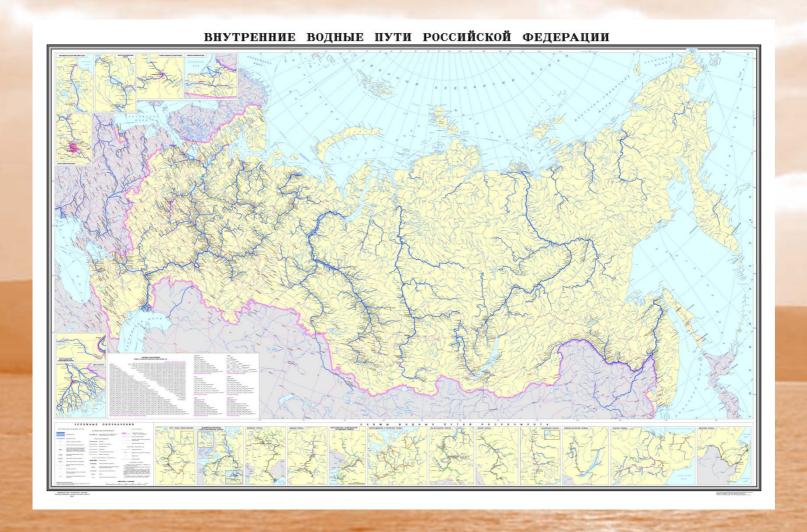
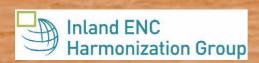
Status of legal and practical implementation in Russian Federation







According to Federal Task Program on implementation of GLONASS on transport, 26 000 km of inland waterways were surveyed, equipped and covered with Inland ENCs.

Complex of works for every waterway included:

- -Riverbed hydrographic surveys
- -Geodetic and topographic surveys
- Inland ENC creation
- -Inland ENC validation
- -Inland ENC data trial



Riverbed hydrographic surveys were conducted by State Basin Departments with use of Automated Survey System equipped with GPS/GLONASS and single beam echosounder

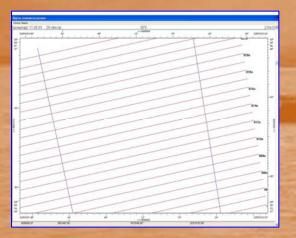


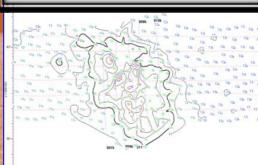


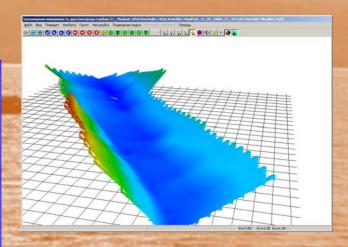












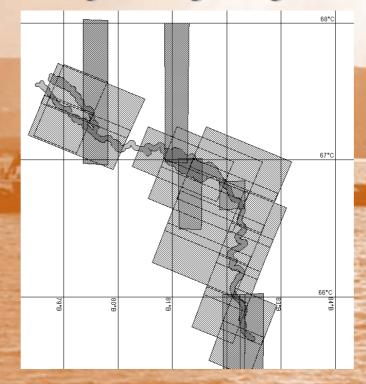


Survey results were processed and stored in digital survey databases. DB outputs in digital and raster forms were transferred to chart production center in St. Petersburg

Geodetic and topographic surveys included:

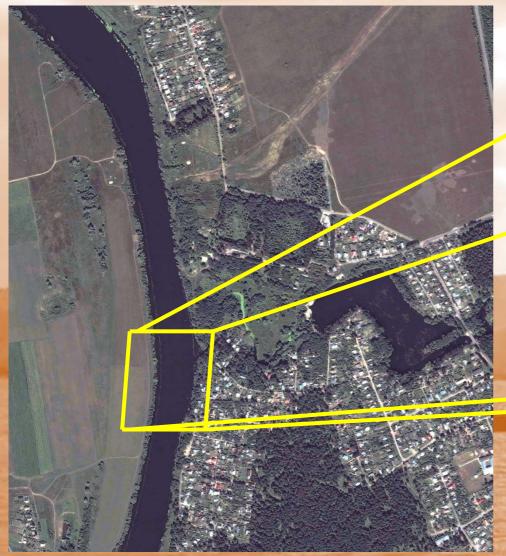
- -Hight control
- -Horizontal control
- -Satellite-borne photography
- -Orthophotograph processing and digitizing













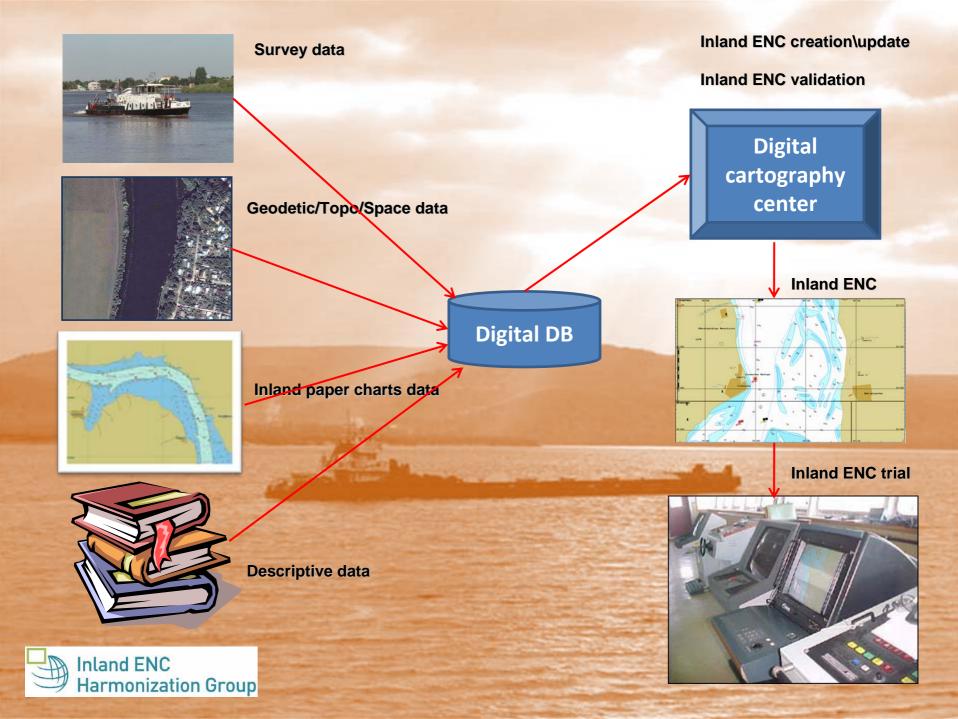
Qwickbird Worldview - 1 Worldview - 2 Geoeye



High resolution satellite images were transformed into S-57 by GIS application. Image resolution did not exceed <u>+</u> 4 meters.

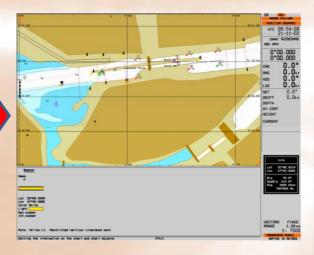


Generally images were used to digitize coastline, bridges, overheads and some fixed features definitely identified





Inland ENC validation





Inland ENC trial



Inland ENC distribution









ВНУТРЕННИЕ ВОДНЫЕ ПУТИ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ For last three years about 26 000 km of IWW RF were covered by Inland ENCs. In 2011 for additional 12 000 km IWW IENCs will be produced



Thank you for your attention

