

craig last j

j j j

h h

mother to move here

Sadha kisi bhi amrikan se shadi karna
ang

amrikan specific person

S wants to marry an american.
any

✓

amrikan se

Context:

- ① - Main Saina ko zyada nahi janta ~~hai~~
lekin main jaanta hoon ki wo
kisi gora ke saath shaadi kar rahi hai
(uska naam Rob hai, lekin abhi
mujhe yad nahi hai -)

Main yeh keh sakta hoon:

Saina american se shaadi karna chahti hai

Context:

- ② Main jaanta hoon ke Saina America
jaana chahti hai, to

Main yeh keh sakta hoon:

Saina America

1. Raam is a character on tv-drama. Person B is watching the drama. Raam got a book for his birthday, he has been working a lot, so he hasn't had a chance to read it. He planned on reading it during the ski trip he took with his girlfriend last weekend. Person A comes in and sees Raam is frustrated with his girlfriend for some reason. Person A asks: What's up? Person B answers: Raam wanted to read a book on the ski trip but his girlfriend made him socialize with her friends the entire time.

2. Raam rented a movie yesterday. His aunt, uncle and their son came over an hour ago to visit his mom. Now Raam is sulking on the couch, only giving short answers. Raam's cousin: What's up? Raam's brother: Raam wanted to watch a movie but his aunt and uncle came over so he had to stick around and make polite conversation.

3. They are going to announce the Nobel Prize for literature next week. Raam has been busy studying and wants something other than scientific journals to read. Raam planned to find out who the Nobel Prize winner was on Friday before he left work. Raam wanted to read a book this weekend but he forgot to check his email before he left work for the weekend.

4. Raam is going to his uncle's farmhouse this weekend. He's been studying a lot for his PhD. He wanted something to read to keep him awake for the drive there. Journal articles and magazines make him fall asleep. So he decided to read something with a fun story in it. Raam wanted to read a book but his girlfriend offered him a magazine.

5. It's a rainy night, the kind of night where you don't feel like going out, you feel like popping some popcorn and curling up for a movie. But his aunt and uncle came over to visit his mom and so he had to stick around and make polite conversation. Raam wanted to watch a movie, but he couldn't.

1 Raam aik TV drama ka kirdaar hai. ~~Kit~~ ye drama det raha

hai. Raam ko us ke birthday par aik kitaab milae, magar

ziada kaam ki waja se ~~us~~ us ko panna ka free nahin

mila. ~~last~~ Guziشتa weekend ~~us~~ us ne panna chaha jab woh

apni girlfriend ke saath ski karnay ja raha tha ~~us~~ ^{Aisha} aage

us us ne dekha ke raam apni girlfriend se kisi baat

pe bohot khsa hai. Aisha pochte hai kya hoo raha hai?

Bahadur ne kaha ki ~~raam~~ Raam apni kitaab mafi par sak

tion ke ~~us~~ ki girlfriend sara ~~us~~ use jagon se milwati rahae

ji

Janat

Kalam

Kar

P-dw

~~Janat~~

Bahadur

Bahadur

Bahadur

for mofen

opend mof

opend

volitional vs nonvolitional
 stativus vs inchoative vs active
 factive vs nonfactive

X lamb-i hai
 X lamb-i ho gai

(X = lambi) in ^{this} world

state

(X = lambi) in ^{this} world but (X ≠ lambi) previously, change in state
 X = open hai

Knowledge of X has knowledge but
 to X & everything, X didn't try

State

property
 of
 action
 X to
 get property

X did get knowledge of everything, X has knowledge and
 X caused it to happen

Change of state
 actively
 did
 something

Stativus

inchoative
 change of state

active

(sunder) ho 'be'
 (hush) location

raha ho (ja) 'become'
 gir 'fall'

ja 'go'
 has 'laugh'
 padh 'read'

malum ho 'come to know'

imperatives X
 continuous (raha) X
 volitional X

✓
 ✓
 X
 ✓
 ✓
 ✓

subject marking
 jan bujh kar
 sardhan se
 tha 'was'
 ho 'be'

Ø
 X
 Ko
 X

o/ne
 ✓

hota 'pet imp'
 hoga 'be + fut'

factive
 janna 'know'
 pata hona 'be aware'

nonfactive
 lagna 'feel'
 samajhna 'conside'

ja 'go' get present X
 gay 'got' go past went X

complement
 is a fact
 mujhe
 lekin X
 X thak X
 X thak X

✓
 X
 ✓

Where does nehi go?

which form?

mujhe pata tha ki X
 mujhe nehi pata tha ki X
 mujhe pata nahi tha ki X

pata

mujhe lagta tha ki X
 mujhe nehi lagta tha ki X
 mujhe lagta nehi tha ki X

laga
 lagta
 lagna

mood imperative optative indicative presumptive contingent
 kha khae khata hai khaya hoga khayao

Aspect perfect imperfect continuous frequentative repetitive Neoptive
 rapha parha parh raha aya karta pathtara Jane laa
 parhtaraa

Capability completion external compulsion internal permission
 sakna pana cukna parhna parhna parhna
 able manage parha naha dera
 easily and yes imperfect (rare)

intrans trans double trans Causative
 y daura ^{kur} ^{kur} y ne x dekhi y ne z ko x likha y ne z sex sikha
 ran motion
 Volitional y hasia ^{rona} ^{expression} X ✓