# Tworzenie łatwych w utrzymaniu oraz stabilnych testów UI dla aplikacji ASP.NET

### Agenda

- Automatyzacja aplikacji ASP.NET
- Problemy z Selenium
- Asercje w testach UI
- Code Coverge
- Wydajność testów UI
- Zalety test UI

#### Frameworki do testów UI













https://docs.telerik.com/teststudio/testing-framework/write-tests-in-code/intermediate-topics-wtc/Annotator

### Oczekiwania względem testów UI

- Szybkość pisania
- Łatwość w utrzymaniu
- Stabilność
- Jak w najlepszym stopniu odzwierciedlać zachowania prawdziwego użytkownika

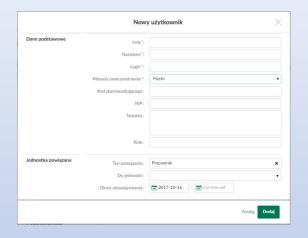
### Leasing Front Office – rozmiar projektu

42 Kontrolery

554 akcje

104 formularze

## Elementy składowe UI



BIG_ZGODY_POZYCZKA (BIG_ Status: Aktywny	ZGODY_POZYCZKA) Sekcja: (brak)	Edytuj 🗸	
Bilans oraz rachunek zysków i strat (BILANS_RACHUNEK_ZYSKÓW_I_STRAT)			
Status: Aktywny	Sekcja: (brak)	Edytuj 🗸	
Decyzja z US o wysokości karty podatkowej (KARTA_PODATKOWA)			
Status: Aktywny	Sekcja: (brak)	Edytuj 🗸	
Decyzja z US o wysokości karty podatkowej (WYSOKOŚĆ_KARTY_PODATKOWEJ)			
Status: Aktywny	Sekcja: (brak)	Edytuj 🗸	
Deklaracja PIT 28 (PIT28)			
Status: Aktywny	Sekcja: (brak)	Edytuj 🗸	
Deklaracja roczna PIT (PIT)			
Status: Aktywny	Sekcja: (brak)	Edytuj 🗸	
Deklaracje VAT (DEKLARACJA_VAT)			
Status: Aktywny	Sekcja: (brak)	Edytuj 🗸	
Działalność nie objęta obowiązkiem ewidencji (PRAWO_PROWADZENIA_DZIAŁALNOŚCI)			
Status: Aktywny	Sekcja: (brak)	Edytuj 🗸	

	Opłata		
Jednoroczne			
Płatność jednorazowa	3 000,00 PLN	Wybierz	
Płatność w ratach	275,00 PLN	Wybierz	
Wieloletnie			
Płatność jednorazowa	3 120,00 PLN	Wybierz	
Płatność w ratach	286,00 PLN	Wybierz	

#### Formularze

#### Listy

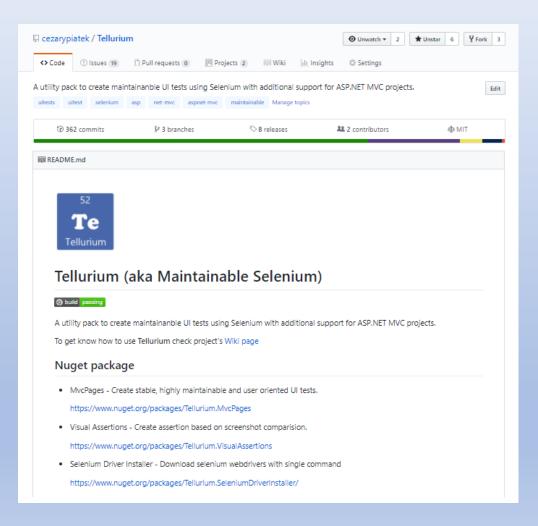


#### Tabele



#### Przyciski

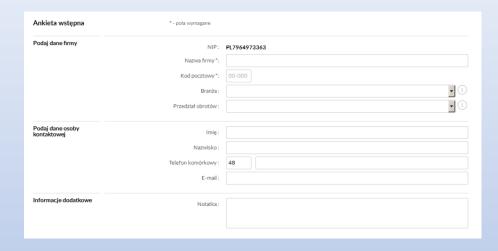
### Tellurium





https://github.com/cezarypiatek/Tellurium

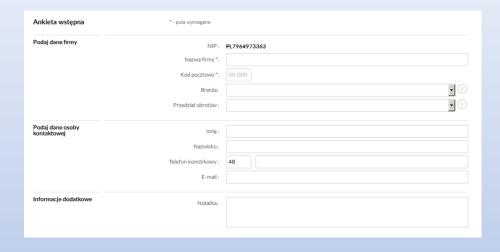
### Formularze I



```
8 Qusing (Ajax.BeginForm<Case1Controller>(c => c.Save(null), Case1UIElementsIds.CreateCaseForm))
9 1
       @Html.EntityInfo()
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Podaj dane firmy"))
           @Html.DisplayLineFor(m => m.Nip)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.FullName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ZipCode)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.Industry)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.TurnoverLevel)
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Podaj dane osoby kontaktowej"))
           0
Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactFirstName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactLastName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactPhoneNumber)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactEmail)
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Informacje dodatkowe"))
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.Note)
32 }
```

```
public static void FillContractorDataAndGoToObjects(IBrowserAdapter browser)
{
    var updateCaseForm = browser.GetForm<ProcessStartFullDataDTO>(Case1UIElementsIds.CreateCaseForm);
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.FullName, "Super Firma");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.ZipCode, "76-987");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.Industry.Selected, "Wolne zawody");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.TurnoverLevel.Selected, "Od 5 do 20 mln");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x=>x.ContactFirstName, "Jan");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x=>x.ContactLastName, "Kowalski");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x=>x.ContactPhoneNumber.Number, "605987321");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x=>x.ContactEmail, "jan@kowalski.pl");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue(x=> x.Note, "To jest notatka dla nowej sprawy");
    browser.ReloadPageWith(()=> browser.ClickOnElementWithText("Dodaj przedmiot"));
}
```

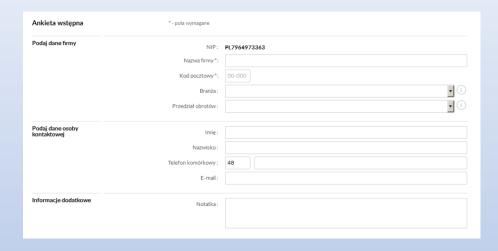
### Formularze II



```
8 Qusing (Ajax.BeginForm<Case1Controller>(c => c.Save(null), Case1UIElementsIds.CreateCaseForm))
9 1
       @Html.EntityInfo()
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Podaj dane firmy"))
           @Html.DisplayLineFor(m => m.Nip)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.FullName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ZipCode)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.Industry)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.TurnoverLevel)
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Podaj dane osoby kontaktowej"))
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactFirstName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactLastName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactPhoneNumber)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactEmail)
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Informacje dodatkowe"))
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.Note)
32 }
```

```
public static void FillContractorDataAndGoToObjects(IBrowserAdapter browser)
{
    var updateCaseForm = browser.GetForm(Case1UIElementsIds.CreateCaseForm);
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("FullName", "Super Firma");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("ZipCode", "76-987");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("Industry.Selected", "Wolne zawody");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("TurnoverLevel.Selected", "Od 5 do 20 mln");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("ContactFirstName", "Jan");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("ContactLastName", "Kowalski");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("ContactPhoneNumber.Number", "605987321");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("ContactEmail", "jan@kowalski.pl");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValue("x.Note", "To jest notatka dla nowej sprawy");
    browser.ReloadPageWith(()=> browser.ClickOnElementWithText("Dodaj przedmiot"));
}
```

### Formularze III



```
8 Qusing (Ajax.BeginForm<Case1Controller>(c => c.Save(null), Case1UIElementsIds.CreateCaseForm))
9 {
       @Html.EntityInfo()
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Podaj dane firmy"))
           @Html.DisplayLineFor(m => m.Nip)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.FullName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ZipCode)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.Industry)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.TurnoverLevel)
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Podaj dane osoby kontaktowej"))
           0Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactFirstName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactLastName)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactPhoneNumber)
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.ContactEmail)
       using (Html.CreateFormSection("Informacje dodatkowe"))
           @Html.EditorLineFor(m => m.Note)
32 }
```

```
public static void FillContractorDataAndGoToObjects(IBrowserAdapter browser)
{
    var updateCaseForm = browser.GetForm(Case1UIElementsIds.CreateCaseForm);
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("Nazwa firmy", "Super Firma");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("Kod pocztowy", "76-987");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("Branża", "Wolne zawody");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("Przedział obrotów", "Od 5 do 20 mln");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("Imie", "Jan");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("Nazwisko", "Kowalski");
    //WARN: There are two imputs related to single label
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("Telefon komórkowy", "605987321");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("E-Mail", "jan@kowalski.pl");
    updateCaseForm.SetFieldValueByLabel("Notatka", "To jest notatka dla nowej sprawy");
    browser.ReloadPageWith(()=> browser.ClickOnElementWithText("Dodai.ppzedmiot")2017. All rights reserved
```

```
public interface IFormInputAdapter
{
  bool CanHandle(IWebElement webElement);

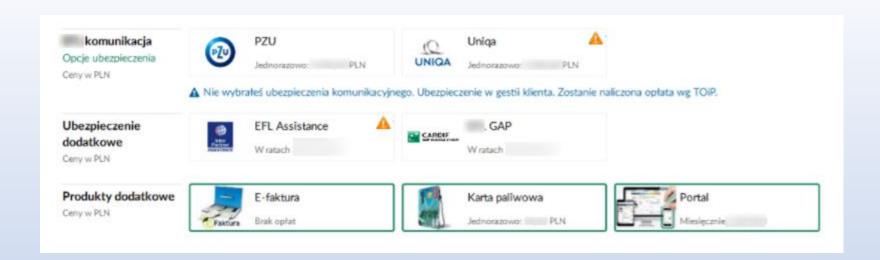
  void SetValue(IWebElement webElement, string value);

  string GetValue(IWebElement webElement);

  bool SupportSetRetry();
}
```

```
public static List<IFormInputAdapter> CreatAdapters()
{
    return new List<IFormInputAdapter>()
    {
        new DatePickerInputAdapter(),
        new MaskedInputAdapter(),
        new AutocompleteInputAdapter(),
        new TextFormInputAdapter(),
        new SelectFormInputAdapter(),
        new LFOCheckboxFormInputAdapter(),
        new LFORadioFormInputAdapter(),
        new LfoFileFormInputAdapter(),
        new HiddenFormInputAdapter()
        };
}
```

```
public class SelectFormInputAdapter : IFormInputAdapter
    public const char MulipleValueSeparator = '|';
    public bool CanHandle(IWebElement webElement)
        return webElement.TagName.ToLower() == "select";
    public void SetValue(IWebElement webElement, string value)
        var select = new SelectElement(webElement);
        if (select.IsMultiple)
            select.DeselectAll();
           var values = value.Split(MulipleValueSeparator);
            foreach (var singleValue in values)
                select.SelectByText(singleValue);
            select.SelectByText(value);
    public string GetValue(IWebElement webElement)
        SelectElement select = new SelectElement(webElement);
        if (select.IsMultiple)
            var selectedValuesText = @select.AllSelectedOptions.Select(x => x.Text);
           return string.Join(MulipleValueSeparator.ToString(), selectedValuesText);
        return select.SelectedOption.Text;
    public bool SupportSetRetry()
        return true:
```



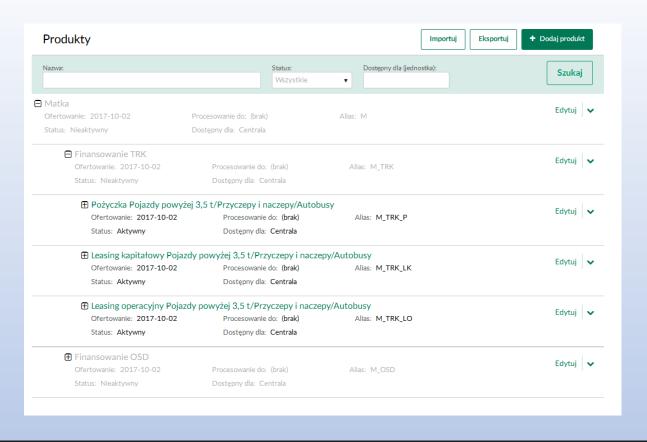
```
var otherProductsList = browser.GetListWithId("OtherProductList");
var efaktura = otherProductsList.FindItemWithText("E-faktura");
efaktura.HoverOnElementWithText("E-faktura");
efaktura.ClickOnElementWithText("Zobacz szczegóły");
```

```
var otherProductsList = browser.GetListWithId("OtherProductList");
var secondPoduct = otherProductsList[1];
secondPoduct.Hover();
secondPoduct.ClickOnElementWithText("Zobacz szczegóły");
```

	Grupa	Klasa	Model	Dostępne opcje
1 + O ×				
2 * * * X	(Dowolne)	(Dowolne)	(Dowolne)	(Dowolne)
3 * Ox				

```
var fxTable = browser.GetTableWithId("FxTable");
fxTable.AffectWith(()=> fxTable[0].ClickOnElementWithText("Kopiuj wiersz"));
fxTable.AffectWith(()=> fxTable[1].ClickOnElementWithText("Kopiuj wiersz"));
fxTable.AffectWith(()=> fxTable[2].ClickOnElementWithText("Przesuń powyżej"));
fxTable.AffectWith(() => fxTable[0].ClickOnElementWithText("Przesuń poniżej"));
fxTable.AffectWith(() => fxTable[0].ClickOnElementWithText("Usuń wiersz"));
```

```
var fxTable = browser.GetTableWithId("FxTable");
fxTable.AffectWith(()=> fxTable[0][0].ClickOnElementWithText("Kopiuj wiersz"));
var groupColumnText = fxTable[0]["Grupa"].Text;
```



```
var leaseProductTree = browser.GetTreeWithId("MainProductList");
var firstNode = leaseProductTree[0];
leaseProductTree.AffectWith(()=> firstNode.ClickOnElementWithText("Rozwiń"));
leaseProductTree.AffectWith(() => firstNode[0].ClickOnElementWithText("Rozwiń"));
leaseProductTree.AffectWith(() => firstNode[1].ClickOnElementWithText("Rozwiń"));
leaseProductTree.ClickOnElementWithText("Matka");
```

### Nawigacja

```
@(Html.ActionLink<CaseListController>(c => c.Index(), "Sprzedaż"))
```

```
browser.NavigateTo<CaseListController>(c => c.Index());
```

## Problemy z Selenium

- Klikanie
- StaleElementReferenceException
- Upload plików

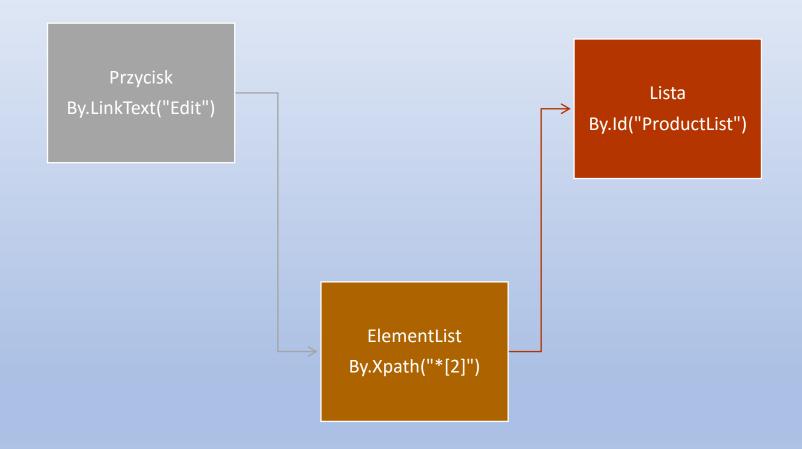
#### Problem z klikaniem

```
/// <summary>
/// An expectation for checking an element is visible and enabled such that you
/// can click it.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="element">The element.</param>
/// <returns>The <see cref="IWebElement"/> once it is clickable (visible and enabled).</returns>
public static Func<IWebDriver, IWebElement> ElementToBeClickable(IWebElement element)
    return (driver) =>
        try
            if (element != null && element.Displayed && element.Enabled)
                return element;
            else
                return null;
        catch (StaleElementReferenceException)
            return null;
    };
```

```
* Determines whether an element is what a user would call "shown". This means
* that the element is shown in the viewport of the browser, and only has
* height and width greater than 0px, and that its visibility is not "hidden"
* and its display property is not "none".
* Options and Optgroup elements are treated as special cases: they are
* considered shown iff they have a enclosing select element that is shown.
*
* Elements in Shadow DOMs with younger shadow roots are not visible, and
* elements distributed into shadow DOMs check the visibility of the
* ancestors in the Composed DOM, rather than their ancestors in the logical
* DOM.
```

#### Problem z klikaniem

```
private static bool IsElementInteractable(this RemoteWebDriver driver, IWebElement element)
{
    return (bool) driver.ExecuteScript(@"
        return (function(element))
    {
        function belongsToElement(subElement)
        {
            return element == subElement || element.contains(subElement);
        }
        var rec = element.getBoundingClientRect();
        var elementAtPosition1 = document.elementFromPoint(rec.left, rec.top);
        var elementAtPosition2 = document.elementFromPoint(rec.left+rec.width/2, rec.top+rec.height/2);
        var elementAtPosition3 = document.elementFromPoint(rec.left+rec.width/3, rec.top+rec.height/3);
        return belongsToElement(elementAtPosition1) || belongsToElement(elementAtPosition2) || belongsToElement(elementAtPosition3);
    })(arguments[0]);
    ", element);
}
```



```
public interface IStableWebElement : IWebElement, ILocatable, ITakesScreenshot, IWrapsElement
{
    void RegenerateElement();
    bool IsStale();
    string GetDescription();
}
```

```
private void Execute(Action action)
    var success = RetryHelper.Retry(3, () =>
        try
            action();
            return true;
        catch (StaleElementReferenceException)
            RegenerateElement();
            return false;
    if (success == false)
        throw new WebElementNotFoundException("Element is no longer accessible");
                                                  Created by Cezary Piatek @ 2017. All rights reserved
```

```
public void Clear()
{
    Execute(() => element.Clear());
}

public void SendKeys(string text)
{
    Execute(() => element.SendKeys(text));
}

public void Submit()
{
    Execute(() => element.Submit());
}

public void Click()
{
    Execute(() => element.Click());
}
```

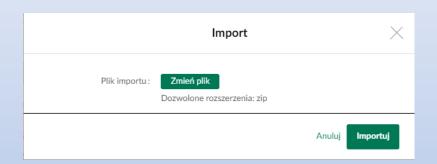
```
public StableWebElement(ISearchContext parent, IWebElement element, By locator, SearchApproachType searchApproach)
{
   this.parent = parent;
   this.element = element;
   this.locator = locator;
   this.searchApproach = searchApproach;
}
```

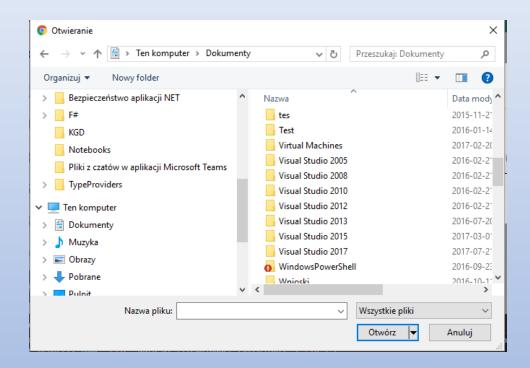
```
public void RegenerateElement()
   var stableParent = parent as IStableWebElement;
   if (stableParent != null && stableParent.IsStale())
       stableParent.RegenerateElement();
    try
       switch (searchApproach)
           case SearchApproachType.First:
               this.element = this.parent.FindElement(locator);
               break;
           case SearchApproachType.FirstAccessible:
               this.element = this.parent.FindFirstAccessibleElement(locator);
               break:
               throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(searchApproach));
   catch(Exception ex)
       throw new CannotFindElementByException(locator, parent, ex);
```

Created by Cezary Piątek @ 2017. All rights reserved

```
internal static class StableElementExtensions
{
   public static IStableWebElement FindStableElement(this ISearchContext context, By by)
   {
      var element = context.FindElement(by);
      return new StableWebElement(context, element, by, SearchApproachType.First);
   }
   public static IStableWebElement TryFindStableElement(this ISearchContext context, By by)
   {
      var element = context.TryFindElement(by);
      if (element == null)
      {
            return null;
      }
      return new StableWebElement(context, element, by, SearchApproachType.First);
   }
}
```

## Upload plików





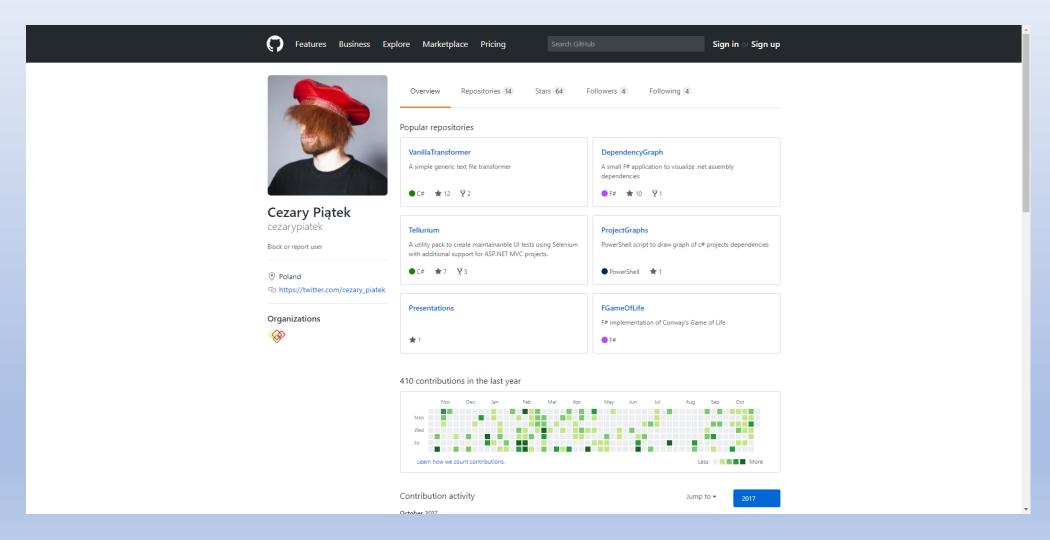
```
[DllImport("User32")]
[return: MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.Bool)]
public static extern bool EnumChildWindows(IntPtr hWnd, EnumWindowsCallback callback, int param);
[DllImport("User32")]
public static extern bool EnumWindows(EnumWindowsCallback callback, int param);
[DllImport("User32")]
[return: MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.Bool)]
public static extern bool SetForegroundWindow(IntPtr hWnd);
[DllImport("User32")]
public static extern int GetWindowThreadProcessId(IntPtr window, ref int processId);
[DllImport("User32")]
public static extern int GetClassName(IntPtr hWnd, StringBuilder lpClassName, int nMaxCount);
[DllImport("User32")]
public static extern bool IsWindow(IntPtr hWnd);
[DllImport("User32")]
public static extern bool IsWindowVisible(IntPtr hWnd);
[DllImport("User32")]
public static extern IntPtr GetParent(IntPtr window);
[DllImport("User32")]
public static extern IntPtr FindWindowEx(IntPtr hwndParent, IntPtr hwndChildAfter, string lpszClass, string lpszWindow);
[DllImport("User32", EntryPoint = "GetWindowLong")]
public static extern int GetWindowLong(IntPtr hWnd, int nIndex);
[DllImport("User32", EntryPoint = "GetWindowLongPtr")]
public static extern IntPtr GetWindowLongPtr(IntPtr hWnd, int nIndex);
[DllImport("User32")]
public static extern IntPtr GetWindow(IntPtr hWnd, int uCmd);
[DllImport("user32.dll")]
public static extern int SendMessage(IntPtr hWnd, int msg, uint wParam, uint lParam);
[DllImport("user32.dll")]
public static extern int SendMessage(IntPtr hwnd, int msg, IntPtr wParam, [MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.LPStr)] string lParam);
                               Created by Cezary Pigtek @ 2017. All rights reserved
```

### Asercje

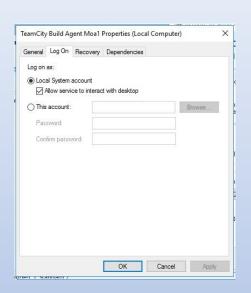
```
var addNewUserForm = browser.GetForm<EFLAddUserDTO>(EFLUserUIElementsIds.AddNewMemberForm);
AssertView.EqualsToPattern(browser, "Użytkownicy - dodaj użytkownika - pusty formularz");
addNewUserForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.FirstName, "Jan");
addNewUserForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.LastName, "Kowalski");
addNewUserForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.Login, "jako");
addNewUserForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.UserCode, "xxxxxxx");
addNewUserForm.SetFieldValue(x => x.NIP, "8474487839");

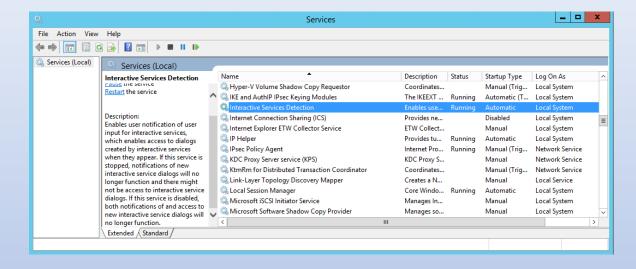
AssertView.EqualsToPattern(browser, "Użytkownicy - dodaj użytkownika - uzupełniony formularz");
browser.AffectElementWith(AdminMenuUIElementsIds.RightTabContainer, () => addNewUserForm.ClickOnElementWithText("Dodaj"));
AssertView.EqualsToPattern(browser, "Użytkownicy - dodaj użytkownika - użytkownik dodany");
```

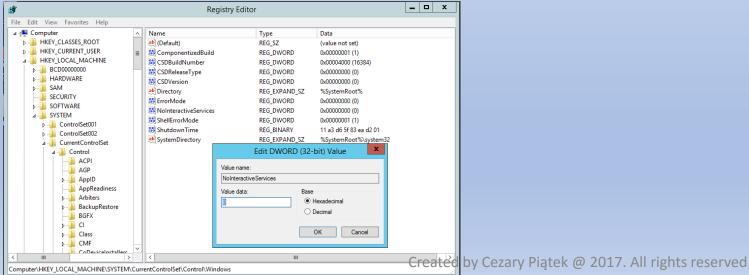
## Jak zrobić screenshot strony



### Rozdzielczość ekranu na serwerze

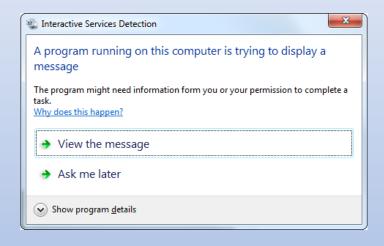


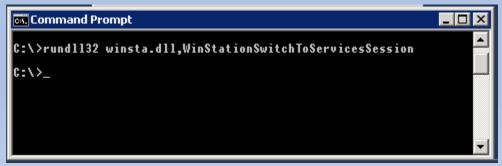




#### Rozdzielczość ekranu na serwerze



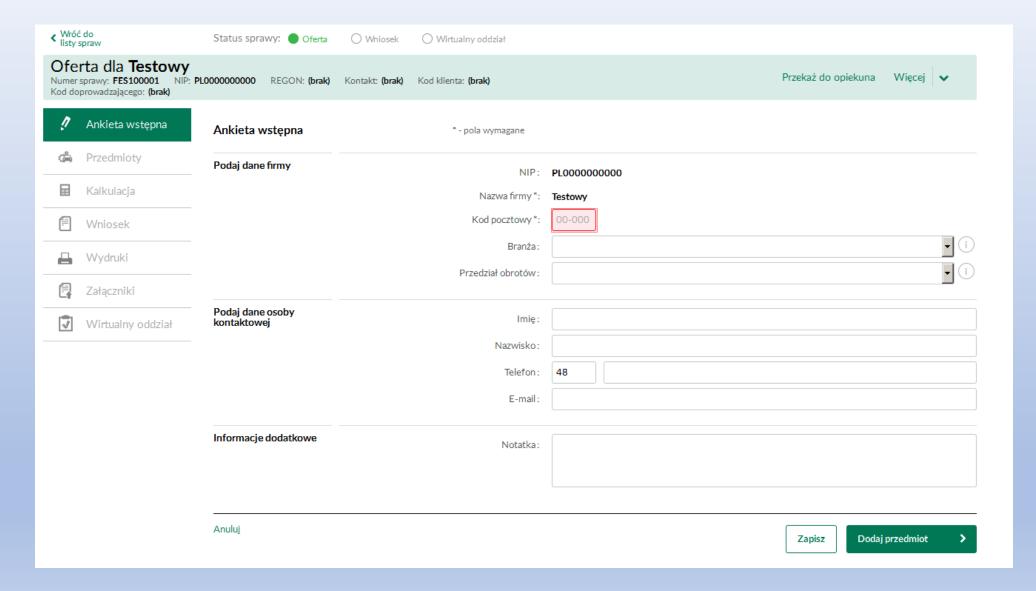


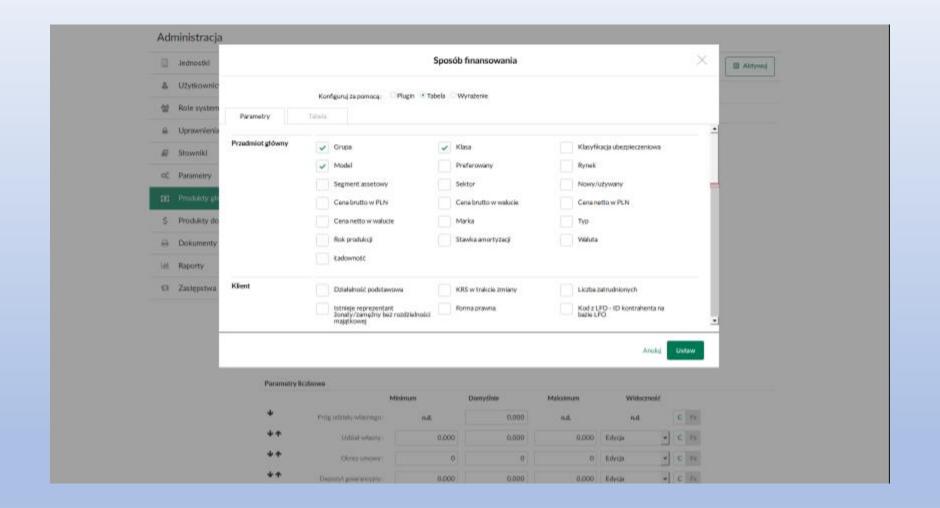


		onione. W przypadku stwierdzenia e prawne lub dyscyplinarne.
	Login	
	Hasło	
	Zaloguj	

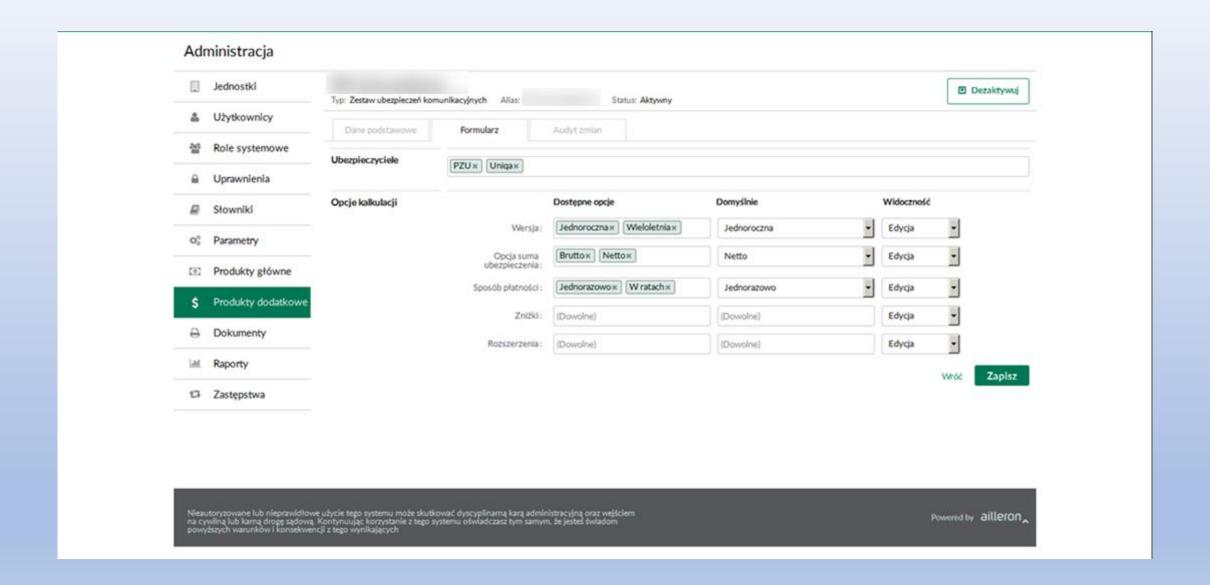
Pamiętaj o podstawowych zasadach bezpieczeństwa! Zanim wprowadzisz na stronie swój login i hasło sprawdź czy:

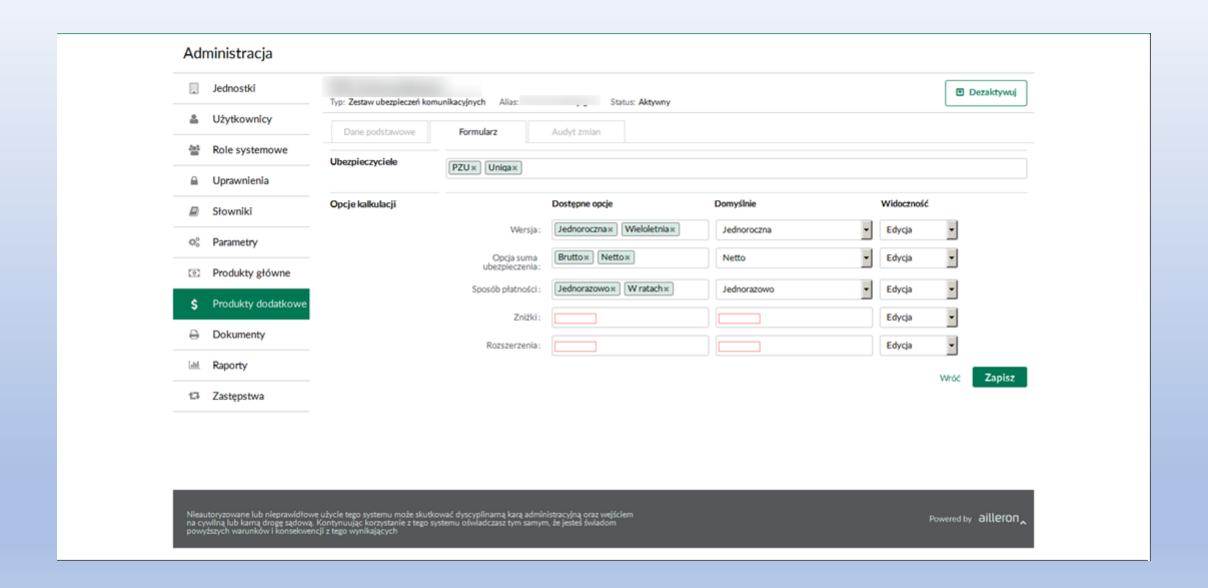
- adres strony logowania rozpoczyna się od https (oznaczającego bezpieczne połączenie internetowe)
- w pasku adresu lub na pasku stanu w dolnej części ekranu przeglądarki widoczna jest zamknięta kłódka



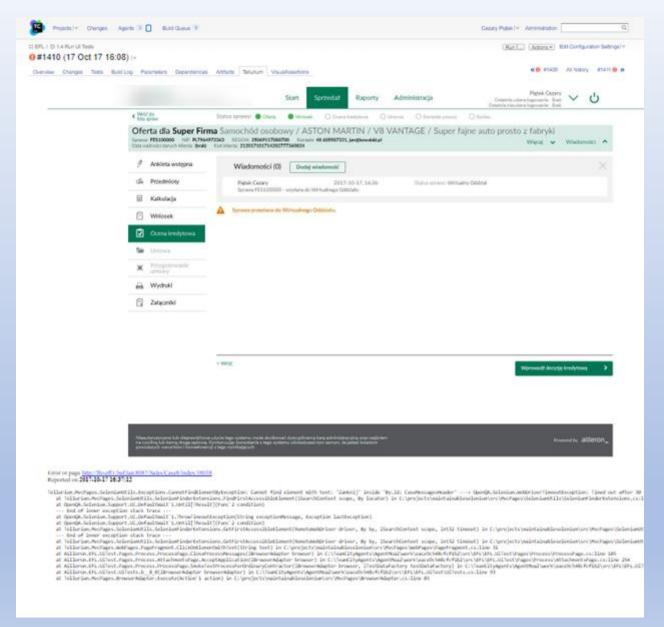








## Raporty z błędami



### Code Coverage

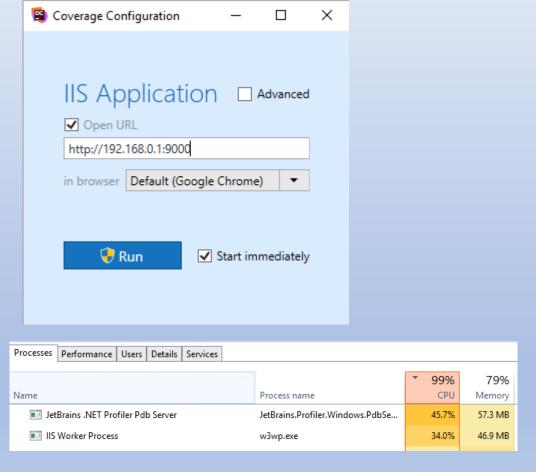


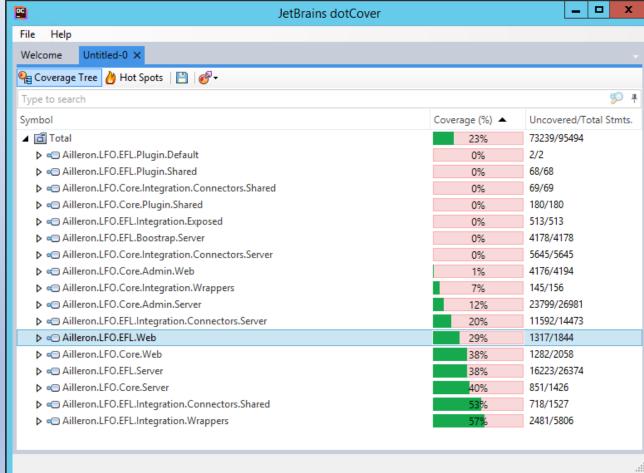




Visual Studio 2015

#### dotCover





## Wydajność driverów

Browser	Average Time (Seconds) 10 executions
Chrome 61 Headless Mode	37.147
Chrome 61	54.598
PhantomJS 2.1	24.371
Firefox 57	78.394
Firefox 57 Headless	75.505
Edge 40.15	11.848

https://automatetheplanet.com/headless-execution-webdriver-tests-firefox/

### Zalety testów UI

- Szybkość przygotowania testów
- Przetestowanie pełnej funkcjonalności (E2E)
- Odporność na refactoringi
- Lepsze odwzorowanie interakcji użytkownika z systemem