ıguistik Aktuell/Linguistics Today

juistik Aktuell/Linguistics Today (LA) provides a platform for original monograph studies synchronic and diachronic linguistics. Studies in LA confront empirical and theoretical blems as these are currently discussed in syntax, semantics, morphology, phonology, and ematic pragmatics with the aim to establish robust empirical generalizations within a versalistic perspective.

ies Editors

rner Abraham versity of Vienna Elly van Gelderen Arizona State University

lvisory Editorial Board

iglielmo Cinque iversity of Venice Ian Roberts
Cambridge University

inther Grewendorf

Ken Safir

1. Goethe-University, Frankfurt

Rutgers University, New Brunswick NJ

liane Haegeman liversity of Lille, France Lisa deMena Travis McGill University

ubert Haider liversity of Salzburg Sten Vikner University of Aarhus

arister Platzack

C. Jan-Wouter Zwart University of Groningen

olume 73

'erb First: On the syntax of verb-initial languages Idited by Andrew Carnie, Heidi Harley and Sheila Ann Dooley

Verb First

On the syntax of verb-initial languages

Edited by

Andrew Carnie Heidi Harley Sheila Ann Dooley

The University of Arizona

John Benjamins Publishing Company Amsterdam/Philadelphia



The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences – Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI 239.48-1984.



295 .V47 2005

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Verb First: On the syntax of verb initial languages / edited by Andrew Carnie, Heidi Harley and Sheila Ann Dooley.

p. cm. (Linguistik Aktuell/Linguistics Today, 188N 0166-0829; v. 73) Includes bibliographical references and indexes.

 Grammar, Comparative and general -- Word order. 2. Grammar, Comparative and general -- Verb. 3. Grammar, Comparative and general -- Syntax. 1. Carnie, Andrew, 1969-. II. Dooley, Sheila Ann. III. Harley, Heidi. IV. Linguistik aktuell; Bd. 73.

P295.V47 2005 415--dc22 2004062250 ISBN 90 272 2797 7 (Eur.) / 1 58811 610 7 (US) (Hb; alk. paper)

© 2005 - John Benjamins B.V.

No part of this book may be reproduced in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm, or any other means, without written permission from the publisher.

John Benjamins Publishing Co. · P.O. Box 36224 · 1020 ме Amsterdam · The Netherlands John Benjamins North America · P.O. Box 27519 · Philadelphia ра 19118-0519 · usa

Table of contents

Contributors

Acknowledgements

Abbreviations

Introduction: When verbs come first

Andrew Carnie, Heidi Harley, and Sheila Dooley

I. VP movement vs. head-movement

What fronts? On the VP-raising account of verb-initial order Sandra Chung

Coordination and constituency in St'át'imcets (Lillooet Salish)

Henry Davis

Two derivations of VSO: A comparative study of Niuean and Tongan Yuko Otsuka

Force first: Clause-fronting and clause typing in San Lucas Quiaviní Zapotec Felicia Lee

V1 and wh-questions: A typology Kenji Oda

Preverbal particles in verb-initial languages

Dirk Bury

A note on predicates and heads in Irish clausal syntax James McCloskey

Seediq: Antisymmetry and final particles in a Formosan VOS language Arthur Holmer

VP-internal structure in a VOS language Lisa deMena Travis

VI	Table	of cont-	ents
V t	Laure	OL CORR	LILLO

II. Categories, information structure, and prosodic factors	
Lexical categories, lack of inflection, and predicate fronting in Niuean Diane Massam	227
Word order without syntactic categories: How Riau Indonesian does it David Gil	243
Nominal properties of vPs in Breton: A hypothesis for the typology of VSO languages Mélanie Jouitteau	265
On the parallelism of DPs and clauses: Evidence from Kisongo Maasai Hilda Koopman	281
Ordering clitics and postverbal R-expressions in Tagalog: A unified analysis? Loren A. Billings	303
The syntax of Chalcatongo Mixtec: Preverbal and postverbal Monica Macaulay	341
Accounting for verb-initial order in an Australian language Mary Laughren, Rob Pensalfini, and Tom Mylne	367
References	403
Index	427

Contributors

David Gil Loren Billings Department of Foreign Languages Department of Linguistics Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary and Literature Inselstrasse 22 National Chi Nan University D-04103 Leipzig, Germany Puli, Nantou County, Taiwan 545 billings@ncnu.edu.tw gil@eva.mpg.de Dirk Bury Arthur Holmer Department of Phonetics and Linguistics Helgonabacken 12 University College London SE-223 62 Lund, Sweden Gower Street Arthur.holmer@ling.lu.se London WC1E 6BT, UK dirk@ling.ucl.ac.uk Mélanie Jouitteau Andrew Carnie, Heidi Harley, Université de Nantes Sheila Dooley 5, rue de Saintonge Department of Linguistics 44 000 Nantes, France Douglas 200E melaniejouitteau@yahoo.fr University of Arizona Tucson AZ 85721, USA carnie@u.arizona.edu Hilda Koopman hharley@u.arizona.edu UCLA Linguistics Dept. sadc@u.arizona.edu 3125 Campbell Hall

Los Angeles CA 90095-1543, USA Sandra Chung koopman@ucla.edu Department of Linguistics University of California Santa Cruz 1156 High Street

Santa Cruz, CA 95064-1077, USA chung@ling.ucsc.edu

Henry Davis 1866 Main Mall, Buchanan E265 University of British Columbia Vancouver, British Columbia Canada V6T 1Z1 henryd@interchange.ubc.ca

Mary Laughren, Robert Pensalfini, Tom Mylne School of English, Media Studies

and Art History

The University of Queensland Brisbane, Australia 4072 m.laughren@mailbox.uq.edu.au

r.pensalfini@uq.edu.au