

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

1. An experiment has  $n_1 = 8$  plants in the treatment group and  $n_2 = 4$  plants in the control group. After some time, the plants' heights (in cm) are measured, resulting in the following data:

|           | value1 | value2 | value3 | value4 | value5 | value6 | value7 | value8 |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| sample 1: | 1.91   | 1.64   | 1.7    | 1.72   | 1.23   | 1.29   | 1.61   | 1.49   |
| sample 2: | 0.89   | 0.96   | 1.12   | 0.8    |        |        |        |        |

- (a) Determine degrees of freedom.

(b) Determine  $t^*$  for a 98% confidence interval.

(c) Determine  $SE$ .

(d) Determine a lower bound of the 98% confidence interval of  $\mu_2 - \mu_1$ .

(e) Determine an upper bound of the 98% confidence interval of  $\mu_2 - \mu_1$ .

(f) Determine  $|t_{\text{obs}}|$  under the null hypothesis  $\mu_2 - \mu_1 = 0$ .

(g) Determine a lower bound of the two-tail  $p$ -value.

(h) Determine an upper bound of two-tail  $p$ -value.

(i) Do you reject the null hypothesis with a two-tail test using a significance level  $\alpha = 0.02$ ? (yes or no)

1. (a)

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(b)

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(c)

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(d)

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(e)

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(f)

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(g)

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(h)

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(i)