

Table 1: Skill use in border jobs

| | Analytical | Social | Routine | Manual | Analytical | Social | Routine | Manual |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| A* level / trade | 0.184*** (0.044) | 0.068 (0.044) | 0.017 (0.052) | -0.074 (0.040) | 0.178*** (0.043) | 0.066 (0.044) | 0.012 (0.052) | -0.071 (0.040) |
| Occupation FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Year FE | No | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Number of occ. | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Overall R^2 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.40 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.40 |
| Observations | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 |
| <i>Mid-High jobs</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Bachelor + | 0.239*** (0.051) | 0.158** (0.055) | -0.188** (0.069) | -0.408*** (0.063) | 0.233*** (0.051) | 0.151** (0.056) | -0.191** (0.069) | -0.408*** (0.063) |
| Occupation FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Year FE | No | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Number of occ. | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Overall R^2 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.22 |
| Observations | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 | 807 |

Table 2: Skill use in border jobs

| | Analytical | Social | Routine | Manual | Analytical | Social | Routine | Manual |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| GCSE A-A* level | 0.210*** (0.055) | 0.106 (0.056) | -0.031 (0.061) | -0.132** (0.048) | 0.197*** (0.055) | 0.100 (0.056) | -0.035 (0.061) | -0.130** (0.048) |
| Occupation FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Year FE | No | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Number of occ. | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Overall R^2 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.40 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.40 |
| Observations | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 | 1,587 |
| <i>Mid-High jobs</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Bachelor + | 0.240*** (0.046) | 0.179*** (0.049) | -0.232*** (0.060) | -0.343*** (0.052) | 0.234*** (0.046) | 0.170*** (0.049) | -0.235*** (0.060) | -0.346*** (0.053) |
| Occupation FE | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Year FE | No | No | No | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Number of occ. | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Overall R^2 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.21 |
| Observations | 970 | 970 | 970 | 970 | 970 | 970 | 970 | 970 |