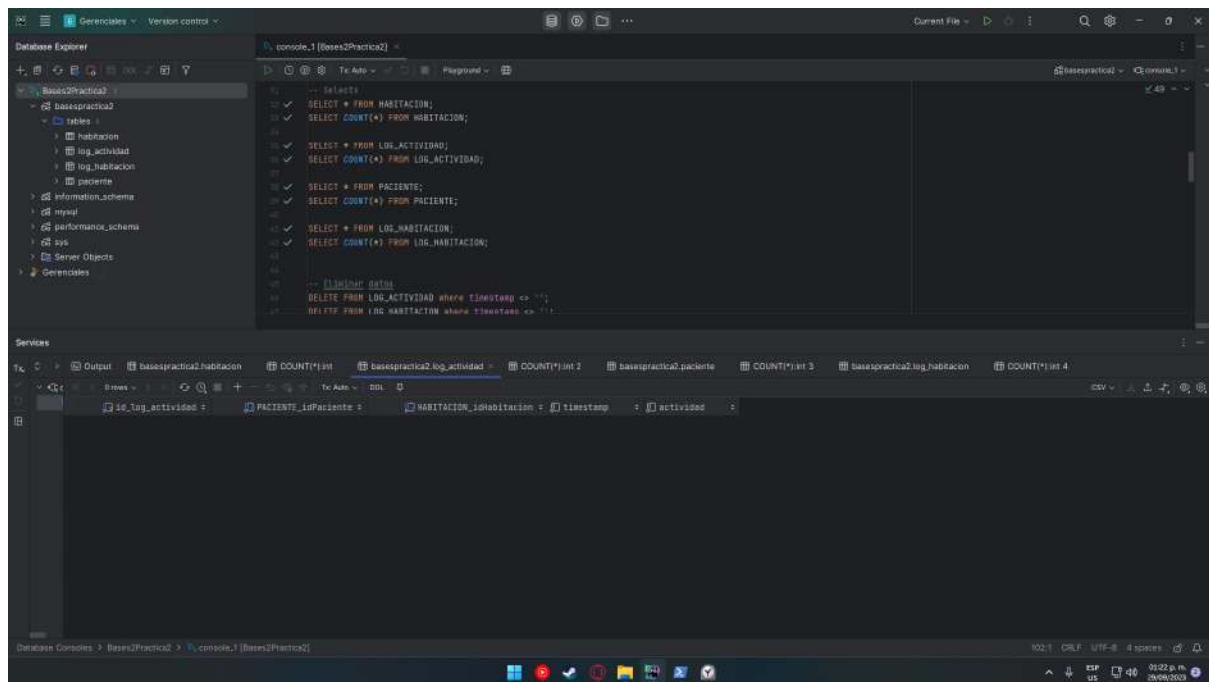
**SELECT \* FROM habitacion**



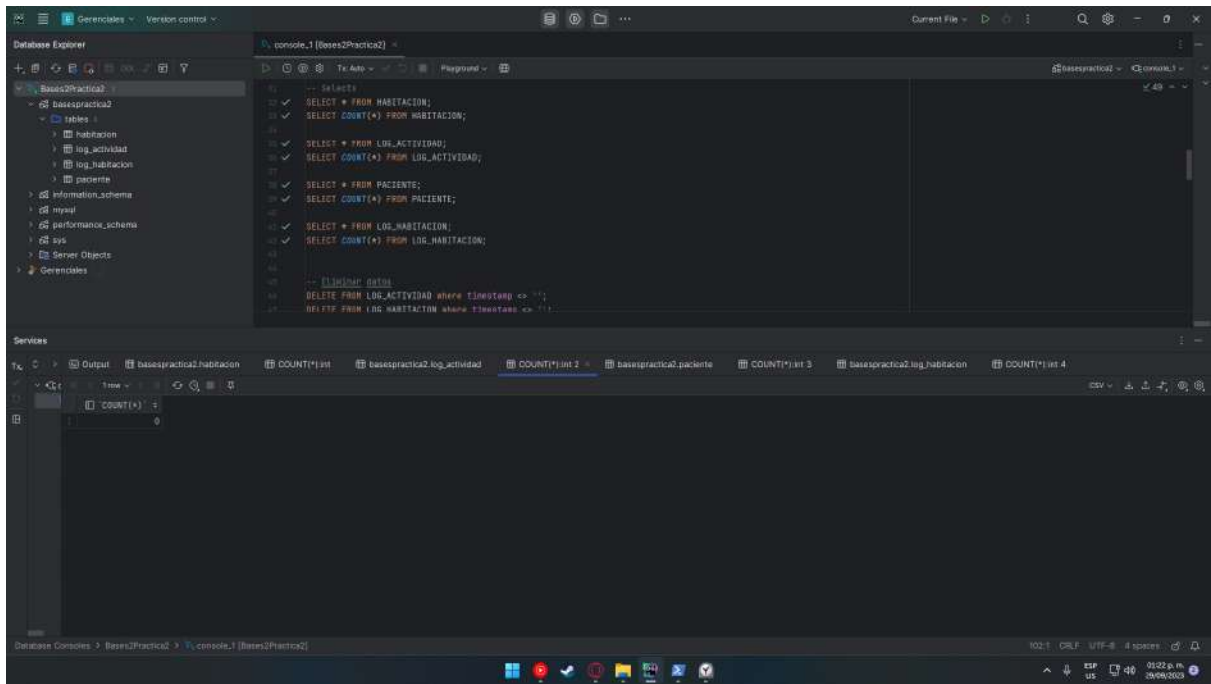
**SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion**



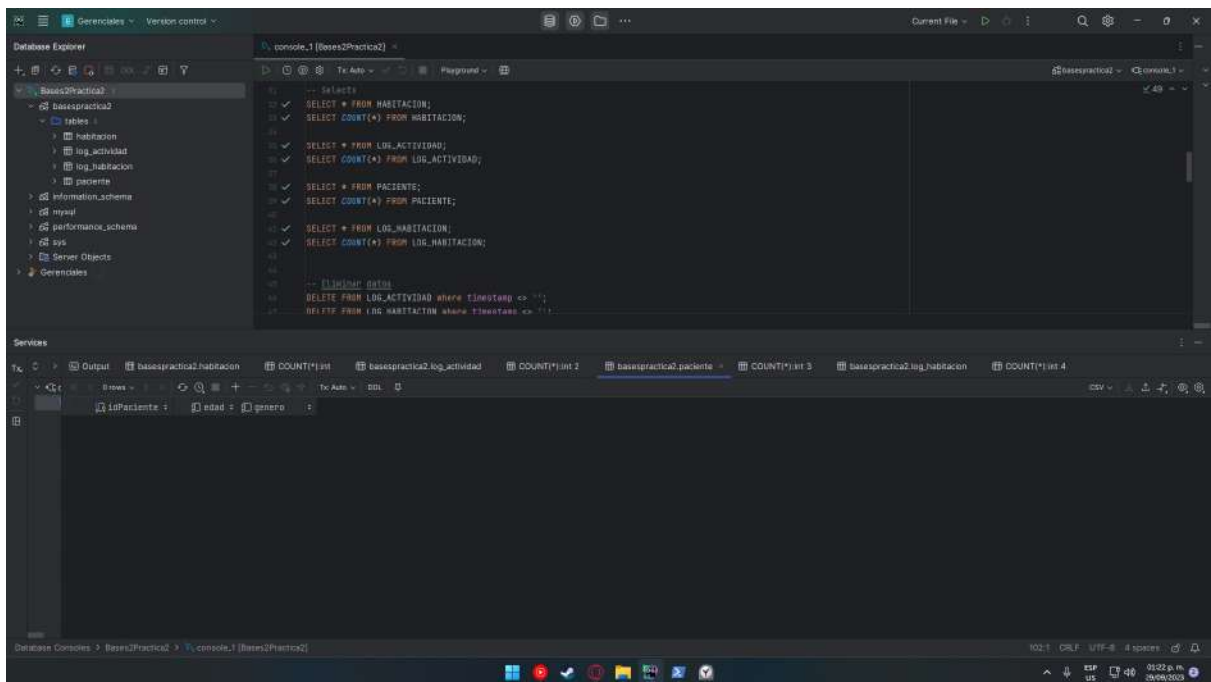
## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad

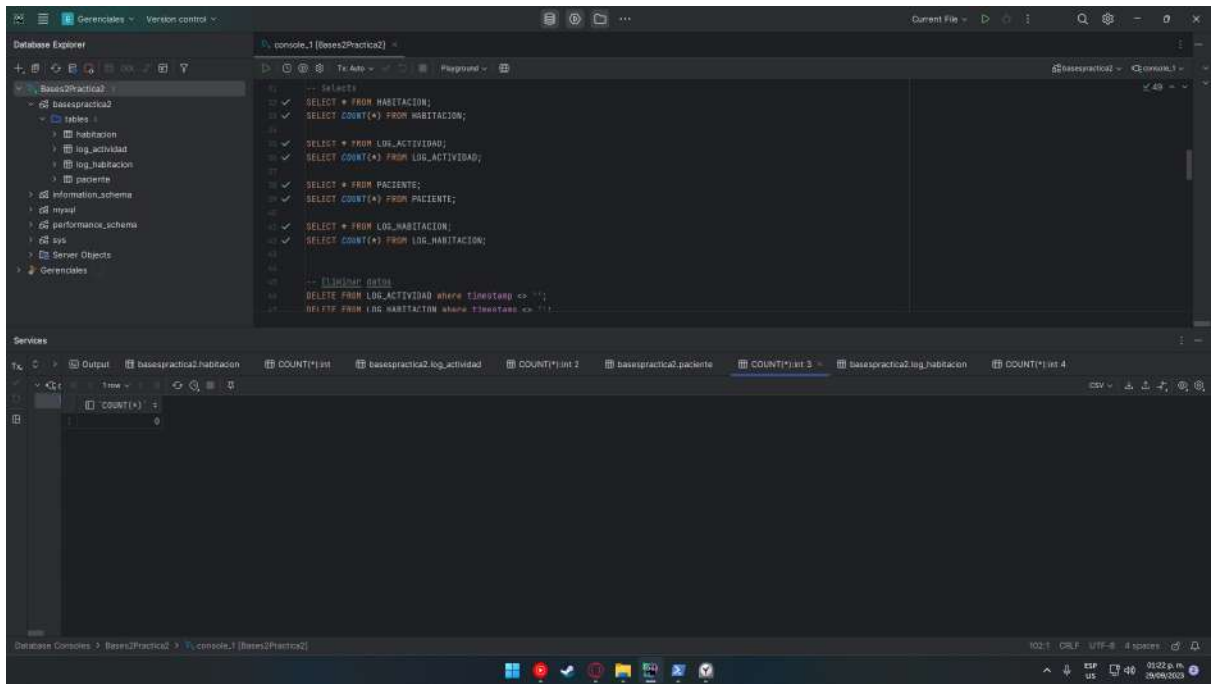


## SELECT \* FROM paciente

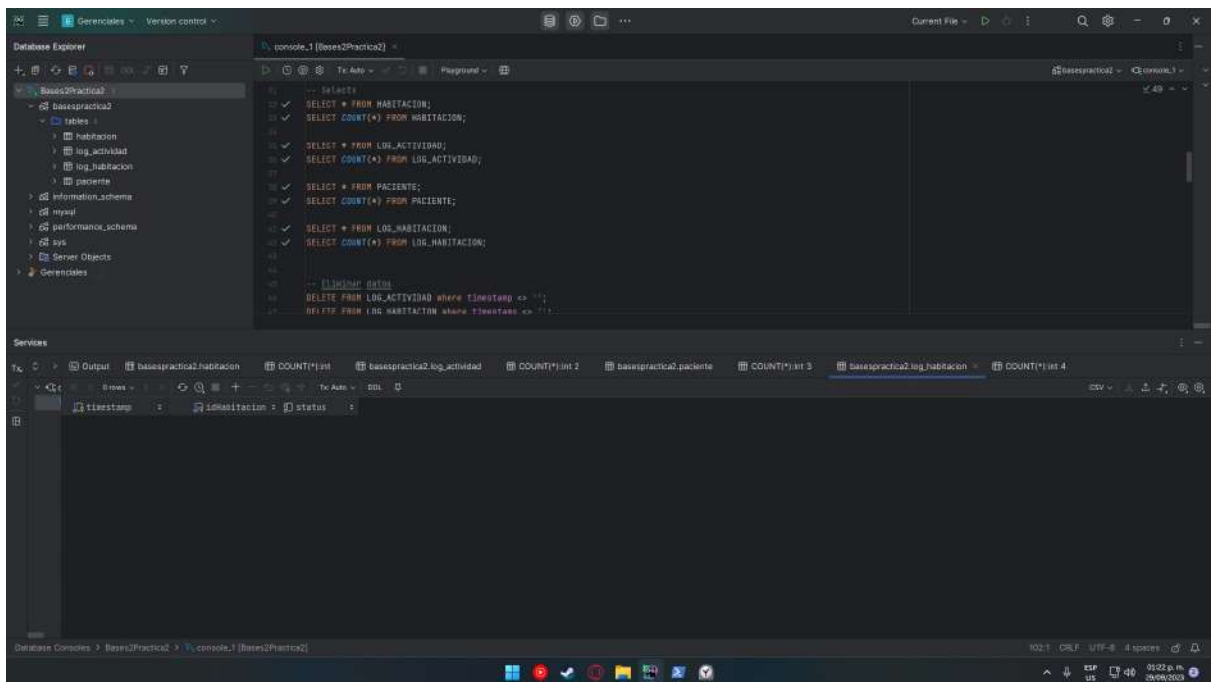


## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente





## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion



Gerenciales - Version control

Database Explorer

- basespractica2
  - tables
    - habitacion
    - log\_actividad
    - log\_habitacion
    - paciente
  - information\_schema
  - mysql
  - performance\_schema
  - sys
  - Server Objects
  - Gerenciales

console\_1 [basespractica2]

```
-- Selects
12 ✓ SELECT * FROM HABITACION;
13 ✓ SELECT COUNT(*) FROM HABITACION;
14
15 ✓ SELECT * FROM LOG_ACTIVIDAD;
16 ✓ SELECT COUNT(*) FROM LOG_ACTIVIDAD;
17
18 ✓ SELECT * FROM PACIENTE;
19 ✓ SELECT COUNT(*) FROM PACIENTE;
20
21 ✓ SELECT * FROM LOG_HABITACION;
22 ✓ SELECT COUNT(*) FROM LOG_HABITACION;
23
24
25 -- [LIMIT] output
26 DELETE FROM LOG_ACTIVIDAD where timestamp <= '1';
27 DELETE FROM LOG_HABITACION where timestamp <= '1';
```

Services

Output

basespractica2.habitacion

COUNT(*)
1

basespractica2.log\_actividad

COUNT(*)
0

basespractica2.paciente

COUNT(*)
1

basespractica2.log\_habitacion

COUNT(*)
0

Database Console - basespractica2 - console\_1 [basespractica2]

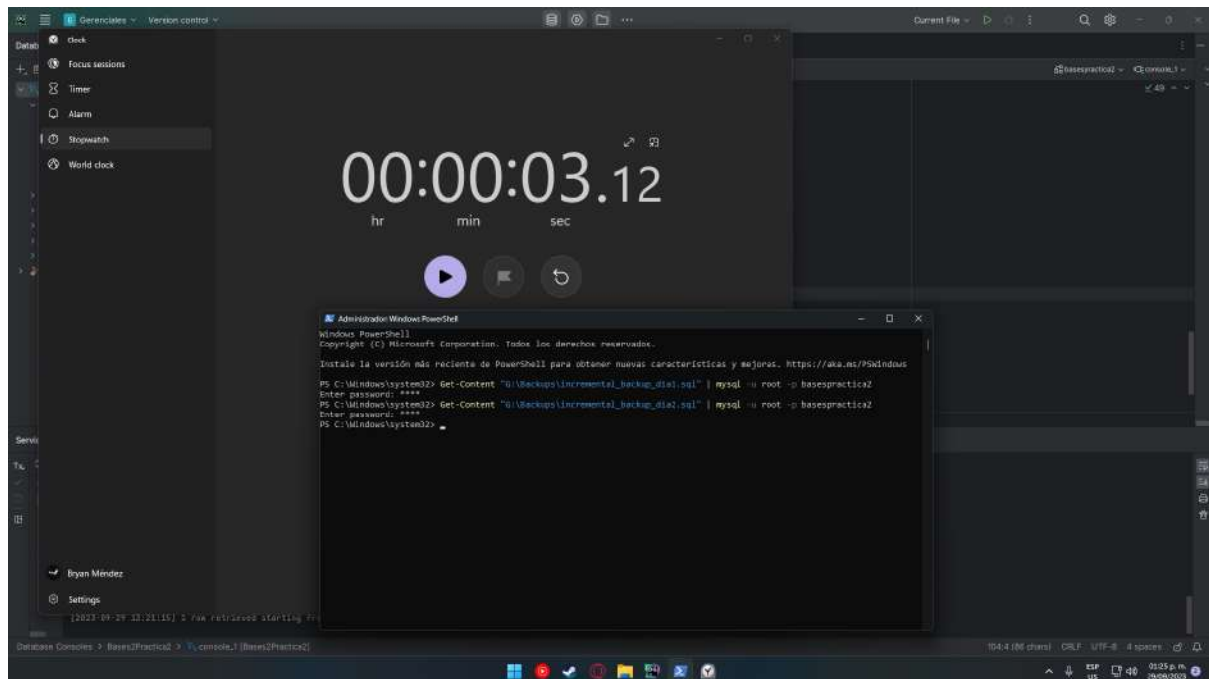
102.1 DBL UTF-8 4 spaces

01:02 p.m. 09/06/2023

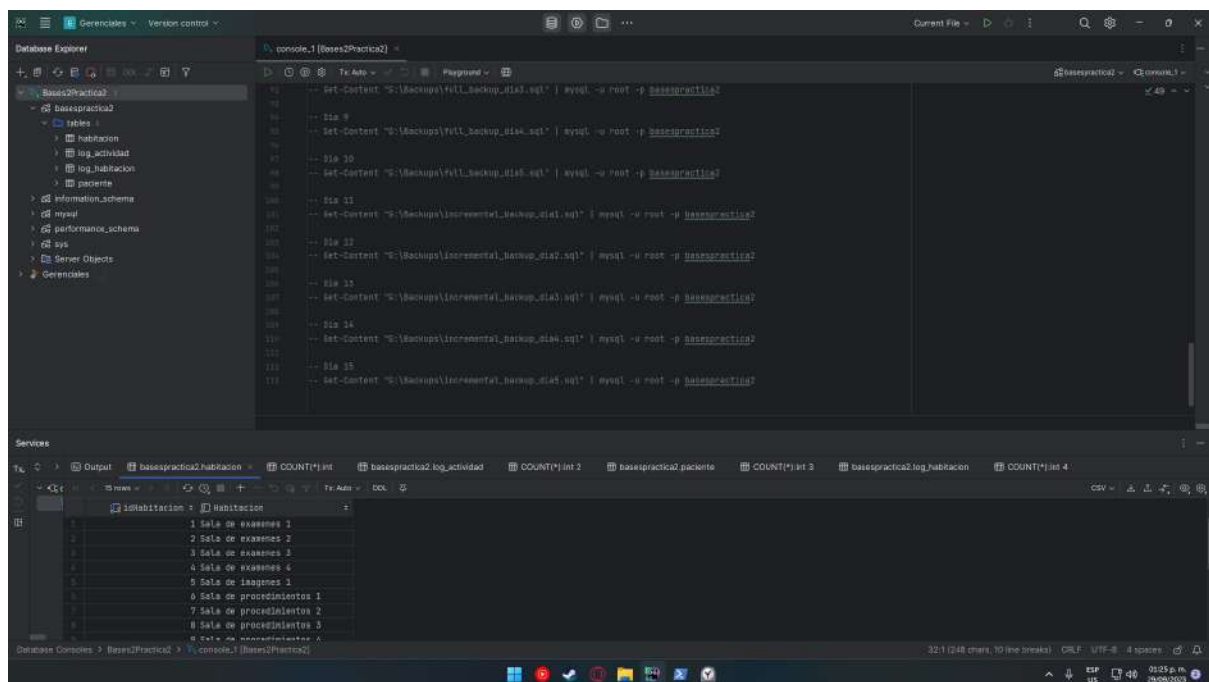
Día 12:

## Restauración de backup incremental 2

-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\incremental\_backup\_dia2.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2

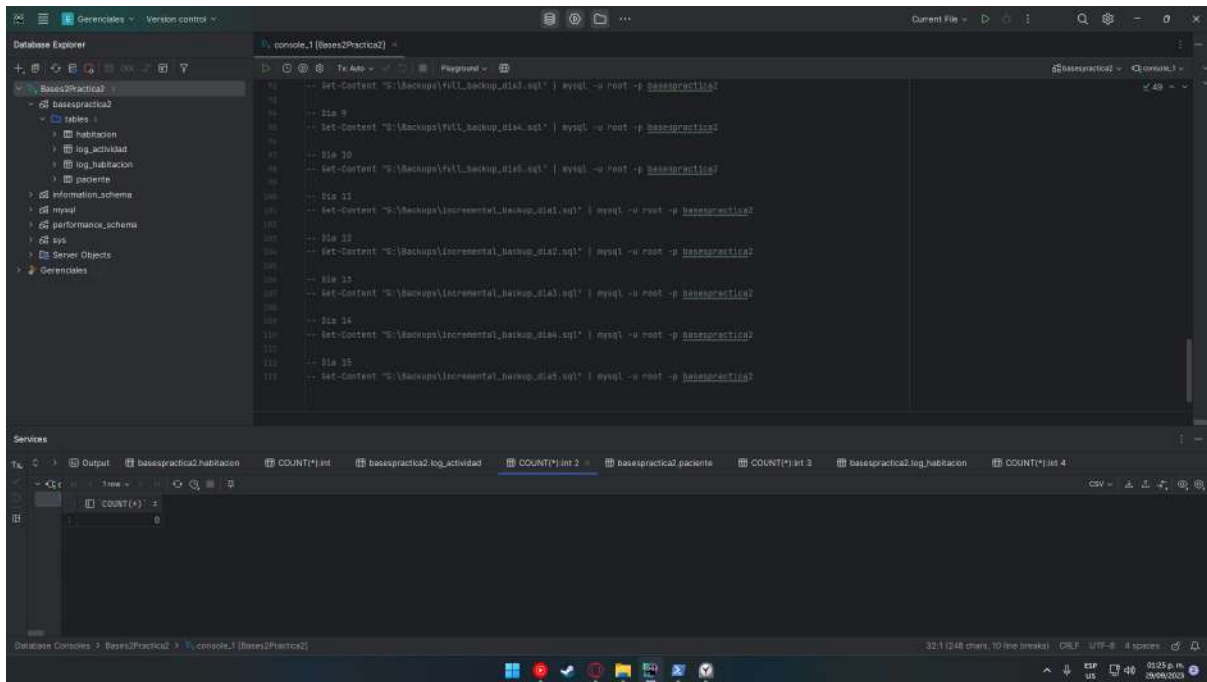


## SELECT \* FROM habitacion

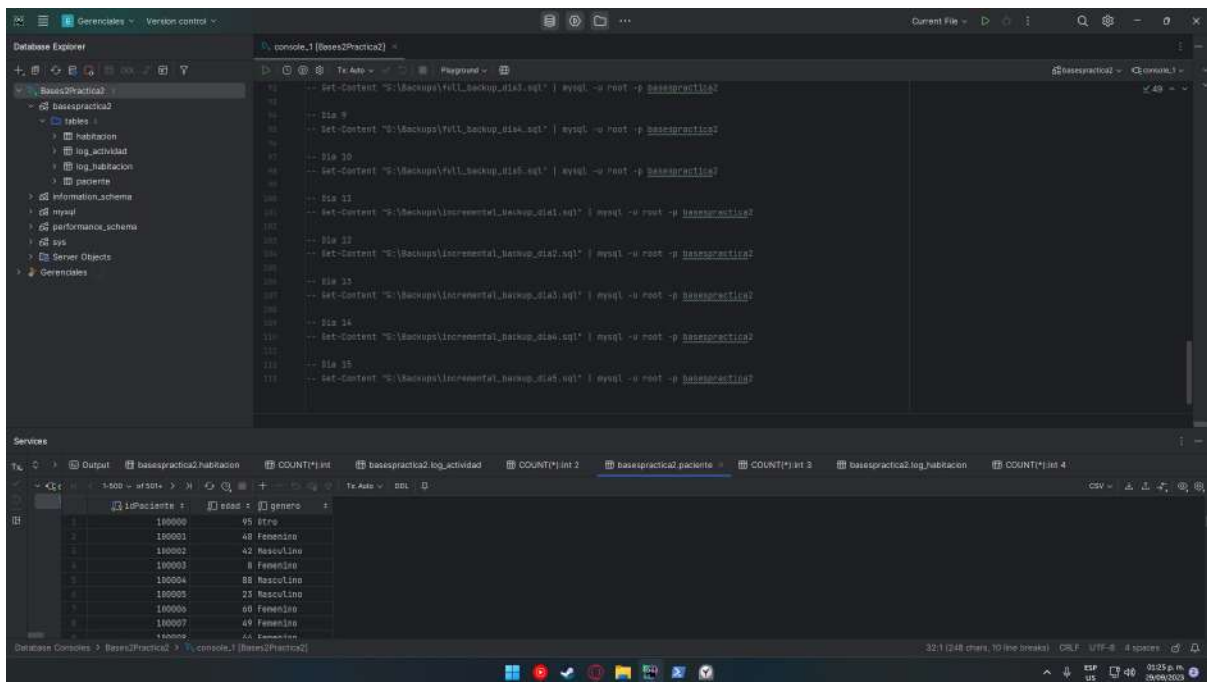


## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion

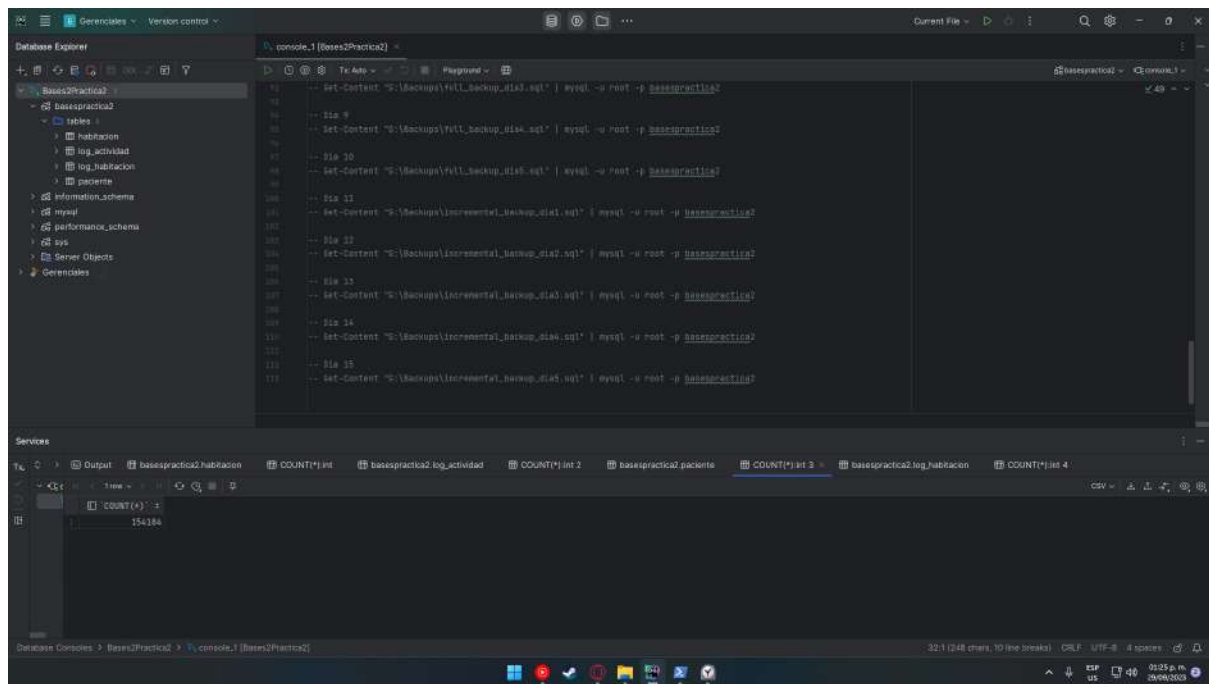




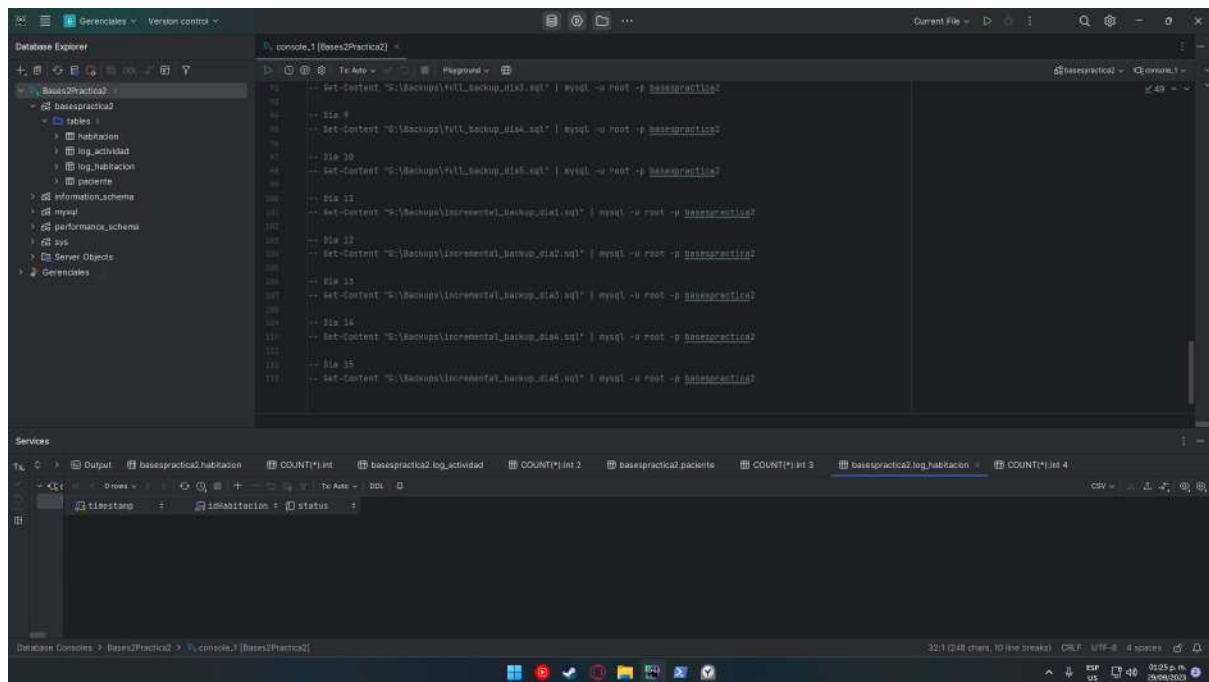
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



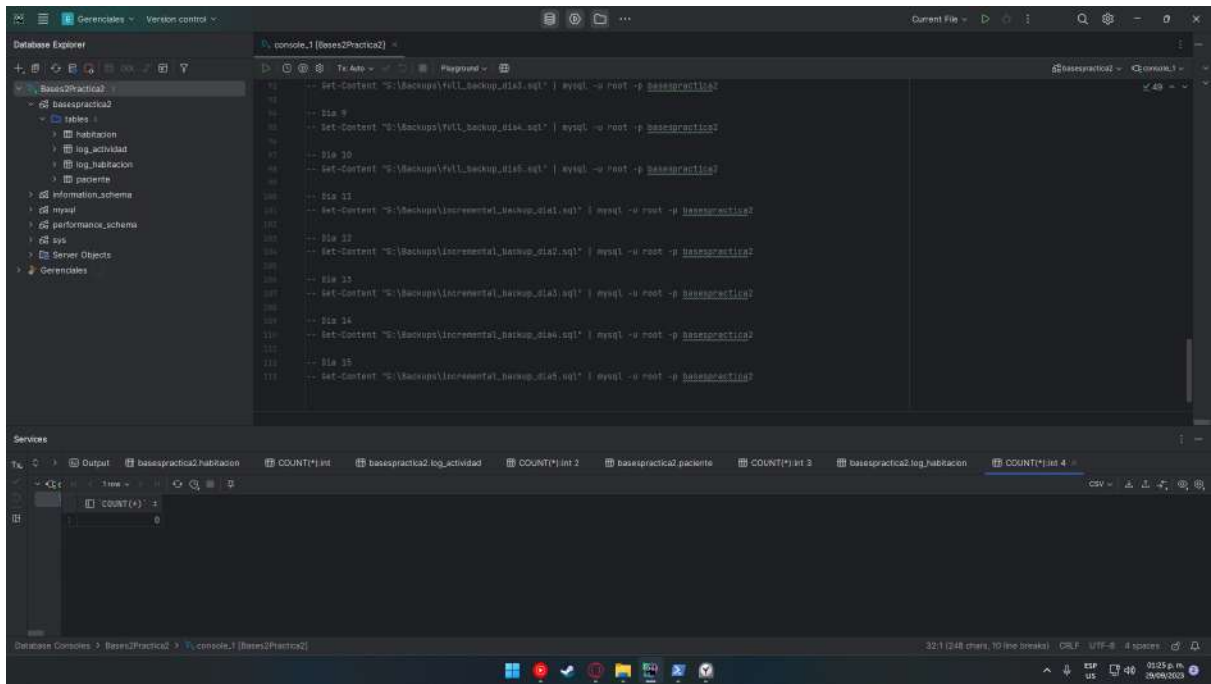
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitation



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitation

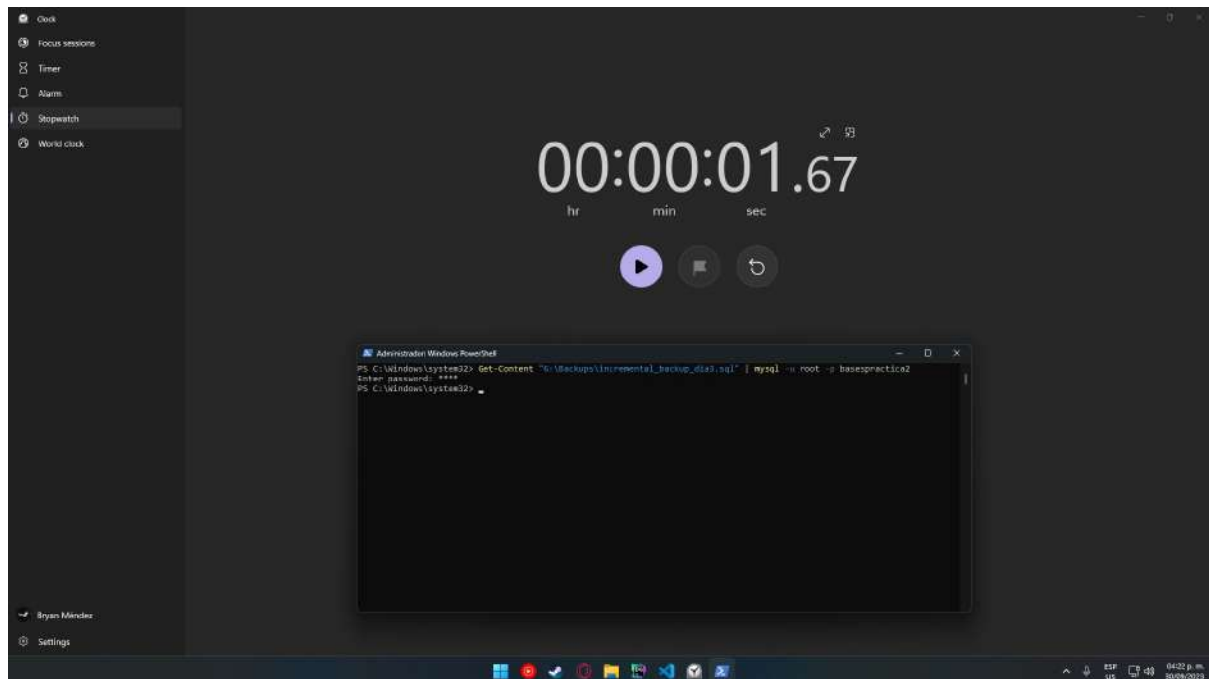




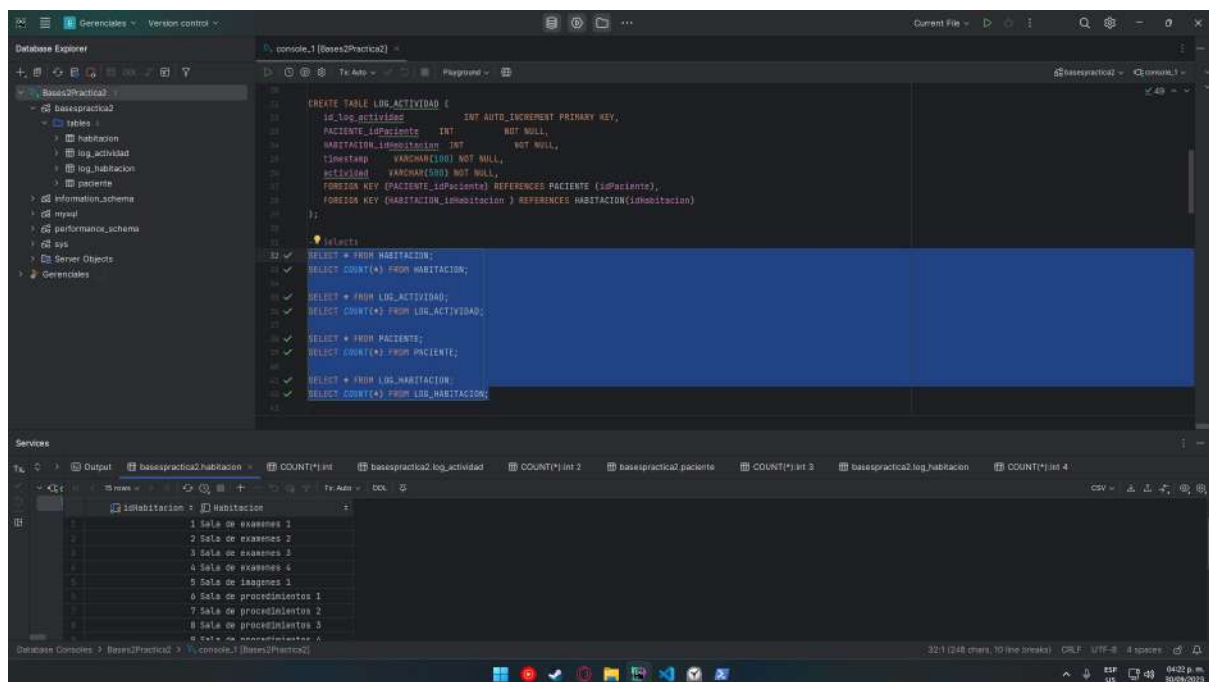
Día 13:

## Restauración de backup incremental 3

-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\incremental\_backup\_dia3.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2

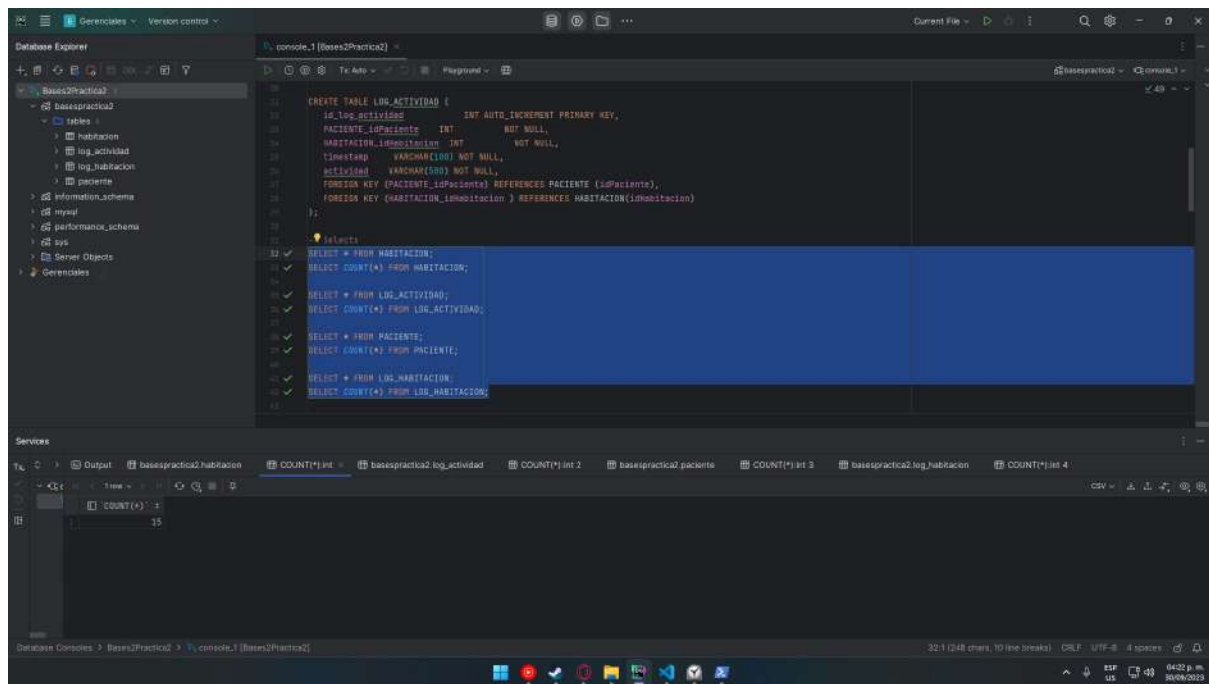


## SELECT \* FROM habitacion

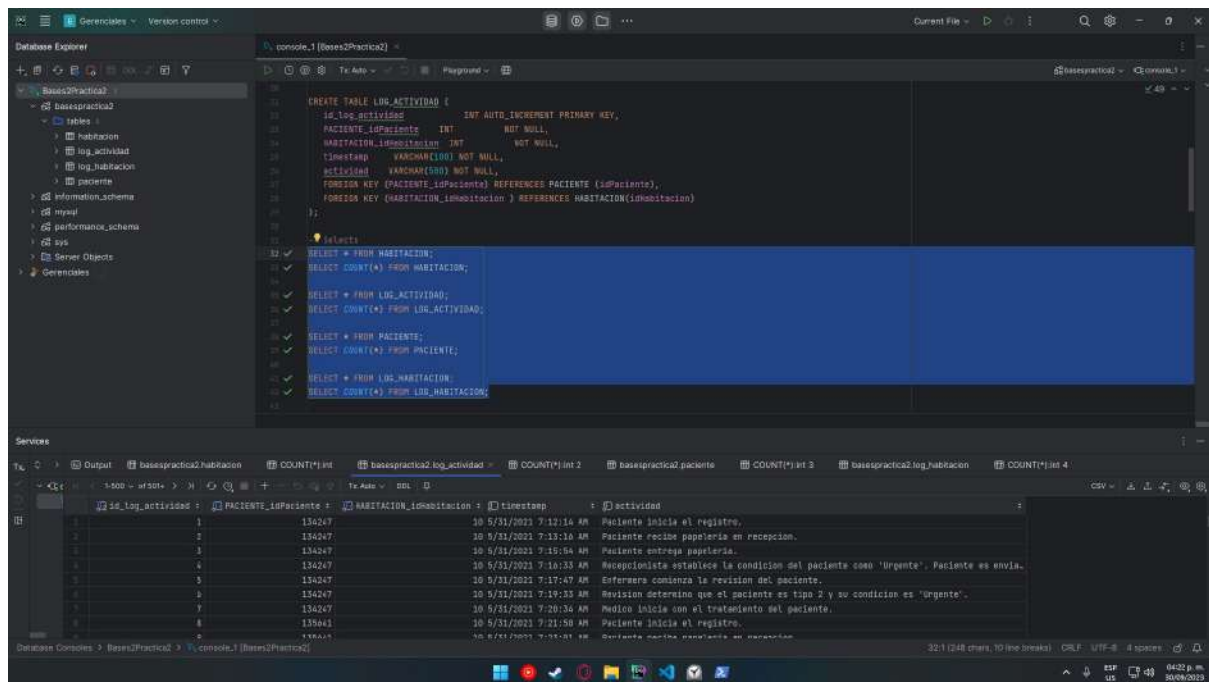


## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion

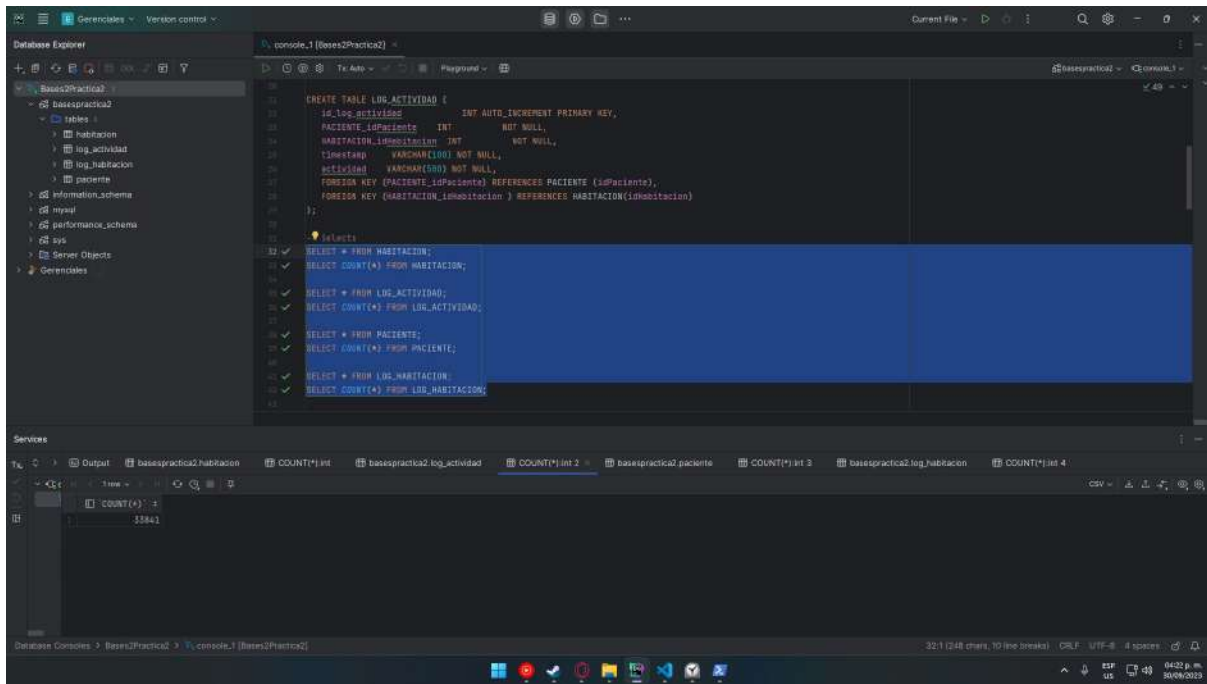




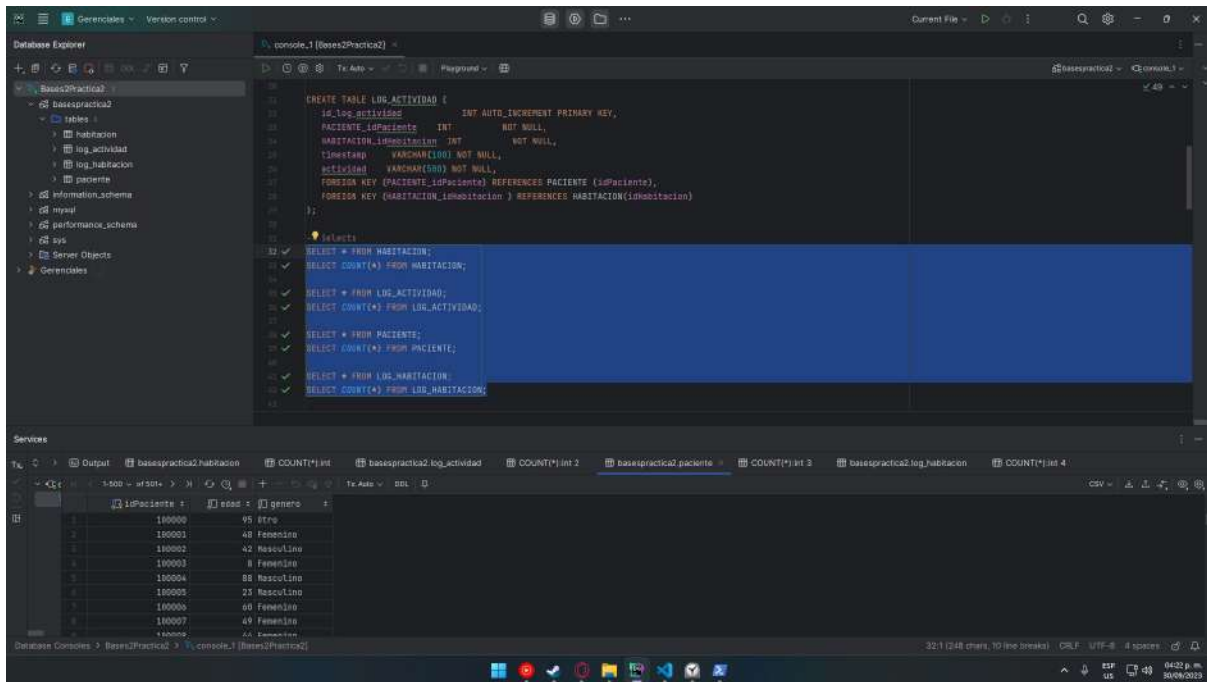
## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad



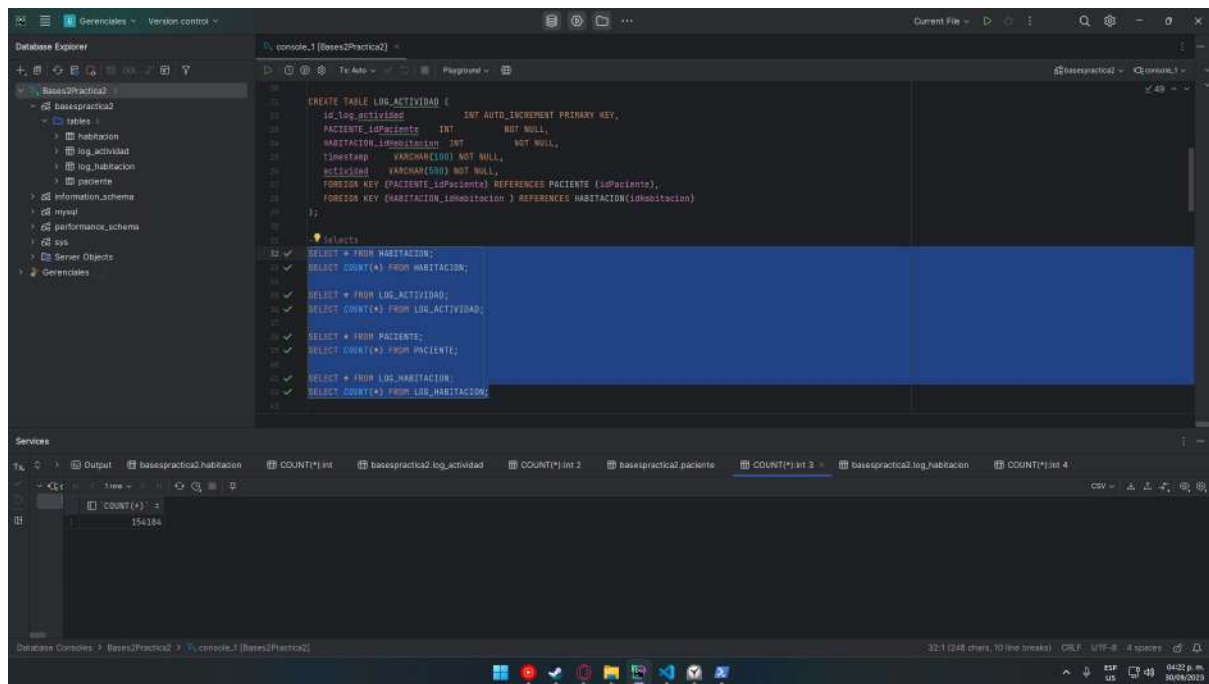
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad



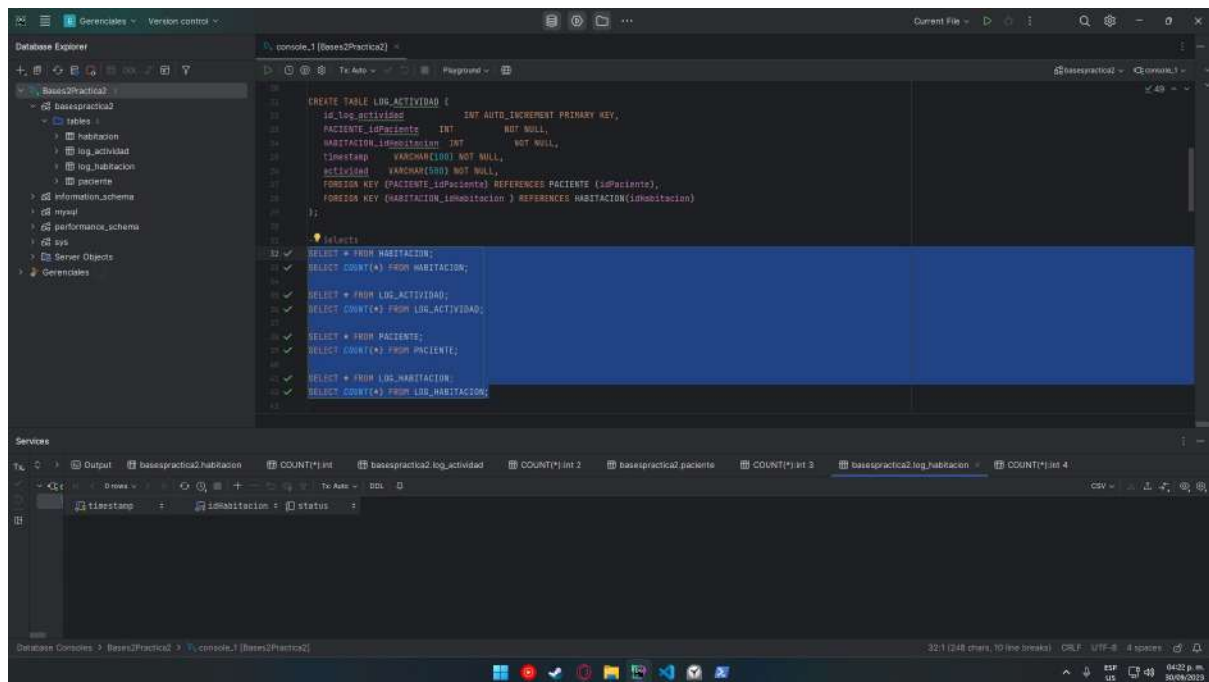
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



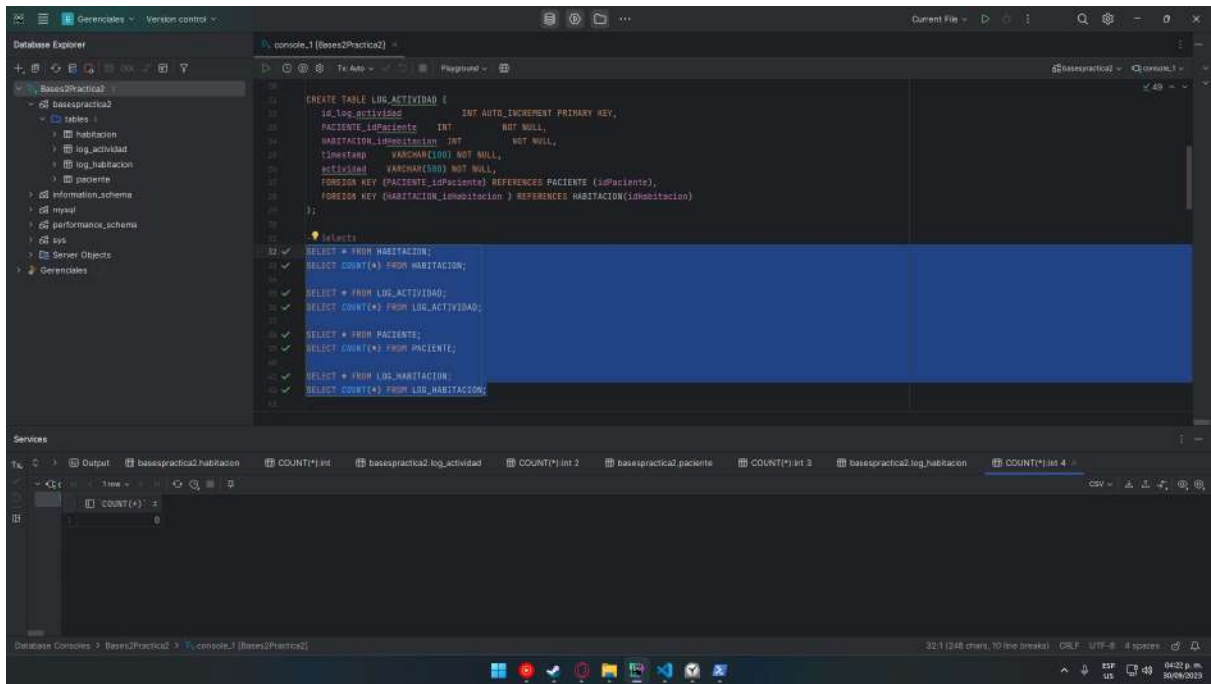
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



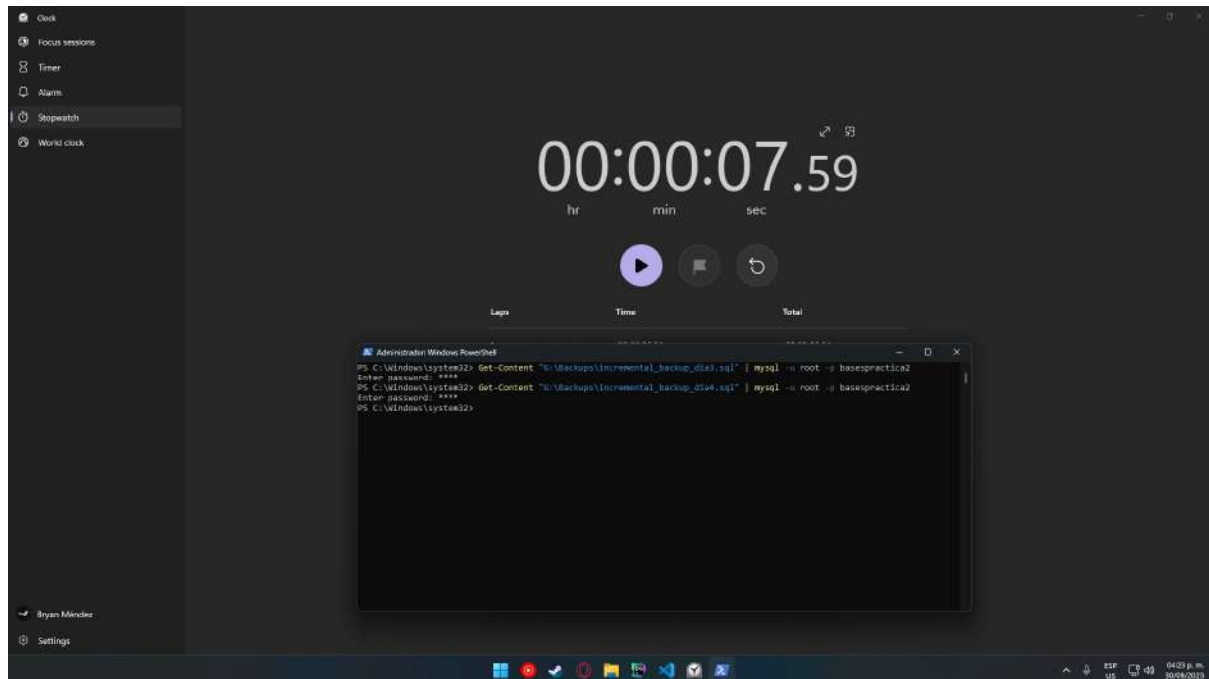
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion



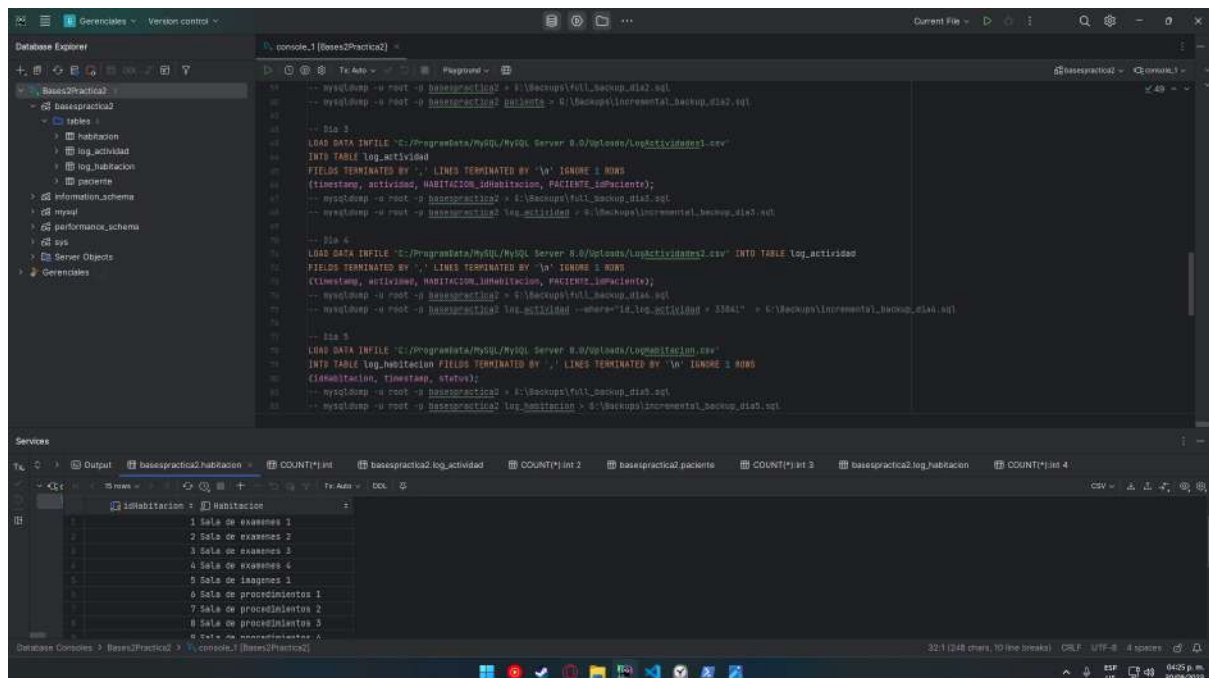
Día 14:

## Restauración de backup incremental 4

-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\incremental\_backup\_dia4.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2



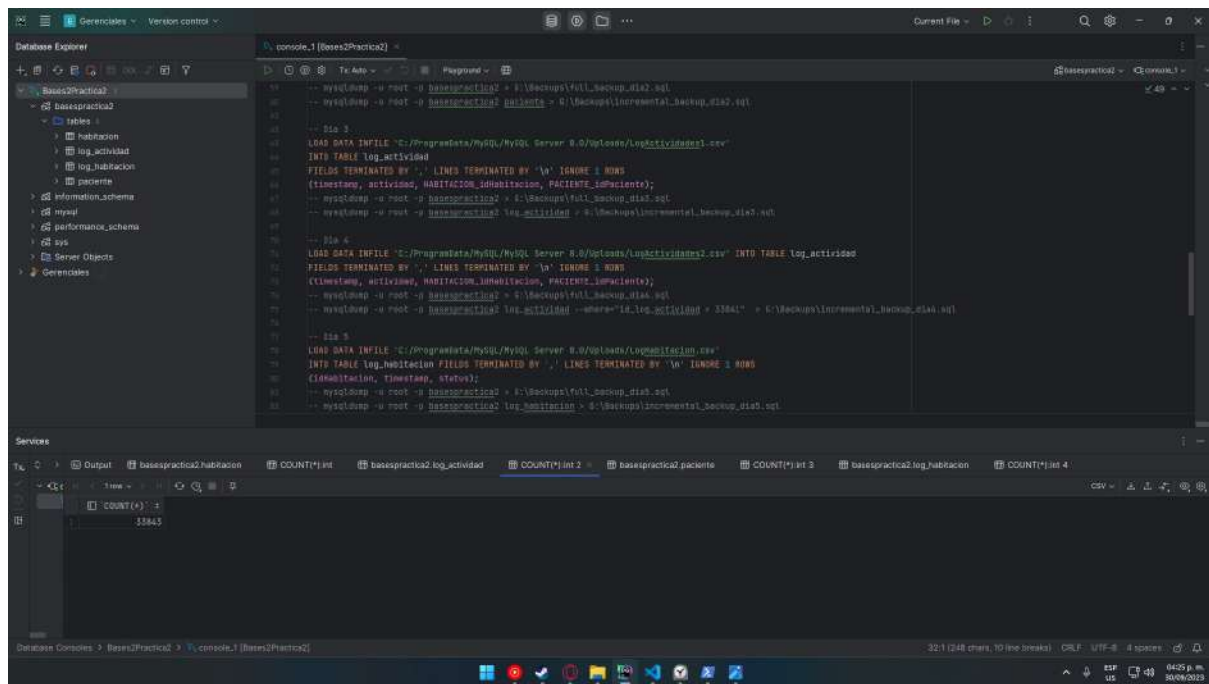
## SELECT \* FROM habitacion



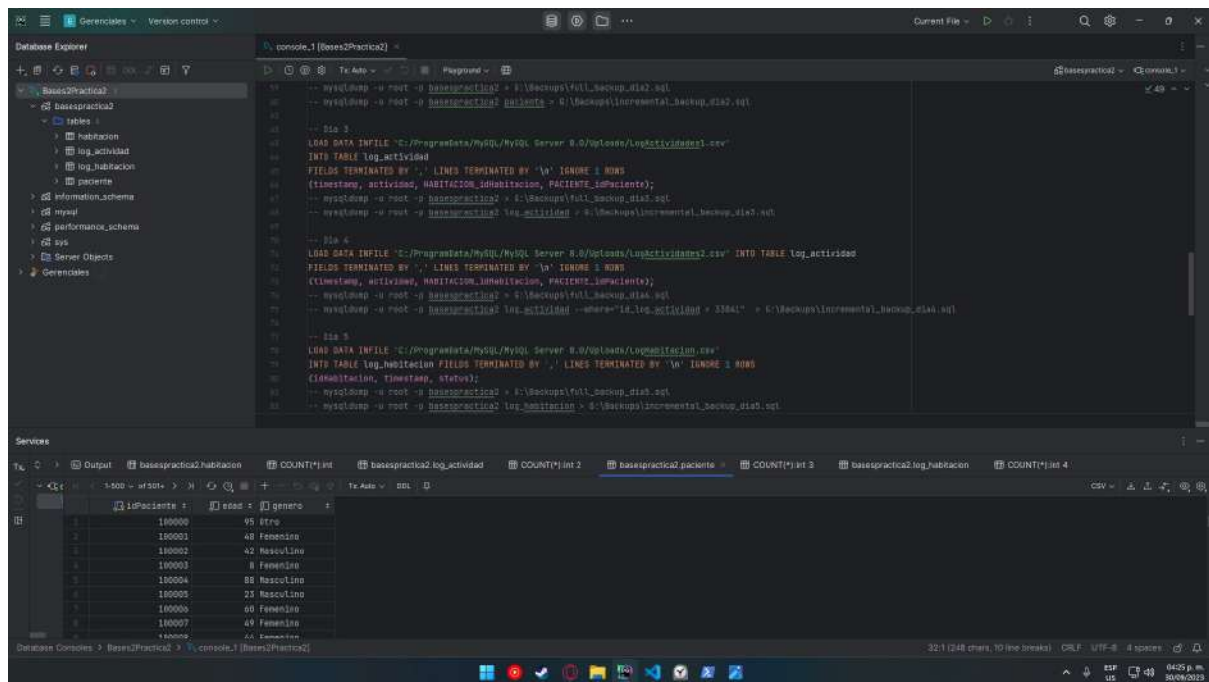
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion







## SELECT \* FROM paciente



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente





Gerenciales - Version control

Database Explorer

- base2practica2
  - tables
    - habitacion
    - log\_actividad
    - log\_habitacion
    - paciente
  - information\_schema
  - mysql
  - performance\_schema
  - sys
  - Server Objects
- Gerenciales

console\_1 [base2practica2]

```
-- MySQLdump -u root -p base2practica2 > F:\Backups\Full_Backup_dia2.sql
-- MySQLdump -u root -p base2practica2 --no-tables > F:\Backups\Incremental_Backup_dia2.sql

-- Dia 3
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/uploads/logActividades3.csv'
INTO TABLE log_actividad
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' LINES TERMINATED BY '\n' IGNORE 1 ROWS
(timestamp, actividad, HABITACION_idhabitacion, PACIENTE_idpaciente);
-- MySQLdump -u root -p base2practica2 > F:\Backups\Full_Backup_dia3.sql
-- MySQLdump -u root -p base2practica2 log_actividad > F:\Backups\Incremental_Backup_dia3.sql

-- Dia 4
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/uploads/logActividades4.csv' INTO TABLE log_actividad
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' LINES TERMINATED BY '\n' IGNORE 1 ROWS
(timestamp, actividad, HABITACION_idhabitacion, PACIENTE_idpaciente);
-- MySQLdump -u root -p base2practica2 > F:\Backups\Full_Backup_dia4.sql
-- MySQLdump -u root -p base2practica2 log_actividad --where="id_log_actividad = 33641" > F:\Backups\Incremental_Backup_dia4.sql

-- Dia 5
LOAD DATA INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/uploads/logHabitacion.csv'
INTO TABLE log_habitacion FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' LINES TERMINATED BY '\n' IGNORE 1 ROWS
(sidhabitacion, timestamp, status);
-- MySQLdump -u root -p base2practica2 > F:\Backups\Full_Backup_dia5.sql
-- MySQLdump -u root -p base2practica2 log_habitacion > F:\Backups\Incremental_Backup_dia5.sql
```

Services

Output

base2practica2.habitacion COUNT(\*) int base2practica2.log\_actividad COUNT(\*) int 2 base2practica2.paciente COUNT(\*) int 3 base2practica2.log\_habitacion COUNT(\*) int 4

COUNT(\*)

0

Database Console - base2practica2 > console\_1 [base2practica2]

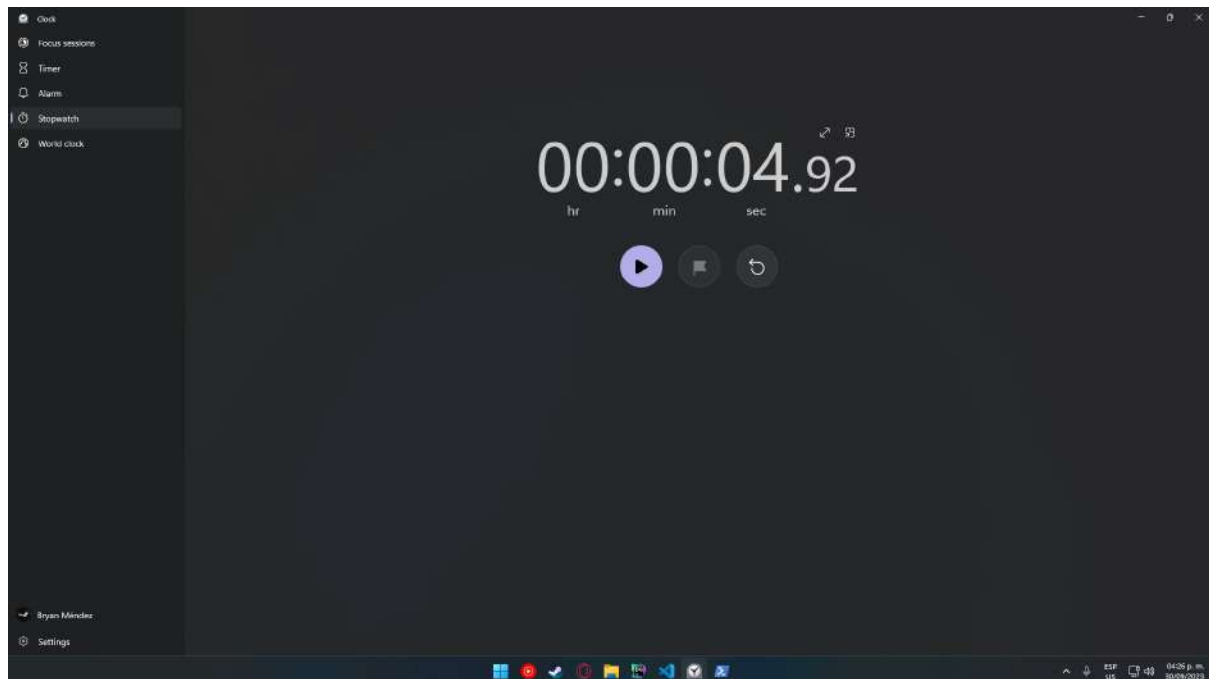
22:1 (248 chars, 10 line breaks) DRLF UTF-8 4 spaces

04:25 p.m. 30/06/2023

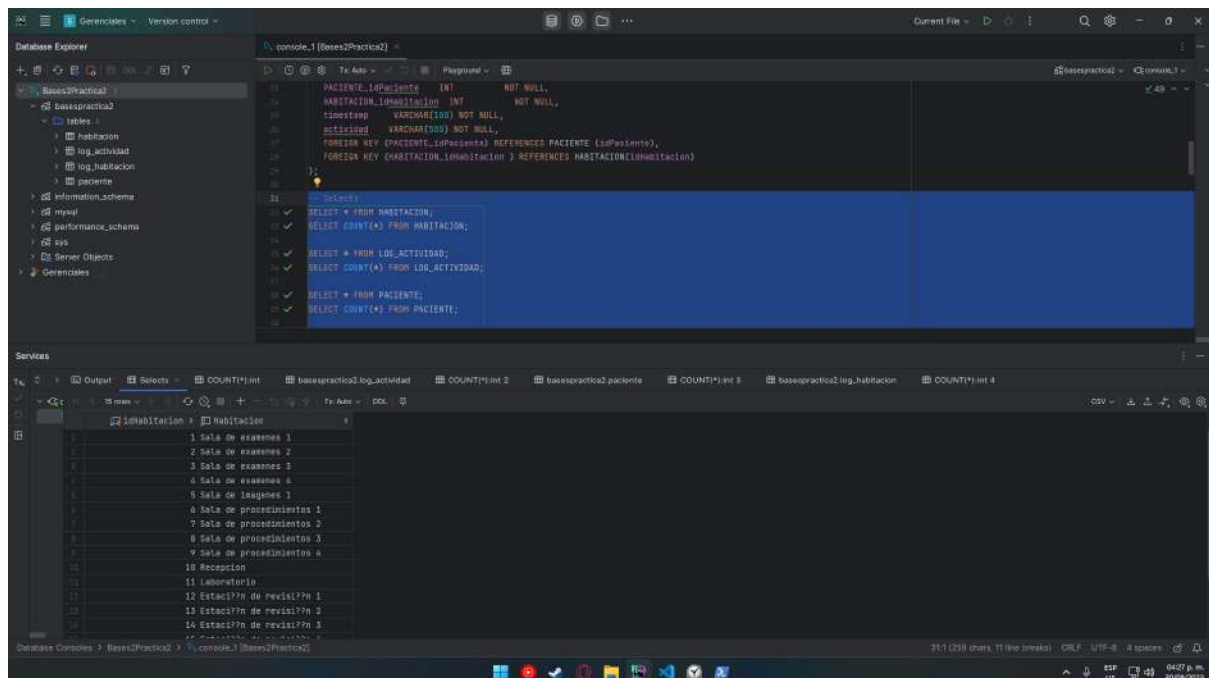
**Día 15:**

## **Restauración de backup incremental 5**

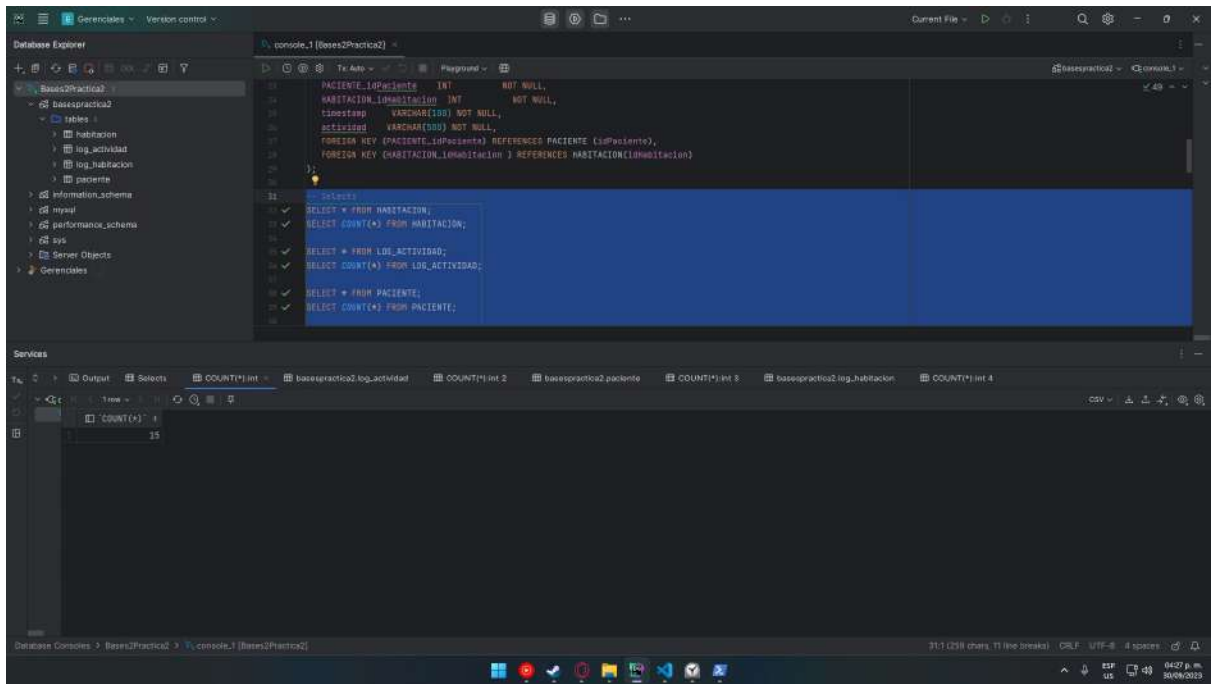
**-- Get-Content "G:\Backups\incremental\_backup\_dia5.sql" | mysql -u root -p basespractica2**



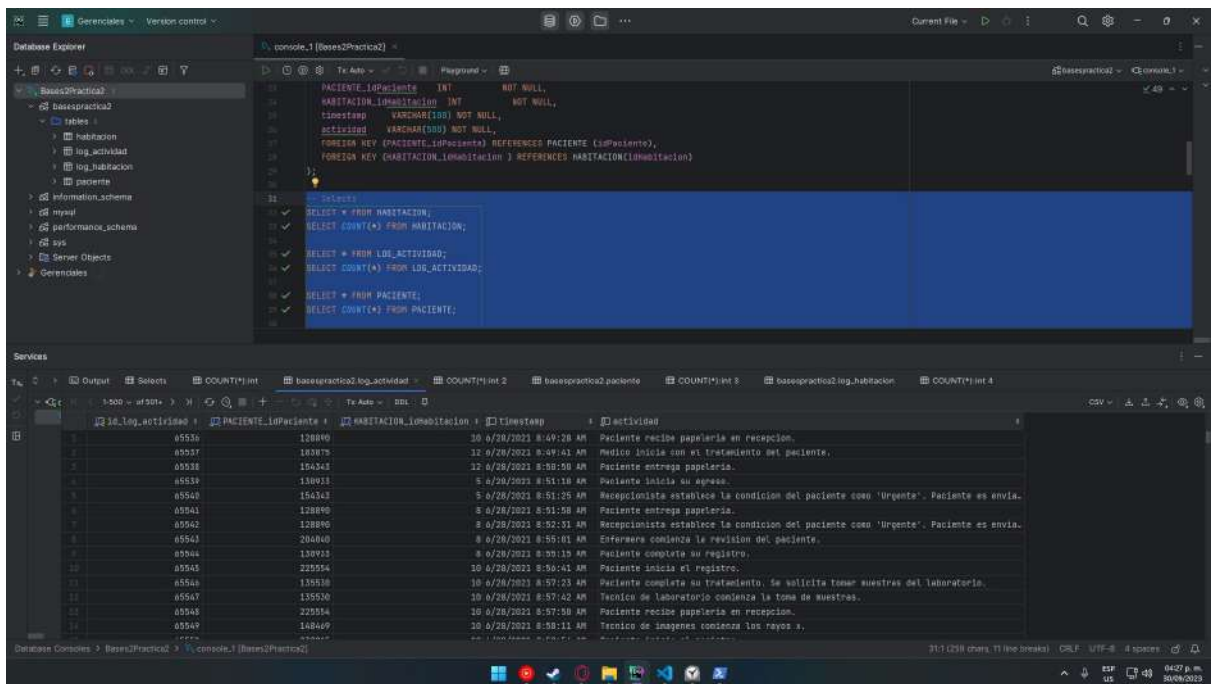
## **SELECT \* FROM habitacion**



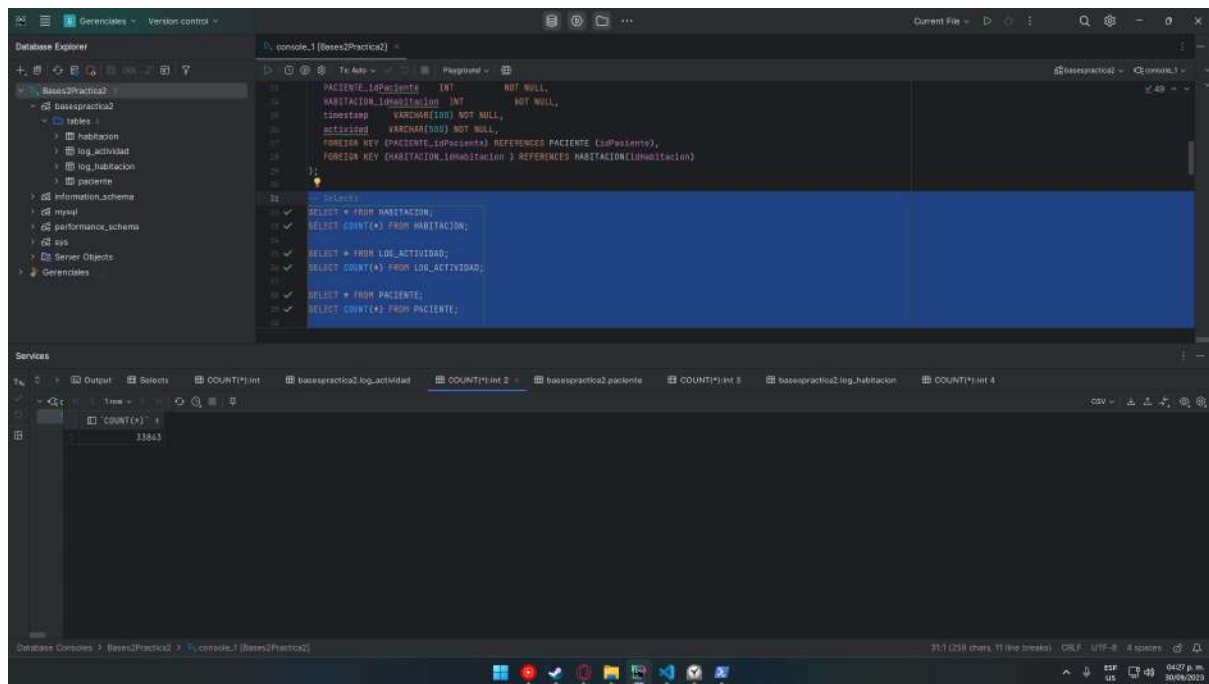
## **SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM habitacion**



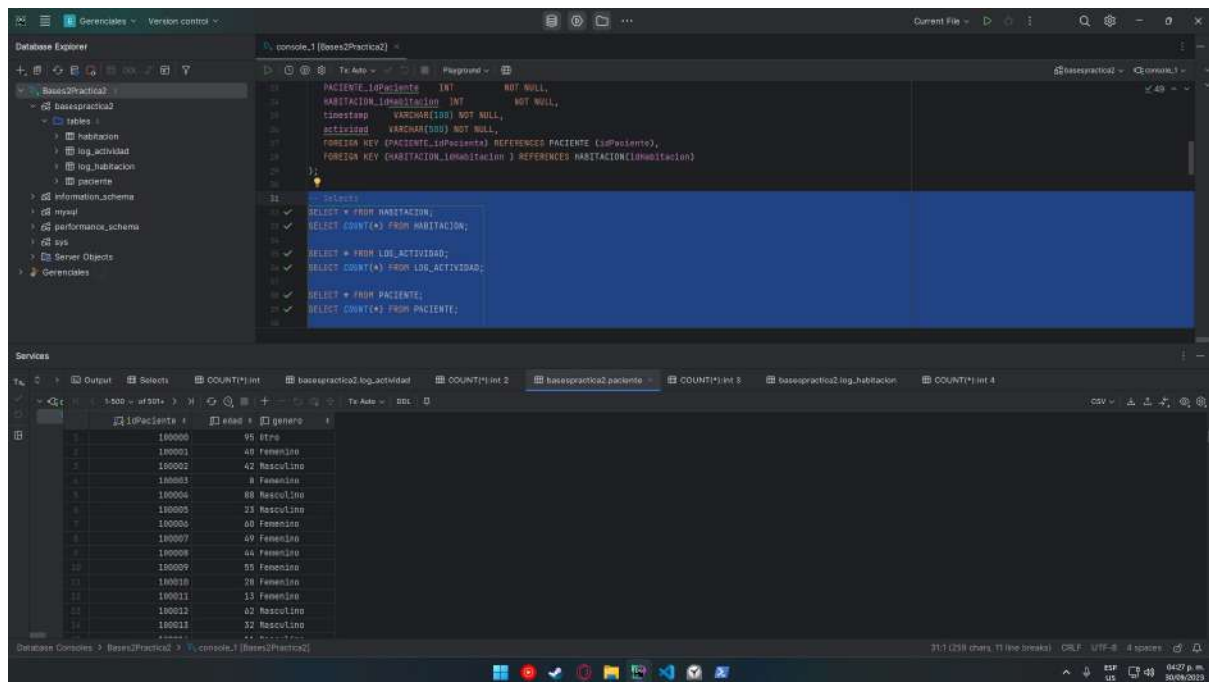
## SELECT \* FROM log\_actividad



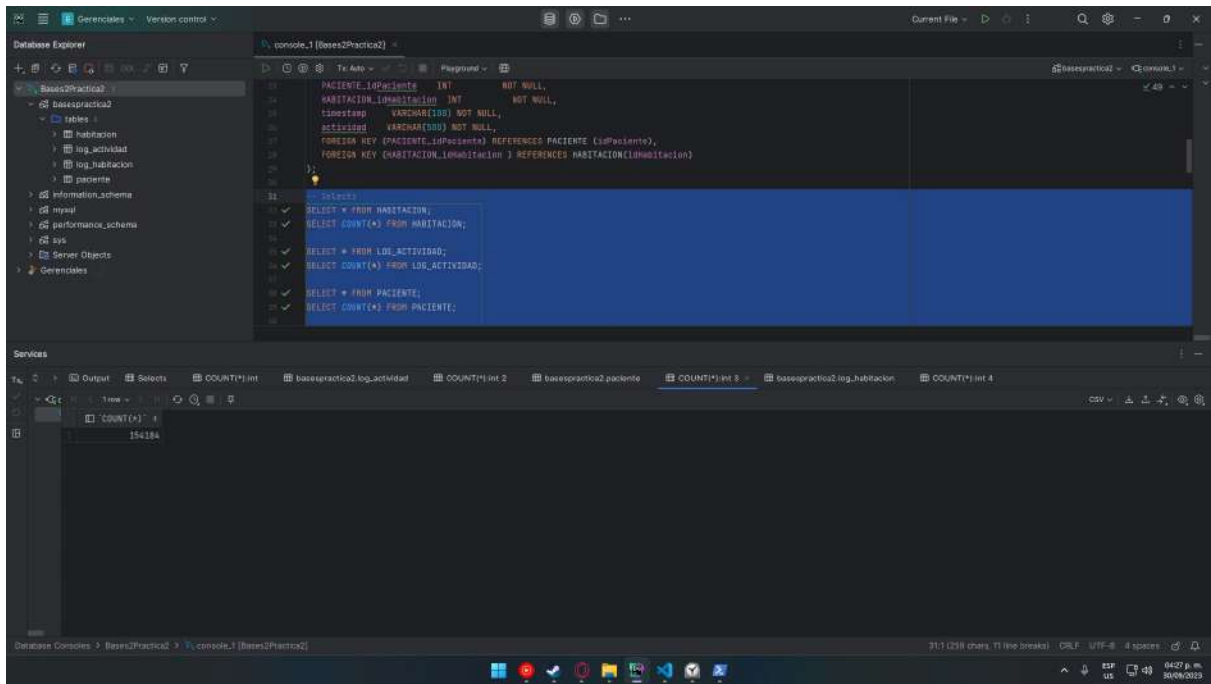
## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_actividad



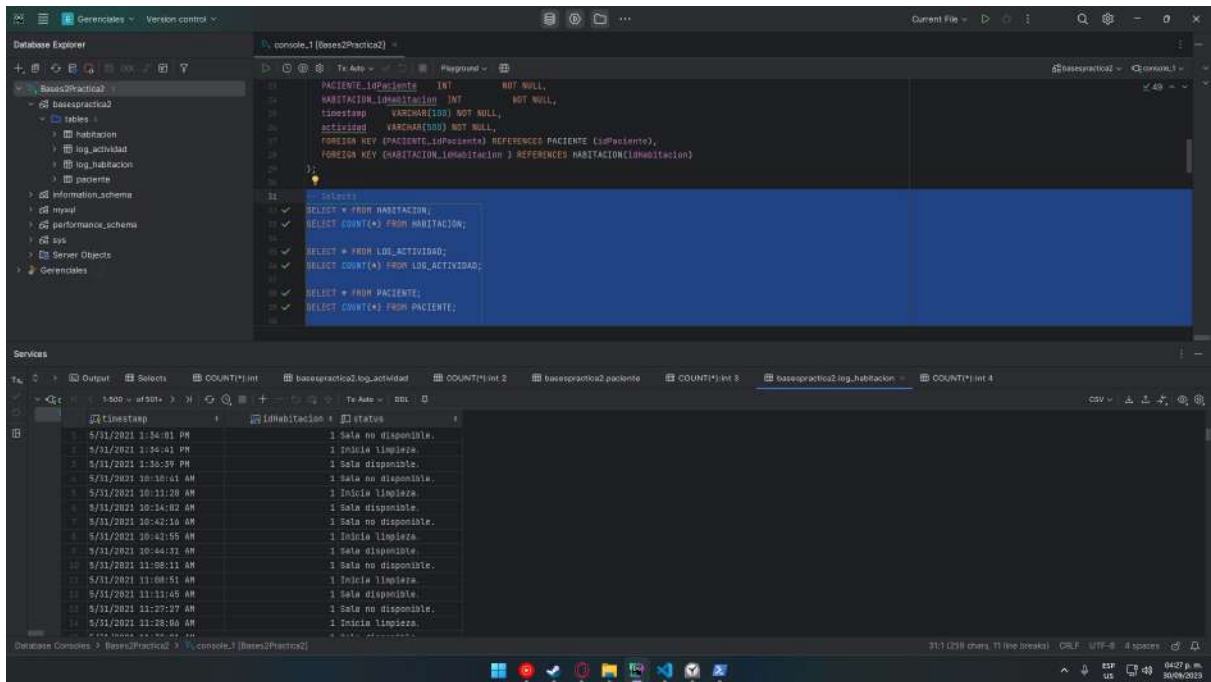
## SELECT \* FROM paciente



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM paciente



## SELECT \* FROM log\_habitacion



## SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM log\_habitacion