

**1. Solution**

Let  $x$  represent a datum of interest. Let  $i$  represent that datum's index. Let  $\ell$  represent that datum's percentile. Let  $n$  represent the sample size (number of measurements). In general,

$$\ell = \frac{i}{n}$$

(a) We are given  $x = 92.56$ . This means  $i = 2$ . We know  $n = 6$ . Determine the percentile  $\ell$ .

$$\ell = \frac{2}{6}$$

$$\ell = 0.333$$

So, the percentile rank is  $\boxed{0.333}$ , or 33.3th percentile.

(b) We are given  $\ell = 1$ . We can use algebra to solve for  $i$ .

$$\ell = \frac{i}{n}$$

Multiply both sides by  $n$ .

$$n \cdot (\ell) = n \cdot \left( \frac{i}{n} \right)$$

Simplify both sides.

$$n\ell = i$$

To make me happy, switch the sides.

$$i = n\ell$$

Now, we can evaluate  $i$ .

$$i = (6)(1)$$

$$i = 6$$

Determine the  $x$  associated with  $i = 6$ .

$$x = \boxed{99.254}$$

(c) The mean:  $\bar{x} = \frac{567.277}{6} = \boxed{94.546}$

(d) If  $n$  is odd, then median is  $x_{i=\frac{n+1}{2}}$ , the value of  $x$  when  $i = \frac{n+1}{2}$ . Otherwise, if  $n$  is even, the median is mean of  $x_{i=\frac{n}{2}}$  and  $x_{i=\frac{n}{2}+1}$ . In this case,  $n = 6$  and so  $n$  is even.

$$\text{median} = \frac{x_3 + x_4}{2} = \frac{94.195 + 94.23}{2}$$

So, median =  $\boxed{94.2125}$ .

**2. Solution**

Let  $x$  represent a datum of interest. Let  $i$  represent that datum's index. Let  $\ell$  represent that datum's percentile. Let  $n$  represent the sample size (number of measurements). In general,

$$\ell = \frac{i}{n}$$

(a) We are given  $x = 48.787$ . This means  $i = 11$ . We know  $n = 36$ . Determine the percentile  $\ell$ .

$$\ell = \frac{11}{36}$$

$$\ell = 0.306$$

So, the percentile rank is  $\boxed{0.306}$ , or 30.6th percentile.

(b) We are given  $\ell = 0.694$ . We can use algebra to solve for  $i$ .

$$\ell = \frac{i}{n}$$

Multiply both sides by  $n$ .

$$n \cdot (\ell) = n \cdot \left( \frac{i}{n} \right)$$

Simplify both sides.

$$n\ell = i$$

To make me happy, switch the sides.

$$i = n\ell$$

Now, we can evaluate  $i$ .

$$i = (36)(0.694)$$

$$i = 25$$

Determine the  $x$  associated with  $i = 25$ .

$$x = \boxed{70.369}$$

(c) The mean:  $\bar{x} = \frac{2141.341}{36} = \boxed{59.482}$

(d) If  $n$  is odd, then median is  $x_{i=\frac{n+1}{2}}$ , the value of  $x$  when  $i = \frac{n+1}{2}$ . Otherwise, if  $n$  is even, the median is mean of  $x_{i=\frac{n}{2}}$  and  $x_{i=\frac{n}{2}+1}$ . In this case,  $n = 36$  and so  $n$  is even.

$$\text{median} = \frac{x_{18} + x_{19}}{2} = \frac{62.632 + 62.762}{2}$$

So, median =  $\boxed{62.697}$ .