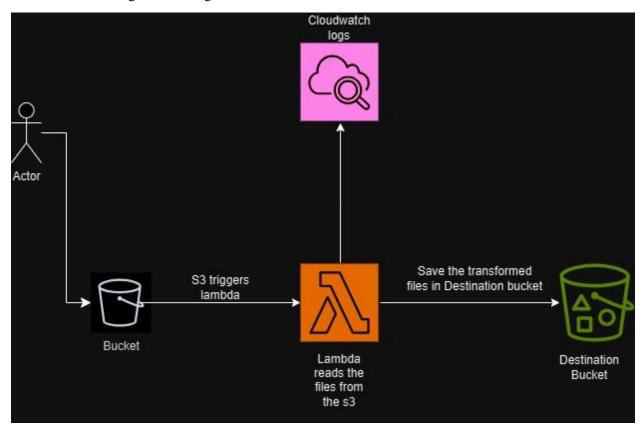
Python and Lambda

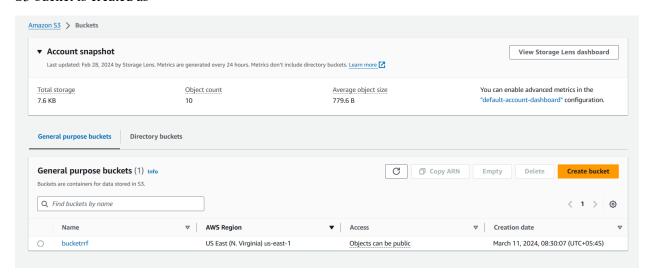
Work with RXNORM file,

- 1. Scrap the latest RXNORM file from NLM webpage
- 2. Download the latest RXNORM file with api_key
- 3. Create a log file for the downloaded file
- 4. While uploading the file to S3, create CloudWatch log file
- 5. Add header into each rff from RXNORM.xlsx
- 6. Add CODE_SET & VERSION_MONTH column with default values RxNorm and version month from downloaded filename
- 7. Convert dates into YYYY-MM-DD
- 8. Save files as txt delimited by comma (,)
- 9. Validate row count between original and converted files

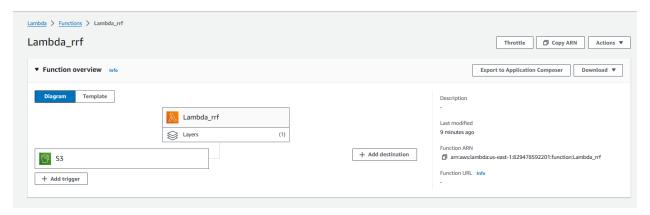
The architecture diagram for the given task is



S3 bucket is created as



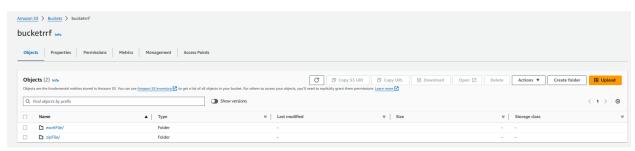
A lambda function is created and s3 bucket which is created before is added



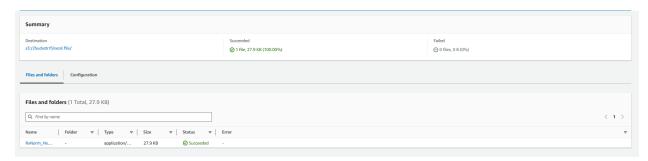
Also, a layer is added in lambda



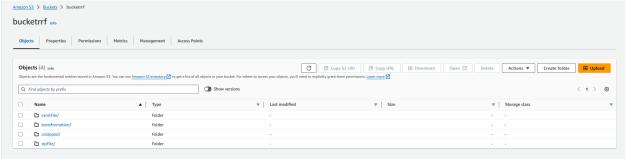
Inside s3 two folder are created for zip file and header file



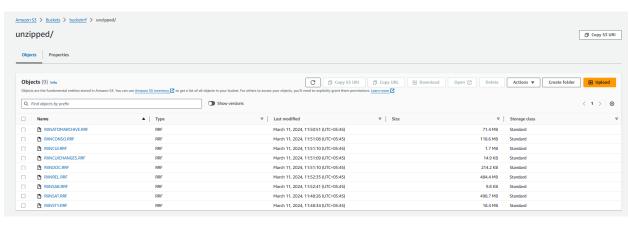
Header file is added



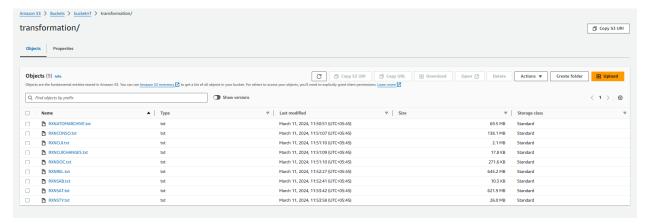
After the lambda is triggered



Inside the unzipped folder all the files which are unzipped are stored as



Inside the transformation folder, the files after transformation are stored as



Following are the codes for the given task

```
1 import boto3
     import zipfile import io
     import os
 4
     import pandas as pd
     import json
import openpyxl
      from io import BytesIO
10
11 s3 = boto3.client('s3')
12 excel_headers ={}
13
     def read_excel_from_s3(bucket):
15
16
      folder_path = 'excelfile/'
excel_file_name = 'RxNorm_Header.xlsx'
key = folder_path + excel_file_name
18
19
                 # Download the Excel file to the /tmp directory
          # Download the Excel file to the /cm, delay local_excel_file = '/tmp/RxNorm_Header.xlsx' s3.download_file(bucket, key, local_excel_file)
21
22
23
24
          # Check if the Excel file exists
if os.path.exists(local_excel_file):
    print(f"Excel file downloaded to: {local_excel_file}")
25
27
28
               # Read the Excel file into an ExcelFile object
excel_file = pd.ExcelFile(local_excel_file)
29
30
31
32
                      # Get the sheet names
                 sheet_names = excel_file.sheet_names
print("Sheet names:", sheet_names)
33
                for sheets in sheet_names:
35
36
                       # Read the data from the sheet into a DataFrame
sheets_data = excel_file.parse(sheets,header=None)
headers_data = sheets_data.iloc[:, 0].tolist()
37
38
39
40
                        excel_headers[sheets] = headers_data
41
42
                 print(f'excel_headers dictionary for sheet {sheet_names[0]}: {excel_headers[sheet_names[0]]}')
43
44
45
            except Exception as e:
                print(f"Error occurred: {e}")
```

```
48 def code_set_and_version_month(zip_filename, rrf_df):
 49
          try:
# Extract version month from the filename
 50
 51
              version_month = os.path.splitext(zip_filename)[0].split('_')[-1]
 52
 53
              # Convert version month to a more readable format
             version_month = pd.to_datetime(version_month, format='%m%d%Y').strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
 55
 56
         print(f"Version month: {version_month}")
 57
 58
             # Add 'Code Set' and 'Version Month' columns to the DataFrame
rrf_df['Code Set'] = 'RxNorm'
rrf_df['Version Month'] = version_month
 59
 60
 61
 62
 63
          except Exception as e:
             print(f"Error occurred while extracting version month: {e}")
 64
          return rrf_df
 65
 66
     def apply_header_to_rrf(file_name, rrf_df):
 67
 68
          # Check if the corresponding Excel sheet exists
 69
          if file_name in excel_headers:
 70
 71
              # Get the headers from the Excel sheet
 72
              excel_headers_list = excel_headers[file_name]
 73
 74
              excel_headers_list = [header for header in excel_headers_list if header != 'SVER']
 75
          # Take names from the excel header list up to the length of the split DataFrame
excel_headers_list = excel_headers_list[:len(rrf_df.columns)]
 76
 77
 78
            # Set the correct header for the DataFrame
 79
             rrf_df.columns = excel_headers_list
 81
         return rrf_df
 82
```

```
84 def convert_date_format(value):
               # Try to parse the value into datetime format
 86
               parsed_date = pd.to_datetime(value, format='%Y_%m_%d').date()
 87
 88
           # Extract only the date part
return parsed_date.strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
 89
 90
 91
          except ValueError:
 92
              if value == '2020':
return '2020-01-01'
 93
 94
               elif value == '5.0_2024_01_04':
 95
 96
                 # Remove the float value and parse the remaining string
 97
                    return convert_date_format('2024_01_04')
 98
               elif value == '2020AA':
return '2024-01-02'
 99
100
191
              elif value == '20AA_240205F':
return '2024-02-05'
103
                else:
194
                    return value
106
107 def update nato date(value):
109
               # Attempt to parse the value using the first date format parsed_date = pd.to_datetime(value, format='%m/%d/%Y %I:%M:%S %p').date()
110
112
           except ValueError:
113
               # If the first format fails, attempt to parse using the second date format
114
115
                   parsed_date = pd.to_datetime(value, format='%d-%b-%y').date()
116
117
               except ValueError:
118
                 # If both formats fail, return None or handle the error appropriately
return None # Or handle the error appropriately
119
120
121
                 # Check if the parsed_date is NaT
122
           if pd.isnull(parsed_date):
123
               return '0000-00-00' # Replace NaT with '0000-00-00'
124
125
126
              # Extract only the date part and return it in the desired format
127
               return parsed_date.strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
128
```

```
130 def process_date_columns(file_name,rrf_df):
           date_columns = ['VSTART', 'VEND','CREATED_TIMESTAMP', 'UPDATED_TIMESTAMP', 'LAST_RELEASED']
for column in date_columns:
131
132
133
               if column in rrf_df.columns:
                   if file_name == 'RXNSAB':
134
                    # Apply the conversion function to each value in the column
136
                        rrf_df[column] = rrf_df[column].apply(convert_date_format)
137
                        # Extract year from the VSTART column after date conversion and save it directly as a string
139
                        rrf_df['SVER'] = pd.to_datetime(rrf_df['VSTART'], format='%Y-%m-%d').dt.year.astype(str)
140
                        # Reorder the columns to place 'SVER' before 'VSTART
                        # Reorder columns
142
                        # Reorder columns
143
                        sver_index = rrf_df.columns.get_loc('SVER')
vstart_index = rrf_df.columns.get_loc('VSTART')
145
                        sf_index = rrf_df.columns.get_loc('SF'
146
                        # Remove 'SVER' from its original position
148
                        column_sver = rrf_df.pop('SVER')
149
 150
                        # Insert 'SVER' after 'SF', before 'VSTART'
151
                        if sver_index < vstart_index:</pre>
152
                            rrf_df.insert(vstart_index - 1, 'SVER', column_sver)
 153
154
                        elif sver_index > vstart_index:
    rrf_df.insert(vstart_index, 'SVER', column_sver)
155
 156
157
                    if file_name == 'RXNATOMARCHIVE':
158
                        rrf_df[column] = rrf_df[column].apply(update_nato_date)
159
169
           return rrf_df
161
162
163 def save_as_txt_file(rrf_df, file_name, bucket_name):
164
           # Construct the filename for the output text file
165
           transformation_folder = 'transformation/
166
167
           # Convert DataFrame to CSV format in memory
168
           csv_buffer = io.StringIO()
169
170
           rrf_df.to_csv(csv_buffer, sep='|', index=False)
171
172
           # Upload the CSV buffer to S3
s3_key = transformation_folder + file_name + '.txt'
173
174
           s3.put_object(Bucket=bucket_name, Key=s3_key, Body=csv_buffer.getvalue())
175
           print(f"Transformed data saved to: s3://{bucket_name}/{s3_key}")
176
177
```

```
178 def read and_relocate_rrf_files(s3, bucket, key):
179
                  zip_response = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=key)
180
                  zip_data = zip_response['Body'].read()
zip_filename = os.path.basename(key)
print(zip_filename)
181
182
183
184
                  # Wrap the zip data in a BytesIO object
zip_file = BytesIO(zip_data)
185
186
                   file_path =
187
                   unzipped_folder = 'unzipped/'
188
189
                   with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_file, 'r') as zip_ref:
190
                        for file_info in zip_ref.infolist():
    if file_info.filename.startswith(file_path) and not file_info.filename.endswith('/'):
191
192
                                    filename = os.path.basename(file_info.filename)
193
                                    print(f"The {filename} is read from zip file.")
with zip_ref.open(file_info) as source_file:
194
195
                                         file_content = source_file.read().decode('utf-8')
196
                                         if file_content.endswith('|'):
    file_content = file_content[:-1]
file_content_io = io.StringIO(file_content)
197
198
199
                                         rrf_df = pd.read_csv(file_content_io, delimiter='|', header=None)
rrf_df = rrf_df.iloc[:, :-1]
print(f"Row count before transformation: {rrf_df.shape[0]}")
200
291
202
                                         file_name = os.path.splitext(filename)[0]
203
                                         apply_header_to_rrf(file_name, rrf_df)
rrf_df = process_date_columns(file_name, rrf_df)
294
205
                                         code_set_and_version_month(zip_filename, rrf_df)
print(f"Row count of {file_name} after transformation: {rrf_df.shape[0]}")
207
                                         pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
208
                                         print(rrf_df.head(5))
209
                                           Save the transformed DataFrame to a text file
210
                                         save_as_txt_file(rrf_df, file_name, bucket)
211
```

```
214
                                     # Upload the unzipped file to the 'unzipped' folder
                                    unzipped_key = unzipped_folder + filename
s3.put_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=unzipped_key, Body=file_content)
print(f"Unzipped file saved to: s3://{bucket}/{unzipped_key}")
215
216
217
218
             except Exception as e:
219
220
221
             print(f"Error occurred: {e}")
222
      def lambda_handler(event, context):
223
             bucket = event['Records'][0]['s3']['bucket']['name']
key = event['Records'][0]['s3']['object']['key']
224
225
226
             \mbox{\tt\#} This is the function that relocate the rrf files from zip file {\tt read\_excel\_from\_s3(bucket)}
227
228
             read_and_relocate_rrf_files(s3,bucket,key)
229
230
```

The cloud log watch is as

```
▶ 2024-03-11711:48:31.126+05:45 INIT_START Runtime Version: python:3.12.v20 Runtime Version ARN: arn:aws:lambda:us-east-1::runtime:82aea00f37a4v
                  2024-03-11T11:48:34.381+05:45
                                                                                      START RequestId: 960b4fdc-fe4a-4df1-9535-0f5dc8ba6dc4 Version: $LATEST
    ▶ 2024-03-11711:48:34.496+05:45 Excel file downloaded to: /tmp/RxNorm_Header.xlsx
                  2024-03-11711:48:34.511+05:45
                                                                                      Sheet names: ['RXNCONSO', 'RXNSAT', 'RXNDOC', 'RXNREL', 'RXNSAB', 'RXNSTY', 'RXNATOMARCHIVE', 'RXNCUI', 'RXNCUICHANGES']
     excel_beaders dictionary for sheet RONCONSO: ['ROCULT, 'LAT', 'TS', 'LUIT, 'STT', 'SUIT, 'ISPREF', 'ROAUT, 'SAUT', 'SOUT', 'SAUT', 'SOUT', 'SAB', 'TTY', 'CODE', 'STR', 'SNL', 'SUIT', 'SUIT', 'SPREF', 'ROAUT', 'SAUT', 'SOUT', 'SAUT', 'SOUT', 'SAB', 'TTY', 'CODE', 'STR', 'SNL', 'SUIT', 'SNL', 'SNL
                                                                              RxNorm_full_02052024.zip
                 2024-03-11711:48:37.037+05:45
   ▶ 2024-03-11711:48:37.038+05:45 The RXMATOMARCHIVE.RRF is read from zip file.
      ▶ 2024-03-11T11:48:39.622+05:45
                                                                                    Row count before transformation: 371368
     ▶ 2824-83-11711:58:46.223+85:45 Version month: 2824-82-85
                   2024-03-11711:50:46.228+05:45
     ▶ 2024-03-11T11:50:46.235+05:45 RXAUI AUI STR ARCHIVE_TIMESTAMP \
      ▶ 2024-03-11T11:50:46.235+05:45 0 947 A10335796 Mesna 2020-04-27
     December 2824-83-11711:58:46.235+85:45 1 1424 A18334758 beta-Alanine 2828-84-27
       ▶ 2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45
                                                                                    2 1684 A10334529 4-Aminobenzoic Acid 2020-04-27
     ▶ 2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45 3 2192 A16791816 Eicosapentaenoic Acid 2020-04-27

        b
        2824-83-11711:58:46.235-85:45
        4 2265 A18334531 5-Hydroxytryptophan 2828-84-27

        b
        2824-83-11711:58:46.235-85:45
        CREATED_TIMESTAMP UPDATED_TIMESTAMP CODE IS_BRAND LAT LAST_RELEASED

                 2024-03-11T11:50:46.235+05:45 0 2005-03-10 2020-04-27 44 NaN ENG 2020-04-06
     D 2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45 1 2005-03-10 2020-04-27 61 NaN ENG 2020-04-06
                 2024-03-11T11:50:46.235+05:45
                                                                                     2 2885-83-10 2828-84-27 74 NaN ENG 2828-84-86
      ▶ 2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45 3 2005-03-10 2020-04-27 90 NaN ENG 2020-04-06

        ▶
        2824-83-11711:58:46,235-85:45
        4 2885-83-18 2828-11-86 94 NaM ENG 2828-84-86

        ▶
        2824-83-11711:59:46,235+85:45
        SAUI VSAB RXCUI SAB TTY MERGED_TO_RXCUI Code Set \

                                                                               0 NaN RXNORM_19AB_200406F 44 RXNORM IN 44 RxNorm
     ▶ 2024-03-11T11:50:46.235+05:45 1 NaN RXNORM_19AB_200406F 61 RXXXRM IN 61 RxNorm
                  2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45
                                                                                      2 NaN RXNORM 19AB 288486F 74 RXNORM IN 74 RXNorm
     ▶ 2024-03-11T11:50:46.235+05:45 3 NaN RXNORM_19AB_200406F 90 RXNORM PIN 90 RXNORM
                  2024-03-11T11:50:46.235+05:45
                                                                                   4 NaN RXNORM_19AB_288486F 94 RXNORM IN 94 RxNorm
```

•	2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45	Version Month
,	2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45	0 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45	1 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45	2 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45	3 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11711:50:46.235+05:45	4 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11T11:50:50.688+05:45	Transformed data saved to: 33://bucketrr//transformation/MDMATGMARCHIVE.txt
•	2024-03-11711:50:51.452+05:45	Unzipped file saved to: s3://bucktrrf/unzipped/RDMATOMATOHUL.BBF
•	2024-03-11T11:50:51.452+05:45	The RONCOMSO, RMF is read from zip file.
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.155+05:45	/var/task/lambds_function.gy:200: Otypederming: Columns (9) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set low_memory=raise.
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.155+05:45	rrf_df = pd.read_cvv(file_content_io, delistier=" ", header=None)
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.945+05:45	Now count before transformation: 113365
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.946+05:45	Version month: 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11711:50:55.965+05:45	Row count of ROMCONSO after transformation: 1133865
•	2024-03-11711:50:55.970+05:45	RXCUI LAT TS LUI STT SUI ISPREF RXAUI SAUI SCUI SOUI \
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.970+05:45	0 3 ENG INSN NAN NAN NAN NAN NAN STIT795 NAN SA488005 NAN
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.970+05:45	1 3 DNG NAN NAN NAN NAN NAN S4188085 NAN
-	2024-03-11711:50:55.970+05:45	2 3 DM MAN NAN NAN NAN NAN NAN S45800S NAN
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.970+05:45	3 3 DNG NAN NAN NAN NAN 1 NAN 8718164 NAN 59488005 NAN
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.970+05:45	4 10 (196 NAN NAN NAN NAN NAN 1841) 12116901 NAN
•	2024-03-11711:50:55.970+05:45	SABITY CODE STR \
•	2024-03-11711:50:55.970+05:45	e SMSMEDCT_US PT SA488005 1,4-12pha-Glucan branching enzyme
•	2024-03-11711:50:55.970+05:45	1 SMMMDCT_US /N S4488085 1,4-1pha-Glucan branching enzyme (substance)
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.970+05:45	2 SMDMEDCT_US SY \$4888085 Amylo-(1,4,6)-transglycosylase
•	2024-03-11711:50:55.970+05:45	3 SMOMEDCT_US SY \$8488005 Branching enzyme
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.970+05:45	4 SMSMCDCT_US SY 11216001 17-hydrocorticostereid
•	2024-03-11T11:50:55.970+05:45	SRL SUPPRESS CVV Code Set Version Month
•	2024-03-11711:52:40.485+05:45	2 ;;;;fDB MedfonouLedge (formerly NDDF Plus);;13 Roborm 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11711:52:40.485+05:45	3 jjjjRminormjjjMTA2020AA Full Update 2024_02_05 Endore 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11711:52:40.485+05:45	4 ; International Health Terminology Standards 0 Robbers 2024-02-05
•	2024-03-11711:52:40.565+05:45	Transformed data saved to: 33://bucketrrf/transformation/NDGAB.txt
,	2024-03-11711:52:40.627+05:45	Unitiped file saves to: 31//bucketrf/unitped/MOSAB.NBF
•	2024-03-11711:52:40.627+05:45	The MOUGAT.ARF is read from zip file.
,	2024-03-11711:52:53.758+05:45	/vsr/task/lambdg_function.py:200: Dtyposkarning: Columns (6) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set low_memory-False.
	2024-03-11711:52:53.758+05:45	rrf_df = pd.read_cxy(file_content_lo, deliniter= f], header=Nove)
	2024-03-11711:52:57.186+05:45	Now court before transformation: 7222884
	2024-03-11711:52:57.186+05:45 2024-03-11711:52:57.276+05:45	Version month: 2024-02-05 Row count of ROMSAT after transformation: 7222404
	2024-03-11T11:52:57.276+05:45 2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45	Now count of RODGAT after transformation: 7222404 RKKUI LUI SUI ROWALI STYPE CODE ATUI SATUI ATN \
	2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45 2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45	RXCUI LUI SUZ RXAUI STYPE CODE ATUI SATUI ATN \ 8 38 Non Non 829 AUI 38 Non Non RXD BY CARDINALITY
	2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45 2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45	8 38 NAN NAN 829 AUT 38 NAN NAN NON, BY_CARDINALITY 1 44 NAN NAN 959 AUT 081411 NAN NAN DPC
	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45 2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	1 44 NAM NAM 995 AUI 001411 NAM NAM DPC 2 44 NAM NAM 2798745 AUI N070140509 NAM NAM 594_SET_ID
	2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45 2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45	2 A4 NAM NAM 2798745 AUI NRYDIAMSQD NAM NAM SPLSET_ID 3 44 NAM NAM 2982613 AUI NRYDIAMSQD NAM NAM SPLSET_ID
	2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45 2024-03-11T11:52:57.280+05:45	3 44 Non Non 2002613 AUI NOTOLARSON NON Non SPL_SET_ID 4 44 Non Non 2002613 AUI NOTOLARSON Non Non SPL_SET_ID
	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45 2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	4 44 RINN RINN COMPLEXES AND RECOLUMNING RINN RINN SPECE L. LU SAB ATV SUPPRESS CVF Code Set \
	2024-03-11711:52:57.200+05:45	BROARY SINGLE N. 4006.0 EVICTORE SECT. BROADER SINGLE N. 4006.0 Evictore
	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	or KOMEN SENGER IN AMERICA IN CONCINCT I POSICI IN THE CONCINCT AND
	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	2 PMC-10 A MAN DORDOTE 3 PMC-10 A MAN DORDOTE 3 PMC-10 A MAN DORDOTE 4 PMC-10 A MAN DORDOTE 4 PMC-10 A MAN DORDOTE 5 PMC-
	2024-03-11(11:52:57.280+05:45	_ mins
	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	4 MIDR, 409fb-21-09ft-216-09fb-2781b 1496-6 Biology
	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	* nitrot_errito_regre-value-value a eest 6 materia Version Ronth
-	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	9 224-02-16
-	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	2 2024-02-05
-	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	2 2024-02-05
>	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	3 3024-02-05
-	2024-03-11711:52:57.280+05:45	4 2024-02-05

All the log are uploaded in github.