

China IENC Development Status



Liu Li



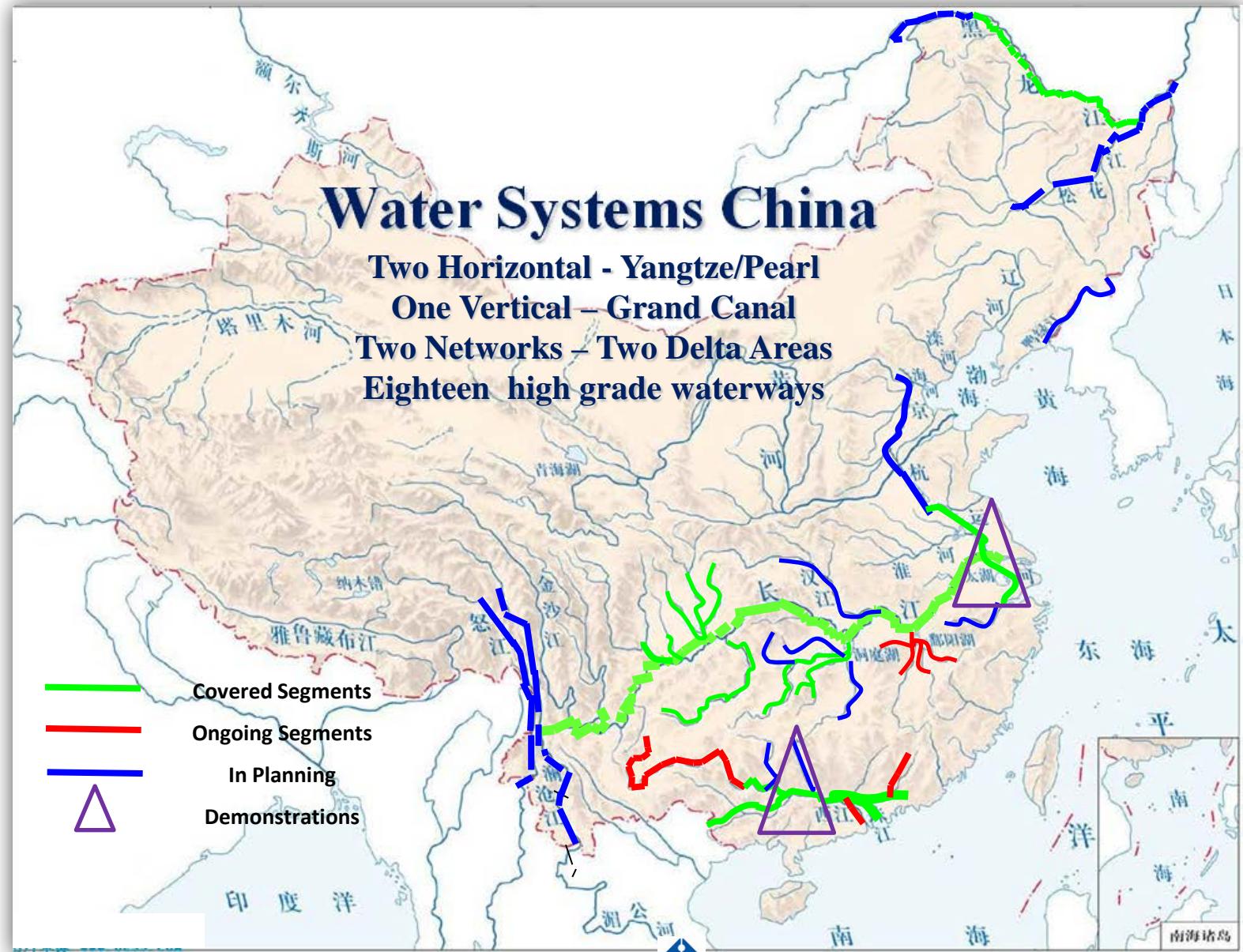
China Waterborne Transportation Institute

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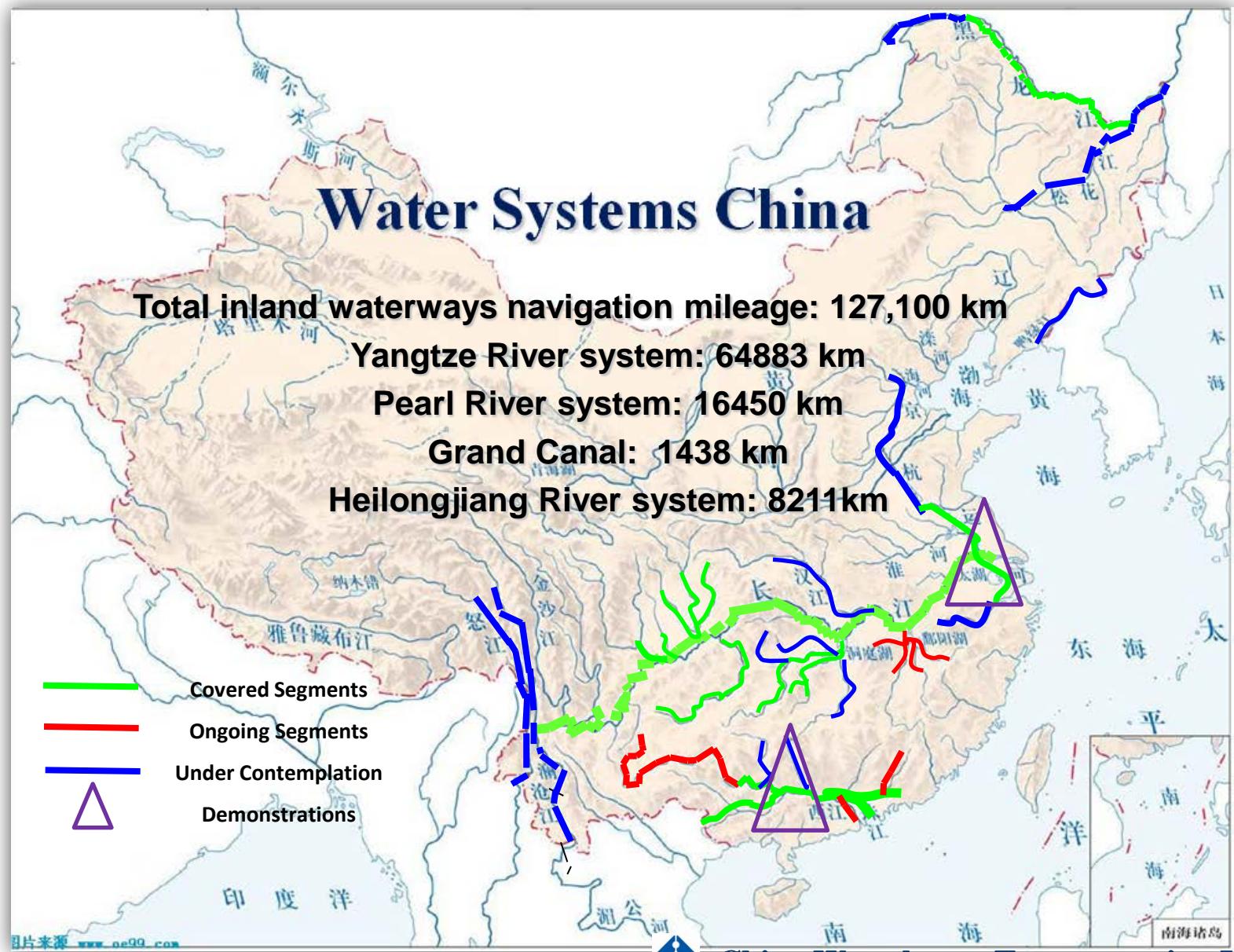
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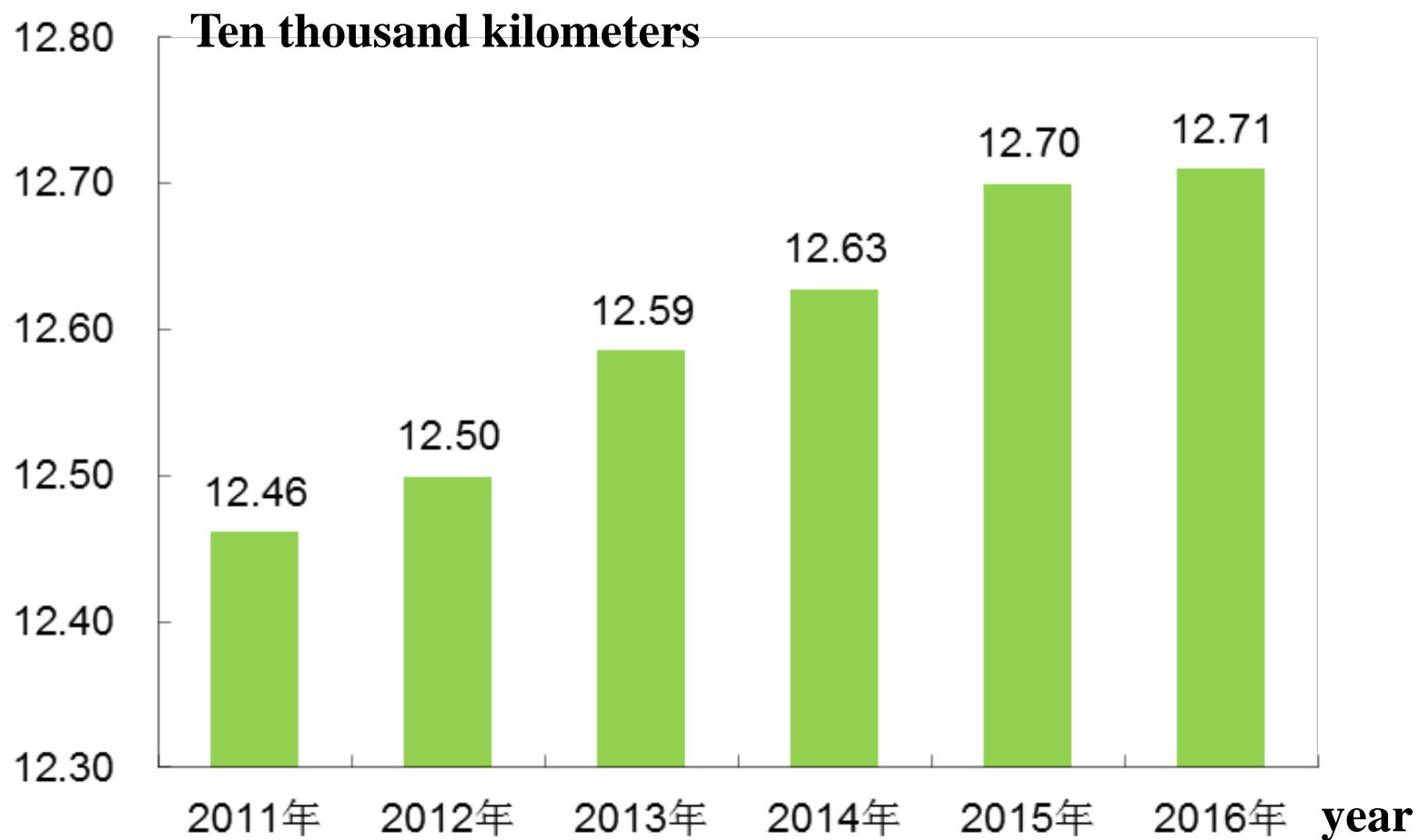
China Inland Waterway Development Status



China Inland Waterway Development Status



Navigable inland waterways



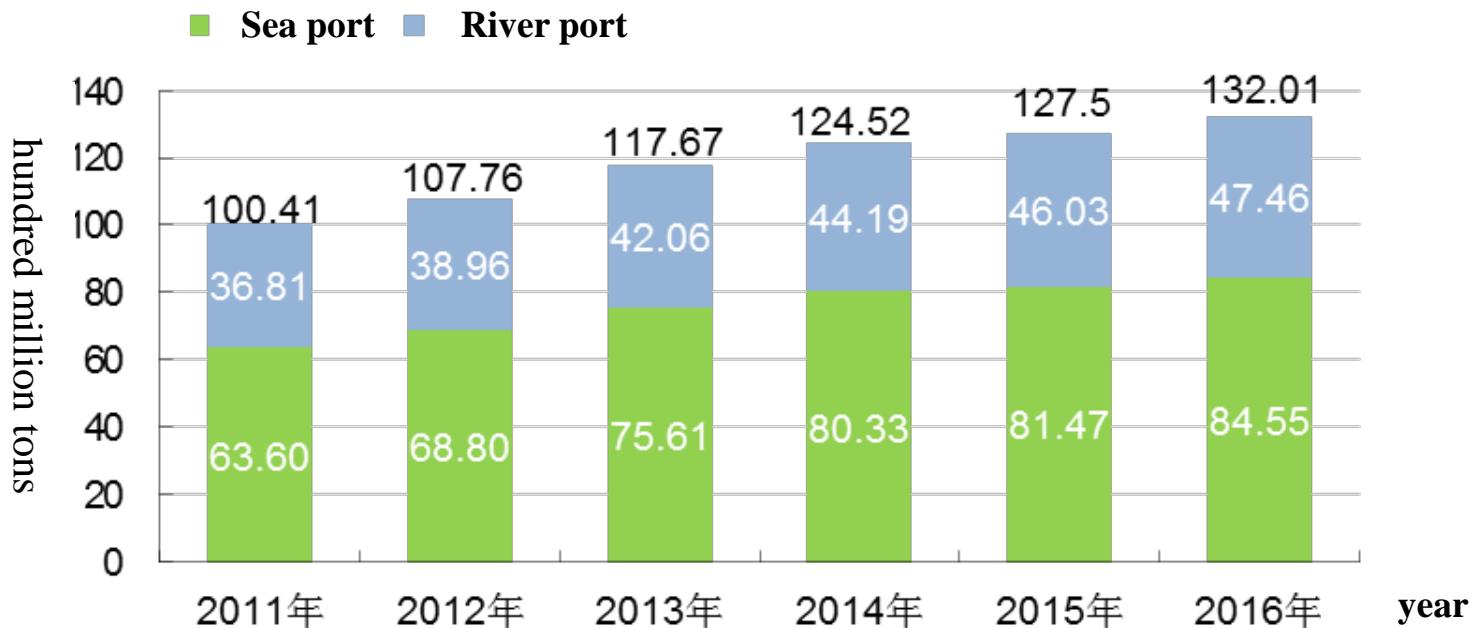
Inland Vessels

147.2 thousand vessels with 133.61 million DWT in 2016

774.4 thousand passengers in 2016

297 thousand TEU container of inland river in 2016

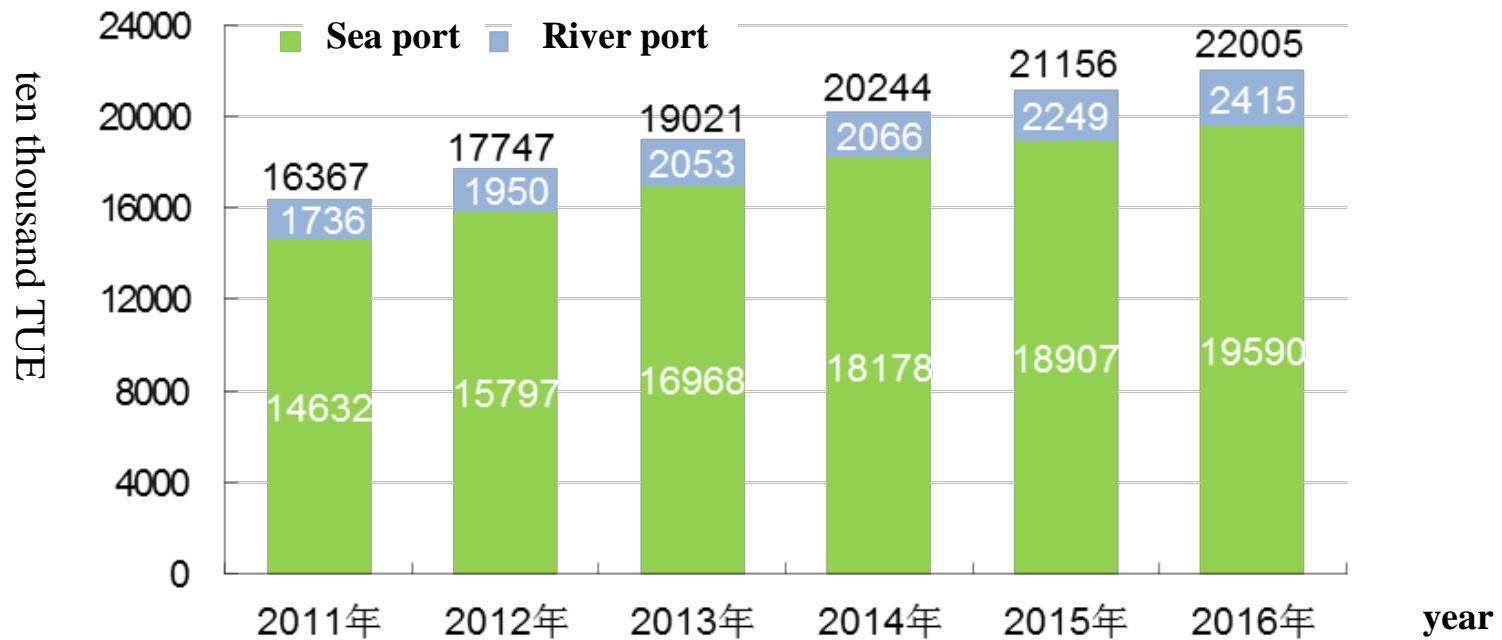
Port Cargo Throughput



13.2 billion tons port's cargo throughput in 2016, up 3.5% from the previous year.

- **Sea port: 8.5 billion tons with a 3.8% increase over last year.**
- **River port: 4.4 billion tons with a 3.1% increase over last year.**

Container Throughput



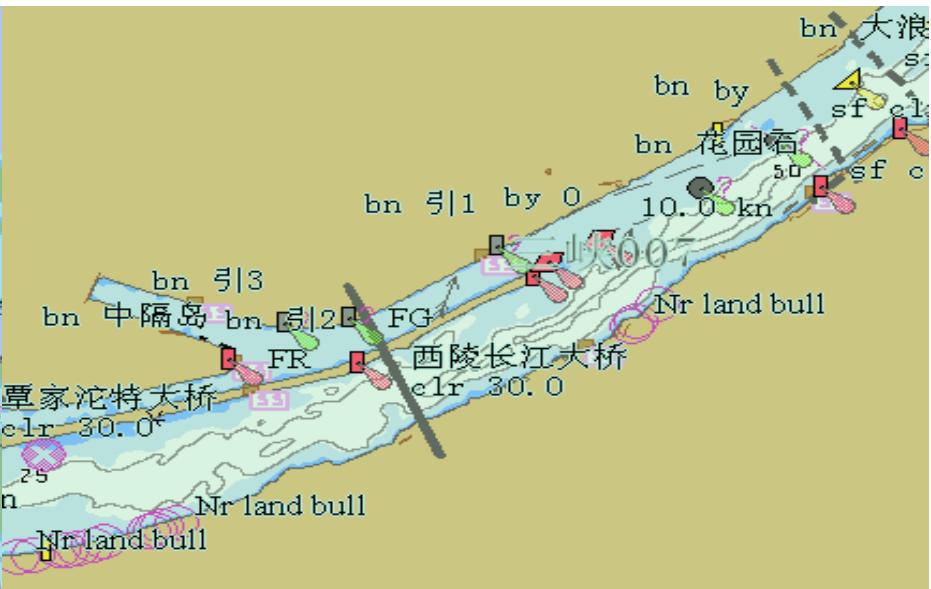
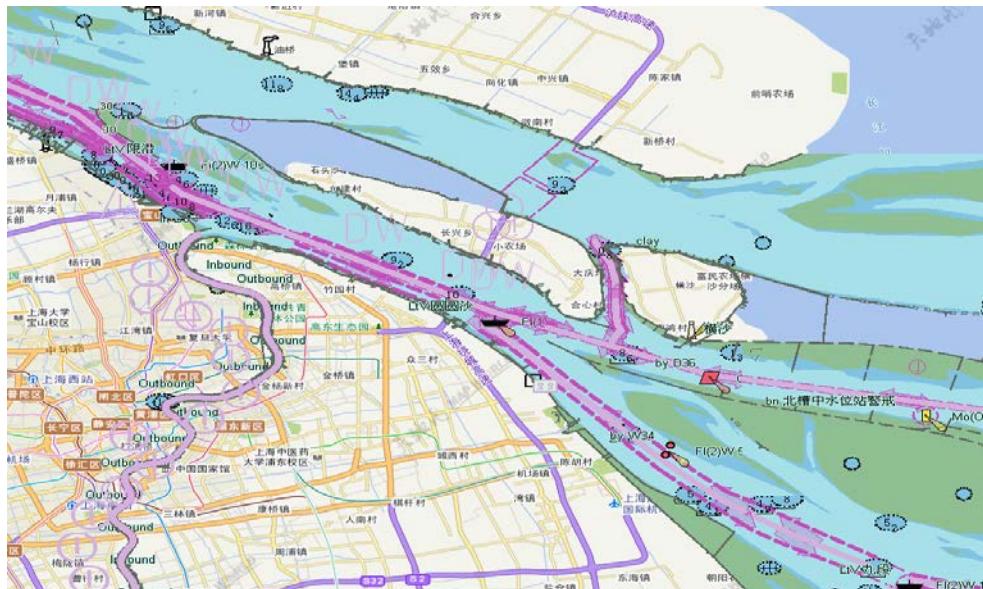
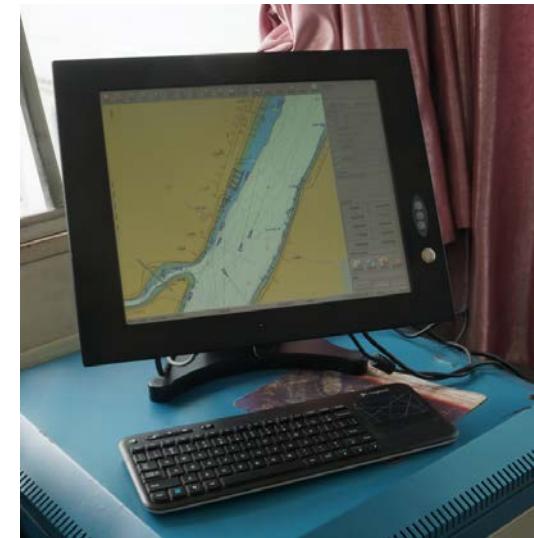
220 million TEU container throughput in 2016, up 4.0% from the previous year.

- **Sea port: 196 million TEU with a 3.6% increase over last year**
- **River port: 2.42 million tons with a 7.4% increase over last year**

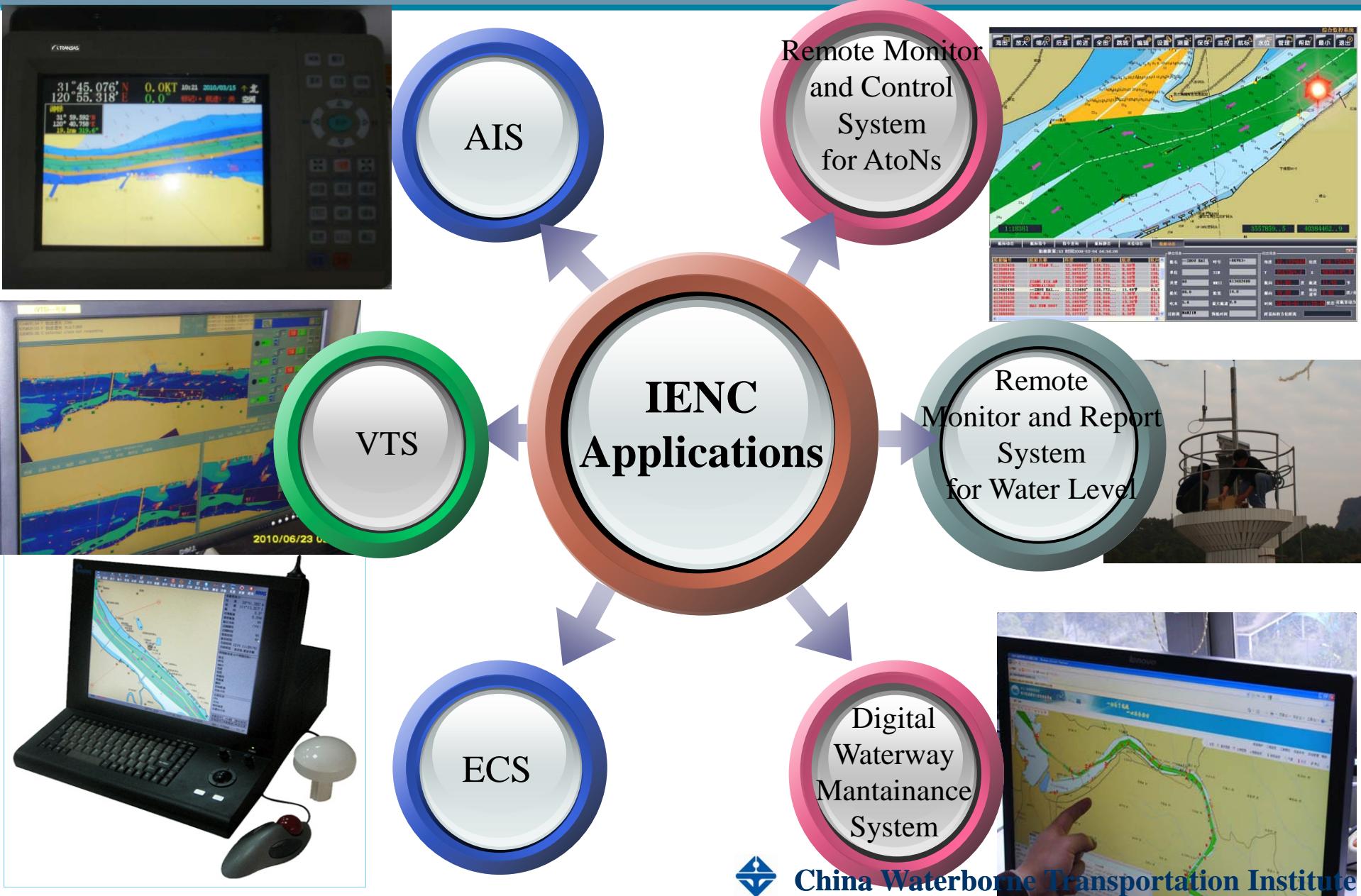
IENC Standardization and Application

● Inland Waterway Electronic Chart:

- IENC map with S-57 or IENC standard
- GIS map with GIS standard
 - Land/water Integration Map



IENC Standardization and Application



National IENC Standard Content

National standard draft has been completed:

- **National Standards — IENC Engineering Technical Standard**
 - ✓ **Team Leader: Fei Weijun**
 - ✓ **Principle: Combined with China's Reality,
Compatible with the IEHG IENC standard**
 - ✓ **Structure: 8 Parts and 3 Appendixes**



Standard Structure

National Standards:

1. General Issues

UDC

中华人民共和国国家标准

GB

P

GB/T -

2. Terms

内河电子航道图工程技术标准

3. Basic Rules

Engineering technical standard for inland waterway electronic chart

4. Feature and Attribute

(draft)

5. Feature encoding

6. Data File

Appendix A - Feature and Attribute Catalogue

7. Data Structure

Appendix B - Feature Encoding Guide

8. Data Checks

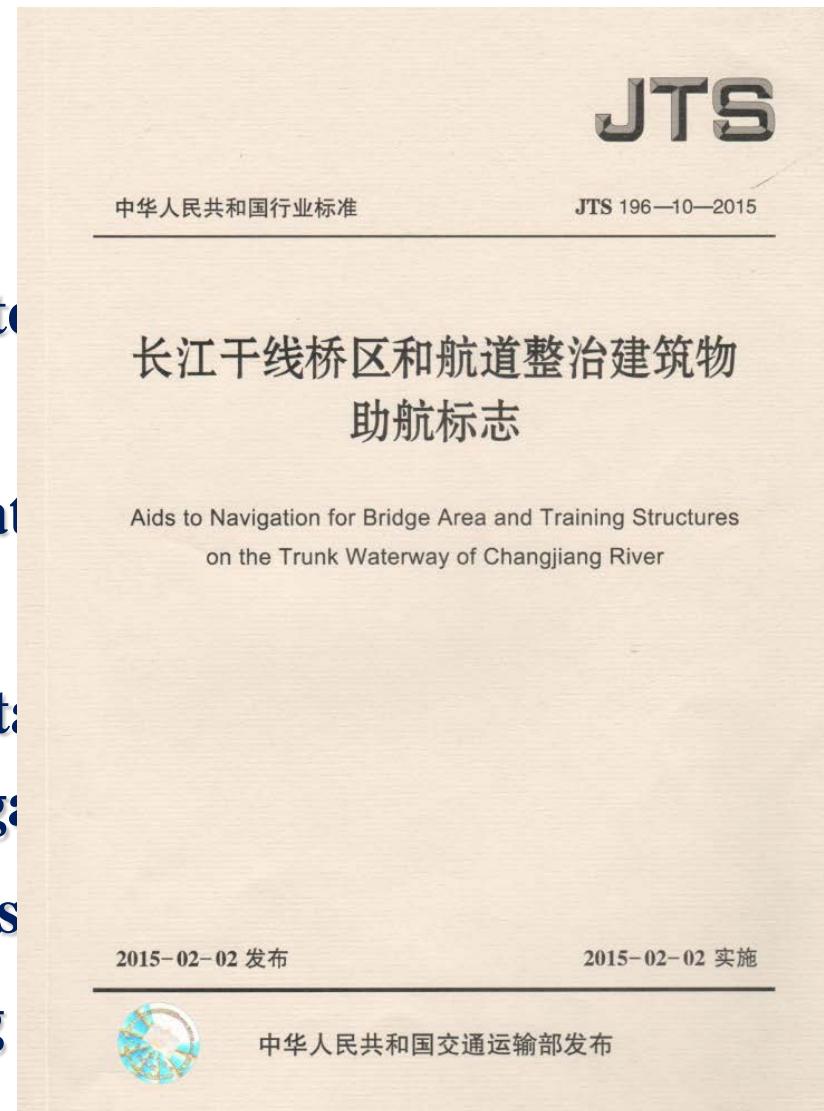
Appendix C - Data Validation Checks



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IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

- Apparent difference: AtoNs
- 5 classifications, 25 kinds
 - ✓ Navigation Marks: indicate limits and obstructions
 - ✓ Signal Marks : provide warning to vessels
 - ✓ Special Marks : indicate station sections, etc., not for navigation
 - ✓ Indication Marks : notice structures
 - ✓ Warning Marks : warning



IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

Classifications	No.	AtoNs	IEHG/ S-57 Object & Attribute
1. Navigation Marks (11)	1	Crossing Mark	
	2	Bankwise Mark	
	3	Range Marks	
	4	Transition Range Marks	
	5	Indirect Range Marks	BCNSPP/BOYSPP-CATSPM 16, leading mark
	6	Fore and Aft Range Marks	

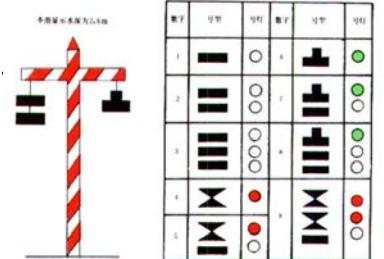
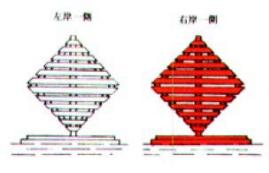


IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

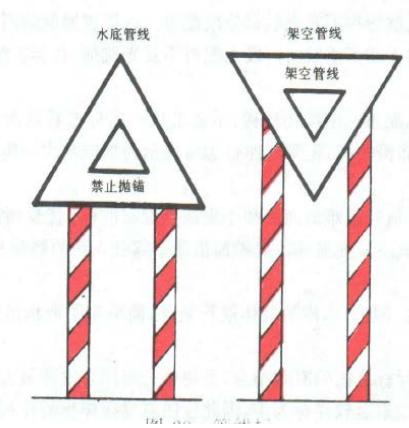
Classifications	No.	AtoNs	IEHG/ S-57 Object & Attribute
1. Navigation Marks (11)	7	Lateral Mark 	BOYLAT/BCNLAT-CATLAM=1/2
	8	Middle Ground Mark/Bifurcation Mark 	bcnlat/boylat catlam=9/10
	9	Position Indicating Mark 	
	10	Flood Mark 	
	11	Bridge Opening Mark 	notmrk, catnmk= 44/45 或 bcnlat, catlam=23



IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

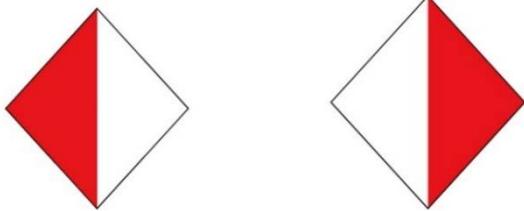
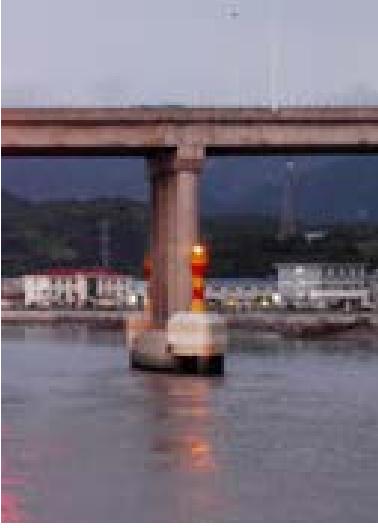
Classifications	No.	AtoNs	IEHG/ S-57 Object & Attribute
2 Signal Marks (6)	1	Traffic Control Mark	
	2	Whistling Mark	 BCNSPP/BOYSPP-CATSPM =28, 'sound ship's siren mark'
	3	Limit Mark	 notmrk, catnmk= 31
	4	Depth Signal Mark	
	5	Cross Current Mark	
	6	Regulating Lock Mark	 Waterborne Transportation Institute

IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

Classifications	No.	AtoNs	IEHG/ S-57 Object & Attribute
3 Special Marks (2)	1	Pipeline Mark 	BCNSPP/BOYSPP-CATSPM 6, cable mark; 34, overhead power cable mark; 39, pipeline mark
	2	Special Mark 	BCNSPP/BOYSPP-CATSPM



IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

Classifications	No.	AtoNs	IEHG/ S-57 Object & Attribute
4 Indication Marks (3)	1	<p>Left/Right Bridge Opening Mark</p> 	<p>notmrk, catnmk= 12/13</p>
	2	<p>Pier Caps Mark</p> 	

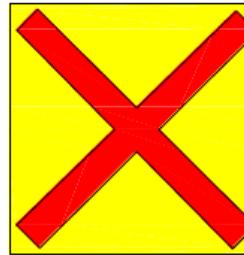


IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

Classifications	No.	AtoNs	IEHG/ S-57 Object & Attribute
4 Indication Marks (3)	3	<p>Channel Direction Mark</p>	 notmrk-catnmk
		<p>Channel Mileage Mark</p>	 dismar- CATDIS
		<p>Channel Regulating Structure Notice Mark</p>	
		<p>Channel Information Notice Mark</p>	 notmrk-catnmk=41



IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

Classifications	No.	AtoNs	IEHG/ S-57 Object & Attribute
5 Warning Marks (3)	1	Non-Navigable Bridge Opening Mark	
	2	Non-Navigable Waterway Topmark	
	3	Anchor Prohibited Mark	 notmrk-catnmk=8
	3	Waterway Restricted Mark	



IENC Standard Difference between China and IEHG

● Summary:

- ✓ A small part of Chinese AtoNs can be encoding by the features of IEHG IENC standard such as boylat/bcnlat、BCNSP/BOYSPP, notmrk.
- ✓ Most of Chinese AtoNs can't be encoding by AtoNs features of IEHG IENC
- ✓ New added 8 feature classes together with Special Marks express Chinese Navigational System of Marks

BCNNVG	BOYNVG
BCNSGN	BOYSGN
BCNSP	BOYSPP
BCNIND	BOYIND
BCNWAR	BOYWAR

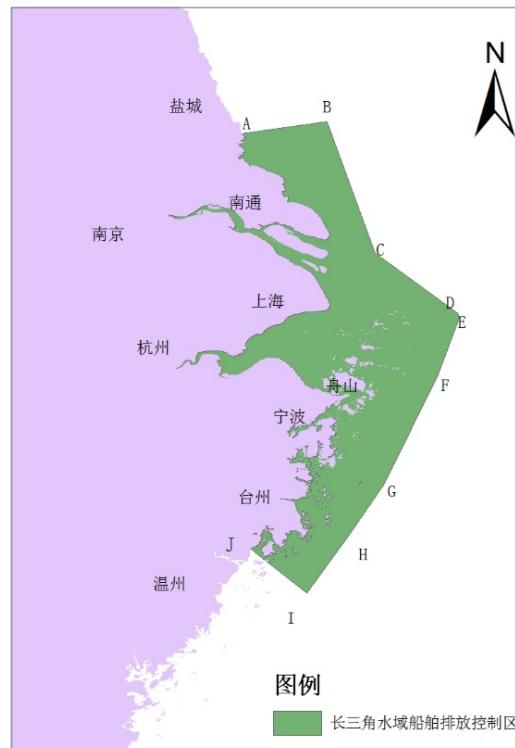
● Discussion: How to write the Chinese Navigational System of Marks into the IEHG IENC standard?



CR of China

- Add new CATREA value and restrn value

- ✓ new CATREA value = 29 (ship pollution emission control area)
- ✓ new restrn value =39 (SOx emission restricted) and value=40 (NOx emission restricted)



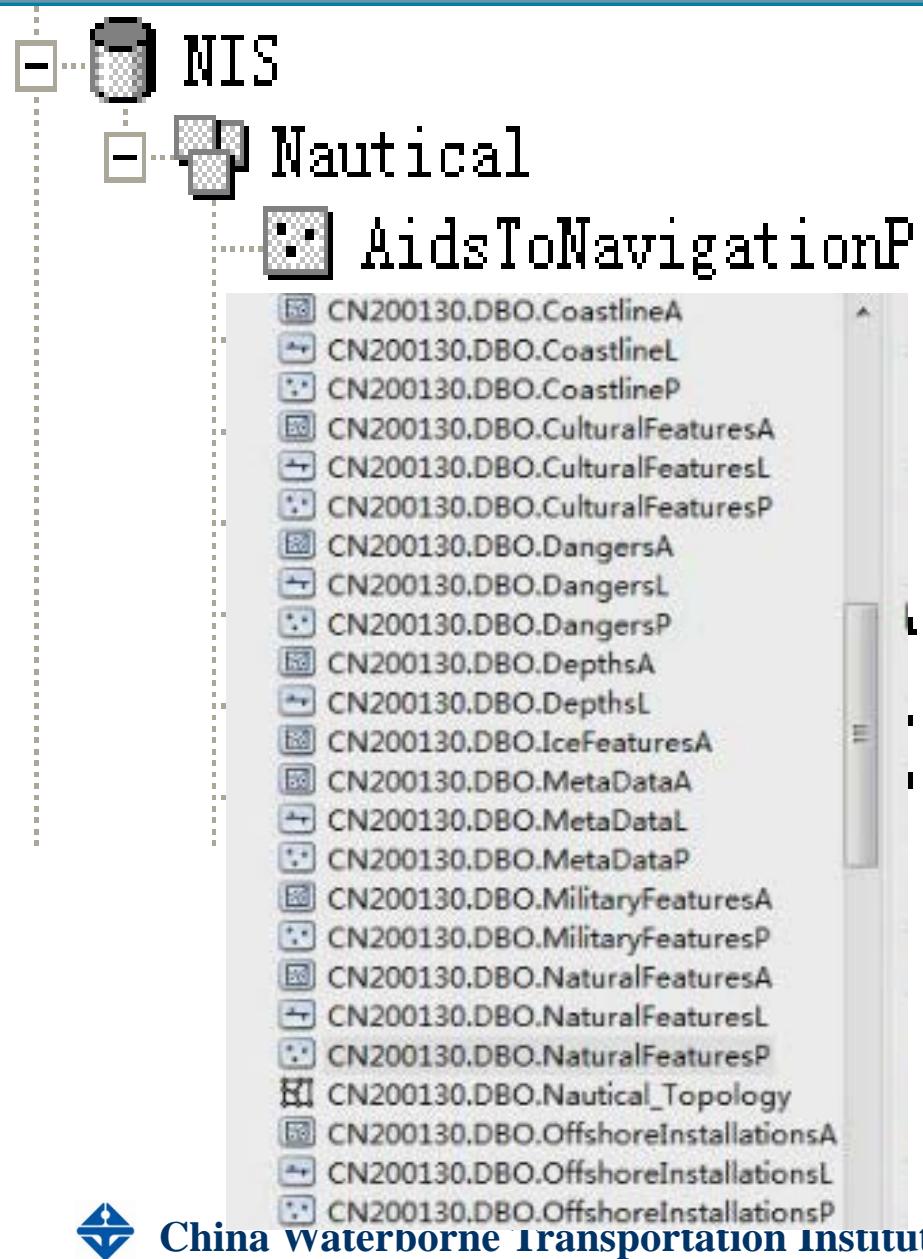
IEHG IENC Standard emendation Discussion

- **Discussion 1: about using the lower case letters or the upper case letters show the identifier of feature and attribute**
- **Suggestion: all of feature and attribute use the upper case letters**
 - ✓ **three kinds of features for IENC:**
 - **S-57 features (upper case)**
 - **Copied features are S-57 features that have been amended with inland specific attributes or enumerations (lower case)**
 - **New inland specific features (lower case).**



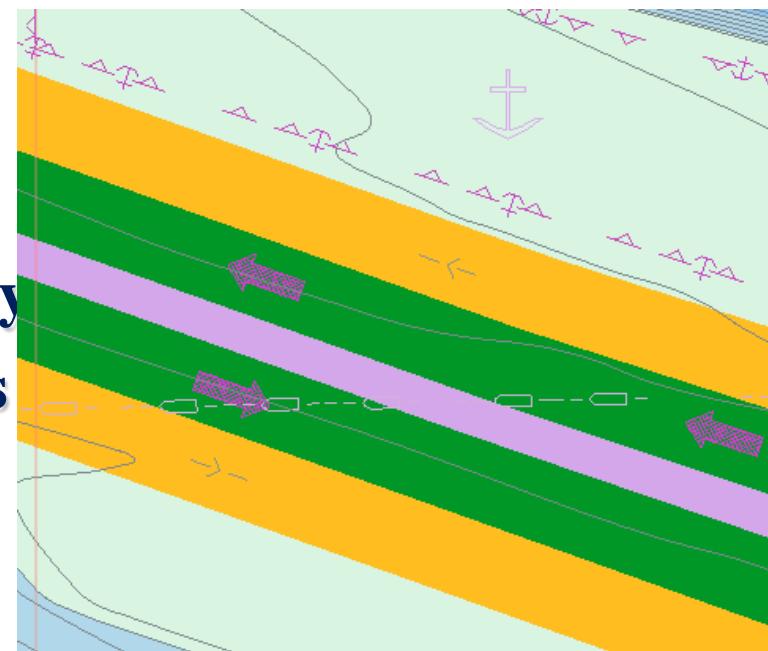
IEHG IENC Standard emendation Discussion

- Using the upper case letters correctly
- In the future , it will be not possible
- S-401 will only include upper case letters
- Using the upper case letters can be used in the model.



IEHG IENC Standard emendation Discussion

- **Discussion 2: what are the ship routing system set up in order to furtherly promote the safety of navigation through the IENC features.**
- **It will be very useful for the more wider inland waterway.**
- **In China, the ship routing system has been initially established, including traffic separation scheme, deep water route(DWRTPT), recommended route(RCTLPT) etc.**
- **Let us including some countries to study the ship routing system, such as the rules about ship scale, ship speed, AtoNs with the correspondgding features or attribute ets.**





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