

Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala

Facultad de Ingeniería

Escuela de Ciencias y Sistemas

Redes de Computadoras 2

## **Práctica 1**

### **MANUAL TECNICO**

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## **MANUAL TECNICO**

### **subredes resultantes**

Subred	Nº de Hosts	IP de red	Máscara	Primer Host	Último Host	Broadcast
Subred 1	62	192.168.88.0 /26	255.255.255.192	192.168.88.1	192.168.88.62	192.168.88.63
Subred 2	62	192.168.88.64 /26	255.255.255.192	192.168.88.65	192.168.88.126	192.168.88.127
Subred 3	62	192.168.88.128 /26	255.255.255.192	192.168.88.129	192.168.88.190	192.168.88.191
Subred 4	62	192.168.88.192 /26	255.255.255.192	192.168.88.193	192.168.88.254	192.168.88.255

### **Configuración:**

	<b><u>Configuración</u></b>
1	<b><i>Switch0</i></b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><i>Configuracion de vtp server</i></li></ul> <pre>enable config t vtp domain grupo8 vtp password grupo8 vtp mode server</pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><i>VLAN</i></li></ul> <pre>enable config t vlan 18 name Ventas vlan 28 name Distribucion exit vlan 38 name Administracion exit vlan 48 name Servidores exit vlan 99 name Management&amp;Native exit</pre>

```
vlan 999
name BlackHole
exit
```

- *MODO TRONCAL*

```
enable
config t
interface range fa0/1-2
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
```

- *InterVLAN*

```
config t
int vlan18
ip address 192.168.88.62 255.255.255.192
exit
int vlan28
ip address 192.168.88.126 255.255.255.192
exit
int vlan38
ip address 192.168.88.190 255.255.255.192
exit
int vlan48
ip address 192.168.88.254 255.255.255.192
ip routing
```

- *STP*

```
enable
configure terminal
spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
end
```

```
configure terminal
spanning-tree mode pvst
end
```

```
sh spanning-tree summary
```

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• BLACKHOLE (SEGURIDAD)</li> </ul> <pre>//show interface status configure terminal interface range fa0/3-24 switchport mode access switchport access vlan 999 end configure terminal interface range gig0/1-2 switchport mode access switchport access vlan 999 exit</pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• VLAN NATIVA 99 (SEGURIDAD)</li> </ul> <pre>configure terminal interface range fa0/1-2 show switchport trunk native vlan 99</pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DESACTIVAR DTP (SEGURIDAD)</li> </ul> <pre>configure terminal interface range fa0/1-2 switchport nonegotiate</pre>
2	<p><i>Switch1</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Configuracion de vtp client</i></li> </ul> <pre>enable config t vtp domain grupo8 vtp password grupo8 vtp mode client</pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>MODULO TRONCAL</i></li> </ul> <pre>enable config t interface fa0/1 switchport mode trunk switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005</pre>

```
exit
interface fa0/6
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
```

- *MODO ACCESO*

```
enable
config t
interface fa0/7
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 18
exit
interface fa0/8
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 28
```

- *PORT CHANEL*  
*/\*LACP\*/*

```
enable
config t
interface range fa0/2-3
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 1 mode active
exit
interface range fa0/4-5
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 3 mode active
exit
interface port-channel 1
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
interface port-channel 3
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
```

*/\*DEACTIVAR LAGP O PAGP\*/*

```
enable
conf t
interface range fa0/2-3
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 1
interface range fa0/4-5
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 3
end
```

*/\*PAGP\*/*

```
enable
config t
interface range fa0/2-3
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 1 mode desirable
exit
interface range fa0/4-5
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 3 mode desirable
```

- *STP*

```
enable
configure terminal
spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
end
```

```
sh spanning-tree summary
```

- *BLACKHOLE (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/9-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
end
configure terminal
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
exit
```

- *VLAN NATIVA 99 (SEGURIDAD)*

```
--show interface trunk
configure terminal
interface fa0/1
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
interface fa0/6
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
interface port-channel 1
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
interface port-channel 3
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
```

- *DESACTIVAR DTP (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface fa0/1-6
switchport nonegotiate
exit
```

- *PORT SECURITY (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/7
```

	<pre> switchport port-security switchport port-security maximum 5 switchport port-security violation shutdown switchport port-security mac-address sticky exit interface range fa0/8 switchport port-security switchport port-security maximum 1 switchport port-security violation shutdown switchport port-security mac-address sticky exit </pre>
3	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Switch2</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Configuracion de vtp client</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t vtp domain grupo8 vtp password grupo8 vtp mode client </pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>MODULO TRONCAL</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t interface fa0/3 switchport mode trunk switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005 exit interface fa0/8 switchport mode trunk switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005 exit </pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>PORT CHANNEL</i> <i>/*LACP*/</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t interface range fa0/1-2 channel-protocol lacp channel-group 1 mode active exit </pre>



```
interface range fa0/6-7
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 2 mode active
exit
interface range fa0/4-5
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 5 mode active
exit
interface port-channel 1
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
interface port-channel 2
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
interface port-channel 5
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005

/*DESACTIVAR LAGP O PAGP*/
enable
conf t
interface range fa0/1-2
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 1
interface range fa0/6-7
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 2
interface range fa0/4-5
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 5
end
```

*/\*PAGP\*/*

```
enable
config t
interface range fa0/1-2
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 1 mode desirable
exit
interface range fa0/6-7
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 2 mode desirable
exit
interface range fa0/4-5
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 5 mode desirable
```

- *STP*

```
enable
configure terminal
spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
end
```

```
sh spanning-tree summary
```

- *BLACKHOLE (SEGURIDAD)*

```
//show interface status
configure terminal
interface range fa0/9-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
end
configure terminal
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
exit
```

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>VLAN NATIVA 99 (SEGURIDAD)</i></li> </ul> <pre>--show interface trunk configure terminal interface fa0/3 switchport trunk native vlan 99 exit interface fa0/8 switchport trunk native vlan 99 exit interface port-channel 1 switchport trunk native vlan 99 exit interface port-channel 2 switchport trunk native vlan 99 exit interface port-channel 5 switchport trunk native vlan 99 exit</pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>DESACTIVAR DTP (SEGURIDAD)</i></li> </ul> <pre>configure terminal interface range fa0/1-8 switchport nonegotiate exit</pre>
--	--

4	<i>Switch3</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Configuracion de vtp client</i></li> </ul> <pre>enable config t vtp domain grupo8 vtp password grupo8 vtp mode client</pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>MODULO TRONCAL</i></li> </ul> <pre>enable config t interface range fa0/1-2</pre>

```
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
```

- *MODO ACCESO*

```
enable
config t
interface fa0/8
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 28
exit
interface fa0/7
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 38
```

- *PORT CHANEL*  
*/\*LACP\*/*

```
enable
config t
interface range fa0/3-4
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 2 mode active
exit
interface range fa0/5-6
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 4 mode active
exit
interface port-channel 2
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
interface port-channel 4
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
```

*/\*DESACTIVAR LAGP O PAGP\*/*

```
enable
conf t
interface range fa0/3-4
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 2
interface range fa0/5-6
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 4
end
```

*/\*PAGP\*/*

```
enable
config t
interface range fa0/3-4
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 2 mode desirable
exit
interface range fa0/5-6
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 4 mode desirable
```

- *STP*

```
enable
configure terminal
spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
end
```

```
sh spanning-tree summary
```

- *BLACKHOLE (SEGURIDAD)*

```
//show interface status
configure terminal
interface range fa0/9-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
end
configure terminal
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
exit
```

- *VLAN NATIVA 99 (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/1-2
switchport trunk native vlan 99
interface port-channel 2
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
interface port-channel 4
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
```

- *DESACTIVAR DTP (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/1-6
switchport nonegotiate
exit
```

- *PORT SUCURITY (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/7
switchport port-security
switchport port-security maximum 1
switchport port-security violation shutdown
switchport port-security mac-address 0009.7C28.DDC8
exit
interface range fa0/8
```

	<pre> switchport port-security switchport port-security maximum 1 switchport port-security violation shutdown switchport port-security mac-address sticky exit  switchport port-security </pre>
--	---

5	Switch4
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Configuracion de vtp client</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t vtp domain grupo8 vtp password grupo8 vtp mode client </pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>MODO TRONCAL</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t interface range fa0/1-3 switchport mode trunk switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005 </pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>MODO ACCESO</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t interface fa0/4 switchport mode access switchport access vlan 48 exit interface fa0/5 switchport mode access switchport access vlan 18 </pre>

- *STP*

```
enable
configure terminal
spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
end
```

```
sh spanning-tree summary
```

- *MANDAR AL HOYO NEGRO (SEGURIDAD)*

```
//show interface status
configure terminal
interface range fa0/6-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
end
configure terminal
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
exit
```

- *DESACTIVAR DTP (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/1-3
switchport nonegotiate
exit
```

- *VLAN NATIVA 99 (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/1-3
switchport trunk native vlan 99
```



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>PORT SUCURITY (SEGURIDAD)</i></li> </ul> <pre> conf t interface range fa0/5 switchport port-security switchport port-security maximum 5 switchport port-security violation shutdown switchport port-security mac-address sticky exit </pre>
--	---

6	<i>Switch5</i>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Configuracion de vtp client</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t vtp domain grupo8 vtp password grupo8 vtp mode client </pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>MODO TRONCAL</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t interface fa0/3 switchport mode trunk switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005 exit interface fa0/6 switchport mode trunk switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005 exit </pre> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>MODO ACCESO</i></li> </ul> <pre> enable config t interface fa0/9 switchport mode access switchport access vlan 28 exit interface fa0/10 </pre>

```
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 38
```

- *PORT CHANEL*  
*/\*LACP\*/*

```
enable
config t
interface range fa0/4-5
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 5 mode active
exit
interface range fa0/1-2
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 3 mode active
exit
interface range fa0/7-8
channel-protocol lacp
channel-group 4 mode active
exit
interface port-channel 3
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
interface port-channel 4
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
exit
interface port-channel 5
switchport mode trunk
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005
end
```

*/\*DESACTIVAR LAGP O PAGP\*/*

```
enable
conf t
interface range fa0/4-5
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 5
```

```
interface range fa0/1-2
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 3
interface range fa0/7-8
no channel-protocol
no channel-group
exit
no interface port-channel 4
end
```

*/\*PAGP\*/*

```
enable
config t
interface range fa0/4-5
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 5 mode desirable
exit
interface range fa0/1-2
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 3 mode desirable
exit
interface range fa0/7-8
channel-protocol pagp
channel-group 4 mode desirable
end
```

- *STP*

```
enable
configure terminal
spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst
end
sh spanning-tree summary
```

- *BLACKHOLE (SEGURIDAD)*

```
//show interface status
configure terminal
interface range fa0/11-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
end
```

```
configure terminal
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
exit
```

- *DESACTIVAR DTP (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/1-8
switchport nonegotiate
exit
```

- *VLAN NATIVA 99 (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface fa0/3
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
interface fa0/6
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
interface port-channel 3
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
interface port-channel 4
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
interface port-channel 5
switchport trunk native vlan 99
exit
```

- *PORT SECURITY (SEGURIDAD)*

```
conf t
interface range fa0/9
switchport port-security
switchport port-security maximum 1
switchport port-security violation shutdown
switchport port-security mac-address sticky
exit
```

	interface range fa0/10 switchport port-security switchport port-security maximum 1 switchport port-security violation shutdown switchport port-security mac-address 000A.4189.A6A3 exit
--	--

7	Switch6
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Configuracion de vtp client</li> </ul> enable config t vtp domain grupo8 vtp password grupo8 vtp mode client end <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MODO TRONCAL</li> </ul> enable config t interface range fa0/1-3 switchport mode trunk switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,18,28,38,48,99,999,1002-1005 exit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MODO ACCESO</li> </ul> enable config t interface fa0/4 switchport mode access switchport access vlan 18 exit interface fa0/5 switchport mode access switchport access vlan 48 end <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>STP RAPID PVST</li> </ul> enable configure terminal spanning-tree mode rapid-pvst end

- *STP PVST*

```
enable
configure terminal
spanning-tree mode pvst
end
```

```
sh spanning-tree summary
```

- *BLACKHOLE (SEGURIDAD)*

```
//show interface status
configure terminal
interface range fa0/6-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
end
configure terminal
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 999
exit
```

- *DESACTIVAR DTP (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/1-3
switchport nonegotiate
exit
```

- *VLAN NATIVA 99 (SEGURIDAD)*

```
configure terminal
interface range fa0/1-3
switchport trunk native vlan 99
```

- *PORT SECURITY (SEGURIDAD)*

```
conf t
interface range fa0/4
switchport port-security
switchport port-security maximum 5
switchport port-security violation shutdown
switchport port-security mac-address sticky
```

	<p>exit</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Para limpiar la tabla de mac</li> </ul> <p>clear port-security all</p>
--	---

8	<b>CONFIGURACION DE IP's</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>VENTAS - 192.168.88.0</i> <i>PC0</i> --- ipconfig 192.168.88.1 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.62  <i>PC2</i> --- ipconfig 192.168.88.2 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.62  <i>PC5</i> --- ipconfig 192.168.88.3 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.62</li> <li>• <i>DISTRIBUCION - 192.168.88.64</i> <i>PC1</i> --- ipconfig 192.168.88.65 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.126  <i>PC3</i> --- ipconfig 192.168.88.66 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.126  <i>PC7</i> --- ipconfig 192.168.88.67 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.126</li> <li>• <i>ADMINISTRACION - 192.168.88.128</i> <i>PC4</i> --- ipconfig 192.168.88.129 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.190  <i>PC6</i> --- ipconfig 192.168.88.130 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.190</li> </ul>

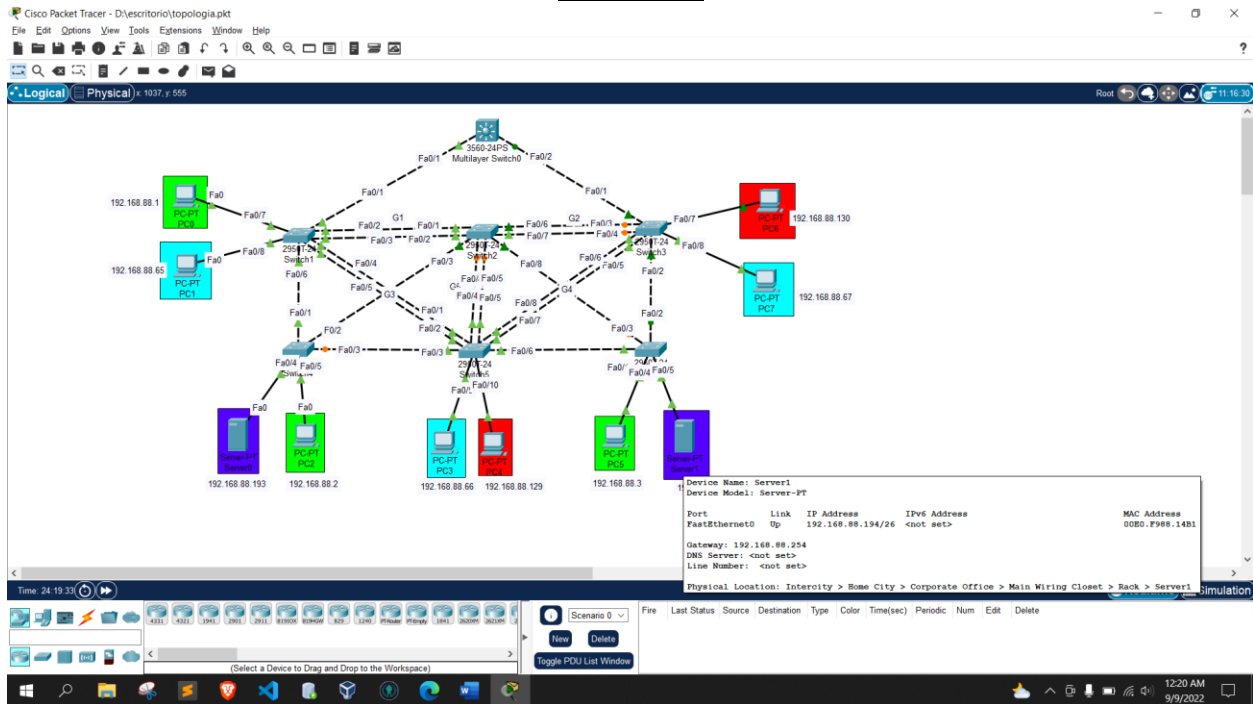
- *SERVIDOR - 192.168.88.192*  
*SERVER1*

--- ipconfig 192.168.88.193 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.254

*SERVER2*

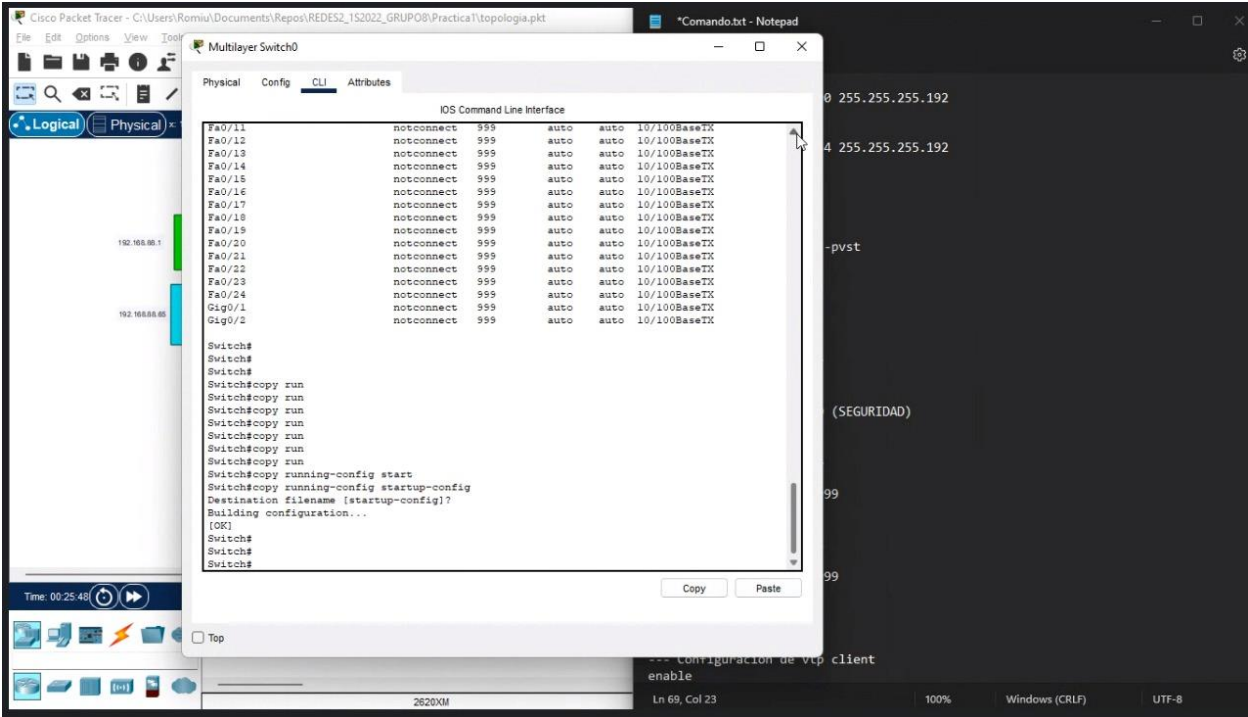
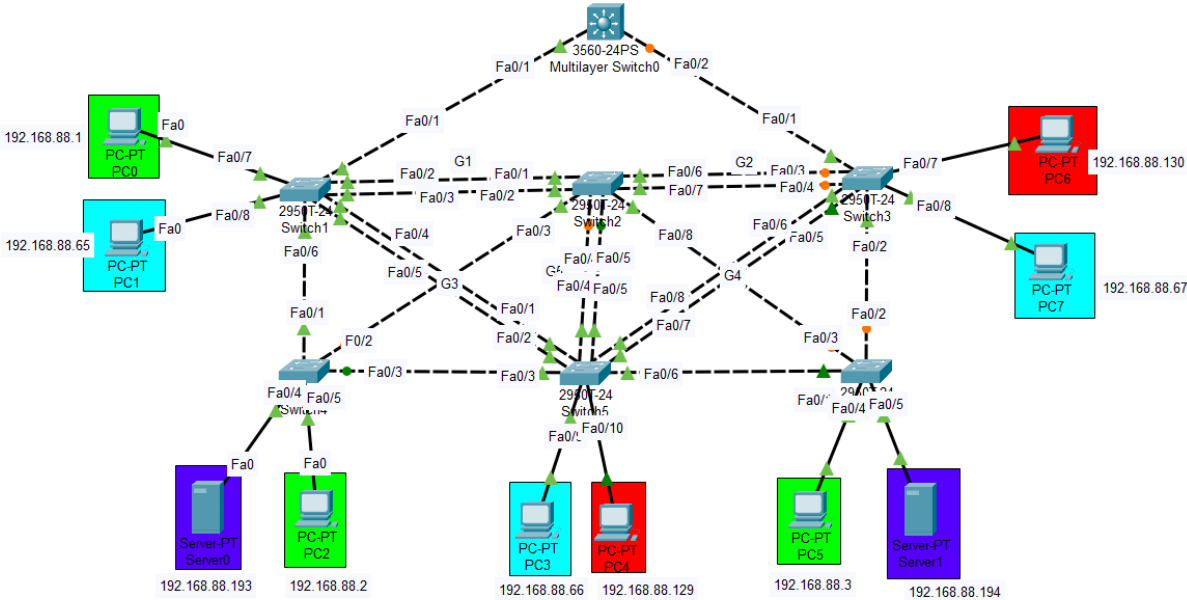
--- ipconfig 192.168.88.194 255.255.255.192 192.168.88.254

## ANEXO:

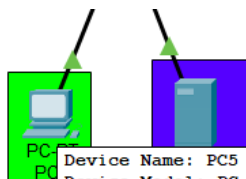




### DIAGRAMA DE TOPOLOGIA:



## IP's



Device Name: PC5  
Device Model: PC-PT

192.168.88.3

Port	Link	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
FastEthernet0	Up	192.168.88.3/26	<not set>	000B.BEB8.D000
Bluetooth	Down	<not set>	<not set>	000C.CF9C.5C5D

Gateway: 192.168.88.62  
DNS Server: <not set>  
Line Number: <not set>

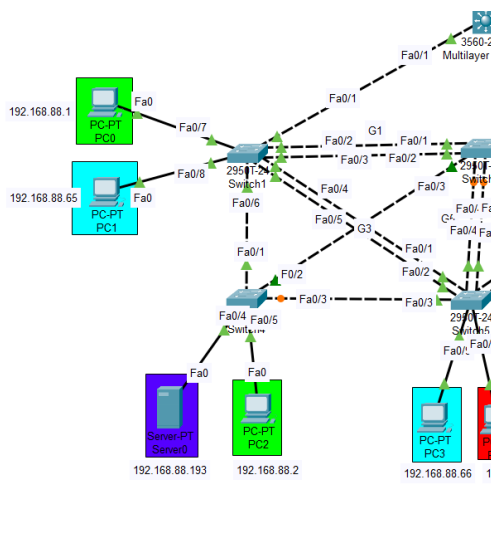
Physical Location: Intercity > Home City > Corporate Office > PC5

## Vlan's

Vlan1	Down	1	<not set>	<not set>	0002.17E1.8AD5
Vlan18	Up	18	192.168.88.62/26	<not set>	0002.17E1.8A01
Vlan28	Up	28	192.168.88.126/26	<not set>	0002.17E1.8A02
Vlan38	Up	38	192.168.88.190/26	<not set>	0002.17E1.8A03
Vlan48	Up	48	192.168.88.254/26	<not set>	0002.17E1.8A04

Physical Location: Intercity > Home City > Corporate Office > Main Wiring Closet > Rack > Multilayer Switch0

## Blackhole



Device Name: Multilayer Switch0  
Device Model: 3560-24PS  
Hostname: Switch

Port	Link	VLAN	IP Address	IPv6 Address	MAC Address
FastEthernet0/1	Up	--	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C301
FastEthernet0/2	Up	--	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C302
FastEthernet0/3	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C303
FastEthernet0/4	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C304
FastEthernet0/5	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C305
FastEthernet0/6	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C306
FastEthernet0/7	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C307
FastEthernet0/8	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C308
FastEthernet0/9	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C309
FastEthernet0/10	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C30A
FastEthernet0/11	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C30B
FastEthernet0/12	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C30C
FastEthernet0/13	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C30D
FastEthernet0/14	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C30E
FastEthernet0/15	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C30F
FastEthernet0/16	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C310
FastEthernet0/17	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C311
FastEthernet0/18	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C312
FastEthernet0/19	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C313
FastEthernet0/20	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C314
FastEthernet0/21	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C315
FastEthernet0/22	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C316
FastEthernet0/23	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C317
FastEthernet0/24	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C318
GigabitEthernet0/1	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C319
GigabitEthernet0/2	Down	999	<not set>	<not set>	0000.FF32.C31A
Vlan1	Down	1	<not set>	<not set>	0002.17E1.8AD5
Vlan18	Up	18	192.168.88.62/26	<not set>	0002.17E1.8A01
Vlan28	Up	28	192.168.88.126/26	<not set>	0002.17E1.8A02
Vlan38	Up	38	192.168.88.190/26	<not set>	0002.17E1.8A03
Vlan48	Up	48	192.168.88.254/26	<not set>	0002.17E1.8A04

Physical Location: Intercity > Home City > Corporate Office > Main Wiring Closet > Rack > Multilayer Switch0