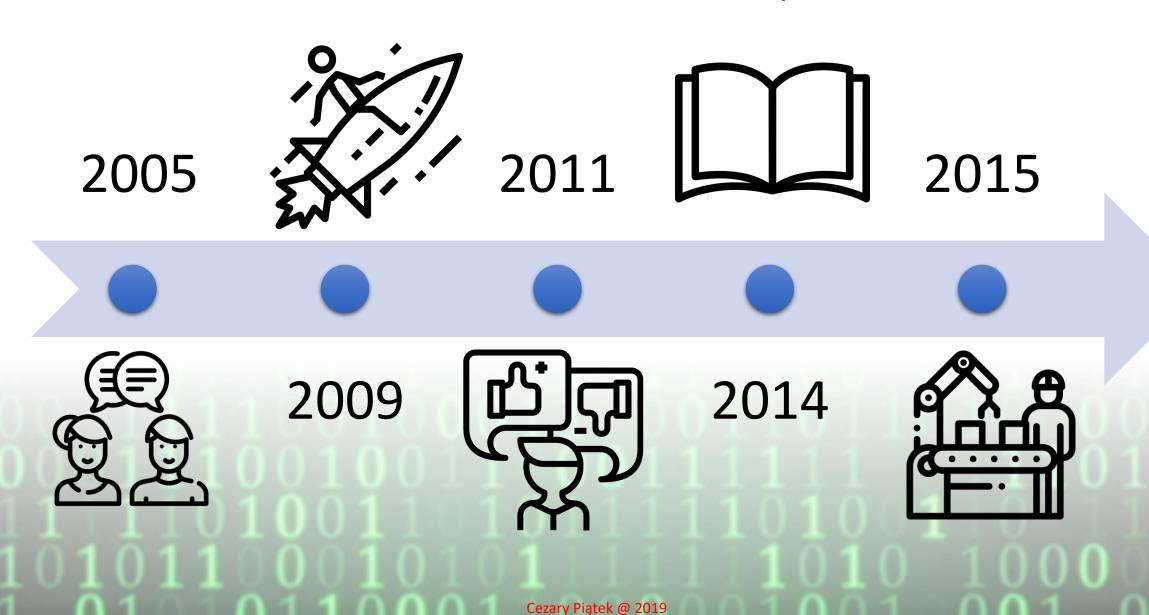
Jak usprawnić proces wytwarzania oprogramowania przy pomocy Roslyn.

Cezary Piątek

Cezary Piatek @ 2019



Krótka historia Roslyn

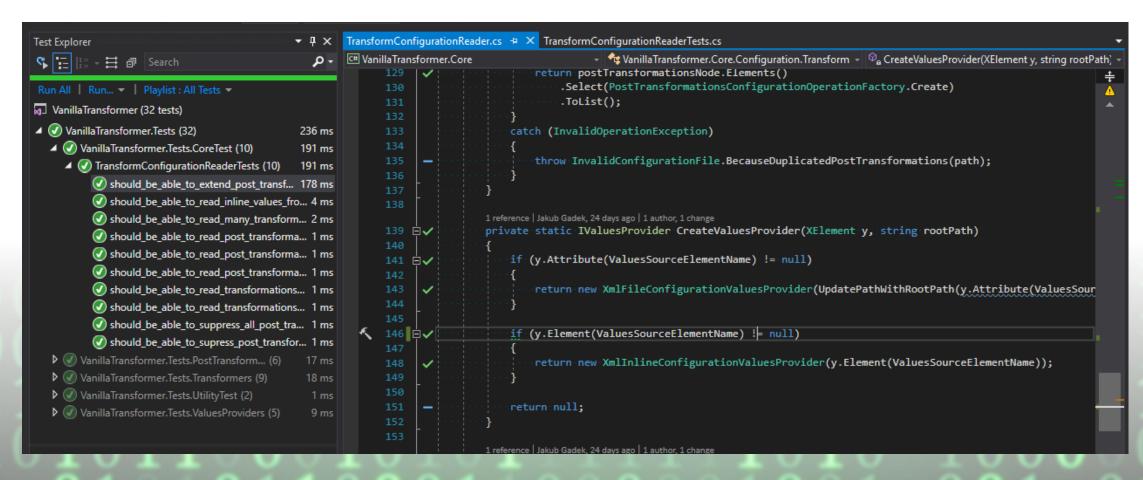




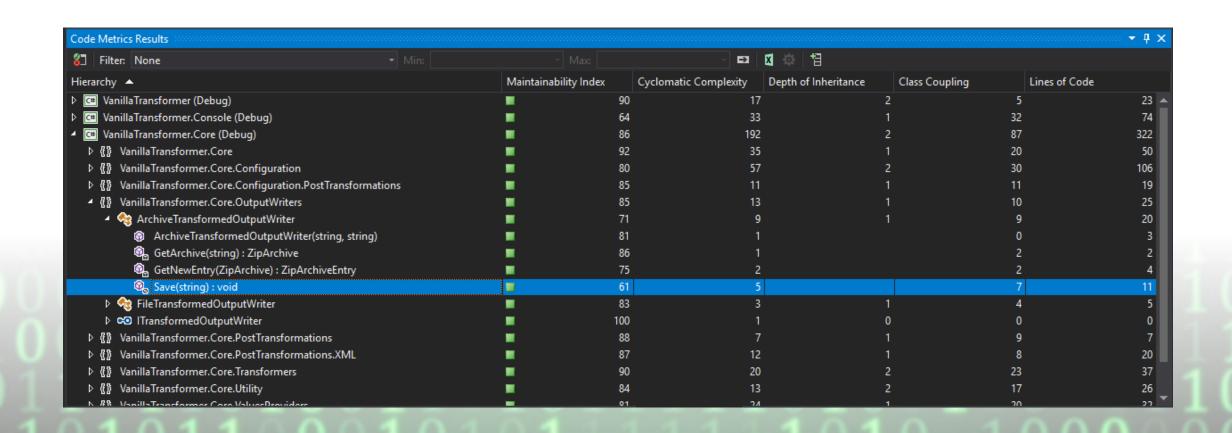
C# Interactive

```
C# Interactive (64-bit)
ბ≝ ↑ ↓
   Microsoft (R) Roslyn C# Compiler version 2.9.0.63208
   Loading context from 'CSharpInteractive.rsp'.
   Type "#help" for more information.
   > #help
   Keyboard shortcuts:
                          If the current submission appears to be complete, evaluate it. Otherwise, insert a new line.
     Enter
                          Within the current submission, evaluate the current submission.
     Ctrl-Enter
                          Within a previous submission, append the previous submission to the current submission.
                          Insert a new line.
     Shift-Enter
                          Clear the current submission.
     Escape
                          Replace the current submission with a previous submission.
     Alt-UpArrow
                          Replace the current submission with a subsequent submission (after having previously navigated backwards).
     Alt-DownArrow
                          Replace the current submission with a previous submission beginning with the same text.
     Ctrl-Alt-UpArrow
                          Replace the current submission with a subsequent submission beginning with the same text (after having previously navigated backwards).
     Ctrl-Alt-DownArrow
     Ctrl-K, Ctrl-Enter
                          Paste the selection at the end of interactive buffer, leave caret at the end of input.
                          Paste and execute the selection before any pending input in the interactive buffer.
     Ctrl-E, Ctrl-Enter
                          First press, select the submission containing the cursor. Second press, select all text in the window.
     Ctrl-A
   REPL commands:
                          Clears the contents of the editor window, leaving history and execution context intact.
     #cls, #clear
                          Display help on specified command, or all available commands and key bindings if none specified.
     #help
                          Reset the execution environment to the initial state, keep history.
     #reset
   Script directives:
                          Add a metadata reference to specified assembly and all its dependencies, e.g. #r "myLib.dll".
                          Load specified script file and execute it, e.g. #load "myScript.csx".
     #load
```

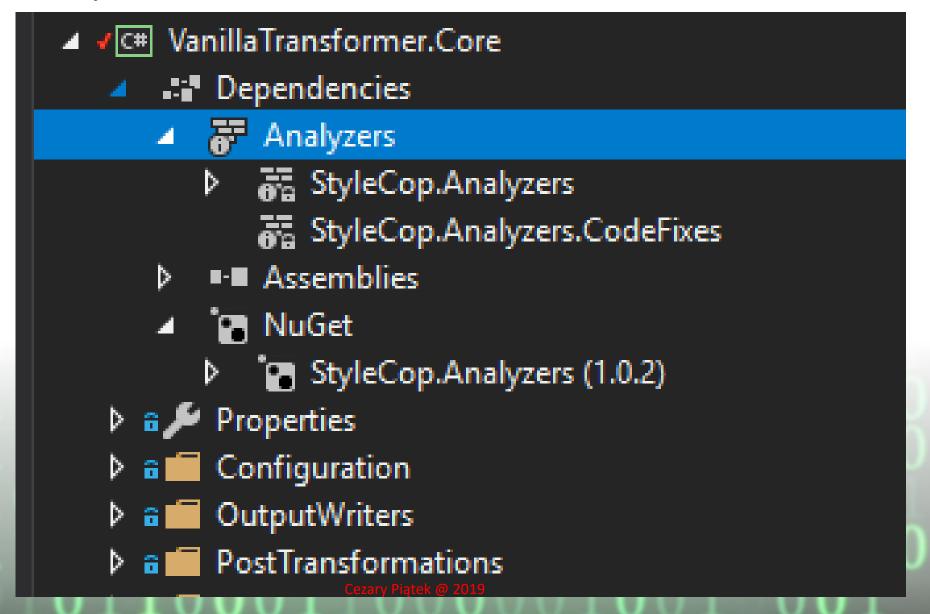
Live Unit Testing

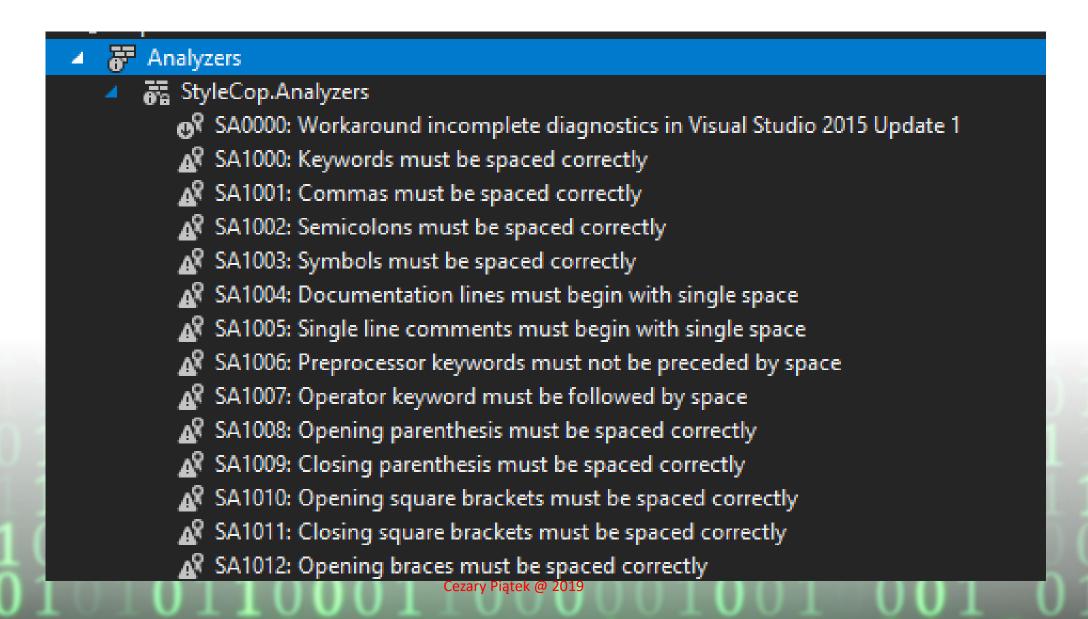


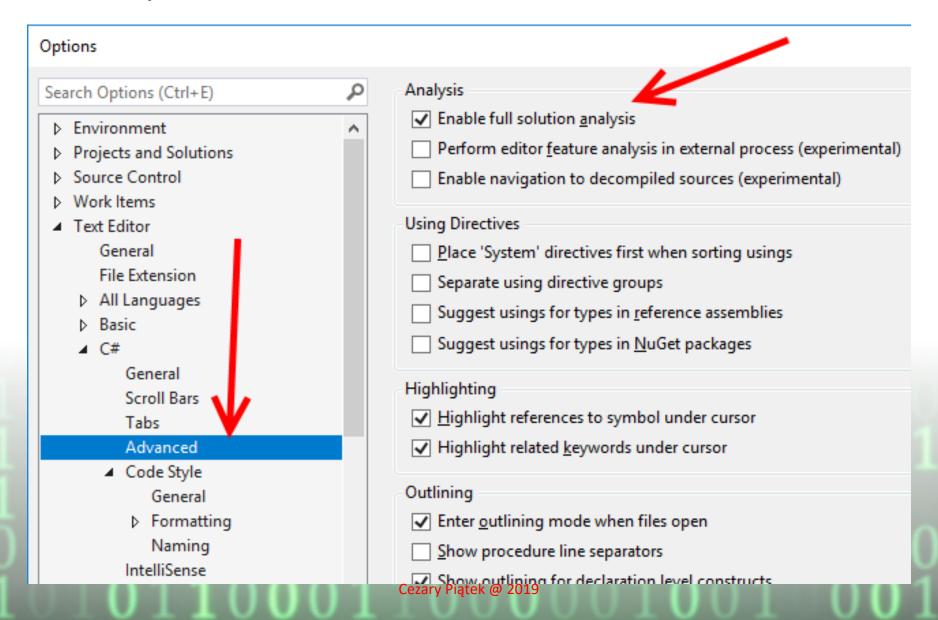
Code Metrics Results

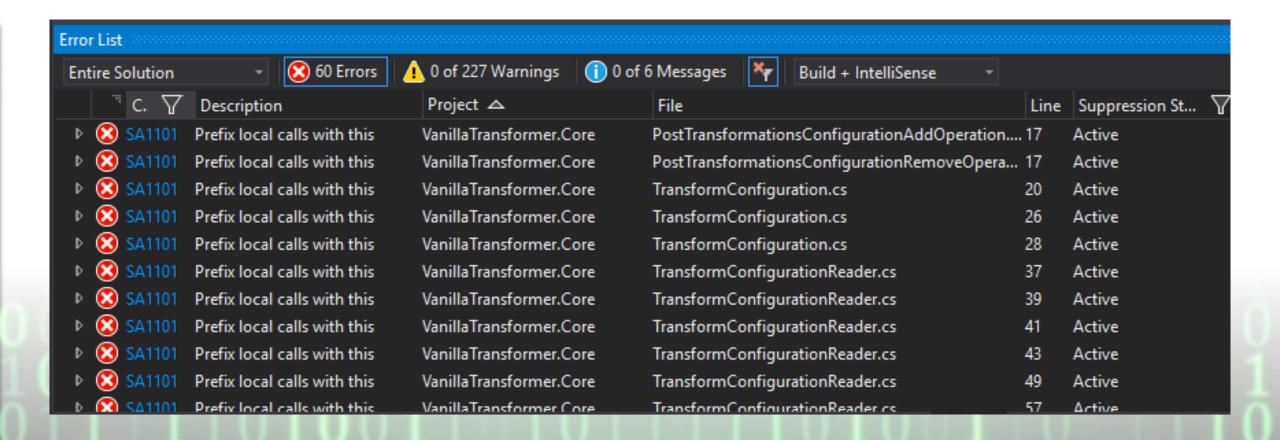


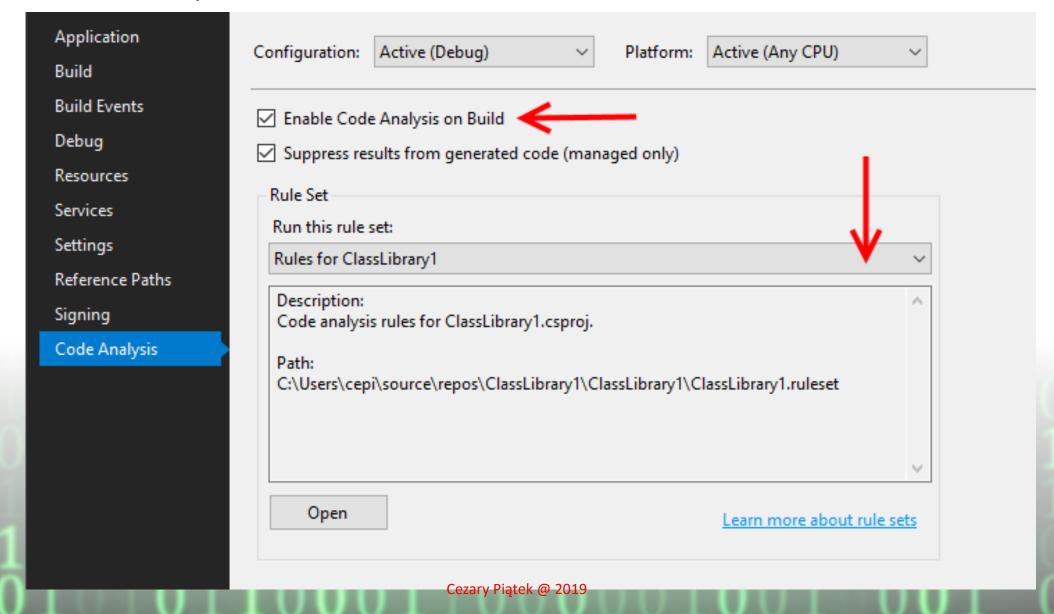
ANALIZATORY

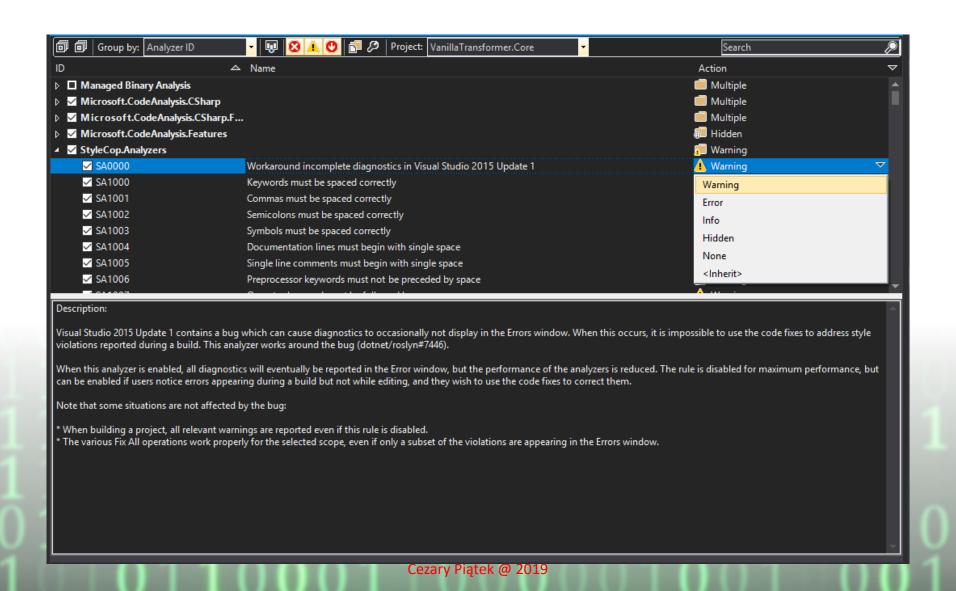


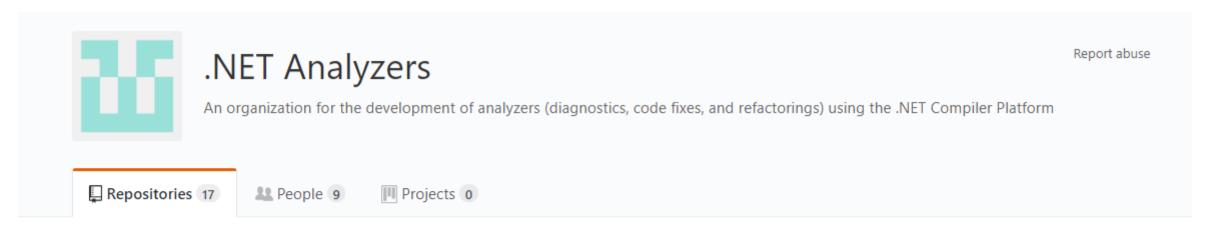




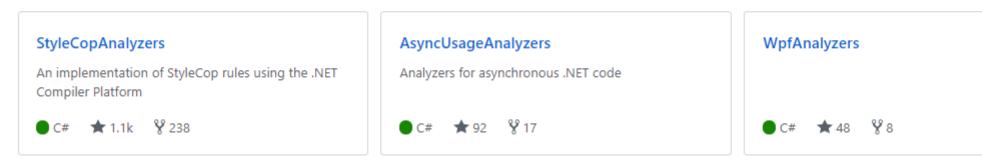


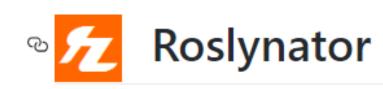






Pinned repositories





A collection of 500+ analyzers, refactorings and fixes for C#, powered by Roslyn.

Cezary Piatek @ 2019





Roslyn Clr Heap Allocation Analyzer

gitter join chat

Toolkit

Asyncifier & AsyncFixer



AsyncFixer

SemihOkur | ± 11 062 installs | ★ ★ ★ ★ (13)

Advanced Async/Await Diagnostics and CodeFixes for C#.

Download

We analyzed:

1378 Windows Phone Apps

comprising

12M Source Lines of Code

produced by

3376 Developers

http://www.learnasync.net/

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Security Code Scan - static code analyzer for .NET

Download:

♠ NuGet package

→ Visual Studio extension

- SCS0001: Command injection possible in {1} argument passed to '{0}'
- © SCS0002: LINQ API: SQL injection possible in {1} argument passed to '{0}'
- © SCS0003: XPath injection possible in {1} argument passed to '{0}'

- © SCS0007: XML parsing vulnerable to XXE
- ASSIST SCS0009: The cookie is missing security flag HttpOnly

- A SCS0012: ECB mode is weak
- A SCS0013: Weak cipher mode
- SCS0014: Possible SQL injection in {1} argument passed to '{0}'
- ® SCS0015: Hardcoded password

- SCS0018: Path traversal: injection possible in {1} argument passed to '{0}'
- SCS0020: OleDb API: SQL injection possible in {1} argument passed to '{0}'

 1. **Tolerand Company of the company of the
- SCS0021: Request validation has been disabled in {0}({1}): {2}
- SCS0022: Event validation is disabled in {0}({1}): {2}
- SCS0023: View state is not encrypted in {0}({1}): {2}
- SCS0025: Odbc API: SQL injection possible in {1} argument passed to '{0}'
- SCS0026: MsSQL Data Provider: SQL injection possible in {1} argument passed to '{0}'
- SCS0027: Open redirect: possibly unvalidated input in {1} argument passed to '{0}'

 1. **Topic Control of the control of
- SCS0028: Type information used to serialize and deserialize objects
- © SCS0029: Potential XSS vulnerability
- SCS0030: Request validation is enabled only for pages, not for all HTTP requests. {0}((1)): {2}



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PUMASCAN

- © SEC0001: Debug Build Enabled
- © SEC0002: Custom Errors Disabled
- A SEC0004: Forms Authentication Cookieless Session Enabled
- № SEC0005: Forms Authentication CrossAppRedirects Enabled
- ASSEC0006: Forms Authentication Weak Cookie Protection
- A SEC0007: Forms Authentication Weak Timeout
- № SEC0008: HTTP Header Checking Disabled
- № SEC0009: Version HTTP Response Header Enabled
- № SEC0010: Pages EventValidation Disabled
- A[®] SEC0012: Pages ValidateRequest Disabled
- SEC0013: Pages ViewStateEncryptionMode Disabled
- SEC0015: Cookie Accessible via Script
- № SEC0017: Weak Password Complexity
- A[®] SEC0018: Identity Password Lockout Disabled
- A[®] SEC0019: Missing AntiForgeryToken Attribute
- A[®] SEC0020: Weak Session Timeout
- № SEC0021: Session State Server Mode

- № SEC0024: Unencoded Response Write
- A[®] SEC0025: Weak Cryptography Algorithm (DES)

- A[®] SEC0027: Weak Cryptography Algorithm (MD5)
- ▲ SEC0028: Weak Cryptography Algorithm (SHA1)
- № SEC0030: Insecure Deserialization Newtonsoft JSON
- ▲ SEC0032: Command Injection Process Start Info
- № SEC0100: Raw Inline Expression
- № SEC0101: Raw Binding Expression
- ▲ SEC0102: Raw Razor Method
- A[®] SEC0103: Raw WriteLiteral Method
- A[®] SEC0104: Unencoded Literal Text
- A[®] SEC0106: SQL Injection Dynamic LINQ Query

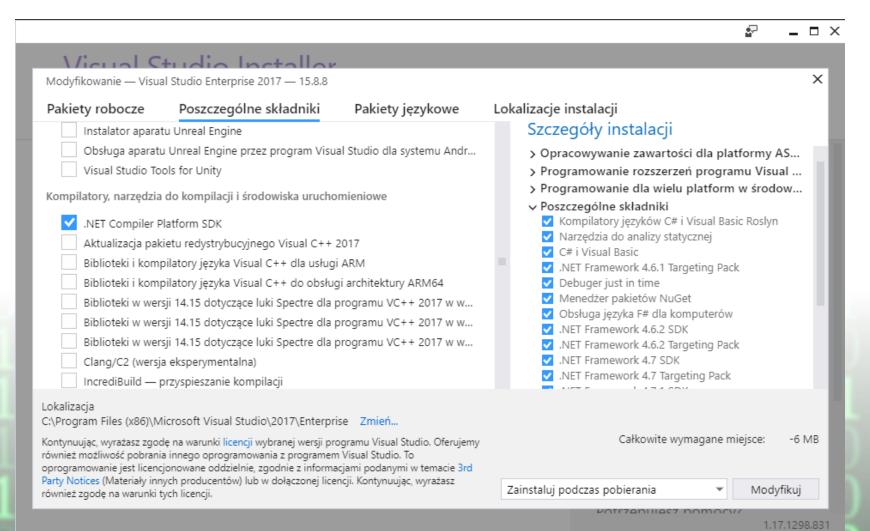
- ▲ SEC0110: Unvalidated WebForms Redirect
- A[®] SEC0112: Path Tampering Unvalidated File Path
- A SEC0113: Certificate Validation Disabled
- A SEC0114: LDAP Injection Directory Entry
- SEC0115: Insecure Random Number Generator
- A SEC0116: Path Tampering Unvalidated File Path
- A

 SEC0117: LDAP Injection Path Assignment

AnyConstraint.Analyzer

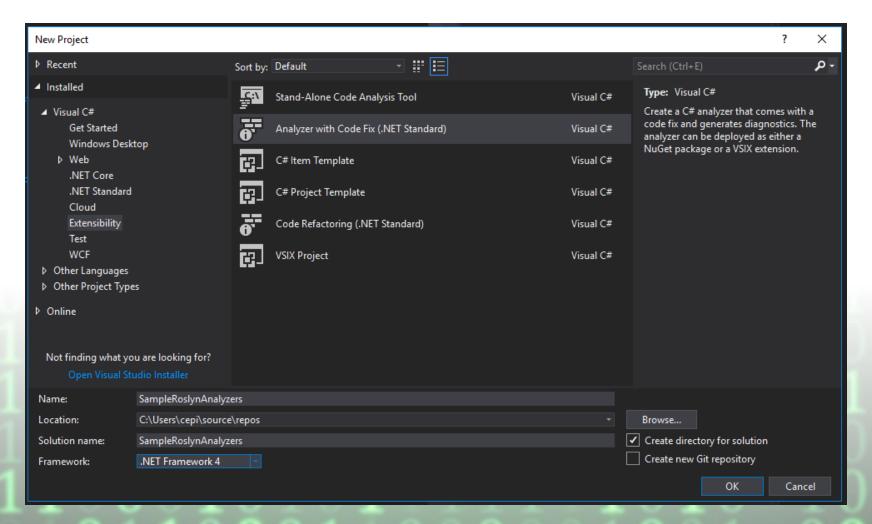
A simple C# analyzer that suppresses the CS0702: "Constraint cannot be special class 'Delegate' / 'Enum' / '...' " error.

Własne rozszerzenie Roslyn

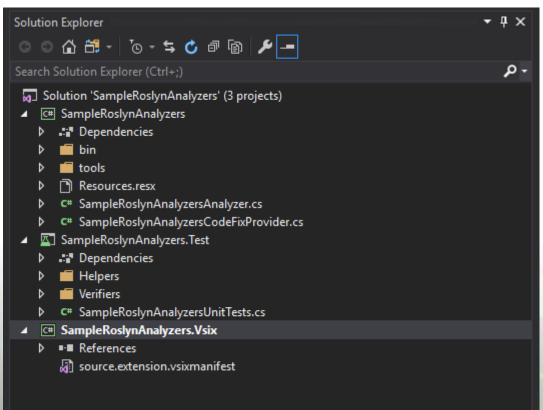


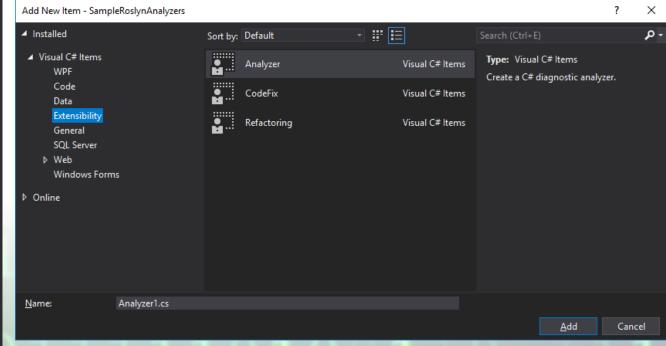
Cezary Piatek @ 2019

Własne rozszerzenie Roslyn



Własne rozszerzenie Roslyn





Własny Diagnostic Analyzer

```
[DiagnosticAnalyzer(LanguageNames.CSharp)]
public · class · SampleRoslynAnalyzersAnalyzer · : · DiagnosticAnalyzer
   private static DiagnosticDescriptor Rule = new DiagnosticDescriptor(DiagnosticId, Title, MessageFormat, Category, DiagnosticSeverity.Warning, isEnabledByDefault: true, description: Description);
   public override ImmutableArray<DiagnosticDescriptor> SupportedDiagnostics => ImmutableArray.Create(Rule);
   0 references
   public override void Initialize(AnalysisContext context)
       context.RegisterSymbolAction(AnalyzeSymbol, SymbolKind.NamedType);
   ·/// A symbol action is invoked once per complete semantic processing of a declaration of a type or type member,
   /// provided that symbol has a kind matching one of the kinds supplied when the action was registered.
   private static void AnalyzeSymbol(SymbolAnalysisContext context)
       var namedTypeSymbol = (INamedTypeSymbol)context.Symbol;
       if (namedTypeSymbol.Name.ToCharArray().Any(char.IsLower))
           var diagnostic = Diagnostic.Create(Rule, namedTypeSymbol.Locations[0], namedTypeSymbol.Name);
           context.ReportDiagnostic(diagnostic);
```

Typy analizatorów

RegisterCodeBlockAction	void
RegisterCodeBlockStartAction	void
RegisterCompilationAction	void
RegisterCompilationStartAction	void
RegisterOperationAction	void ,
RegisterOperationBlockAction	void ;
RegisterOperationBlockStartAction	void
RegisterSemanticModelAction	void
RegisterSymbolAction	void
RegisterSyntaxNodeAction	void
RegisterSyntaxTreeAction	void

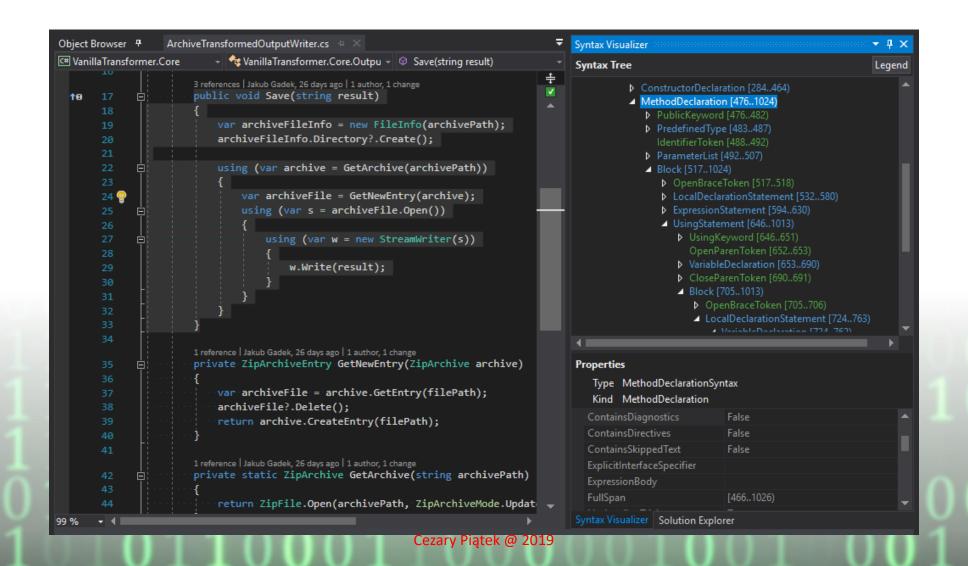
Własny CodeFix

```
[ExportCodeFixProvider(LanguageNames.CSharp, Name = nameof(ExplicitConversionCodeFixProvider)), Shared]
6 references | Cezary Piatek, 36 days ago | 2 authors, 11 changes
public class ExplicitConversionCodeFixProvider : CodeFixProvider
   2 references | Cezary Piątek, 120 days ago | 1 author, 3 changes
    public sealed override ImmutableArray<string> FixableDiagnosticIds
        => ImmutableArray.Create(CS0029, CS0266);
   2 references | Cezary Piątek, 246 days ago | 1 author, 4 changes
   public sealed override async Task RegisterCodeFixesAsync(CodeFixContext context)
        var root = await context.Document.GetSyntaxRootAsync(context.CancellationToken).ConfigureAwait(false);
        var diagnostic = context.Diagnostics.First();
        var token = root.FindToken(diagnostic.Location.SourceSpan.Start);
        var statement = FindStatementToReplace(token.Parent);
        switch (statement)
            case AssignmentExpressionSyntax assignmentExpression:
                 context.RegisterCodeFix(CodeAction.Create(title: title, createChangedDocument: c => GenerateExplicitConversion(context.Document, assignmentExpression, c), equivalenceKey: title
                break:
            case ReturnStatementSyntax returnStatement:
                 context.RegisterCodeFix(CodeAction.Create(title: title, createChangedDocument: c => GenerateExplicitConversion(context.Document, returnStatement, c), equivalenceKey: title), or
                break:
            case YieldStatementSyntax yieldStatement:
                 context.RegisterCodeFix(CodeAction.Create(title: title, createChangedDocument: c => GenerateExplicitConversion(context.Document, yieldStatement, c), equivalenceKey: title), dia
    1 reference | Cezary Piatek, 36 days ago | 2 authors, 7 changes
   private async Task<Document> GenerateExplicitConversion(Document document, AssignmentExpressionSyntax assignmentExpression, CancellationToken cancellationToken)...
```

Własny Code Refactoring

```
[ExportCodeRefactoringProvider(LanguageNames.CSharp, Name = nameof(ImplementCloneMethodRefactoring)), Shared]
2 references | Cezary Piatek, 47 days ago | 1 author, 4 changes
public class ImplementCloneMethodRefactoring : CodeRefactoringProvider
    public const string Title = "Implement clone method";
    2 references | Cezary Piatek, 47 days ago | 1 author, 2 changes
    public sealed override async Task ComputeRefactoringsAsync(CodeRefactoringContext context)
        var root = await context.Document.GetSyntaxRootAsync(context.CancellationToken).ConfigureAwait(false);
        var node = root.FindNode(context.Span);
        if (node is ClassDeclarationSyntax || node is StructDeclarationSyntax)
            var typeDeclarationSyntax = node as TypeDeclarationSyntax;
            if (typeDeclarationSyntax.Modifiers.Any(SyntaxKind.StaticKeyword))
            context.RegisterRefactoring(CodeAction.Create(title: Title, createChangedDocument: c => AddCloneImplementation(context.Document, typeDeclarationSyntax, c), equivalenceKey: Title));
        if (node is MethodDeclarationSyntax md && IsCandidateForCloneMethod(md))
            context.RegisterRefactoring(CodeAction.Create(title: Title, createChangedDocument: c => ImplementCloneMethodBody(context.Document, md, c), equivalenceKey: Title));
    1 reference | Cezary Piatek, 47 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
    private async Task<Document> ImplementCloneMethodBody(Document document, MethodDeclarationSyntax methodDeclaration, CancellationToken cancellationToken)
        var generator = SyntaxGenerator.GetGenerator(document);
        var semanticModel = await document.GetSemanticModelAsync(cancellationToken);
        var methodSymbol = semanticModel.GetDeclaredSymbol(methodDeclaration);
        var cloneExpression = CreateCloneExpression(generator, semanticModel, methodSymbol.ReturnType as INamedTypeSymbol);
        return await document.ReplaceNodes(methodDeclaration.Body, ((BaseMethodDeclarationSyntax) generator.MethodDeclaration(methodSymbol, cloneExpression)).Body, cancellationToken);
```

Syntax Visualizer



Roslyn Quoter

Open-source at https://qithub.com/KirillOsenkov/RoslynQuoter

```
public class UserDTO
{
   public string FirstName {get; set;}
}
```

```
Parse as: File
Open parenthesis on a new line
Closing parenthesis on a new line
Preserve original whitespace
Keep redundant API calls
Do not require 'using static Microsoft.CodeAnalysis.CSharp.SyntaxFactory;'
Get Roslyn API calls to generate this code!
Get Roslyn API calls to generate this code as LINQPad file!
CompilationUnit()
.WithMembers(
    SingletonList<MemberDeclarationSyntax>(
        ClassDeclaration("UserDTO")
         .WithModifiers(
             TokenList(
                 Token(SyntaxKind.PublicKeyword)))
         .WithMembers(
            SingletonList<MemberDeclarationSyntax>(
                 PropertyDeclaration(
                     PredefinedType(
                          Token(SyntaxKind.StringKeyword)),
                     Identifier("FirstName"))
                  .WithModifiers(
                     TokenList(
                          Token(SyntaxKind.PublicKeyword)))
                 .WithAccessorList(
                     AccessorList(
                          List<AccessorDeclarationSyntax>(
```

Testowanie narzędzi Roslyn

```
O references | Cezary Piatek, 54 days ago | 1 author, 3 changes
public class ImplementCloneMethodTests : CodeRefactoringTestFixture
    [Test]
    0 references | Cezary Piatek, 66 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
    public void should be able to generate deep clone method()
         var test = ImplementCloneMethodTestCases. 001 DeepClone;
         var fixedCode = ImplementCloneMethodTestCases. 001 DeepClone FIXED;
         TestCodeRefactoring(test, fixedCode);
    2 references | Cezary Piatek, 66 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
    protected override string LanguageName => LanguageNames.CSharp;
    2 references | Cezary Piatek, 66 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
    protected override CodeRefactoringProvider CreateProvider()
         return new ImplementCloneMethodRefactoring();
```



Mapping Generator | ☐ Reports | Ø Manage

Cezary Piątek | ± 1 670 clicks | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ (4)

"AutoMapper" like, Roslyn based, code fix provider that allows to generate mapping code in design time.

Get Started



Cezary Piątek | ± 53 clicks | ★★★★★ (0)

A set of Roslyn refactorings supporting DDD design

Get Started



```
public static UserDTO Map(UserEntity entity)
   throw new NotImplementedException();
```



```
□ namespace TestAutoMapper
          0 references
          public class MappingTest
               0 references
               public void Map(UserEntity source, UserDTO target)
                    target.FirstName = source.FirstName;
                    target.ImageData = source.ImageData.ToArray();
                    target.LastName = source.LastName;
                    target.LuckyNumbers = source.LuckyNumbers.ToList();
                    target.MainAddress = source.MainAddress;
Generate explicit conversion
                                   CS0029 Cannot implicitly convert type 'TestAutoMapper.AddressEntity'
                    target. T to 'TestAutoMapper,AddressDTO'
                               target.LastName = source.LastName;
                               target.LuckyNumbers = source.LuckyNumbers.ToList();
                               target.MainAddress = source.MainAddress;
                               var targetMainAddress = new AddressDTO();
                               targetMainAddress.BuildingNo = source.MainAddress.BuildingNo;
                               targetMainAddress.City = source.MainAddress.City;
                               targetMainAddress.FlatNo = source.MainAddress.FlatNo;
                               targetMainAddress.Street = source.MainAddress.Street;
                               targetMainAddress.ZipCode = source.MainAddress.ZipCode;
                               target.MainAddress = targetMainAddress;
                               target.UnitId = source.Unit.Id;
                               Preview changes
                               Fix all occurrences in: Document | Project | Solution
```

Cezary Piatek @ 2019



```
□ namespace TestAutoMapper
              0 references
             public class MappingTest
                  0 references
                  ReadOnlyCollection<AddressDTO> Map(IList<AddressEntity> addresses)
                       return addresses;
  Generate explicit conversion

✓ 

CS0266 Cannot implicitly convert type

                                       'System.Collections.Generic.IList<TestAutoMapper.AddressEntity>' to
Use expression body for methods
                                        'System.Collections.ObjectModel.ReadOnlyCollection < TestAutoMapper....
                                           return addresses;
                                           return addresses Select(addressEntity =:
                                                  addressDTO = new AddressDTO();
                                               addressDTO.BuildingNo = addressEntity.BuildingNo;
                                               addressDTO.City = addressEntity.City;
                                               addressDTO.FlatNo = addressEntity.FlatNo;
                                               addressDTO.Street = addressEntity.Street;
                                               addressDTO.ZipCode = addressEntity.ZipCode;
                                                      addressDTO;
                                           }).ToList().AsReadOnly();
                                        Fix all occurrences in: Document | Project | Solution
```



```
public class MappingTest
                0 references
               public void Update(UserDTO source)
12 😨
                   Execute(source);
               public void Execute(string login, string firstName, string lastName, int age)
```

```
public void Execute( string firstName, string lastName, int age, string unitName, int unitId)
              var userDTO = new UserDTO();
69 😨
70
71
72
76
                                           cezary Piątek @ 2019
```



```
public static class SampleFactory
    public static SampletObject New()
        return new SampletObject
public class SampletObject
    public string StringProperty { get; set; }
    public int IntProperty { get; set; }
    public float FloatProperty { get; set; }
    public bool BoolProperty { get; set; }
```



```
□ namespace DDDToolboxTest
    ··public·class·User
         public string FirstName { get; set; }
        public string LastName { get; set; }
         public int Age { get; set; }
```



```
= namespace Domain

{

| Computation of the second of the
```

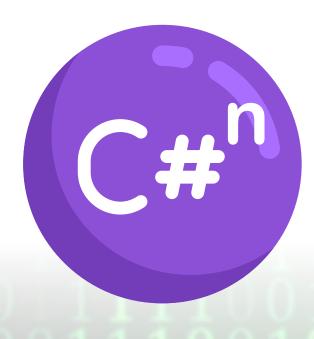
Source Generators

```
// original.cs:
   partial class C
   {
      void F() { }
      int P { get; set; }
      object this[int index] { get { return null; } }
      event EventHandler E;
}
```



```
// replace.cs:
    partial class C
        replace void F() { original(); }
        replace int P
            get { return original; }
            set { original += value; } // P.get and P.set
        replace object this[int index]
            get { return original[index]; }
        replace event EventHandler E
            add { original += value; }
            remove { original -= value; }
```

Sharpen



Sharpen Results



- C# 5.0 (49 items)
 - Async and await (49 items)
 - ▶ Await equivalent asynchronous method (17 items)
 - Await task instead of calling Task.Result (3 items)
 - ▶ Await task instead of calling Task.Wait() (3 items)
 - ▶ Await Task.Delay() instead of calling Thread.Sleep() (2 items)
 - Await Task.WhenAll() instead of calling Task.WaitAll() (3 items)
 - Await Task.WhenAny() instead of calling Task.WaitAny() (4 items)
 - Consider awaiting equivalent asynchronous method (17 items)
- C# 6.0 (532 items)
 - Expression-bodied members (83 items)
 - ▶ Nameof expressions (449 items)
- C# 7.0 (252 items)
 - Expression-bodied members (84 items)
 - Out variables (168 items)
 - Discard out variables in method invocations (42 items)
 - Discard out variables in object creations (42 items)
 - ▶ Use out variables in method invocations (42 items)
 - ▶ Use out variables in object creations (42 items)
- C# 7.1 (78 items)
 - Default expressions (78 items)
 - ▶ Use default expression in optional constructor parameters (13 items)
 - Use default expression in optional method parameters (13 items)
 - ▶ Use default expression in return statements (52 items)

Sharpen Results

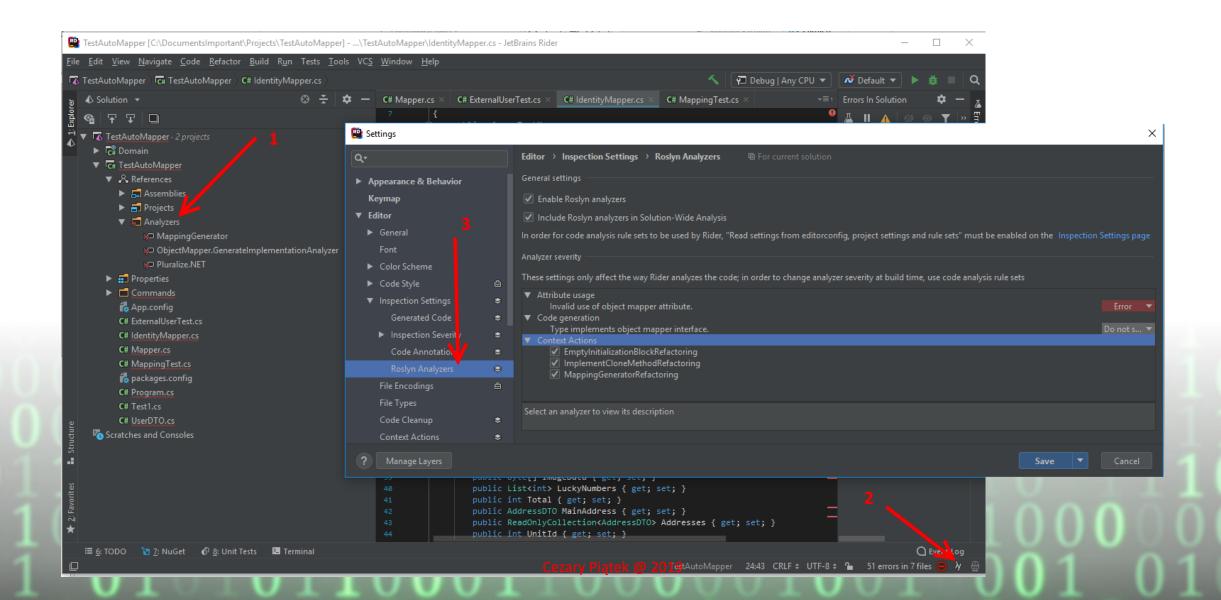
Т Т Х

- C# 6.0 (4962 items)
- C# 7.0 (6548 items)
- C# 7.1 (495 items)
 - Use default expression in optional method parameters (488 items)
 - Use default expression in return statements (7 items)
 - NHibernate>\Collection\Generic\Persis
 - NHibernate>\Impl\AbstractQueryImpl
 - NHibernate>\Impl\Criterialmpl.cs (1 items)
- Pagestions

Analyze Again

- NHibernate>\Linq\ExpressionToHqlTranslationResults.cs (1 item)
- NHibernate>\Util\CollectionHelper.cs (1 item)
- NHibernate.Test>\NHSpecificTest\NH1136\MilestoneCollection.cs (1 item)

Rider





Linki



https://github.com/cezarypiatek/Presentations/blob/master/RoslynLinks.md







https://github.com/cezarypiatek/

https://cezarypiatek.github.io/