## Actividad 2

## February 8, 2018

```
In [1]: # Cargar a la memoria de trabajo las bibliotecas: Pandas (manejo de datos,
        # Numpy (numerical python) y la biblioteca de gráficas Matplotlib
        # Se asignan nombres cortos.
        import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        # Usar "Shift+Enter" para procesar la información de la celda
In [2]: # Descarga los datos de una estación del Servicio Meteorológico Nacional
        # http://smn1.conagua.gob.mx/emas/
        # Lee un archivo de texto con la función Pandas "read_csv", con elementos separados por
        # un espacio, brincándose 4 renglones del inicio (encabezados)
       df0 = pd.read_csv('chinipas.txt', skiprows=4, sep='\s+')
        # "Shift + Enter"
In [3]: # Lee los primeros 5 renglones del archivo
       df0.head()
        # "Shift+Enter"
Out[3]:
          DD/MM/AAAA HH:MM DIRS DIRR VELS
                                               VELR TEMP
                                                                  PB PREC RADSOL
                                                           HR
       0 25/01/2018 23:00
                              153
                                    110
                                         9.69
                                               27.2
                                                     28.0
                                                            3
                                                               963.6
                                                                       0.0
                                                                             302.3
                                                            9 964.2
       1 26/01/2018 00:00
                              244
                                    191
                                         3.94 12.8 24.3
                                                                       0.0
                                                                              25.7
       2 26/01/2018 01:00
                                         0.27
                                                4.2 19.9
                                                                       0.0
                              186
                                    259
                                                          18 964.7
                                                                               0.0
       3 26/01/2018 02:00
                              103
                                    117 0.48
                                                4.3 15.6
                                                          24 965.2
                                                                       0.0
                                                                               0.0
       4 26/01/2018 03:00
                              294
                                    275 0.21
                                                4.4 12.5 32 965.9
                                                                       0.0
                                                                               0.0
In [4]: # Dar estructura de datos (DataFrame)
       df = pd.DataFrame(df0)
In [5]: # Ver los tipos de datos que Pandas ha reconocido al leer
       df.dtypes
Out[5]: DD/MM/AAAA
                      object
       HH:MM
                      object
       DIRS
                       int64
       DIRR
                       int64
```

```
VELR
                      float64
        TEMP
                       float64
        HR
                         int64
        PB
                       float64
        PREC
                       float64
        RADSOL
                      float64
        dtype: object
In [6]: # Combinar las columnas "DD/MM/AAAA" con "HH:MM" y convertirla a variable de tiempo
        # Se crea una nueva columna "Fecha" al final con formato de tiempo.
        # Eliminamos las dos primeras columnas que ya no necesitaremos
        df['FECHA'] = pd.to_datetime(df.apply(lambda x: x['DD/MM/AAAA'] + ' ' + x['HH:MM'], 1),
        df = df.drop(['DD/MM/AAAA', 'HH:MM'], 1)
In [7]: df.head()
Out [7]:
           DIRS
                DIRR
                       VELS
                             VELR
                                    TEMP
                                          HR
                                                  PΒ
                                                     PREC RADSOL
                                                                                  FECHA
        0
            153
                  110
                       9.69
                              27.2
                                    28.0
                                           3
                                              963.6
                                                       0.0
                                                             302.3 2018-01-25 23:00:00
        1
            244
                  191
                       3.94
                             12.8
                                    24.3
                                           9
                                              964.2
                                                       0.0
                                                              25.7 2018-01-26 00:00:00
                       0.27
                               4.2 19.9
                                                               0.0 2018-01-26 01:00:00
            186
                  259
                                          18
                                              964.7
                                                       0.0
        3
            103
                  117
                       0.48
                               4.3
                                   15.6
                                          24
                                              965.2
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0 2018-01-26 02:00:00
            294
                  275
                      0.21
                               4.4
                                   12.5
                                          32
                                              965.9
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0 2018-01-26 03:00:00
In [8]: # Realiza un análisis exploratorio de datos
        df.describe()
Out[8]:
                     DIRS
                                  DIRR
                                              VELS
                                                           VELR
                                                                        TEMP
                                                                                      HR
               166.000000
                            166.000000
                                        166.000000
                                                     166.000000
                                                                              166.000000
                                                                 166.000000
        count
               202.475904
                            191.614458
                                          2.149578
                                                       7.766867
                                                                  17.034337
                                                                               34.289157
        mean
        std
                74.447680
                             79.155134
                                          2.501353
                                                       5.354334
                                                                    9.087679
                                                                               17.740233
        min
                 0.000000
                             27.000000
                                          0.000000
                                                       0.000000
                                                                   0.600000
                                                                                3.000000
        25%
               154.000000 114.500000
                                          0.512500
                                                       4.300000
                                                                   9.425000
                                                                               16.000000
        50%
               212.000000
                           203.000000
                                          1.140000
                                                       6.100000
                                                                  15.900000
                                                                               36.000000
        75%
               249.500000
                           247.750000
                                                                  25.200000
                                          2.865000
                                                       8.975000
                                                                               51.000000
        max
               353.000000
                           350.000000
                                         14.350000
                                                      30.600000
                                                                  33.500000
                                                                               65.000000
                             PREC
                                       RADSOL
                       PB
               166.000000
                            166.0
                                   166.000000
        count
               965.470482
                              0.0
                                   187.823494
        mean
                                  273.857529
        std
                 2.453106
                              0.0
               960.500000
                              0.0
                                     0.00000
        min
        25%
               963.800000
                              0.0
                                     0.00000
        50%
                                     0.00000
               965.450000
                              0.0
        75%
               967.400000
                              0.0
                                  394.500000
        max
               970.800000
                                   792.500000
```

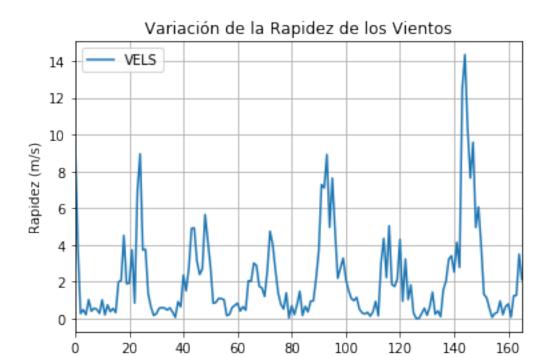
**VELS** 

float64

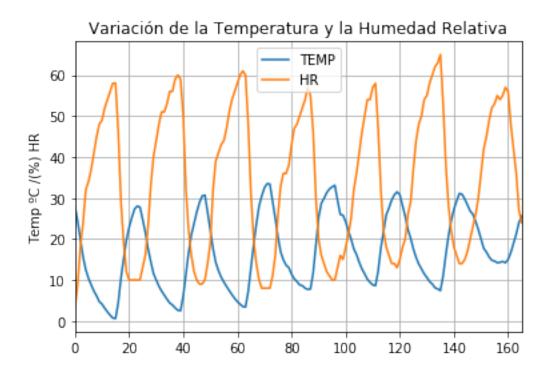
In [9]: # Selecciona los renglones con Temperatura >  $24^{\circ}C$  y <  $25^{\circ}C$ 

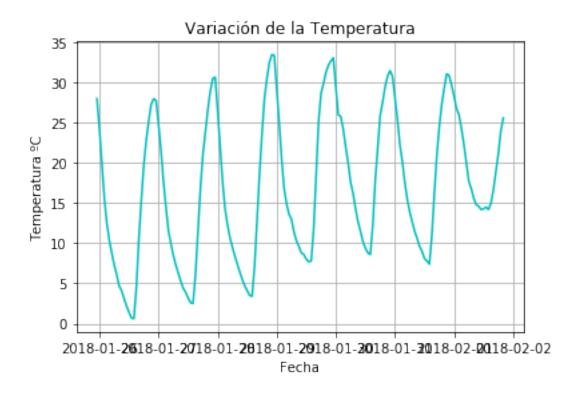
 $df_{tmp} = df[df.TEMP > 24]$ 

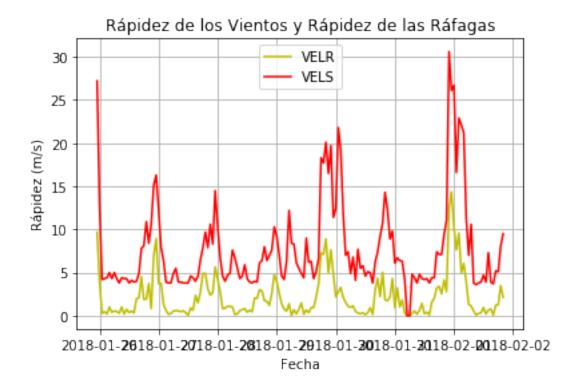
```
df_select = df_tmp[df_tmp.TEMP < 25]
       df_select
Out[9]:
            DIRS
                  DIRR VELS VELR TEMP
                                                 PB PREC RADSOL
                                          HR
                                                                                FECHA
        1
             244
                   191
                        3.94
                              12.8
                                    24.3
                                              964.2
                                                      0.0
                                                             25.7 2018-01-26 00:00:00
                                           9
       25
             219
                   232 3.72 12.3 24.8 13 963.3
                                                      0.0
                                                             28.5 2018-01-27 00:00:00
        100
             177
                   256 2.14 11.9 24.2 18 966.4
                                                      0.0
                                                              0.0 2018-01-30 03:00:00
        139
             219
                   221 3.41
                              7.1 24.5 22 965.1
                                                      0.0
                                                            672.0 2018-01-31 18:00:00
        148
             141
                    81 4.95 22.1 24.3 26 963.7
                                                      0.0
                                                              0.0 2018-02-01 03:00:00
In [10]: # Calcula el promedio de las columnas, excepto en la FECHA (que no tendría sentido)
        df.mean()
Out[10]: DIRS
                  202.475904
        DIRR
                   191.614458
        VELS.
                    2.149578
        VELR
                    7.766867
        TEMP
                   17.034337
        HR
                   34.289157
        PΒ
                   965.470482
        PREC
                    0.000000
        RADSOL
                   187.823494
        dtype: float64
In [11]: # Calcula el promedio de las Temperaturas
         df.TEMP.mean()
Out[11]: 17.03433734939759
In [12]: # Gráfica de la rapidez de los vientos (m/s)
        plt.figure(); df.VELS.plot(); plt.legend(loc='best')
        plt.title("Variación de la Rapidez de los Vientos")
        plt.ylabel("Rapidez (m/s)")
        plt.grid(True)
        plt.show()
```

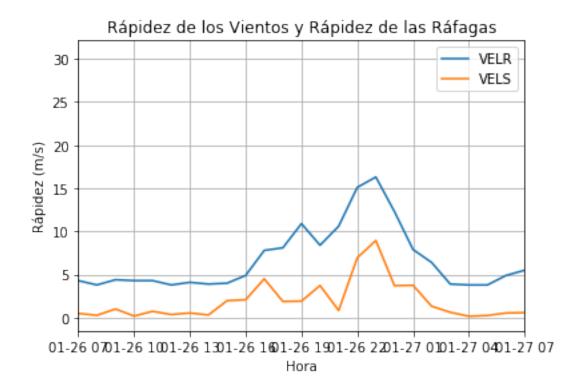


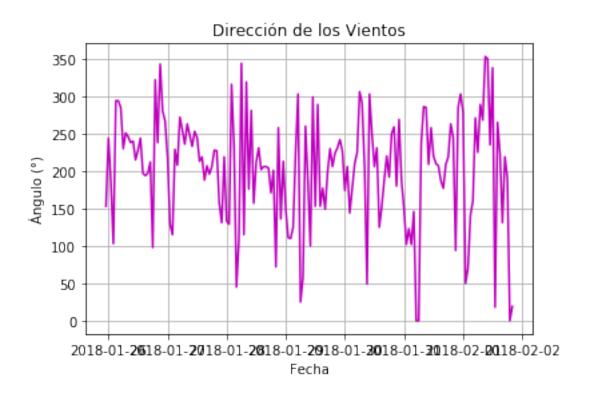
<matplotlib.figure.Figure at 0x7fbbd192ea58>

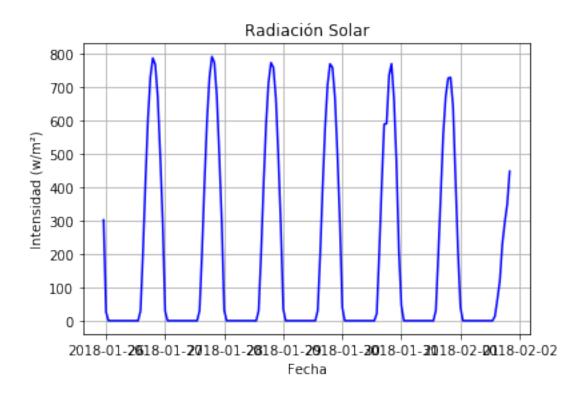


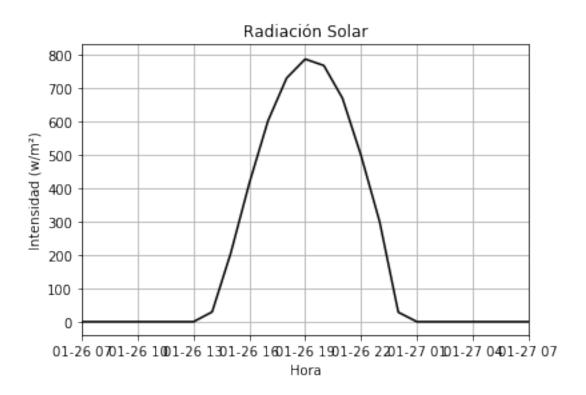












```
In [20]: df2 = df.loc[2:24,['TEMP','FECHA']]
In [21]: df2
Out [21]:
             TEMP
                                 FECHA
         2
             19.9 2018-01-26 01:00:00
         3
             15.6 2018-01-26 02:00:00
         4
             12.5 2018-01-26 03:00:00
             10.4 2018-01-26 04:00:00
         5
         6
              8.8 2018-01-26 05:00:00
         7
              7.3 2018-01-26 06:00:00
              6.1 2018-01-26 07:00:00
         8
              4.7 2018-01-26 08:00:00
         10
              4.1 2018-01-26 09:00:00
         11
              3.1 2018-01-26 10:00:00
              2.2 2018-01-26 11:00:00
         12
         13
              1.4 2018-01-26 12:00:00
              0.7 2018-01-26 13:00:00
         14
         15
              0.6 2018-01-26 14:00:00
         16
              4.5 2018-01-26 15:00:00
             10.5 2018-01-26 16:00:00
         18
             15.3 2018-01-26 17:00:00
         19
             19.7 2018-01-26 18:00:00
             22.8 2018-01-26 19:00:00
```

```
25.2 2018-01-26 20:00:00
             27.3 2018-01-26 21:00:00
         23
             28.0 2018-01-26 22:00:00
            27.8 2018-01-26 23:00:00
In [22]: tmin = df2.min()
In [23]: tmax = df2.max()
In [24]: tmax - tmin
Out [24]: TEMP
                              27.4
         FECHA
                   0 days 22:00:00
         dtype: object
In [25]: df.describe()
Out [25]:
                       DIRS
                                                             VELR
                                                                                         HR
                                                                                            \
                                    DIRR
                                                VELS
                                                                          TEMP
                166.000000
         count
                             166.000000
                                          166.000000
                                                       166.000000
                                                                    166.000000
                                                                                166.000000
         mean
                 202.475904
                             191.614458
                                            2.149578
                                                         7.766867
                                                                     17.034337
                                                                                  34.289157
                                            2.501353
         std
                  74.447680
                              79.155134
                                                         5.354334
                                                                      9.087679
                                                                                  17.740233
                   0.000000
                              27.000000
         min
                                            0.000000
                                                         0.000000
                                                                      0.600000
                                                                                  3.000000
         25%
                 154.000000
                             114.500000
                                            0.512500
                                                         4.300000
                                                                      9.425000
                                                                                  16.000000
         50%
                 212.000000
                             203.000000
                                            1.140000
                                                         6.100000
                                                                     15.900000
                                                                                  36.000000
         75%
                 249.500000
                             247.750000
                                            2.865000
                                                         8.975000
                                                                     25.200000
                                                                                  51.000000
                 353.000000
                             350.000000
                                           14.350000
                                                        30.600000
                                                                     33.500000
                                                                                  65.000000
         max
                         PB
                              PREC
                                         RADSOL
         count
                 166.000000
                             166.0
                                     166.000000
                 965.470482
                               0.0
                                     187.823494
         mean
         std
                   2.453106
                               0.0
                                     273.857529
                               0.0
         min
                 960.500000
                                       0.000000
         25%
                 963.800000
                               0.0
                                       0.000000
         50%
                 965.450000
                               0.0
                                       0.00000
         75%
                 967.400000
                               0.0
                                     394.500000
```

970.800000

max

0.0

792.500000